## CS193P - Lecture 8

iPhone Application Development

**Scroll Views & Table Views** 





Support for iPad



- Support for iPad
- Beta Release



- Support for iPad
- Beta Release



#### Access to iPhone SDK beta

You must be enrolled in the iPhone Developer Standard or Enterpris

Not enrolled in the iPhone Developer Program? Learn More >

Enrollment in iPhone Developer Standard or Enterprise required

#### **Announcements**

• Paparazzi 1 due next Wednesday (2/3)

### Today's Topics

- Scroll views
- Table views
  - Displaying data
  - Controlling appearance & behavior
- UITableViewController
- Table view cells

# **Scroll Views**

#### **UIScrollView**

• For displaying more content than can fit on the screen

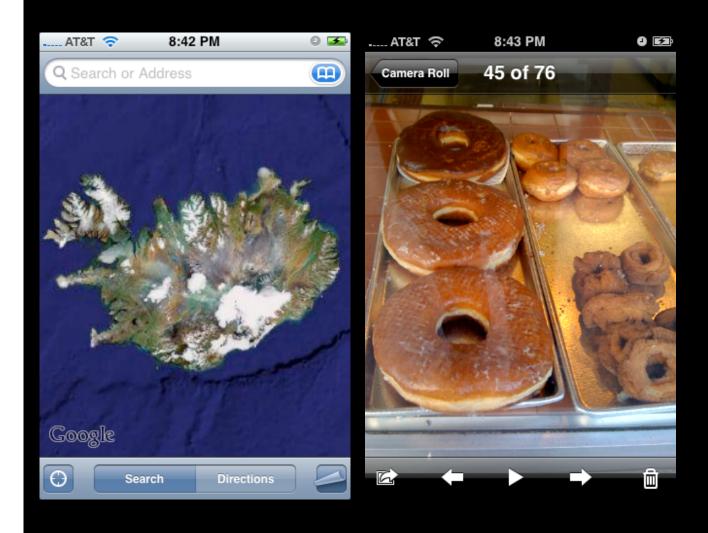
#### **UIScrollView**

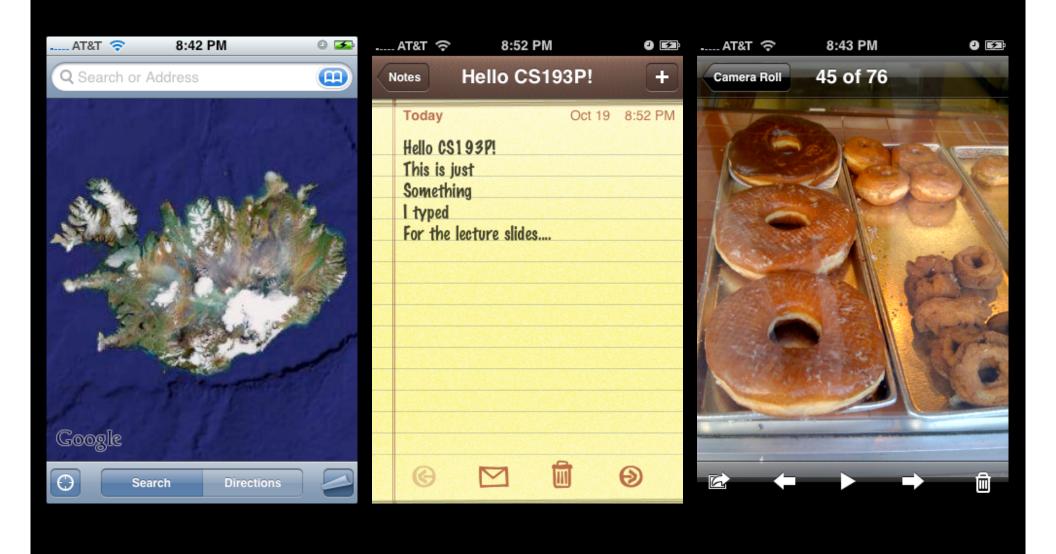
- For displaying more content than can fit on the screen
- Handles gestures for panning and zooming

#### **UIScrollView**

- For displaying more content than can fit on the screen
- Handles gestures for panning and zooming
- Noteworthy subclasses: UITableView and UITextView





