

Name: Sonali Shintre

Roll No: 29

Assignment: Exp 13 — Pandas DataFrames and CSV Operations

Question 1: Create a CSV file named employees.csv with columns Name, Age, Department, Salary. Load the data, filter employees older than 30, group by Department, and calculate the average, minimum, and maximum salary for each department.

Code:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
data = {
    'Name': [f'Emp{i}' for i in range(1,11)],
    'Age': np.random.randint(22,60,10),
    'Department': np.random.choice(['HR','Sales','IT','Finance'],10),
    'Salary': np.random.randint(30000,120001,10)
}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
print('Employees DataFrame:')
print(df.to_string(index=False))
filtered = df[df['Age'] > 30]
print('\nFiltered (Age > 30):')
print(filtered.to_string(index=False))
grp = filtered.groupby('Department')['Salary'].agg(['mean','min','max']).reset_index()
print('\nSalary stats by Department (for Age>30):')
print(grp.to_string(index=False))
```

Output:

Employees DataFrame:

Name	Age	Department	Salary
Emp1	22	HR	112457
Emp2	25	HR	36921
Emp3	25	IT	68804
Emp4	31	Sales	97699
Emp5	41	IT	100608
Emp6	43	Finance	67619
Emp7	58	Finance	37877
Emp8	45	IT	113966
Emp9	28	HR	31871
Emp10	46	Sales	103135

Filtered (Age > 30):

Name	Age	Department	Salary
Emp4	31	Sales	97699
Emp5	41	IT	100608
Emp6	43	Finance	67619

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Emp7	58	Finance	37877
Emp8	45	IT	113966
Emp10	46	Sales	103135

Salary stats by Department (for Age>30):

Department	mean	min	max
Finance	52748.0	37877	67619
IT	107287.0	100608	113966
Sales	100417.0	97699	103135

Question 2: Create a CSV file named sales.csv with columns SaleID, Product, Amount, Customer. Load the data, filter sales with amount greater than 50,000, group by Product, and calculate total and average sales per product.

Code:

```
import pandas as pd, numpy as np
data = {
    'SaleID': range(1,13),
    'Product': np.random.choice(['A','B','C','D'],12),
    'Amount': np.random.randint(10000,100001,12),
    'Customer': np.random.choice(['Cust1','Cust2','Cust3','Cust4'],12)
}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
print('Sales DataFrame:')
print(df.to_string(index=False))
filtered = df[df['Amount'] > 50000]
print('\nFiltered (Amount > 50000):')
print(filtered.to_string(index=False))
grp = filtered.groupby('Product')['Amount'].agg(['sum','mean']).reset_index()
print('\nTotal and Average sales per Product:')
print(grp.to_string(index=False))
```

Output:

```
Sales DataFrame:
SaleID Product  Amount Customer
1      A      91857    Cust2
2      C      62489    Cust3
3      D      94665    Cust1
4      A      51504    Cust1
5      B      59866    Cust2
6      D      94212    Cust4
```

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7	B	21723	Cust1
8	D	53890	Cust2
9	D	27591	Cust3
10	C	68146	Cust3
11	D	69300	Cust4
12	A	99141	Cust1

Filtered (Amount > 50000):

SaleID	Product	Amount	Customer
1	A	91857	Cust2
2	C	62489	Cust3
3	D	94665	Cust1
4	A	51504	Cust1
5	B	59866	Cust2
6	D	94212	Cust4
8	D	53890	Cust2
10	C	68146	Cust3
11	D	69300	Cust4
12	A	99141	Cust1

Total and Average sales per Product:

Product	sum	mean
A	242502	80834.00
B	59866	59866.00
C	130635	65317.50
D	312067	78016.75

Question 3: Create a CSV file named student_marks.csv with columns StudentID, Name, Maths, Science, English. Load the data, filter students with Maths marks above 80, group by student name, and calculate total and average marks per student.

Code:

```
import pandas as pd, numpy as np
data = {
    'StudentID': range(1,11),
    'Name': [f'Stud{i}' for i in range(1,11)],
    'Maths': np.random.randint(40,101,10),
    'Science': np.random.randint(35,101,10),
    'English': np.random.randint(30,101,10)
}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
print('Student Marks:')
print(df.to_string(index=False))
filtered = df[df['Maths'] > 80]
print('\nFiltered (Maths > 80):')
```

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```
print(filtered[['StudentID', 'Name', 'Maths']].to_string(index=False))
grp =
df.groupby('Name')[['Maths', 'Science', 'English']].agg(['sum', 'mean'])
print('\nTotal and Average marks per student:')
# flatten columns for printing grp2 = grp.copy() grp2.columns =
['_'.join(col).strip() for col in grp2.columns.values]
print(grp2.reset_index().to_string(index=False))
```

