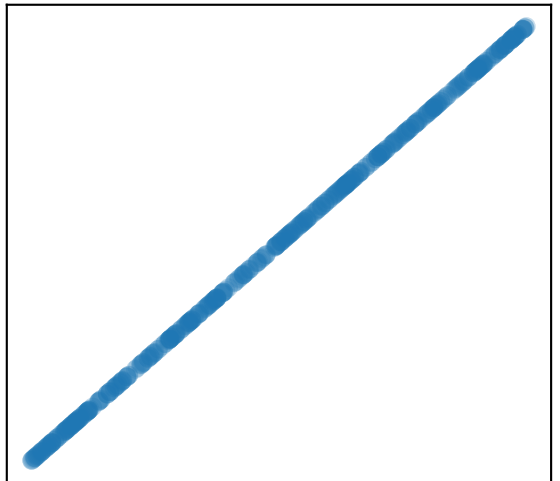
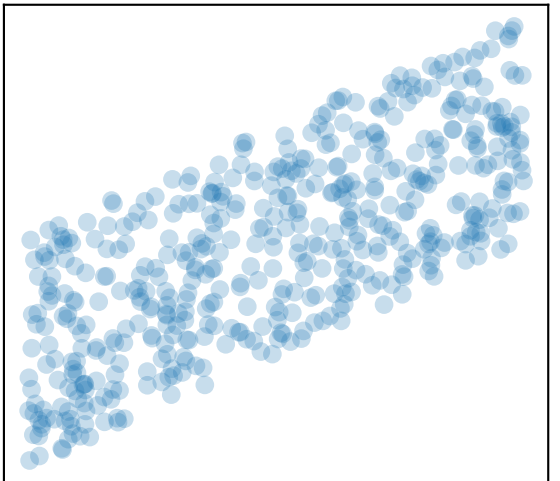