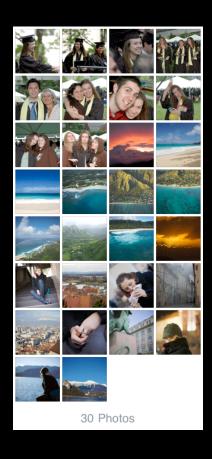






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### **Content Size**



#### **Content Size**

contentSize.width



contentSize.height

#### Content Inset contentSize.width

30 Photos

contentInset.top

contentSize.height

 $\prod$  contentinset.bottom



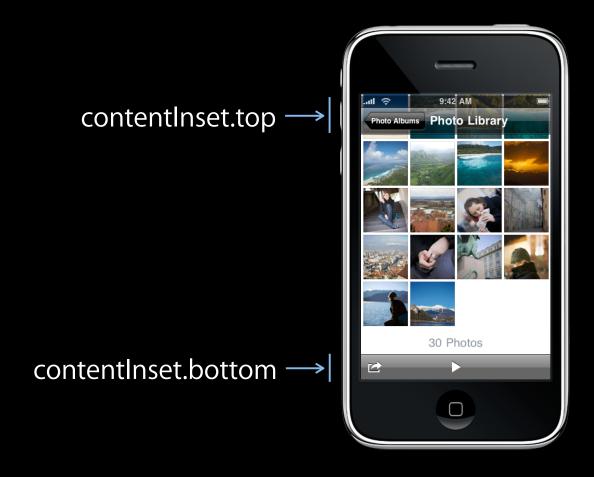




contentInset.top

| Photo Albums | Photo Library | Photo Albums | Photo Albums

9:42 AM contentInset.top -









9:42 AM scrollIndicatorInsets.top → Photo Library 

# Content Offset



## Content Offset



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# Content Offset



#### contentSize.width

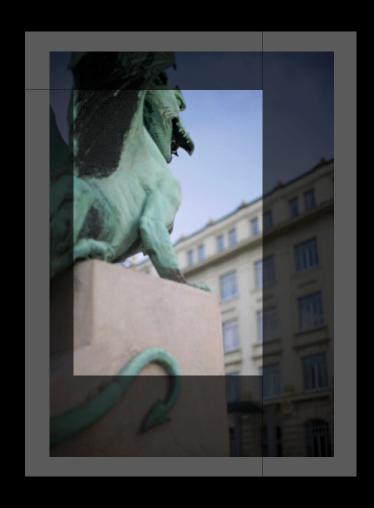
I contentInset.top

contentSize.height

contentInset.bottom

contentInset.left

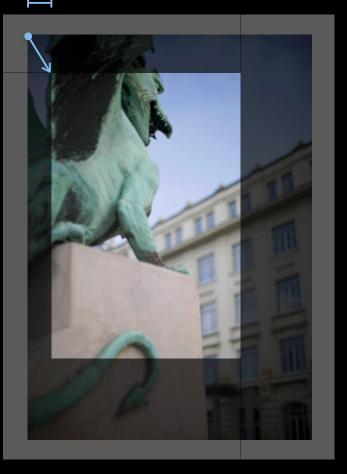
contentInset.right



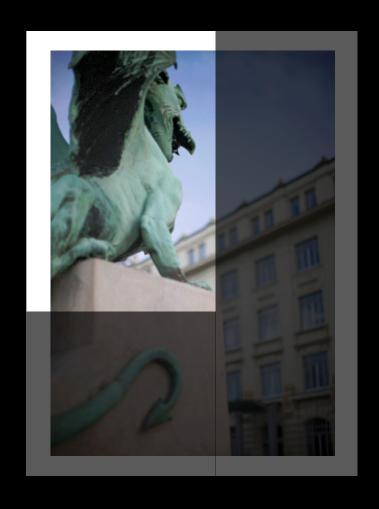
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# contentOffset.x

contentOffset.y ]

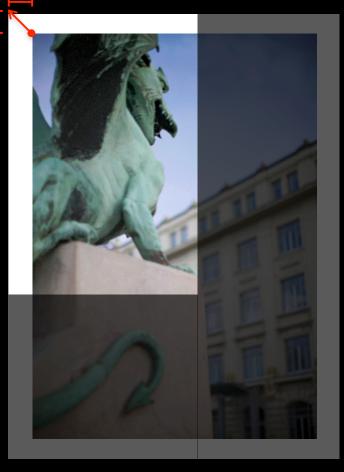






contentOffset.x

(-contentInset.left) contentOffset.y (-contentInset.top)



Create with the desired frame

```
CGRect frame = CGRectMake(0, 0, 200, 200);
scrollView = [[UIScrollView alloc] initWithFrame:frame];
```

Create with the desired frame

```
CGRect frame = CGRectMake(0, 0, 200, 200);
scrollView = [[UIScrollView alloc] initWithFrame:frame];
```

Add subviews (frames may extend beyond scroll view bounds)

```
frame = CGRectMake(0, 0, 500, 500);
myImageView = [[UIImageView alloc] initWithFrame:frame];
[scrollView addSubview:myImageView];
```

Create with the desired frame

```
CGRect frame = CGRectMake(0, 0, 200, 200);
scrollView = [[UIScrollView alloc] initWithFrame:frame];
```

Add subviews (frames may extend beyond scroll view bounds)

```
frame = CGRectMake(0, 0, 500, 500);
myImageView = [[UIImageView alloc] initWithFrame:frame];
[scrollView addSubview:myImageView];
```

• Set the content size

```
scrollView.contentSize = CGSizeMake(500, 500);
```

Applications often want to know about scroll events

- Applications often want to know about scroll events
  - When the scroll offset is changed

- Applications often want to know about scroll events
  - When the scroll offset is changed
  - When dragging begins & ends

- Applications often want to know about scroll events
  - When the scroll offset is changed
  - When dragging begins & ends
  - When deceleration begins & ends

- Create a subclass
- Override methods to customize behavior

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- Create a subclass
- Override methods to customize behavior
- Issues with this approach
  - Application logic and behavior is now part of a View class
  - Tedious to write a one-off subclass for every scroll view instance
  - Your code becomes tightly coupled with superclass

# **Extending** with Delegation

- Delegate is a separate object
- Clearly defined points of responsibility
  - Change behavior
  - Customize appearance
- Loosely coupled with the object being extended

@protocol UIScrollViewDelegate<NSObject>

@protocol UIScrollViewDelegate<NSObject>

@optional

@protocol UIScrollViewDelegate<NSObject>

@optional

```
// Respond to interesting events
```

- (void)scrollViewDidScroll:(UIScrollView \*)scrollView;

```
@protocol UIScrollViewDelegate<NSObject>
@optional
// Respond to interesting events
- (void)scrollViewDidScroll:(UIScrollView *)scrollView;
// Influence behavior
- (BOOL)scrollViewShouldScrollToTop:(UIScrollView *)scrollView;
@end
```

# Implementing a Delegate

# Implementing a Delegate

Conform to the delegate protocol

@interface MyController : NSObject <UIScrollViewDelegate>

#### Implementing a Delegate

Conform to the delegate protocol

```
@interface MyController : NSObject <UIScrollViewDelegate>
```

Implement all required methods and any optional methods

```
- (void)scrollViewDidScroll:(UIScrollView *)scrollView
{
    // Do something in response to the new scroll position
    if (scrollView.contentOffset ...) {
    }
}
```

# Zooming with a Scroll View

#### Zooming with a Scroll View

• Set the minimum, maximum, initial zoom scales

#### Zooming with a Scroll View

• Set the minimum, maximum, initial zoom scales

Implement delegate method for zooming

```
- (UIView *)viewForZoomingInScrollView:(UIView *)view
{
   return someViewThatWillBeScaled;
}
```

