

The all-items HICP and HICPs for cultural goods and services, annual average rates of change 2018-2023 and 2022-2023 (%)

													Equipment for the reception, recording and reproduction of sound and picture (4)	
	All-items HICP		Newspapers and periodicals		Cultural Services (1)		Books		Recording Media (2)		Information processing equipment (3)			
	2018-2023	2022-2023	2018-2023	2022-2023	2018-2023	2022-2023	2018-2023	2022-2023	2018-2023	2022-2023	2018-2023	2022-2023	2018-2023	2022-2023
EU	4.1	6.4	5.1	6.9	2.6	5.1	2.2	4.1	-0.5	1.6	-1.0	-0.5	-3.6	-1.7
Belgium	3.5	2.3	6.3	7.0	3.3	6.1	3.0	4.2	-1.5	-5.5	0.7	-1.3	-7.8	-12.5
Bulgaria	5.6	8.6	11.2	12.5	3.7	10.3	5.0	3.8	-3.2	-2.6	-2.4	-3.8	-9.0	-12.3
Czech Republic	7.2	12.0	6.5	12.2	4.2	7.1	4.3	6.0	1.5	5.3	1.4	3.8	-0.6	5.0
Denmark	3.0	3.4	4.9	7.0	3.5	4.8	7.7	3.3	0.0	3.8	-5.9	-1.2	-1.4	-0.8
Germany	3.9	6.0	5.2	6.6	2.0	4.2	2.8	5.5	1.6	4.1	-0.4	-2.5	-1.9	0.2
Estonia	6.9	9.1	6.3	6.4	8.0	12.8	2.4	6.6	-1.1	13.0	-8.3	-10.6	0.2	-4.4
Ireland	3.2	5.2	5.3	4.1	1.3	1.9	0.4	-4.5	2.6	4.5	-7.0	-2.6	-5.3	-1.4
Greece	2.7	4.2	0.6	2.5	1.0	3.8	-0.4	1.4	-2.0	0.3	-3.6	0.0	-6.6	-3.9
Spain	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.0	1.8	4.4	1.9	3.6	-1.8	3.9	-5.6	-6.7	-2.7	-2.8
France	3.1	5.7	4.0	5.5	2.5	4.7	1.4	2.6	-1.0	0.6	-2.5	-3.4	-3.4	-4.8
Croatia	4.5	8.4	6.9	6.4	1.5	1.3	3.6	11.9	-2.2	-2.4	1.3	2.6	-2.4	-4.7
Italy	3.4	5.9	2.1	2.9	0.9	2.6	0.6	-0.9	-2.3	-12.1	1.1	5.8	-12.1	-9.5
Cyprus	2.7	3.9	0.3	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.4	2.3	-2.8	0.3	-1.3	-2.7	-4.5	-8.9
Latvia	6.5	9.1	7.3	14.5	5.4	9.2	1.1	6.1	-1.2	-0.6	1.0	0.3	-1.8	-0.4
Lithuania	7.1	8.7	9.5	13.3	5.2	5.8	3.1	4.8	1.1	2.5	0.7	1.0	-2.0	-2.6
Luxembourg	3.2	2.9	5.2	5.2	3.1	4.6	0.0	4.0	-2.8	-0.3	-0.9	-1.6	-6.1	-12.3
Hungary	8.9	17.0	11.4	21.0	4.4	12.8	-7.0	7.6	-1.4	3.1	1.4	0.4	-1.5	-1.0
Malta	2.9	5.6	2.1	3.4	1.3	2.1	5.2	5.2	NA	NA	-2.6	1.5	-2.3	-7.9
Netherlands	4.5	4.1	4.8	5.4	3.3	5.1	2.6	2.7	5.6	7.6	0.4	0.2	-0.6	4.3
Austria	4.4	7.7	7.5	14.3	3.1	5.6	2.2	6.2	-3.7	4.4	0.4	-1.1	0.3	6.7
Poland	7.0	10.9	6.9	12.1	5.7	8.0	4.7	7.8	3.1	8.5	-1.4	-1.9	-3.4	-1.9
Portugal	2.9	5.3	5.3	3.2	2.2	7.9	-11.0	4.0	-1.5	0.1	-4.9	-3.9	-7.0	-8.0
Romania	6.4	9.7	14.0	19.6	2.4	4.1	3.6	8.0	2.6	5.2	2.8	5.1	1.6	2.7
Slovenia	4.0	7.2	6.4	12.0	2.8	4.3	0.3	1.6	-8.6	-4.1	-1.3	-2.4	-3.6	-5.4
Slovakia	6.1	11.0	9.6	9.9	-0.5	-12.5	2.8	5.4	0.9	3.8	1.7	1.3	-2.6	-1.8
Finland	3.0	4.3	3.6	3.4	2.3	3.9	1.7	2.1	-5.0	-0.5	-1.3	2.1	-4.3	6.6
Sweden	3.8	5.9	6.5	8.5	2.0	5.8	4.4	7.8	-1.1	11.8	-6.3	1.9	-4.1	7.9
Iceland	4.1	8.0	5.7	7.7	3.8	8.0	1.7	0.5	0.7	4.4	-0.4	-1.3	-0.9	-1.5
Norway	3.9	5.8	4.1	7.9	5.4	10.1	5.2	4.1	2.1	4.9	3.5	9.7	0.8	4.1
Switzerland	1.0	2.3	2.8	3.9	1.3	2.2	1.3	0.8	-1.2	-0.8	-4.5	-7.4	-4.2	0.1
Montenegro ⁽⁵⁾	4.6	8.7	0.2	0.0	2.0	5.5	0.0	0.5	-0.4	-1.6	-1.6	-2.4	-4.1	-3.8
North Macedonia ⁽⁵⁾	5.7	9.0	6.1	30.4	3.6	6.0	-0.4	2.0	-4.2	-4.1	-0.1	-2.6	-3.9	2.1
Albania ⁽⁵⁾	3.6	5.3	0.6	2.1	1.5	2.4	2.9	4.1	0.8	2.7	-0.1	-1.2	-0.7	-3.2
Serbia ⁽⁵⁾	6.3	12.1	10.8	4.6	2.8	7.8	3.2	10.1	-1.2	1.7	2.3	5.6	-3.2	-1.6
Türkiye ⁽⁵⁾	34.7	54.0	41.5	111.2	30.3	72.6	28.7	55.0	NA	NA	12.7	15.3	20.9	25.7
Kosovo ⁽⁵⁾ \ ⁽⁶⁾	4.6	4.9	0.0	0.0	3.2	11.0	1.0	3.3	2.9	3.9	-1.7	-5.4	-0.1	0.1

Note:

⁽¹⁾ Includes cinemas, theatres, concerts; museums, libraries, zoological gardens; television and radio fees, hire of equipment and accessories for culture; and other cultural services.

⁽²⁾ Includes records, CDs, DVDs, tapes, cassettes, etc.

⁽³⁾ Includes personal computers, visual display units, printers and miscellaneous accessories accompanying them; also computer software packages such as operating systems, applications, languages, etc.

⁽⁴⁾ Includes TV sets, CD players, stereo systems, radios, etc.

⁽⁵⁾ Definition differs, see metadata [here \(https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/cache/metadata/en/prc_hicp_esms.htm\)](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/cache/metadata/en/prc_hicp_esms.htm).

⁽⁶⁾ This designation is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244/1999 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo declaration of independence.