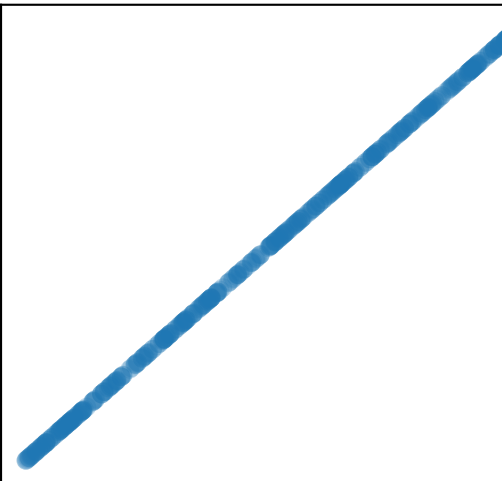
$$Y1 = X$$



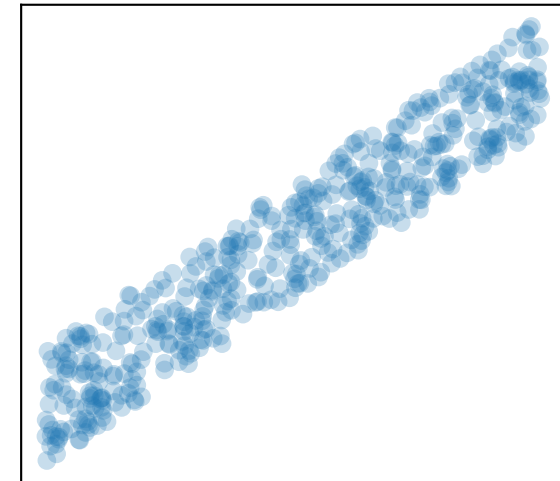
$$Y1 = X$$



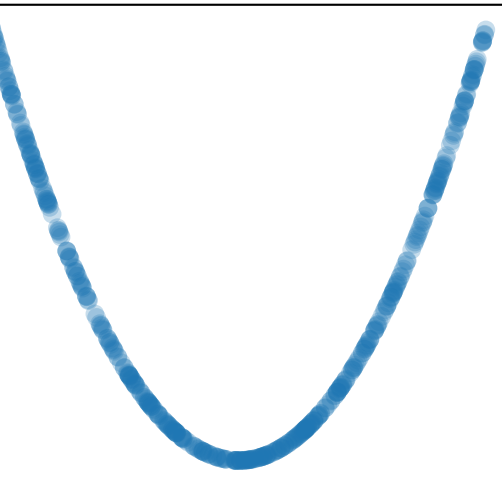
$$Y2 = X + \text{noise}$$



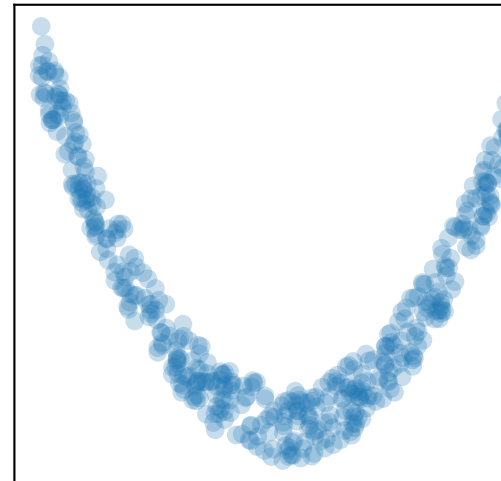
$$Y2 = X + \text{noise}$$



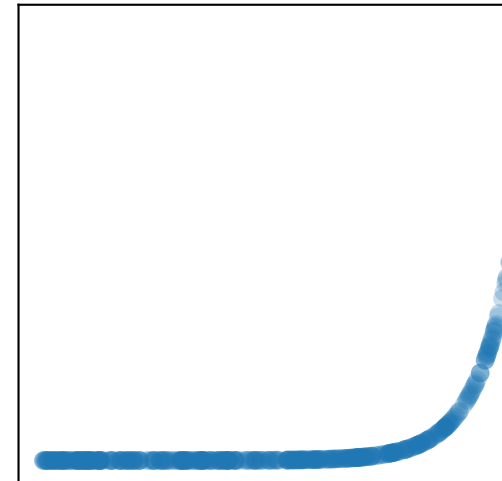
$$Y3 = 3X$$



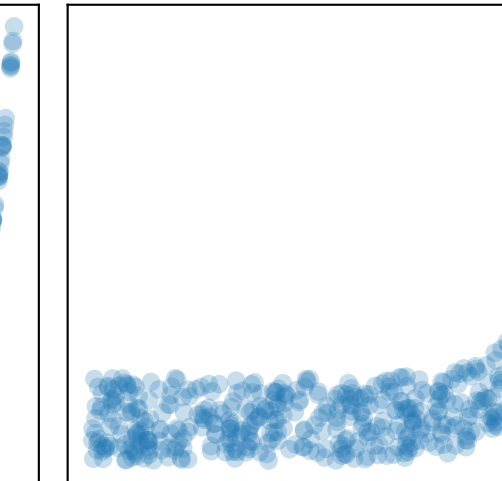
$$Y3 = 3X$$



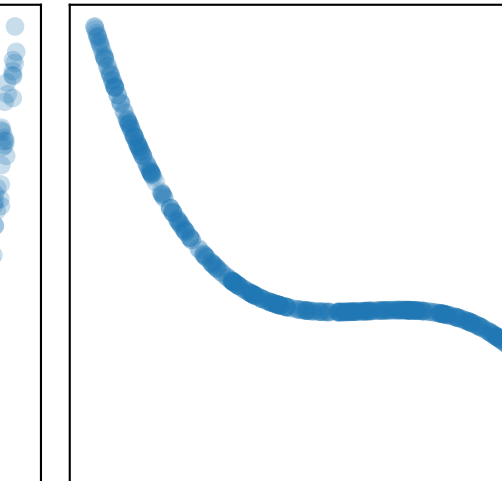
$$Y4 = 3X + \text{noise}$$



$$Y4 = 3X + \text{noise}$$



$$Y5 = X^2$$



$$Y5 = X^2$$