## **Set Zoom Scale**



- (void)setZoomScale:(float)scale animated:(BOOL);

## **Set Zoom Scale**



- (void)setZoomScale:(float)scale animated:(BOOL);

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## **Set Zoom Scale**



- (void)setZoomScale:(float)scale animated:(BOOL);



- (void)zoomToRect:(CGRect)rect animated:(BOOL);



- (void)zoomToRect:(CGRect)rect animated:(BOOL);



- (void)zoomToRect:(CGRect)rect animated:(BOOL);



- (void)zoomToRect:(CGRect)rect animated:(BOOL);

### **Zoom to Rect**



- (void)zoomToRect:(CGRect)rect animated:(BOOL);

### **Zoom to Rect**



- (void)zoomToRect:(CGRect)rect animated:(BOOL);

## Demo

## **Table Views**

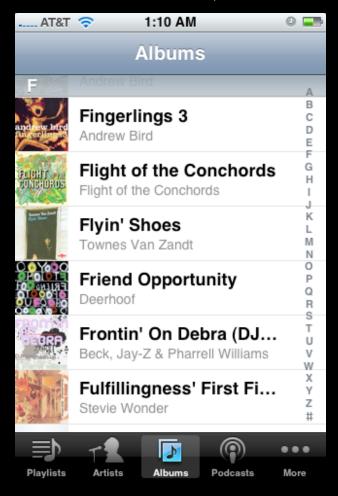
#### **Table Views**

- Display lists of content
  - Single column, multiple rows
  - Vertical scrolling
  - Large data sets
- Powerful and ubiquitous in iPhone applications

## **Table View Styles**

### **Table View Styles**

#### UlTableViewStylePlain

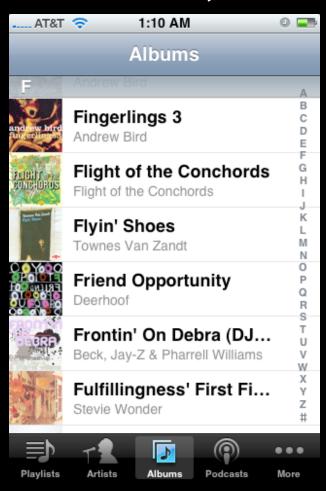


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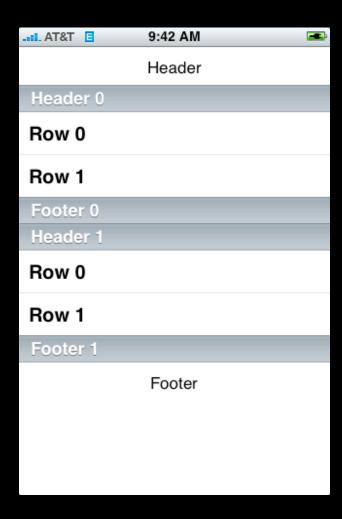
### **Table View Styles**

