```
import pandas as pd
          from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
          from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
          from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
          from sklearn.svm import SVC
          from sklearn.neural_network import MLPClassifier
          from sklearn.metrics import f1_score
 In [2]: spam = pd.read_csv("C:/Users/77son/Downloads/spam.csv", encoding = "latin-1")
 In [3]: spam.head()
 Out[3]:
               v1
                                                      v2 Unnamed: 2 Unnamed: 3 Unnamed: 4
                                                                           NaN
          0 ham
                      Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...
                                                               NaN
                                                                                       NaN
          1 ham
                                    Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...
                                                                           NaN
                                                               NaN
                                                                                       NaN
          2 spam Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...
                                                               NaN
                                                                           NaN
                                                                                       NaN
                    U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...
                                                               NaN
                                                                           NaN
                                                                                       NaN
                     Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...
          4 ham
                                                               NaN
                                                                           NaN
                                                                                       NaN
 In [4]: spam.drop([spam.columns[col] for col in range(2,5)],axis=1,inplace=True)
 In [5]: spam
                                                        v2
                  v1
 Out[5]:
                        Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...
             0 ham
             1 ham
                                       Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...
             2 spam Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...
                      U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...
                       Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...
             4 ham
          5567 spam
                      This is the 2nd time we have tried 2 contact u...
                              Will i_ b going to esplanade fr home?
          5568
               ham
                        Pity, * was in mood for that. So...any other s...
          5569
                ham
                       The guy did some bitching but I acted like i'd...
          5570 ham
          5571 ham
                                        Rofl. Its true to its name
         5572 rows × 2 columns
 In [6]: spam.info()
          <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
          RangeIndex: 5572 entries, 0 to 5571
          Data columns (total 2 columns):
           # Column Non-Null Count Dtype
               -----
                         5572 non-null object
           0 v1
           1 v2
                         5572 non-null object
          dtypes: object(2)
          memory usage: 87.2+ KB
In [10]: # Visualize spam frequenices
          plt.figure(dpi=100)
          sns.countplot(spam['v1'])
          plt.title("v2")
          plt.show()
                                                   v2
              5000
              4000
              3000
              2000
              1000
                 0
                                  ham
                                                                   spam
                                                   v1
In [11]: # Check for missing data for each column
          spam.isnull().sum()
          ٧1
Out[11]:
          v2
                 0
          dtype: int64
In [12]: # Check for duplicates and remove them
          spam.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)
In [16]: # Model creation
          model = MultinomialNB()
          spam.describe()
In [21]:
Out[21]:
                   v1
                                                       v2
                                                     5169
           count 5169
                                                     5169
          unique
             top ham Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...
             freq 4516
In [22]: spam.info()
          <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
          Int64Index: 5169 entries, 0 to 5571
          Data columns (total 2 columns):
               Column Non-Null Count Dtype
           0 V1
                         5169 non-null object
           1 v2
                         5169 non-null object
          dtypes: object(2)
          memory usage: 121.1+ KB
In [23]: spam.shape
          (5169, 2)
Out[23]:
In [24]: spam.size
Out[24]:
In [25]: spam
                  v1
                                                         v2
             0 ham
                        Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...
                                       Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...
             1 ham
             2 spam Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...
                      U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...
             3 ham
             4 ham
                        Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...
            •••
          5567 spam
                      This is the 2nd time we have tried 2 contact u...
                              Will i_ b going to esplanade fr home?
          5568 ham
          5569 ham
                        Pity, * was in mood for that. So...any other s...
          5570
                       The guy did some bitching but I acted like i'd...
                ham
          5571 ham
                                        Rofl. Its true to its name
         5169 rows × 2 columns
          spam.tail()
In [26]:
                                                       v2
                  v1
Out[26]:
          5567 spam This is the 2nd time we have tried 2 contact u...
          5568 ham
                             Will i_ b going to esplanade fr home?
                      Pity, * was in mood for that. So...any other s...
          5569
                ham
          5570 ham The guy did some bitching but I acted like i'd...
          5571 ham
                                       Rofl. Its true to its name
In [28]: y=spam['v1']
In [29]: y
                    ham
Out[29]:
                    ham
          2
                   spam
          3
                    ham
          4
                    ham
                   . . .
          5567
                   spam
          5568
                    ham
          5569
                    ham
                    ham
          5570
          5571
                    ham
          Name: v1, Length: 5169, dtype: object
In [30]: x=spam['v2']
In [31]: x
                   Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...
Out[31]:
                                         Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...
          2
                   Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...
          3
                   U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...
          4
                   Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...
                   This is the 2nd time we have tried 2 contact u...
          5567
          5568
                                Will I b going to esplanade fr home?
                   Pity, * was in mood for that. So...any other s...
          5569
                   The guy did some bitching but I acted like i'd...
          5570
          5571
                                            Rofl. Its true to its name
          Name: v2, Length: 5169, dtype: object
In [32]: spam.columns
          Index(['v1', 'v2'], dtype='object')
In [33]: #evaluating missing values
          spam.isnull().sum()
          v1 0
Out[33]:
          v2 0
          dtype: int64
```

In [34]: **import** numpy **as** np