Output:

Student Marks:

	StudentID	Name	Maths	Science	English
1	Stud1	41	35	50	
2	Stud2	41	49	88	
3	Stud3	79	88	53	
4	Stud4	81	47	43	
5	Stud5	97	77	78	
6	Stud6	75	41	79	
7	Stud7	78	82	99	
8	Stud8	95	38	71	
9	Stud9	51	87	65	
10	Stud10	86	50	94	

Filtered (Maths > 80):

	StudentID	Name	Maths
4	Stud4	81	
5	Stud5	97	
	8	Stud8	95
	10	Stud10	86

Total and Average marks per student:

	Name	Maths_sum	Maths_mean	Science_sum	Science_mean	English_sum	English_mean
	Stud1	41	41.0	35	35.0	50	
50.0	Stud10	86	86.0	50	50.0		
94							
94.0	Stud2	41	41.0	49	49.0		
88							
88.0	Stud3	79	79.0	88	88.0		
53							
53.0	Stud4	81	81.0	47	47.0		
43							
43.0							
	Stud5	97	97.0	77	77.0	78	
78.0	Stud6	75	75.0	41	41.0		
79							

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79.0	Stud7	78	78.0	82	82.0
99					
99.0	Stud8	95	95.0	38	38.0
71					
71.0	Stud9	51	51.0	87	87.0
65					
65.0					

Question 4: Create a CSV file named products.csv with columns ProductID, ProductName, Category, Stock. Load the data, filter products with stock less than 50, group by Category, and calculate the total and average stock per category.

Code:

```
import pandas as pd, numpy as np
data = {
    'ProductID': range(1,13),
    'ProductName': [f'Prod{i}' for i in range(1,13)],
    'Category':
np.random.choice(['Electronics','Clothing','Grocery'],12),
    'Stock': np.random.randint(0,200,12)
}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
print('Products:')
print(df.to_string(index=False))
filtered = df[df['Stock'] < 50]
print('\nFiltered (Stock < 50):')
print(filtered.to_string(index=False))
grp = filtered.groupby('Category')['Stock'].agg(['sum','mean']).reset_index()
print('\nTotal and Average stock per Category (for low-stock products):')
print(grp.to_string(index=False))
```

Output:

```
Products:
ProductID ProductName      Category  Stock
```

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1	Prod1	Clothing	112
2	Prod2	Grocery	149
3	Prod3	Electronics	127
4	Prod4	Clothing	0
5	Prod5	Grocery	138
6	Prod6	Electronics	114
7	Prod7	Grocery	43
8	Prod8	Electronics	186
9	Prod9	Clothing	127
10	Prod10	Grocery	23
11	Prod11	Grocery	187
12	Prod12	Clothing	130

Filtered (Stock < 50):

ProductID	ProductName	Category	Stock
4	Prod4	Clothing	0
7	Prod7	Grocery	43
10	Prod10	Grocery	23

Total and Average stock per Category (for low-stock products):

Category	sum	mean
Clothing	0	0.0
Grocery	66	33.0

Question 5: Create a CSV file named transactions.csv with columns TransactionID, Customer, Amount, Date. Load the data, filter transactions with amount greater than 1000, group by Customer, and calculate total and average spending per customer.

Code:

```
import pandas as pd, numpy as np
data = {
    'TransactionID': range(1,13),
    'Customer': np.random.choice(['C1','C2','C3','C4'],12),
    'Amount': np.random.randint(100,5000,12),
    'Date': pd.date_range(end=pd.Timestamp('2025-11-02'),
periods=12).strftime('%Y-%m-%d')
}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
print('Transactions:')
print(df.to_string(index=False))
filtered = df[df['Amount'] > 1000]
print('\nFiltered (Amount > 1000):')
print(filtered.to_string(index=False))
grp = filtered.groupby('Customer')['Amount'].agg(['sum','mean']).reset_index()
```