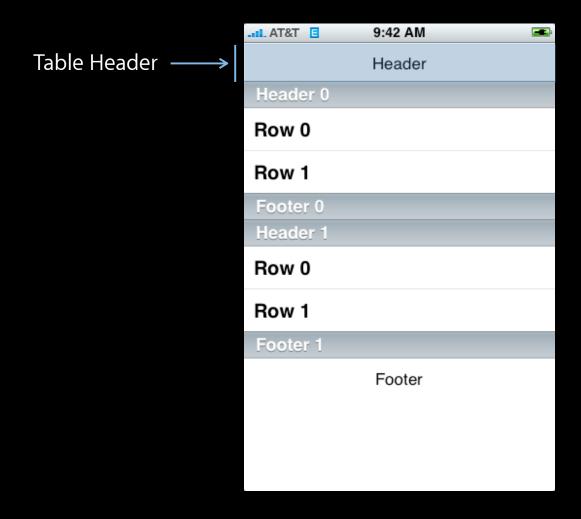
#### **UITableViewStylePlain**

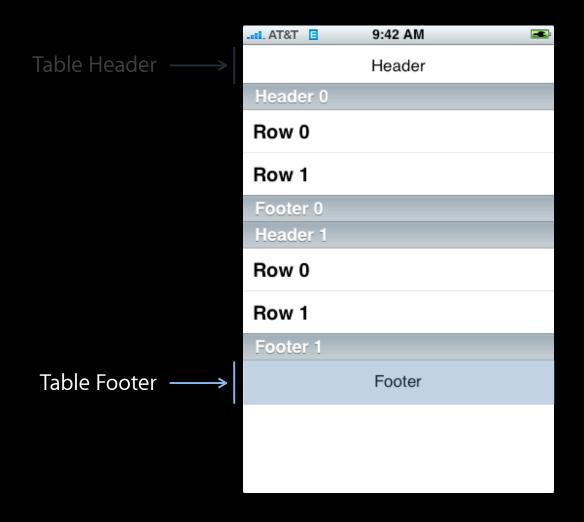


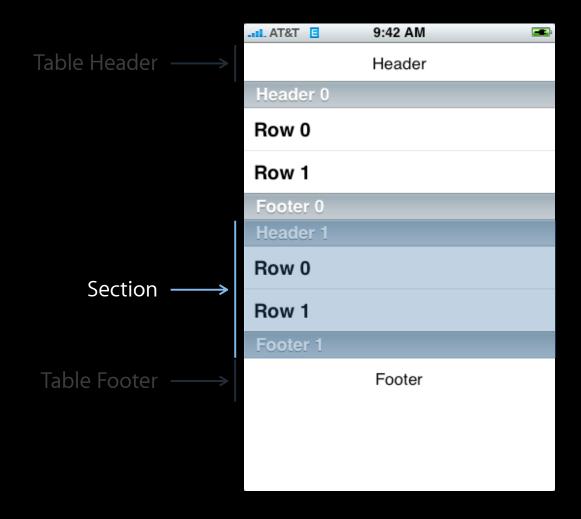
#### UITableViewStyleGrouped

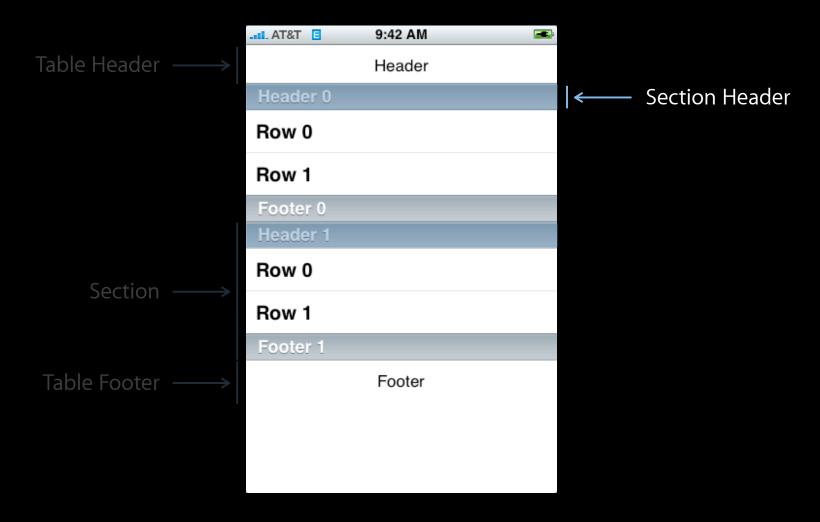


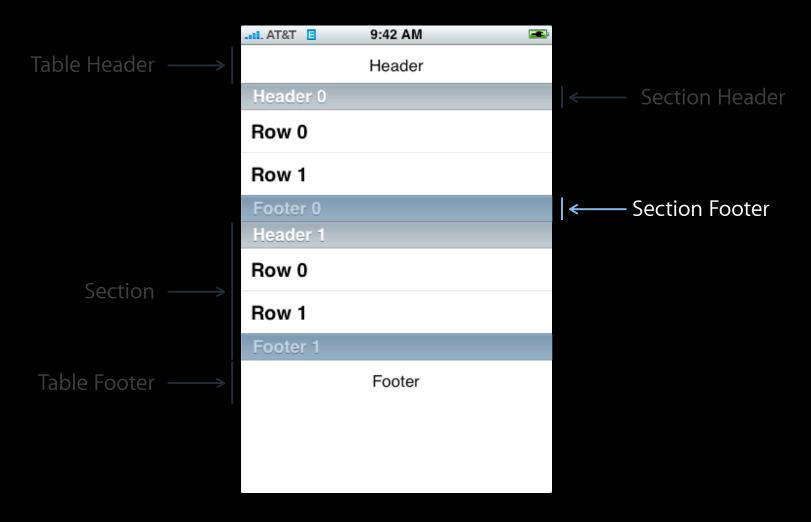


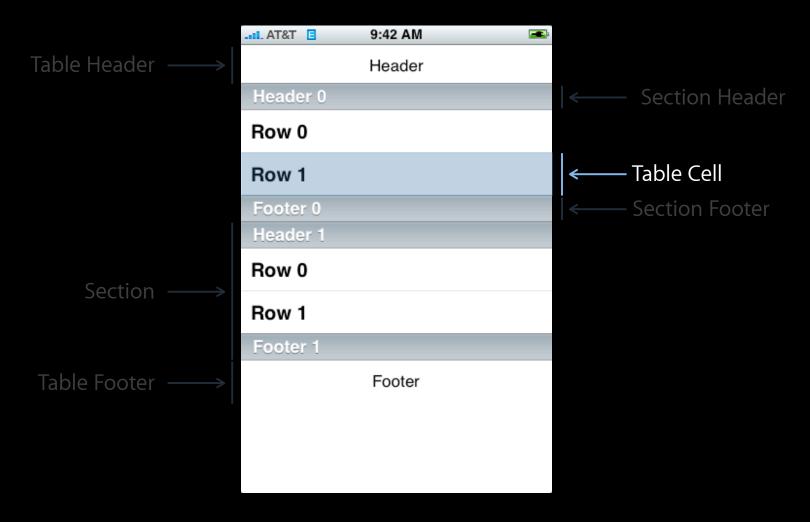


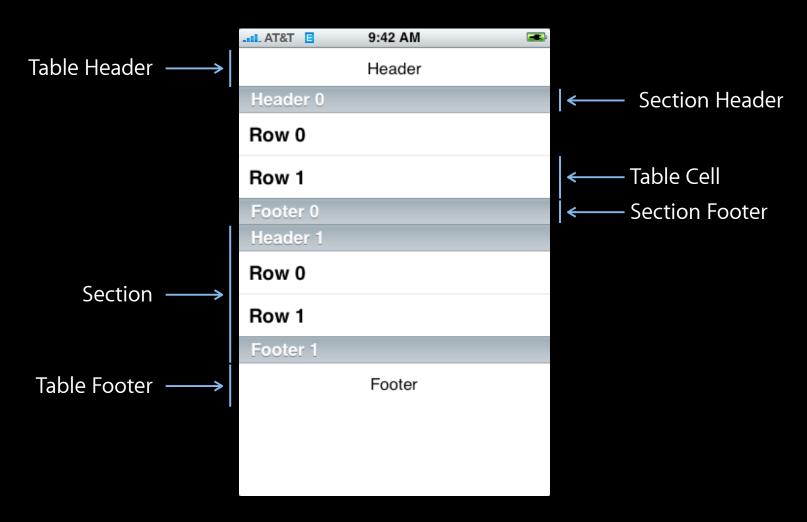




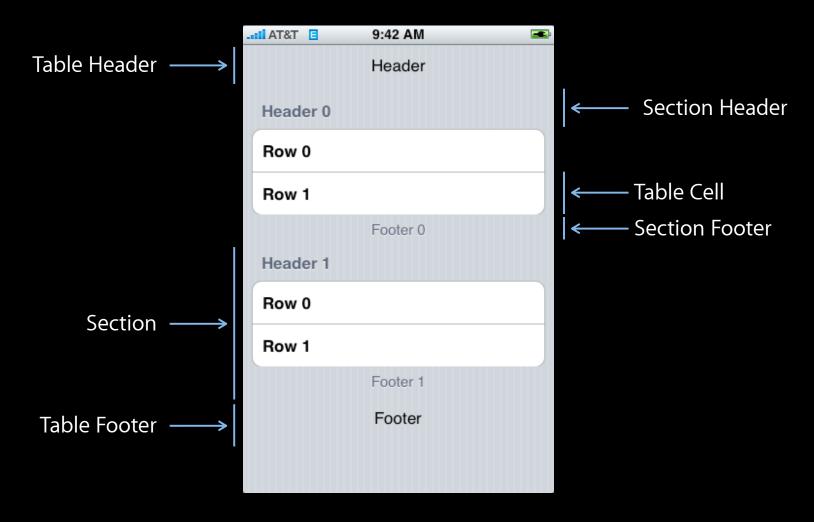








# Table View Anatomy Grouped Style



### **Using Table Views**

- Displaying your data in the table view
- Customizing appearance & behavior

## Displaying Data in a Table View

 Table views display a list of data, so use an array [myTableView setList:myListOfStuff];

- Table views display a list of data, so use an array [myTableView setList:myListOfStuff];
- Issues with this approach

- Table views display a list of data, so use an array [myTableView setList:myListOfStuff];
- Issues with this approach
  - All data is loaded upfront

- Table views display a list of data, so use an array [myTableView setList:myListOfStuff];
- Issues with this approach
  - All data is loaded upfront
  - All data stays in memory

#### A More Flexible Solution

- Another object provides data to the table view
  - Not all at once
  - Just as it's needed for display
- Like a delegate, but purely data-oriented

