

*“Pronunciation is the soul of the language”*

## PRONUNCIATION CLASS

### IPA CHART

(INTERNATIONAL PHONETICS ALPHABET)

VOWELS	monophthongs				diphthongs		Phonemic Chart voiced unvoiced	
	i:	ɪ	ʊ	u:	ɪə	eɪ		
	leave	live	put	pool	year	paper		
	e	ə	ɜ:	ɔ:	ʊə	ɔɪ		
	pen	teacher	girl	door	tourist	boy	phone	
	æ	ʌ	ɑ:	ɒ	eə	aɪ	aʊ	
	man	cup	car	hot	chair	fine	house	
CONSONANTS	p	b	t	d	tʃ	dʒ	k	g
	pen	baby	table	door	chip	January	key	girl
	f	v	θ	ð	s	z	ʃ	ʒ
	fan	van	think	this	sun	zoo	shoes	vision
	m	n	ŋ	h	l	r	w	j
	mouth	nose	ring	hear	letter	rain	window	yellow

IPA		
Vowels	Monophthongs (12)	Diphthongs (8)
Consonants	Voiced and Unvoiced (24)	

Tổng cộng: 44 âm, 24 phụ âm, 20 nguyên âm (12 nguyên âm đơn, 8 nguyên âm đôi). Tất cả nguyên âm đều là **voiced**.

**Phụ âm** chia thành hai loại âm: hữu thanh (**voiced**) và vô thanh (**unvoiced/voiceless**). Phụ âm chia làm 3 hàng: 2 hàng trên chia theo cặp (**minimal pairs**), âm bên trái là **unvoiced**, âm bên phải là **voiced**.

Hàng cuối cùng, tất cả là **voiced** trừ /h/.

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## LESSON 1: CONSONANTS

**/p/, /b/, /t/, /d/, /k/, /g/**

### 1. Introduction

1	<b>/p/</b>	Pay, plan,
		Puppy, passport
		Cheap, ship
2	<b>/b/</b>	Baby, boy,
		About, table,
		Club, pub,
3	<b>/t/</b>	Tea, top,
		Hotel, pretty,
		Cut, got,
4	<b>/d/</b>	Dance, dog,
		Candy, today,
		Sound, head,
5	<b>/k/</b>	kitchen, key,
		Sky, market,
		Cake, fake,
6	<b>/g/</b>	Guitar, garden,
		Hungry, single
		egg, dog,

### 2. Practice

**Exercise:** Tick the words that you hear in the sentences.

B86	C5	C16
1. Pin Bin	1. Writing riding	1. Cold gold
2. Poppy Bobby	2. Cart card	2. Back bag
3. Pub bub	3. Bat bad	3. Clock clog
4. Pig big	4. Sent send	4. Curl girl
5. Pack back	5. Sight side	5. Frock frog
6. Peach beach	6. Try dry	6. Clue glue



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## LESSON 02: CONSONANTS

*/f/, /v/, /s/, /z/*

### 1. Introduction

1	/f/	Foot, first,
		useful, after,
		Laugh, safe,
2	/v/	Very, voice,
		Travel, every,
		Leave, live,
3	/s/	Song, see,
		Outside, most,
		Us, miss,
4	/z/	Zebra, zero,
		Exam, easy,
		Nose, is,

### 2. Practice

**Exercise:** Tick the words that you hear in the sentences.

C29		
1. Bus	buzz	
2. Sip	zip	
3. Price	prize	
4. Pence	pens	
5. Police	please	
6. Sackville	Zackville	



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## LESSON 3: CONSONANTS

**/θ/, /ð/**

### 1. Introduction

1	/θ/	Thanks, thick,
		Anything, bathmat,
		Math, both,
2	/ð/	They, them,
		Leather, mother,
		Smooth, bathe,

#### *Exceptions:*

Thomas, Thompson, Theresa, Thailand, Thames, Esther, Thyme

### 2. Practice

**Exercise:** Tick the words that you hear in the sentences.

D31	D40
1. Sink think	1. Ida either
2. Mouse mouth	2. Day they
3. Tin thin	3. Dares there's
4. Taught thought	4. Size scythe
5. Moss moth	5. Bays bathe
6. Fought thought	6. Boos booth