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```
) print('\nTotal and Average spending per Customer:')
print(grp.to_string(index=False))
```

Output:

Transactions:

	TransactionID	Customer	Amount	Date
1	C2	2710	2025-10-22	
2	C3	4282	2025-10-23	
3	C3	2159	2025-10-24	
4	C4	407	2025-10-25	
5	C3	1252	2025-10-26	
6	C4	375	2025-10-27	
7	C4	1308	2025-10-28	
8	C3	2592	2025-10-29	
9	C3	2636	2025-10-30	
10	C4	737	2025-10-31	
11	C1	870	2025-11-01	
12	C2	194	2025-11-02	

Filtered (Amount > 1000):

	TransactionID	Customer	Amount	Date
1	C2	2710	2025-10-22	
2	C3	4282	2025-10-23	
3	C3	2159	2025-10-24	
	5	C3	1252	2025-10-26
7	C4	1308	2025-10-28	
8	C3	2592	2025-10-29	
9	C3	2636	2025-10-30	

Total and Average spending per Customer:

Customer	sum	mean
C2	2710	2710.0
C3	12921	2584.2
C4	1308	1308.0

Question 6: Create a CSV file named employee_salary.csv with columns EmpID, Name, Department, Salary. Load the data, filter employees with salary above 60,000, group by Department, and calculate mean, max, and min salary per department.

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Code:

```
import pandas as pd, numpy as np
data = {
    'EmpID': range(1,11),
    'Name': [f'E{i}' for i in range(1,11)],
    'Department': np.random.choice(['HR', 'IT', 'Sales', 'Finance'],10),
    'Salary': np.random.randint(30000,120001,10)
}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
print('Employee Salary Data:')
print(df.to_string(index=False))
filtered = df[df['Salary'] > 60000]
print('\nFiltered (Salary > 60000):')
print(filtered.to_string(index=False))
grp = filtered.groupby('Department')['Salary'].agg(['mean', 'max', 'min']).reset_index()
print('\nMean, Max, Min salary per Department:')
print(grp.to_string(index=False))
```

Output:

Employee Salary Data:

	EmpID	Name	Department	Salary
1	E1		Sales	102130
2	E2		Finance	51752
3	E3		IT	89715
4	E4		HR	119068
5	E5		HR	37997
6	E6		HR	83006
7	E7		Finance	70800
8	E8		Finance	45620
9	E9		HR	100381
10	E10		Sales	84268

Filtered (Salary > 60000):

	EmpID	Name	Department	Salary
	1	E1	Sales	102130
3	E3		IT	89715
4	E4		HR	119068
6	E6		HR	83006
7	E7		Finance	70800
9	E9		HR	100381
10	E10		Sales	84268

Mean, Max, Min salary per Department:

Department	mean	max	min
Finance	70800.000000	70800	70800
HR	100818.333333	119068	83006
IT	89715.000000	89715	89715

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Sales 93199.000000 102130 84268

Question 7: Create a CSV file named orders.csv with columns OrderID, Customer, Product, Quantity, OrderDate. Load the data, filter orders with quantity greater than 5, group by Product, and calculate total quantity sold per product.

Code:

```
import pandas as pd, numpy as np
data = {
    'OrderID': range(1,13),
    'Customer': np.random.choice(['CustA', 'CustB', 'CustC'],12),
    'Product': np.random.choice(['P1', 'P2', 'P3', 'P4'],12),
    'Quantity': np.random.randint(1,15,12),
    'OrderDate': pd.date_range(end=pd.Timestamp('2025-11-02'),
periods=12).strftime('%Y-%m-%d')
}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
print('Orders:')
print(df.to_string(index=False))
filtered = df[df['Quantity'] > 5]
print('\nFiltered (Quantity > 5):')
print(filtered.to_string(index=False))
grp = filtered.groupby('Product')['Quantity'].sum().reset_index().rename(columns={'Quantity': 'TotalQuantity'})
print('\nTotal quantity sold per Product:')
print(grp.to_string(index=False))
```

Output:

```
Orders:
OrderID Customer Product  Quantity  OrderDate
1      CustC      P1       10  2025-10-22
2      CustB      P2        7  2025-10-23
3      CustB      P3        6  2025-10-24
4      CustB      P2       14  2025-10-25
5      CustA      P2        8  2025-10-26
```

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6	CustA	P4	9	2025-10-27
7	CustA	P2	9	2025-10-28
8	CustB	P1	10	2025-10-29
9	CustB	P1	3	2025-10-30
10	CustC	P1	9	2025-10-31
11	CustB	P4	7	2025-11-01
12	CustA	P4	12	2025-11-02

Filtered (Quantity > 5):

	OrderID	Customer	Product	Quantity	OrderDate
1	CustC	P1	10	2025-10-22	
2	CustB	P2	7	2025-10-23	
3	CustB	P3	6	2025-10-24	
4	CustB	P2	14	2025-10-25	
5	CustA	P2	8	2025-10-26	
6	CustA	P4	9	2025-10-27	
7	CustA	P2	9	2025-10-28	
8	CustB	P1	10	2025-10-29	
10	CustC	P1	9	2025-10-31	
11	CustB	P4	7	2025-11-01	
12	CustA	P4	12	2025-11-02	

Total quantity sold per Product:

Product	TotalQuantity
P1	29
P2	38
P3	6
P4	28

Question 8: Create a CSV file named movies.csv with columns MovieID, Title, Genre, Rating. Load the data, filter movies with rating above 8, group by Genre, and calculate average, maximum, and minimum rating per genre.

Code:

```
import pandas as pd, numpy as np
data = {
    'MovieID': range(1,13),
    'Title': [f'Movie{i}' for i in range(1,13)],
    'Genre':
np.random.choice(['Action', 'Drama', 'Comedy', 'Thriller'],12),
    'Rating': np.round(5 + 5*np.random.rand(12),1)
```

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```
} df = pd.DataFrame(data) print('Movies:')
print(df.to_string(index=False)) filtered = df[df['Rating'] > 8]
print('\nFiltered (Rating > 8):')
print(filtered.to_string(index=False)) grp =
filtered.groupby('Genre')['Rating'].agg(['mean', 'max', 'min']).reset_ind
ex() print('\nRating stats per Genre (for Rating>8):')
print(grp.to_string(index=False))
```

Output:

Movies:

	MovieID	Title	Genre	Rating
1	Movie1	Comedy	6.1	
2	Movie2	Thriller	5.7	
3	Movie3	Drama	5.5	
4	Movie4	Drama	9.9	
5	Movie5	Drama	6.3	
6	Movie6	Thriller	7.7	
7	Movie7	Comedy	7.2	
8	Movie8	Action	5.5	
9	Movie9	Action	6.8	
10	Movie10	Drama	7.3	
11	Movie11	Action	9.2	
12	Movie12	Thriller	9.5	

Filtered (Rating > 8):

	MovieID	Title	Genre	Rating
	4	Movie4	Drama	9.9
11	Movie11	Action	9.2	
12	Movie12	Thriller	9.5	

Rating stats per Genre (for Rating>8):

	Genre	mean	max	min
	Action	9.2	9.2	9.2
	Drama	9.9	9.9	9.9
	Thriller	9.5	9.5	9.5

Question 9: Create a CSV file named weather.csv with columns Date, City, Temperature, Humidity. Load the data, filter days with temperature above 35°C, group by City, and calculate maximum, minimum, and average temperature for each city.

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Code:

```
import pandas as pd, numpy as np
dates = pd.date_range(end=pd.Timestamp('2025-11-02'), periods=10)
data = {
    'Date': dates.strftime('%Y-%m-%d'),
    'City': np.random.choice(['CityA', 'CityB', 'CityC'], 10),
    'Temperature': np.round(25 + 15*np.random.rand(10), 1),
    'Humidity': np.random.randint(30, 90, 10)
}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
print('Weather:')
print(df.to_string(index=False))
filtered = df[df['Temperature'] > 35]
print('\nFiltered (Temperature > 35°C):')
print(filtered.to_string(index=False))
grp = filtered.groupby('City')['Temperature'].agg(['max', 'min', 'mean']).reset_index()
print('\nTemperature stats per City (for days >35°C):')
print(grp.to_string(index=False))
```

Output:

Weather:

Date	City	Temperature	Humidity
2025-10-24	CityA	35.5	64
2025-10-25	CityC	31.8	54
2025-10-26	CityB	35.8	63
2025-10-27	CityB	38.0	35
2025-10-28	CityC	39.6	70
2025-10-29	CityA	37.8	66
2025-10-30	CityB	25.2	30
2025-10-31	CityB	30.4	41
2025-11-01	CityB	35.9	64
2025-11-02	CityB	27.6	35

Filtered (Temperature > 35°C):

