30

20 -

<=50K

>50K

income

REPLACE SALARY VALUES WITH ["<=50K",">50K"] WITH 0 AND 1



```
In [58]: data.columns
         Index(['age', 'workclass', 'fnlwgt', 'education', 'marital-status',
                 'occupation', 'relationship', 'race', 'gender', 'hours-per-week',
                 'native-country', 'income'],
               dtype='object')
In [59]: data["income"].unique()
         array(['<=50K', '>50K'], dtype=object)
In [60]: data["income"].value_counts()
                  33973
Dut[60]:
                  11202
         Name: income, dtype: int64
In [64]: #2nd method
         data.replace(to_replace=["<=50K",">50K"], value=[0,1], inplace=True)
In [66]: data.head(1)
            age workclass fnlwgt education marital-status
                                                              occupation relationship race gender hours-per-week native-country income
         0 25
                   Private 226802
                                      11th Never-married Machine-op-inspct
                                                                                                                United-States
                                                                                                                                 0
                                                                         Own-child Black
```



WHICH WORKCLASS GETTING THE HIGHEST SALARY?

```
In [67]: data.columns
         Index(['age', 'workclass', 'fnlwgt', 'education', 'marital-status',
                'occupation', 'relationship', 'race', 'gender', 'hours-per-week',
                'native-country', 'income'],
               dtype='object')
In [68]: data.groupby("workclass")["income"].mean().sort_values(ascending=False)
         workclass
Out[68]:
         Self-emp-inc
                            0.554407
         Federal-gov
                            0.390469
         Local-gov
                            0.295161
         Self-emp-not-inc
                            0.279051
         State-gov
                            0.267215
         Private
                            0.217816
         Without-pay
                            0.095238
         Name: income, dtype: float64
```

HOW HAS BETTER CHANCE TO GET SALARY GREATER THAN 50K MALSE AND FEMALE?

```
gender
Out[70]:
        Male
                0.312609
        Female
               0.113692
        Name: income, dtype: float64
        CONVERT WORKCLASS COLUMNS DATATYPE TO CATEGORY DATATYPE
In [71]: data.columns
        Index(['age', 'workclass', 'fnlwgt', 'education', 'marital-status',
Out[71]:
              'occupation', 'relationship', 'race', 'gender', 'hours-per-week',
              'native-country', 'income'],
             dtype='object')
In [72]: data.info()
        <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
        Int64Index: 45175 entries, 0 to 48841
        Data columns (total 12 columns):
         # Column
                    Non-Null Count Dtype
                        -----
            age
                      45175 non-null int64
            workclass 45175 non-null object
        1
            fnlwgt 45175 non-null int64
            education 45175 non-null object
         4 marital-status 45175 non-null object
         5 occupation 45175 non-null object
            relationship 45175 non-null object
         6
                         45175 non-null object
        7
            race
                         45175 non-null object
            hours-per-week 45175 non-null int64
         10 native-country 45175 non-null object
         11 income
                         45175 non-null int64
```

In [70]: data.groupby("gender")["income"].mean().sort values(ascending=False)

dtypes: int64(4), object(8)
memory usage: 4.5+ MB

```
...... usuge. ......
In [73]: data["workclass"]=data["workclass"].astype("category")
In [74]: data.info()
        <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
        Int64Index: 45175 entries, 0 to 48841
        Data columns (total 12 columns):
         # Column
                          Non-Null Count Dtype
                           -----
                           45175 non-null int64
         0
             age
             workclass
                           45175 non-null category
            fnlwgt
                           45175 non-null int64
                           45175 non-null object
         3
             education
         4 marital-status 45175 non-null object
         5 occupation
                           45175 non-null object
         6
            relationship 45175 non-null object
                           45175 non-null object
         7
             race
             gender
                           45175 non-null object
         9 hours-per-week 45175 non-null int64
         10 native-country 45175 non-null object
         11 income
                           45175 non-null int64
        dtypes: category(1), int64(4), object(7)
        memory usage: 4.2+ MB
```