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## **LESSON 4: CONSONANTS**

**/f/, /z/, /tʃ/, /dʒ/, /m/, /n/**

### **1. Introduction**

1	<b>/f/</b>	She, sheep,
		Machine, mission,
		Dish, finish
2	<b>/z/</b>	Conclusion, leisure,
		Usual, vision,
		Massage, beige,
3	<b>/tʃ/</b>	Chair, church,
		culture, furniture
		Watch, much
4	<b>/dʒ/</b>	July, job,
		Enjoy, major,
		Image, orange,
5	<b>/m/</b>	Mom, mother,
		Remember, something,
		Game, time,
6	<b>/n/</b>	Nose, not,
		Under, many,
		Rain, run,

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## 2. Practice

**Exercise:** Tick the words that you hear in the sentences and compare with your classmates.



C35	C45	C52
1. Sues shoes	1. Shop chop	1. Choke joke
2. Ass ash	2. Sherry cherry	2. Larch large
3. Puss push	3. Washing watching	3. Cheap jeep
4. Sack shack	4. Ships chips	4. Chain Jane
5. Seats sheets	5. Shin chin	5. Chilly Jilly
6. Save shave	6. Shoes choose	6. Cheered jeered

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## **LESSON 5: CONSONANTS**

**/ŋ/, /l/, /w/, /r/, /j/, /h/**

### **1. Introduction**

1	<b>/ŋ/</b>	Thank, pink,
		Monkey, hungry,
		Sing, morning,
2	<b>/l/</b>	Letter, late,
		Allow, follow,
		Bill, ball,
3	<b>/w/</b>	What, which,
		Away, swim,
		Wait, when,
4	<b>/r/</b>	Rain, rich,
		Product, green,
		Far, year,
5	<b>/j/</b>	Yellow, year,
		Your, yesterday,
		Beauty, interview,
6	<b>/h/</b>	Hat, house,
		Help, happy,
		Ahead, behind,

## 2. Practice

**Exercise:** Tick the words that you hear in the sentences.

D5	D13	D20
1. Vine wine	1. Joke yolk	1. Eels heels
2. V we	2. Jam yam	2. And hand
3. Veal wheel	3. Jess yes	3. Eye high
4. Verse worse	4. Jeers years	4. Art heart
5. Veils whales	5. Juice use	5. Ow how
6. Vet wet	6. Jet yet	6. Air hair





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## **ROLE-PLAY**

Practice the dialogue with your partner and correct his/ her mistakes.  
(Track C30)



### **SURPRISES IN THE POST OFFICE**

(Zena and Susan work at the post office. They are busy sorting parcels. It's Susan's first day.)

**SUSAN:** This parcel smells, Mrs Lazarus.

**ZENA:** Call me Zena, Susan.

**SUSAN:** Yes ... Zena ... Something's written on it. What does it say?

**ZENA:** It says: 'This parcel contains six mice'.

**SUSAN:** Aw! Isn't that awful, Zena! Poor animals!

**ZENA:** And listen, Susan! What's in this sack?

**SUSAN:** It's making a strange hissing noise.

**SACK:** (hisses) SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS!

**SUSAN:** Zena! It's a sack of snakes!

**ZENA:** So it is! ... And what do you think's in this box, Susan?

**SUSAN:** It's making a buzzing sound.

**BOX:** (buzzes) ZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZZ!

**SUSAN:** Those are bees!

**ZENA:** A parcel of mice ... and a sack of snakes ... and a box of bees. What do you think about this, Susan, on your first day in the parcels office? Isn't it surprising?

**SUSAN:** Amazing! This isn't a post office. It's a zoo.

## **TONGUE TWISTERS**

1. A big black bug bit a big black dog on his big black nose.
2. If you want to buy, buy, if you don't want to buy, bye bye!
3. Peter Piper picked a peck of pickled peppers  
A peck of pickled peppers Peter Piper picked  
If Peter Piper picked a peck of pickled peppers  
Where's the peck of pickled peppers Peter Piper picked?
4. Can you can a can as a canner can can a can?
5. Give papa a cup of proper coffee in a copper coffee cup.
6. Fresh fried fish, fish fresh fried, fried fish fresh, fish fried fresh.
7. Fuzzy wuzzy was a bear. Fuzzy wuzzy had no hair. Fuzzy wuzzy wasn't very fuzzy, was he?
8. Greek grapes, Greek grapes, Greek grapes. (x3)
9. I scream, you scream, we all scream for ice cream.
10. Kitty caught the kitten in the kitchen.
11. Red lorry, yellow lorry. (x3)
12. She sells seashells by the seashore.
13. The big bug bit the little beetle, but the little beetle bit the big bug back.
14. If two witches were watching two watches, which witch would watch which watch?
15. Thirty-three thousand people think that Thursday is their thirtieth birthday.
16. Whether the weather is warm, whether the weather is hot, we have to put up with the weather, whether we like it or not.