Date	City	Temperature	Humidity
2025-10-24	CityA	35.5	64
2025-10-26	CityB	35.8	63
2025-10-27	CityB	38.0	35
2025-10-28	CityC	39.6	70
2025-10-29	CityA	37.8	66
2025-11-01	CityB	35.9	64

Temperature stats per City (for days >35°C):

City	max	min	mean
CityA	37.8	35.5	36.650000
CityB	38.0	35.8	36.566667
CityC	39.6	39.6	39.600000

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Question 10: Create a CSV file named bank transactions.csv with columns TransactionID, Customer, Type, Amount. Load the data, filter deposits, group by Customer, and calculate total, maximum, and average deposit amount per customer.

Code:

```
import pandas as pd, numpy as np
data = {
    'TransactionID': range(1,13),
    'Customer': np.random.choice(['Cust1', 'Cust2', 'Cust3'],12),
    'Type': np.random.choice(['Deposit', 'Withdrawal'],12, p=[0.6,0.4]),
    'Amount': np.random.randint(100,5000,12)
}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
print('Bank Transactions:')
print(df.to_string(index=False))
filtered = df[df['Type'] == 'Deposit']
print('\nFiltered (Deposits):')
print(filtered.to_string(index=False))
grp = filtered.groupby('Customer')['Amount'].agg(['sum', 'max', 'mean']).reset_index()
print('\nDeposit stats per Customer:')
print(grp.to_string(index=False))
```

Output:

```
Bank Transactions:
  TransactionID Customer      Type  Amount
1         Cust3 Withdrawal    2913
2         Cust2 Withdrawal    3795
3         Cust3   Deposit    3513
4         Cust1 Withdrawal     523
5         Cust3 Withdrawal    3723
6         Cust1 Withdrawal    3834
7         Cust2 Withdrawal    3586
```

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8	Cust2	Deposit	3829
9	Cust2	Deposit	1067
10	Cust1	Deposit	4470
11	Cust1	Deposit	960
12	Cust1	Deposit	533

Filtered (Deposits):

	TransactionID	Customer	Type	Amount
	3	Cust3	Deposit	3513
8	Cust2	Deposit	3829	
9	Cust2	Deposit	1067	
10	Cust1	Deposit	4470	
11	Cust1	Deposit	960	
12	Cust1	Deposit	533	

Deposit stats per Customer:

Customer	sum	max	mean
Cust1	5963	4470	1987.666667
Cust2	4896	3829	2448.000000
Cust3	3513	3513	3513.000000

Question 11: Create a CSV file named hospital.csv with columns PatientID, Name, Department, Admission Date. Load the data, filter patients admitted in the last month, group by Department, and calculate the total number of patients per department.

Code:

```
import pandas as pd, numpy as np
today = pd.Timestamp('2025-11-02')
dates = pd.to_datetime(pd.date_range(end=today, periods=60)) # 60 days
pool data = {
    'PatientID': range(1,21),
    'Name': [f'P{i}' for i in range(1,21)],
    'Department':
np.random.choice(['Cardiology','Neurology','Orthopedics','General'],20
) ,
    'Admission Date': np.random.choice(dates,20)
} df = pd.DataFrame(data) print('Hospital
Records (sample):')
print(df.head(10).to_string(index=False))
# filter last 30 days cutoff = today - pd.Timedelta(days=30) filtered
= df[df['Admission Date'] >= cutoff] print('\nFiltered (Admitted in
last 30 days):') print(filtered.to_string(index=False)) grp =
filtered.groupby('Department').size().reset_index(name='Count')
```

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```
print('\nTotal patients per Department (last 30 days):')
print(grp.to_string(index=False))
```

Output:

Hospital Records (sample):

	PatientID	Name	Department	Admission Date
1	P1	Neurology		2025-10-10
2	P2	Neurology		2025-10-04
3	P3	Orthopedics		2025-09-28
4	P4	Neurology		2025-10-26
5	P5	Neurology		2025-09-07
6	P6	Neurology		2025-10-25
7	P7	Orthopedics		2025-09-12
8	P8	Cardiology		2025-10-30
9	P9	General		2025-10-01
10	P10	Neurology		2025-10-03

Filtered (Admitted in last 30 days):

	PatientID	Name	Department	Admission Date
1	P1	Neurology		2025-10-10
2	P2	Neurology		2025-10-04
	4	P4	Neurology	2025-10-26
	6	P6	Neurology	2025-10-25
	8	P8	Cardiology	2025-10-30
10	P10	Neurology		2025-10-03
11	P11	Cardiology		2025-11-02
12	P12	General		2025-10-20
	14	P14	Neurology	2025-10-06
	20	P20	Orthopedics	2025-11-01

Total patients per Department (last 30 days):

Department	Count
Cardiology	2
General	1
Neurology	6
Orthopedics	1

Question 12: Create a CSV file named online_store.csv with columns OrderID, Customer, Product, Amount. Load the data, filter orders with amount greater than 200, group by Customer, and calculate average, total, and maximum order amount per customer.

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Code:

```
import pandas as pd, numpy as np
data = {
    'OrderID': range(1,16),
    'Customer': np.random.choice(['U1','U2','U3','U4'],15),
    'Product': np.random.choice(['X','Y','Z'],15),
    'Amount': np.random.randint(50,1001,15)
}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
print('Online Orders:')
print(df.to_string(index=False))
filtered = df[df['Amount'] > 200]
print('\nFiltered (Amount > 200):')
print(filtered.to_string(index=False))
grp = filtered.groupby('Customer')['Amount'].agg(['mean','sum','max']).reset_index()
print('\nAvg, Total, Max order amount per Customer:')
print(grp.to_string(index=False))
```

Output:

Online Orders:

OrderID	Customer	Product	Amount
1	U2	Z	636
2	U1	X	870
3	U1	Z	483
4	U4	Z	269
5	U1	X	869
6	U4	Y	789
7	U1	Y	923
8	U1	Y	836
9	U2	X	423
10	U1	X	340
11	U3	Y	613
12	U3	X	720
13	U3	X	487
14	U1	Y	876
15	U1	Z	989

Filtered (Amount > 200):

OrderID	Customer	Product	Amount
1	U2	Z	636
2	U1	X	870
3	U1	Z	483
4	U4	Z	269
5	U1	X	869

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6	U4	Y	789
7	U1	Y	923
8	U1	Y	836
9	U2	X	423
10	U1	X	340
11	U3	Y	613
12	U3	X	720
13	U3	X	487
14	U1	Y	876
15	U1	Z	989

Avg, Total, Max order amount per Customer:

Customer	mean	sum	max
U1	773.250000	6186	989
U2	529.500000	1059	636
U3	606.666667	1820	720
U4	529.000000	1058	789

Question 13: Create a CSV file named flights.csv with columns FlightID, Airline, Source, Destination, Delay. Load the data, filter flights with delay above 30 minutes, group by Airline, and calculate total flights, average, and maximum delay per airline.

Code:

```
import pandas as pd, numpy as np
data = {
    'FlightID': range(1,21),
    'Airline': np.random.choice(['AirA', 'AirB', 'AirC'],20),
    'Source': np.random.choice(['S1', 'S2', 'S3'],20),
    'Destination': np.random.choice(['D1', 'D2', 'D3'],20),
    'Delay': np.random.randint(0,120,20)
}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
print('Flights: (sample)')
print(df.head(10).to_string(index=False))
filtered = df[df['Delay'] > 30]
print('\nFiltered (Delay > 30 mins):')
print(filtered.to_string(index=False))
grp = filtered.groupby('Airline').agg(TotalFlights=('FlightID', 'count'),
AverageDelay=('Delay', 'mean'), MaxDelay=('Delay', 'max')).reset_index()
print('\nDelay stats per Airline:')
print(grp.to_string(index=False))
```

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Output:

Flights: (sample)

FlightID	Airline	Source	Destination	Delay
1	AirA	S3	D2	9
2	AirA	S3	D1	54
3	AirC	S1	D1	0
4	AirB	S2	D1	83
5	AirB	S1	D1	36
6	AirC	S1	D2	81
7	AirC	S1	D3	20
8	AirB	S3	D3	117
9	AirA	S1	D2	112
10	AirC	S2	D1	3

Filtered (Delay > 30 mins):

FlightID	Airline	Source	Destination	Delay
2	AirA	S3	D1	54
4	AirB	S2	D1	83
5	AirB	S1	D1	36
6	AirC	S1	D2	81
8	AirB	S3	D3	117
9	AirA	S1	D2	112
11	AirA	S1	D2	42
12	AirC	S3	D2	65
14	AirC	S1	D2	36
15	AirB	S2	D2	68
16	AirC	S3	D2	80
17	AirB	S1	D3	112
18	AirA	S1	D3	47
20	AirB	S3	D2	109

Delay stats per Airline:

Airline	TotalFlights	AverageDelay	MaxDelay
AirA	4	63.75	112
AirB	6	87.50	117
AirC	4	65.50	81

Question 14: Create a CSV file named inventory.csv with columns ProductID, ProductName, Supplier, Stock. Load the data, filter out-of-stock products, group by Supplier, and calculate total out-of-stock products per supplier.

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Code:

```
import pandas as pd, numpy as np
data = {
    'ProductID': range(1,16),
    'ProductName': [f'Item{i}' for i in range(1,16)],
    'Supplier': np.random.choice(['SupA', 'SupB', 'SupC'],15),
    'Stock': np.random.randint(0,30,15)
}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
print('Inventory:')
print(df.to_string(index=False))
filtered = df[df['Stock'] == 0]
print('\nFiltered (Out of stock):')
print(filtered.to_string(index=False))
grp = filtered.groupby('Supplier').size().reset_index(name='OutOfStockCount')
print('\nTotal out-of-stock products per Supplier:')
print(grp.to_string(index=False))
```

Output:

Inventory:

ProductID	ProductName	Supplier	Stock
1	Item1	SupA	1
2	Item2	SupC	17
3	Item3	SupA	0
4	Item4	SupC	7
5	Item5	SupB	24
6	Item6	SupA	26
7	Item7	SupA	4
8	Item8	SupC	3
9	Item9	SupB	5
10	Item10	SupC	6
11	Item11	SupC	3
12	Item12	SupB	2
13	Item13	SupA	25
14	Item14	SupA	8
15	Item15	SupC	28

Filtered (Out of stock):

ProductID	ProductName	Supplier	Stock
3	Item3	SupA	0

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Total out-of-stock products per Supplier:

Supplier	OutOfStockCount
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SupA	1
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Question 15: Create a CSV file named ecommerce.csv with columns OrderID, Category, SubCategory, Sales, Load the data, filter sales above 500, group by Category and SubCategory, and calculate total, average, and maximum sales per combination.

Code:

```
import pandas as pd, numpy as np
data = {
    'OrderID': range(1,21),
    'Category': np.random.choice(['Electronics', 'Home', 'Fashion'],20),
    'SubCategory': np.random.choice(['A', 'B', 'C'],20),
    'Sales': np.random.randint(50,2001,20)
}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
print('Ecommerce Sales:')
print(df.to_string(index=False))
filtered = df[df['Sales'] > 500]
print('\nFiltered (Sales > 500):')
print(filtered.to_string(index=False))
grp = filtered.groupby(['Category', 'SubCategory'])['Sales'].agg(['sum', 'mean', 'max']).reset_index()
print('\nTotal, Avg, Max sales per Category-SubCategory:')
print(grp.to_string(index=False))
```

Output:

Ecommerce Sales:

OrderID	Category	SubCategory	Sales
1	Home	A	1939
2	Electronics	B	478
3	Electronics	C	877
4	Fashion	B	1899
5	Electronics	B	740
6	Electronics	B	223
7	Home	A	1819
8	Home	A	1206
9	Home	C	1515
10	Home	A	143
11	Home	A	1421

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12	Home	C	1475
13	Fashion	B	469
14	Electronics	C	1780
15	Fashion	C	454
16	Electronics	A	991
17	Home	C	1259
18	Electronics	C	1025
19	Fashion	A	425
20	Electronics	C	1750

Filtered (Sales > 500):

OrderID	Category	SubCategory	Sales
1	Home	A	1939
3	Electronics	C	877
4	Fashion	B	1899
5	Electronics	B	740
7	Home	A	1819
8	Home	A	1206
9	Home	C	1515
11	Home	A	1421
12	Home	C	1475
14	Electronics	C	1780
16	Electronics	A	991
17	Home	C	1259
18	Electronics	C	1025
20	Electronics	C	1750

Total, Avg, Max sales per Category-SubCategory:

Category	SubCategory	sum	mean	max
Electronics	A	991	991.000000	991
Electronics	B	740	740.000000	740
Electronics	C	5432	1358.000000	1780
Fashion	B	1899	1899.000000	1899
Home	A	6385	1596.250000	1939
Home	C	4249	1416.333333	1515