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| Expectation | Explanation: description + example |
| expect\_equal() / expect\_identical() | Does code return the expected value? |
| expect\_null() | Does code return NULL? |
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| expect\_s3\_class() | Does code return an object inheriting from the expected base type, S3 class, or S4 class?  Example:  expect\_s3\_class(result, "data.frame") |
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| expect\_error() | Does code throw an error? |
| expect\_warning() | Does code throw a warning? |
| expect\_message() | Does code throw a message? |
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https://testthat.r-lib.org/reference/index.html#expectations