#### **UITableViewDataSource**

#### **UITableViewDataSource**

Provide number of sections and rows

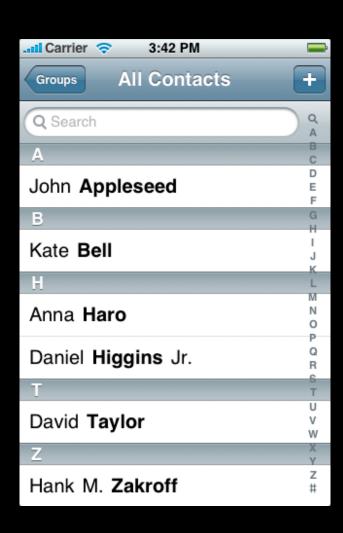
```
// Optional method, defaults to 1 if not implemented
- (NSInteger)numberOfSectionsInTableView:(UITableView *)table;
// Required method
- (NSInteger)tableView:(UITableView *)tableView
numberOfRowsInSection:(NSInteger)section;
```

#### **UITableViewDataSource**

Provide number of sections and rows

```
// Optional method, defaults to 1 if not implemented
- (NSInteger)numberOfSectionsInTableView:(UITableView *)table;
// Required method
- (NSInteger)tableView:(UITableView *)tableView
numberOfRowsInSection:(NSInteger)section;
```

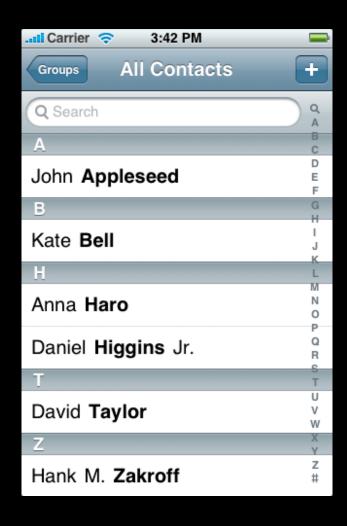
Provide cells for table view as needed



Datasource

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#### numberOfSectionsInTableView:

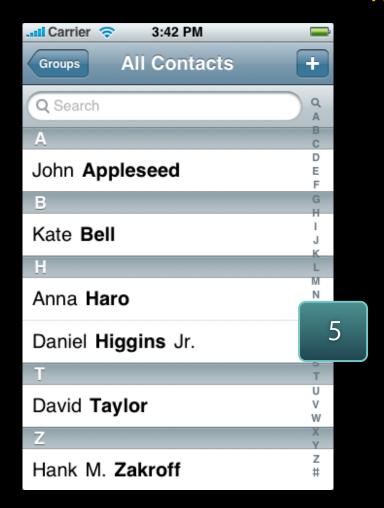




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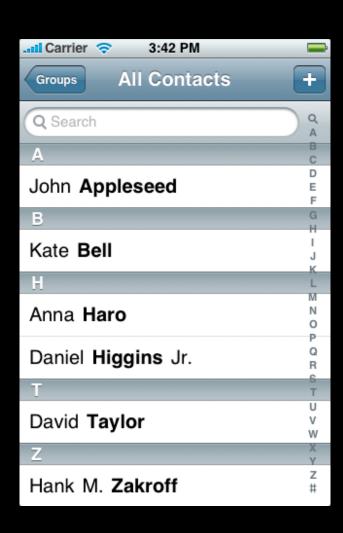
#### numberOfSectionsInTableView:



Datasource

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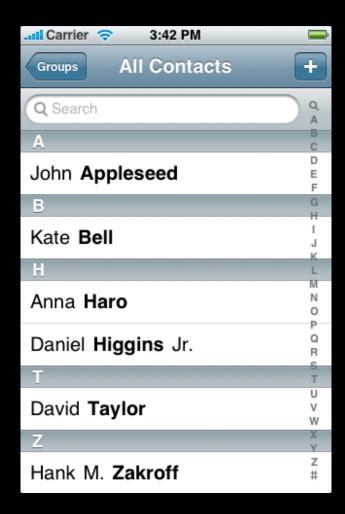
41



Datasource

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tableView:numberOfRowsInSection:



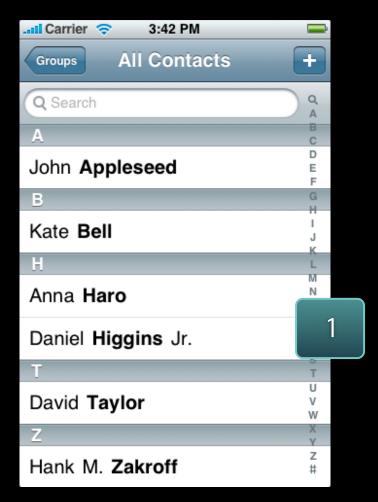
How many rows in section 0?

