

Logout (/logou

PRACTICE (/PROBLEMS/SCHOOL)

COMPETE (/CONTESTS)

DISCUSS (HTTP://DISCUSS.CODECHEF.COM/)

COMMUNITY (/COMMUNITY)

HELP (/HELP)

ABOUT (/ABOUTUS)

(CodeChef Certified )
Data Structure & Algorithms Programme (CCDSAP)

EXAM 26 May 2018

Register by 31st March 2018



Enroll Now

Home (/) » Practice(Beginner) (/problems/school/) » Good and Bad Persons

# **Good and Bad Persons**

Problem Code: GOODBAD

Submit (/submit/GOODBAD)



Tweet Like Share 15 people like this. Sign Up to see what your friends like.

All submissions for this problem are available.

Chef is a really nice and respectful person, in sharp contrast to his little brother, who is a very nasty and disrespectful person. Chef always sends messages to his friends in all small letters, whereas the little brother sends messages in all capital letters.

You just received a message given by a string  $\mathbf{s}$ . You don't know whether this message is sent by Chef or his brother. Also, the communication channel through which you received the message is erroneous and hence can flip a letter from uppercase to lowercase or vice versa. However, you know that this channel can make at most  $\mathbf{K}$  such flips.

Determine whether the message could have been sent only by Chef, only by the little brother, by both or by none.

## Input

- The first line of the input contains a single integer T denoting the number of test cases. The description of T test cases follows.
- The first line of each test case contains two space-separated integers N and K
  denoting the length of the string s and the maximum number of flips that the
  erroneous channel can make.
- The second line contains a single string **s** denoting the message you received.

## Output

For each test case, output a single line containing one string — "chef", "brother", "both" or "none".

# Constraints

- 1 ≤ **T** ≤ 1000
- 1 ≤ **N** ≤ 100
- 0 ≤ **K** ≤ **N**
- s consists only of (lowercase and uppercase) English letters

## Example

My Submissions All Submissions (/status/GOODBAD,sonaliasc(#\$)atus/GOODBAD)

**Successful Submissions** 

Input

4
5 1
frauD
5 1
FRAUD
4 4
Life
10 4
sTRAWBerry

Output

chef
brother
both
none

## **Explanation**

**Example case 1:** Only one flip is possible. So it is possible that Chef sent "fraud" and the channel flipped the last character to get "frauD". However, it is not possible for the brother to have sent "FRAUD", because then it would need 4 flips. Hence the answer is "chef".

**Example case 2:** Only one flip is possible. So it is possible that the brother sent "FRAUD" and the channel didn't flip anything. However, it is not possible for Chef to have sent "fraud", because then it would need 5 flips. Hence the answer is "brother".

**Example case 3:** Four flips are allowed. It is possible that Chef sent "life" and the channel flipped the first character to get "Life". It is also possible that the brother sent "LIFE" and the channel flipped the last three characters to get "Life". Hence the answer is "both".

**Example case 4:** Four flips are allowed. It is not possible that Chef sent "strawberry", because it would need five flips to get "sTRAWBerry". It is also not possible that the brother sent "STRAWBERRY", because that would also need five flips. Hence the answer is "none".

Author: <u>admin2 (/users/admin2)</u>

Editorial: <a href="https://discuss.codechef.com/problems/GOODBAD">https://discuss.codechef.com/problems/GOODBAD</a>

(https://discuss.codechef.com/problems/GOODBAD)

Tags: <a href="mailto:acm17chn"><u>acm17chn (/tags/problems/acm17chn)</u></a>, <a href="mailto:admin2"><u>admin2</u></a>

(/tags/problems/admin2), cakewalk (/tags/problems/cakewalk),

chn17rol (/tags/problems/chn17rol)

Date Added: 7-12-2017

Time Limit: 1 secs

Source Limit: 50000 Bytes

Languages: C, CPP14, JAVA, PYTH, PYTH 3.5, PYPY, CS2, PAS fpc, PAS gpc,

RUBY, PHP, GO, NODEJS, HASK, rust, SCALA, swift, D, PERL, FORT, WSPC, ADA, CAML, ICK, BF, ASM, CLPS, PRLG, ICON, SCM qobi, PIKE, ST, NICE, LUA, BASH, NEM, LISP sbcl, LISP clisp, SCM guile, JS, ERL, TCL, kotlin, PERL6, TEXT, SCM chicken,

 $\mathsf{CLOJ},\,\mathsf{COB},\,\mathsf{FS}$ 

Submit (/submit/GOODBAD)

### Comments ▶

About CodeChef (http://www.codechef.com/aboutus/) About Directi (http://www.directi.com/) CEO's Corner (http://www.codechef.com/ceoscorner/)

C-Programming (http://www.codechef.com/c-programming) Programming Languages (http://www.codechef.com/Programming-Languages) Contact Us (http://www.codechef.com/contactus)

© 2009 Directi Group (http://directi.com). All Rights Reserved. CodeChef uses SPOJ © by Sphere Research Labs (http://www.sphere-research.com) In order to report copyright violations of any kind, send in an email to <a href="mailto:copyright@codechef.com">copyright@codechef.com</a> (mailto:copyright@codechef.com)



Your IP: 112 79 149 167

## <u>CodeChef (http://www.codechef.com)</u> - A Platform for Aspiring Programmers

CodeChef was created as a platform to help programmers make it big in the world of algorithms, computer programming and programming contests. At CodeChef we work hard to revive the geek in you by hosting a programming contest at the start of the month and another smaller programming challenge in the middle of the month. We also aim to have training sessions and discussions related to algorithms, binary search, technicalities like array size and the likes. Apart from providing a platform for programming competitions. CodeChef also has various algorithm tutorials and forum discussions to help those who are new to the world of computer programming.

### Practice Section (https://www.codechef.com/problems/easy) - A Place to hone your 'Computer Programming Skills'

Try your hand at one of our many practice problems and submit your solution in a language of your choice. Our programming contest judge accepts solutions in over 35+ programming languages. Preparing for coding contests were never this much fun! Receive points, and move up through the CodeChef ranks. Use our practice section to better prepare yourself for the multiple programming challenges that take place through-out the month on CodeChef.

### Compete (https://www.codechef.com/problems/easy) - Monthly Programming Contests and Cook-offs

Here is where you can show off your computer programming skills. Take part in our 10 day long monthly coding contest and the shorter format Cook-off coding contest. Put yourself up for recognition and win great prizes. Our programming contests have prizes worth up to INR 20,000 (for Indian Community), \$700 (for Global Community) and lots more CodeChef goodies up for grabs.

#### **Programming Tools**

Online IDE (https://www.codechef.com/ide)

<u>Upcoming Coding Contests (http://www.codechef.com/contests#FurtureContests)</u>

Contest Hosting (http://www.codechef.com/hostyourcontest)

Problem Setting (http://www.codechef.com/problemsetting)

CodeChef Tutorials (http://www.codechef.com/wiki/tutorials)

CodeChef Wiki (https://www.codechef.com/wiki)

#### **Initiatives**

Go for Gold (http://www.codechef.com/goforgold)

CodeChef for Schools (http://www.codechef.com/school)

Campus Chapters (http://www.codechef.com/campus\_chapter/about)

#### Practice Problems

Easy (https://www.codechef.com/problems/easy)

Medium (https://www.codechef.com/problems/medium)

Hard (https://www.codechef.com/problems/Hard)

Challenge (https://www.codechef.com/problems/challenge)

Peer (https://www.codechef.com/problems/extcontest)

School (https://www.codechef.com/problems/school)

FAQ's (https://www.codechef.com/wiki/faq)