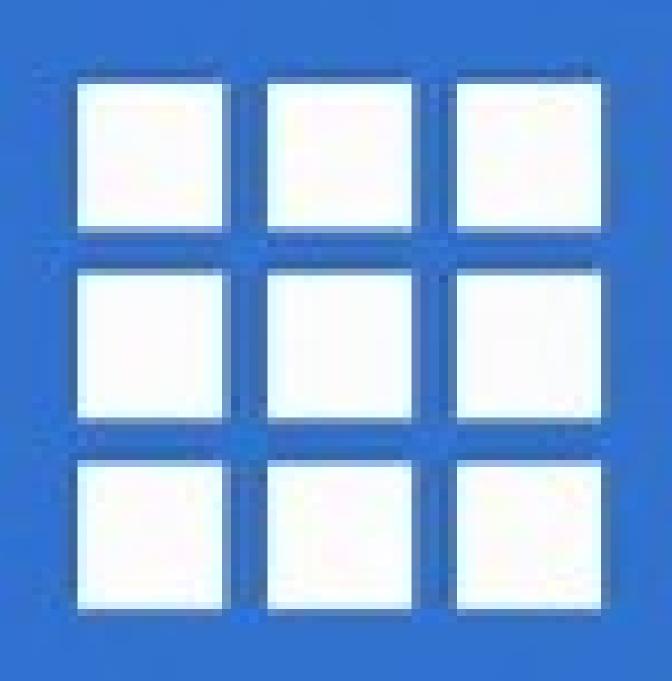


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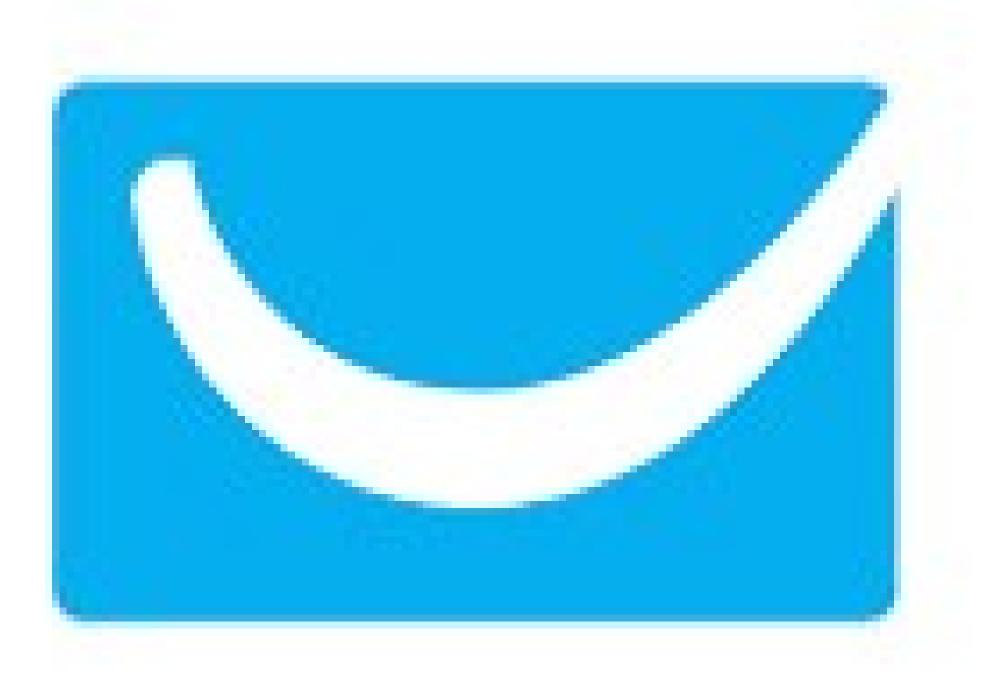


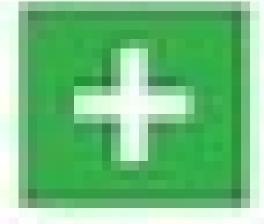




pkart







GreenGeeks

cher Sch

HostGato

Hubspit





Leadpa

momondo

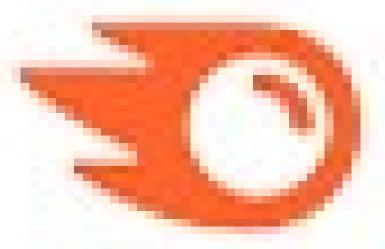
Murad

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SCENTBIRD



SEMRUSH

endinbl

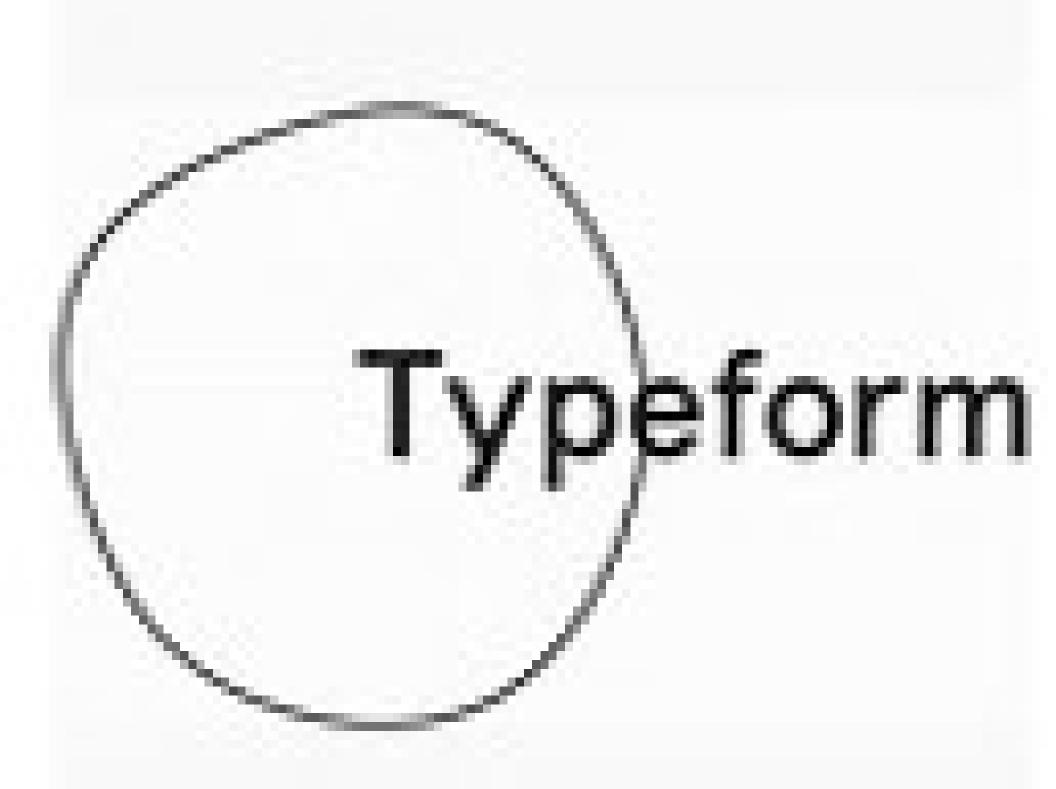








Tripadvi



(17) unbounce