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## LESSON 6: VOWELS - MONOPHTHONGS

*/i:/, /ɪ/, /e/, /æ/, /ʌ/, /ɑ:/*

### 1. Introduction

1	/i:/	Eat, each,
		Sheep, cheek,
		Tea, see,
2	/ɪ/	Enough, in, chick
		Ship, lick,
		Pill, bin,
3	/e/	Egg, elephant,
		Pen, ben,
		Bell, set,
4	æ/	Add, ant,
		Man, pan,
		Map, hand,
5	/ʌ/	Up, ugly,
		Cup, hut,
		Bug, hung,
6	/ɑ:/	Art, artist
		Heart, carp,
		Far, car,

### 2. Practice

**Exercise:** Tick the words that you hear in the sentences.



A15	A22	A38	A48
1. Sheep ship	1. Pin pen	1. Cap cup	1. Hat hut heart
2. Bean bin	2. Pig peg	2. Hat hut	2. Cat cut cart
3. Cheeks chicks	3. Tins tens	3. Bag bug	3. Cap cup carp
4. Cheap chip	4. Sit set	4. Mad mud	4. Bun barn
5. Heel hill	5. Disk desk	5. Hang hung	5. Come calm
6. Peel pill	6. Pick at Peck at	6. Ran run	6. Patty's parties

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## LESSON 7: VOWELS - MONOPHTHONGS

*/ ɒ /, / ɔ: /, / ʊ /, / u: /, / ɜ: /, / ə /*

### 1. Introduction

1	/ ɒ /	ox /ks/, Oscar,
		fox, box,
		top, hot
2	/ ɔ: /	ought, bought,
		ball, sport,
		law, saw
3	/ ʊ /	put, foot,
		could, should,
		book, cook
4	/ u: /	remove, Tuesday,
		pool, fool,
		flew, blew,
5	/ ɜ: /	earth, herb
		bird, girl,
		sir, burn
6	/ ə /	ago, again, history, restaurant, comfortable, camera
		today, calendar,
		sofa, banana

## 2. Practice

### Exercise: Listening Exercises



*Tick the words that you hear in the sentences.*

A55	A62
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Cat cot</li><li>2. Sack sock</li><li>3. Tap top</li><li>4. Pat pot</li><li>5. Baddie body</li><li>6. Black block</li></ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Spots sports</li><li>2. Pots ports</li><li>3. Cod cord</li><li>4. Shot short</li><li>5. Rod roared</li><li>6. What a/water</li></ol>

A70	B6	B16
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Cock cook</li><li>2. Lock look</li><li>3. God good</li><li>4. Cod could</li></ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Look Luke</li><li>2. Full fool</li><li>3. Pull pool</li><li>4. Fullish foolish</li><li>5. Would wooed</li></ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Bed bud bird</li><li>2. Ben's buns burns</li><li>3. Ward word</li><li>4. Walk work</li><li>5. Short shirt</li><li>6. Or er</li></ol>

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## LESSON 8: VOWELS – DIPHTHONGS

*/eɪ/, /aɪ/, /ɔɪ/, /aʊ/*

### 1. Introduction

1	/eɪ/	eight, age,
		rain, train,
		stay, play,
2	/aɪ/	I, island,
		ride, night,
		sky, fly,
3	/ɔɪ/	oil, oyster
		spoil, foyer,
		toy, boy,
4	/aʊ/	our, hour,
		sound, about,
		allow, how,

### 2. Practice

**Exercise:** Tick the words that you hear in the sentences and compare with your classmates.



B30	B38	B44	B50
1. Pen pain	1. Cart kite	1. Corn coin	1. Car cow
2. Shed shade	2. Darning dining	2. Bawling boiling	2. Grass grouse
3. Pepper paper	3. Star sty	3. All oil	3. Bra brow
4. Let late	4. Laugh life	4. Aw oi	4. Ha how
5. Letter later	5. Hard hide	5. Bore boy	5. Ah ow
6. Get gate	6. Pa pie	6. All oil	6. Tarn town