Datasource

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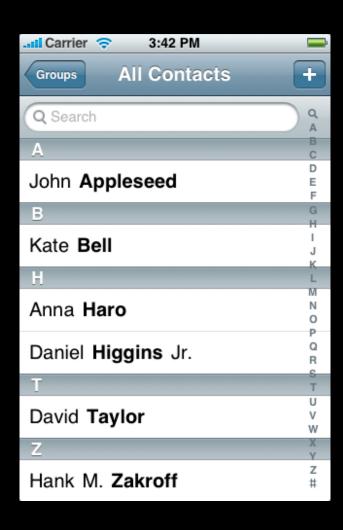
42

tableView:numberOfRowsInSection:



Datasource

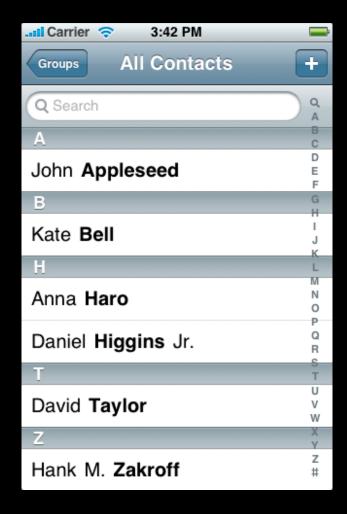
42



Datasource

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tableView:cellForRowAtIndexPath:



What to display at section 0, row 0?

Datasource

#### **Datasource Message Flow**

tableView:cellForRowAtIndexPath:



Datasource

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#### **NSIndexPath**

- Generic class in Foundation
- Path to a specific node in a tree of nested arrays

0

1

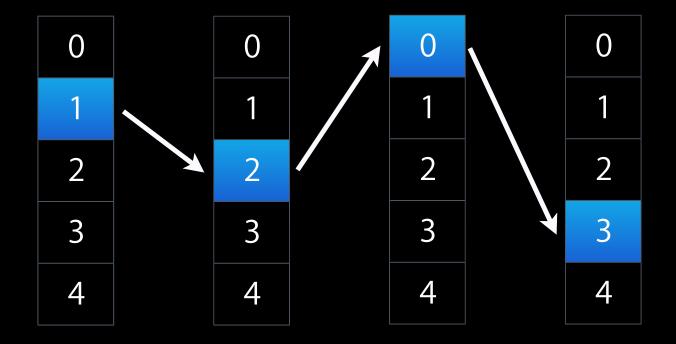
2

3

4

#### **NSIndexPath**

- Generic class in Foundation
- Path to a specific node in a tree of nested arrays



#### **NSIndexPath and Table Views**

- Cell location described with an index path
  - Section index + row index

#### NSIndexPath and Table Views

- Cell location described with an index path
  - Section index + row index
- Category on NSIndexPath with helper methods

```
@interface NSIndexPath (UITableView)
```

```
@property(nonatomic,readonly) NSUInteger section;
@property(nonatomic,readonly) NSUInteger row;
```

@end

# Single Section Table View

## Single Section Table View

Return the number of rows

```
- (NSInteger)tableView:(UITableView *)tableView
numberOfRowsInSection:(NSInteger)section
{
   return [myStrings count];
}
```

### Single Section Table View

Return the number of rows

```
- (NSInteger)tableView:(UITableView *)tableView
numberOfRowsInSection:(NSInteger)section
{
   return [myStrings count];
}
```

Provide a cell when requested

• When asked for a cell, it would be expensive to create a new cell each time.

• When asked for a cell, it would be expensive to create a new cell each time.

```
- (UITableViewCell *)dequeueReusableCellWithIdentifier:
(NSString *)identifier;
```

 When asked for a cell, it would be expensive to create a new cell each time.

```
- (UITableViewCell *)tableView:(UITableView *)tableView
         cellForRowAtIndexPath:(NSIndexPath *)indexPath
  UITableViewCell *cell = [tableView
  dequeueReusableCellWithIdentifier:@"MyIdentifier"];
  if (cell == nil) {
      cell = [[[UITableViewCell alloc]
  initWithStyle:... reuseIdentifier:@"MyIdenifier"]
  autorelease];
  cell.text = [myStrings objectAtIndex:indexPath.row]
  return cell;
```

# **Triggering Updates**

• When is the datasource asked for its data?

# **Triggering Updates**

- When is the datasource asked for its data?
  - When a row becomes visible

# **Triggering Updates**

- When is the datasource asked for its data?
  - When a row becomes visible
  - When an update is explicitly requested by calling -reloadData

```
- (void)viewWillAppear:(BOOL)animated
{
   [super viewWillAppear:animated];
   [self.tableView reloadData];
}
```

- (void)insertSections:(NSIndexSet \*)sections withRowAnimation:(UITableViewRowAnimation)animation;

- (void)insertSections:(NSIndexSet \*)sections
   withRowAnimation:(UITableViewRowAnimation)animation;
- (void)deleteSections:(NSIndexSet \*)sections
   withRowAnimation:(UITableViewRowAnimation)animation;

```
- (void)insertSections:(NSIndexSet *)sections
    withRowAnimation:(UITableViewRowAnimation)animation;
```

- (void)deleteSections:(NSIndexSet \*)sections
   withRowAnimation:(UITableViewRowAnimation)animation;
- (void)reloadSections:(NSIndexSet \*)sections
   withRowAnimation:(UITableViewRowAnimation)animation;

```
- (void)insertSections:(NSIndexSet *)sections
    withRowAnimation:(UITableViewRowAnimation)animation;
```

