

Experiment – 1 b: TypeScript

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|-----------------|-------------------|
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AIM : To study Basic constructs in TypeScript.

OVERVIEW OF TASKS PERFORMED:

The experiment demonstrates **inheritance**, **method overriding**, and **composition** in Java and **interface implementation** in TypeScript. A **Student** class was extended by **GraduateStudent**, overriding `getDetails()`, while **LibraryAccount** was independently associated with Student, showcasing composition. In TypeScript, an `Employee` interface was implemented by **Manager** (with `department`) and **Developer** (with `programmingLanguages`), both overriding `getDetails()`. Instances were created to observe behavior.

GITHUB LINK - <https://github.com/sonamcc/webx1b>

OUTPUT

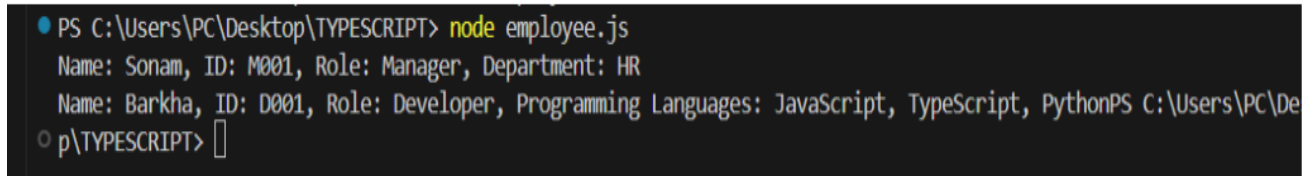
(a) Student and GraduateStudent with Composition

```
PS C:\Users\PC\Desktop\TYPESCRIPT> tsc graqde.ts
PS C:\Users\PC\Desktop\TYPESCRIPT> node graqde.js
Name: Sonam, ID: S12345, Grade: B
Name: Sonam, ID: G12345, Grade: A, Thesis Topic: Machine Learning
Thesis Topic: Machine Learning
Account ID: L123, Books Issued: 5
Name: Sonam, ID: S12345, Grade: B
Account ID: L123, Books Issued: 5
```

This screenshot displays the output of the TypeScript program implementing **inheritance**

and composition. The program first prints details of a **Student** and a **GraduateStudent**, demonstrating method overriding and inheritance. Then, it prints the **Thesis Topic** of the **GraduateStudent** separately. The next lines show details of a **LibraryAccount** associated with a student, demonstrating composition. Finally, it displays a combined output of both **Student** and **LibraryAccount**, showcasing how composition works.

(b) Employee Management System



```
PS C:\Users\PC\Desktop\TYPESCRIPT> node employee.js
Name: Sonam, ID: M001, Role: Manager, Department: HR
Name: Barkha, ID: D001, Role: Developer, Programming Languages: JavaScript, TypeScript, PythonPS C:\Users\PC\Desktop\TYPESCRIPT>
```

This screenshot displays the output of the **Employee Management System** program. It shows details of an **Employee interface**, with two classes: **Manager** and **Developer**, implementing it. The output displays the details of a **Manager** named Alex, including their ID, role, and department. It also shows the details of a **Developer** named Anuprita, including their programming languages. The output is generated after running `node src/employee.js` in the terminal.

CONCLUSION

This experiment demonstrated the fundamental concepts of TypeScript, such as inheritance, method overriding, and composition through the implementation of **Student** and **GraduateStudent** classes. Instead of using inheritance, composition was demonstrated by linking **LibraryAccount** with **Student**, emphasizing flexibility in design.

Furthermore, the **Employee Management System** utilized interfaces to enforce structure and type safety, highlighting the advantages of TypeScript in maintaining scalable and well-organized code. Overall, this experiment reinforced the benefits of TypeScript's object-oriented capabilities, improving code readability, reusability, and reliability.