- (void)deleteSections:(NSIndexSet \*)sections
   withRowAnimation:(UITableViewRowAnimation)animation;
- (void)reloadSections:(NSIndexSet \*)sections
   withRowAnimation:(UITableViewRowAnimation)animation;
- (void)insertRowsAtIndexPaths:(NSArray \*)indexPaths
   withRowAnimation:(UITableViewRowAnimation)animation;

- (void)insertSections:(NSIndexSet \*)sections
   withRowAnimation:(UITableViewRowAnimation)animation;
- (void)deleteSections:(NSIndexSet \*)sections
   withRowAnimation:(UITableViewRowAnimation)animation;
- (void)reloadSections:(NSIndexSet \*)sections
   withRowAnimation:(UITableViewRowAnimation)animation;
- (void)insertRowsAtIndexPaths:(NSArray \*)indexPaths
   withRowAnimation:(UITableViewRowAnimation)animation;
- (void)deleteRowsAtIndexPaths:(NSArray \*)indexPaths
   withRowAnimation:(UITableViewRowAnimation)animation;

```
    - (void)insertSections:(NSIndexSet *)sections
        withRowAnimation:(UITableViewRowAnimation)animation;
    - (void)deleteSections:(NSIndexSet *)sections
        withRowAnimation:(UITableViewRowAnimation)animation;
    - (void)reloadSections:(NSIndexSet *)sections
```

- (Void)reloadSections:(NSIndexSet \*)sections
  withRowAnimation:(UITableViewRowAnimation)animation;
- (void)insertRowsAtIndexPaths:(NSArray \*)indexPaths
   withRowAnimation:(UITableViewRowAnimation)animation;
- (void)deleteRowsAtIndexPaths:(NSArray \*)indexPaths
   withRowAnimation:(UITableViewRowAnimation)animation;
- (void)reloadRowsAtIndexPaths:(NSArray \*)indexPathswithRowAnimation:(UITableViewRowAnimation)animation;

#### **Additional Datasource Methods**

- Titles for section headers and footers
- Allow editing and reordering cells

# Appearance & Behavior

# **UITableView Delegate**

- Customize appearance and behavior
- Keep application logic separate from view
- Often the same object as datasource

# **Table View Appearance & Behavior**

## Table View Appearance & Behavior

Customize appearance of table view cell

```
- (void)tableView:(UITableView *)tableView
willDisplayCell:(UITableViewCell *)cell
forRowAtIndexPath:(NSIndexPath *)indexPath;
```

#### **Table View Appearance & Behavior**

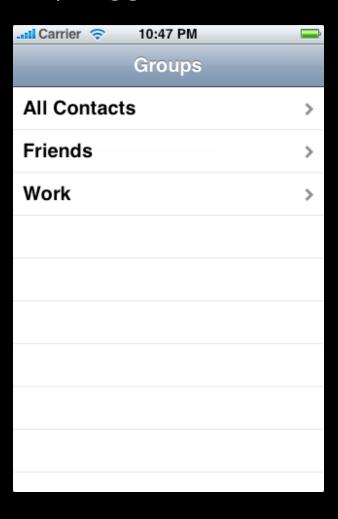
- Customize appearance of table view cell
  - (void)tableView:(UITableView \*)tableView
    willDisplayCell:(UITableViewCell \*)cell
    forRowAtIndexPath:(NSIndexPath \*)indexPath;
- Validate and respond to selection changes
  - (NSIndexPath \*)tableView:(UITableView \*)tableView
    willSelectRowAtIndexPath:(NSIndexPath \*)indexPath;
  - (void)tableView:(UITableView \*)tableView
    didSelectRowAtIndexPath:(NSIndexPath \*)indexPath;

#### **Row Selection in Table Views**

- In iPhone applications, rows rarely stay selected
- Selecting a row usually triggers an event

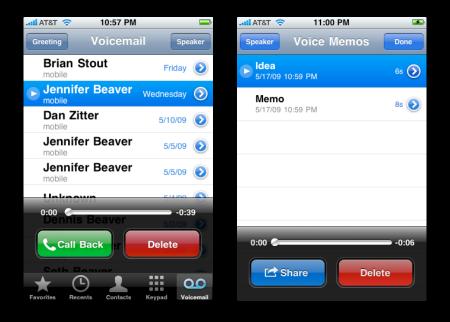
#### **Row Selection in Table Views**

- In iPhone applications, rows rarely stay selected
- Selecting a row usually triggers an event



# **Persistent Selection**

### **Persistent Selection**



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```
// For a navigation hierarchy...
- (void)tableView:(UITableView *)tableView
didSelectRowAtIndexPath:(NSIndexPath *)indexPath
{
```

```
// For a navigation hierarchy...
- (void)tableView:(UITableView *)tableView
didSelectRowAtIndexPath:(NSIndexPath *)indexPath
{
   // Get the row and the object it represents
```

```
// For a navigation hierarchy...
- (void)tableView:(UITableView *)tableView
didSelectRowAtIndexPath:(NSIndexPath *)indexPath
{
   // Get the row and the object it represents
   NSUInteger row = indexPath.row
```

```
// For a navigation hierarchy...
- (void)tableView:(UITableView *)tableView
didSelectRowAtIndexPath:(NSIndexPath *)indexPath
{
    // Get the row and the object it represents
    NSUInteger row = indexPath.row
    id objectToDisplay = [myObjects objectAtIndex:row];
```

```
// For a navigation hierarchy...
- (void)tableView:(UITableView *)tableView
didSelectRowAtIndexPath:(NSIndexPath *)indexPath
{
    // Get the row and the object it represents
    NSUInteger row = indexPath.row
    id objectToDisplay = [myObjects objectAtIndex:row];
    // Create a new view controller and pass it along
```

```
// For a navigation hierarchy...
- (void)tableView:(UITableView *)tableView
didSelectRowAtIndexPath:(NSIndexPath *)indexPath
{
    // Get the row and the object it represents
    NSUInteger row = indexPath.row
    id objectToDisplay = [myObjects objectAtIndex:row];

    // Create a new view controller and pass it along
    MyViewController *myViewController = ...;
```

```
// For a navigation hierarchy...
- (void)tableView:(UITableView *)tableView
didSelectRowAtIndexPath:(NSIndexPath *)indexPath
{
    // Get the row and the object it represents
    NSUInteger row = indexPath.row
    id objectToDisplay = [myObjects objectAtIndex:row];

    // Create a new view controller and pass it along
    MyViewController *myViewController = ...;
    myViewController.object = objectToDisplay;
```

```
// For a navigation hierarchy...
- (void)tableView:(UITableView *)tableView
didSelectRowAtIndexPath:(NSIndexPath *)indexPath
  // Get the row and the object it represents
  NSUInteger row = indexPath.row
  id objectToDisplay = [myObjects objectAtIndex:row];
  // Create a new view controller and pass it along
  MyViewController *myViewController = ...;
  myViewController.object = objectToDisplay;
  [self.navigationController
   pushViewController:myViewController animated:YES];
```

### Altering or Disabling Selection

```
- (NSIndexPath *)tableView:(UITableView *)tableView
willSelectRowAtIndexPath:(NSIndexPath *)indexPath
{
    // Don't allow selecting certain rows?
    if (indexPath.row == ...) {
       return nil;
    } else {
       return indexPath;
    }
}
```

- Convenient starting point for view controller with a table view
  - Table view is automatically created
  - Controller is table view's delegate and datasource

- Convenient starting point for view controller with a table view
  - Table view is automatically created
  - Controller is table view's delegate and datasource
- Takes care of some default behaviors
  - Calls -reloadData the first time it appears
  - Deselects rows when user navigates back
  - Flashes scroll indicators

## Table View Cells

# Designated Initializer

## Designated Initializer

```
- (id)initWithFrame:(CGRect)frame
  reuseIdentifier:(NSString *)reuseIdentifier;
```

## Designated Initializer

```
- (id)initWiringale:(C.Dec.)frame
reuseIdercifir:(N.St.)ing *)reuseIdentifier;
```

- (id)initWithStyle:(UITableViewCellStyle)style
 reuseIdentifier:(NSString \*)reuseIdentifier;

UITableViewCellStyleDefault

Apple Inc.

UITableViewCellStyleDefault

UlTableViewCellStyleSubtitle



UITableViewCellStyleSubtitle

Flesh For Fantasy
Vitol Idol - Billy Idol

Vitol Idol
Billy Idol

UITableViewCellStyleValue1

Fetch New Data

Push >

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UITableViewCellStyleSubtitle

Flesh For Fantasy
Vitol Idol - Billy Idol
Vitol Idol
Billy Idol

UITableViewCellStyleValue1

Fetch New Data

Push >

UITableViewCellStyleValue2

work John-Appleseed@mac.com

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### **Basic properties**

• UITableViewCell has an image view and one or two text labels

### **Basic properties**

• UITableViewCell has an image view and one or two text labels

```
cell.imageView.image = [UIImage imageNamed:@"vitolidol.png"];
cell.textLabel.text = @"Vitol Idol";
cell.detailTextLabel.text = @"Billy Idol";
```



```
// UITableView delegate method
```

- (UITableViewCellAccessoryType)tableView:(UITableView \*)table
accessoryTypeForRowWithIndexPath:(NSIndexPath \*)indexPath;

// UITableView delegate method

- (UITableViewCellAccessoryType)tableView:(UITableView \*)table
accessoryTypeForRowWithIndexPath:(NSIndexPath \*)indexPath;

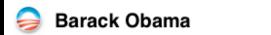
UITableViewCellAccessoryDisclosureIndicator



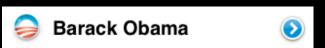
// UITableView delegate method

- (UITableViewCellAccessoryType)tableView:(UITableView \*)table
accessoryTypeForRowWithIndexPath:(NSIndexPath \*)indexPath;

UITableViewCellAccessoryDisclosureIndicator



UITableViewCellAccessoryDetailDisclosureButton



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```
// UITableView delegate method
 (UITableViewCellAccessoryType)tableView:(UITableView *)table
accessoryTypeForRowWithIndexPath:(NSIndexPath *)indexPath;
 UITableViewCellAccessoryDisclosureIndicator
                                               Barack Obama
 UITableViewCellAccessoryDetailDisclosureButton
                                               Barack Obama
- (void)tableView:(UITableView *)tableView
accessoryButtonTappedForRowWithIndexPath:(NSIndexPath *)indexPath
  // Only for the blue disclosure button
  NSUInteger row = indexPath.row;
```

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 (UITableViewCellAccessoryType)tableView:(UITableView *)table
accessoryTypeForRowWithIndexPath:(NSIndexPath *)indexPath;
 UITableViewCellAccessoryDisclosureIndicator
                                                Barack Obama
 UITableViewCellAccessoryDetailDisclosureButton
                                                Barack Obama
 UITableViewCellAccessoryCheckmark
                                                Barack Obama
- (void)tableView:(UITableView *)tableView
accessoryButtonTappedForRowWithIndexPath:(NSIndexPath *)indexPath
  // Only for the blue disclosure button
  NSUInteger row = indexPath.row;
```

### **Customizing the Content View**

- For cases where a simple image + text cell doesn't suffice
- UITableViewCell has a content view property
  - Add additional views to the content view

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```
- (UITableViewCell *)tableView:(UITableView *)tableView
cellForRowAtIndexPath:(NSIndexPath *)indexPath
{
   UITableViewCell *cell = ...;
   CGRect frame = cell.contentView.bounds;

   UILabel *myLabel = [[UILabel alloc] initWithFrame:frame];
   myLabel.text = ...;
   [cell.contentView addSubview:myLabel];

   [myLabel release];
}
```





Questions?