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## LESSON 9: VOWELS – DIPHTHONGS

*/oʊ/-/əʊ/, / ɪə/, /eə/, /ʊə/*

### 1. Introduction

1	/oʊ/ /əʊ/	owe, old,
		told, phone, hold me tight
		tomorrow, although,
2	/ ɪə/	ear, appear,
		fear, atmosphere,
		clear, cheer,
3	/eə/	air, area,
		cherry, merry,
		stare, fair,
4	/ʊə/	during, tourist, pure
		insurance, assurance,
		ensure, mature,

## 2. Practice

**Exercise 2.1:** Tick the words that you hear in the sentences.



B60	B66	B73
1. Fern phone 2. Or oh 3. Ball bowl 4. Burn bone 5. Walk work woke	1. Bee beer 2. Tea tear 3. Bead beard 4. Pea pier 5. E's ears 6. Dee dear	1. Cheers chairs 2. Beer bear 3. Pier pear 4. Here hair 5. Dear dare 6. Clear Claire

**Exercise 2.2:** Tick the words that you hear more than twice in each row. (*Track B77*)

	/eɪ/	/aɪ/	/ɔɪ/	/aʊ/	/əʊ/	/ɪə/	/eə/
1	bay	buy	boy	Bow(v)	Bow (n)	Beer	bear
2	hay	High	Hoy! *	how	Ho!	Here	Hair
3	A	I	Oy!*	Ow	Oh!	ear	Air
4	weigh	Why	Woy *	Wow!	Woe	Weir	Wear
5	Tay *	tie	toy	Tao *	Toe	Tier	Tear



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## **ROLE-PLAY**

Practice the dialogue with your partner and correct his/ her mistakes. (Track **B7**).



### **THE TWO RUDEST STUDENTS IN THE SCHOOL**

**MISS LUKE:** Good afternoon girls.

**GIRLS:** Good afternoon, Miss Luke.

**MISS LUKE:** This afternoon we're going to learn how to cook soup. Turn on your computers and look at unit twenty-two.

**LUCY:** Excuse me, Miss Luke.

**MISS LUKE:** Yes, Lucy?

**LUCY:** There's some chewing gum on your shoe.

**MISS LUKE:** Who threw their chewing gum on the floor? Was it you, Lucy?

**LUCY:** No, Miss Luke. It was Susan.

**MISS LUKE:** Who?

**LUCY:** Susan Duke.

**SUSAN:** It wasn't me, stupid. It was Julie.

**JULIE:** It was you!

**SUSAN:** It wasn't me! My mouth's full of chewing gum. Look, Miss Luke!

**JULIE:** Stop pulling my hair, Susan. It was you!

**SUSAN:** YOU!

**JULIE:** YOU!

**MISS LUKE:** Excuse me! If you two continue with this rudeness, you can stay after school instead of going to the pool.

## LESSON 10: INTONATION

### 1. Introduction and Practice

- Từ khóa (key words) là từ mà người nói (speaker) muốn người nghe nghe thấy (listener)



### 1. Question

#### 1.1 YES/NO QUESTION

- Đưa giọng lên cuối câu
- Nhấn vào từ khóa

Do you like me?

Do you like ice cream?

Can I do this?

Is this right?

#### 1.2 WH-QUESTION (What, When, Why, How many, How soon, How far, etc)

- Nhấn vào từ hỏi và từ khóa
- Xuống giọng cuối câu

Where are you from?

What are you doing?

Why did you do that?

#### 1.3 TAG QUESTION

- Gồm 2 phần: một câu statement và một câu Yes/no question
- Xuống giọng phần statement và lên giọng cuối phần Yes/no question

You love me, don't you?

You love her, don't you?

You did it, didn't you?

He doesn't love her, does he?

### 2. Statement

- Xuống giọng cuối câu, nhấn từ khóa

I have to go to school every morning.

She is a teacher.

### **3. List**

- Lên giọng ở những thứ liệt kê trước, xuống giọng thứ cuối cùng

I have a pen, a pencil and a book

She bought a lot of things such as: oranges, apples and even onions.

### **4. Pausing**

- Dừng ở dấu câu
- Dừng ở từ nối (but, however, etc)
- Dừng khi hết ý

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## LESSON 11: PHÁT ÂM S, ES AND ED

### 1. Introduction

<p>“s/es”</p> <p>/s/(unvoiced)</p> <p>/z/(voiced)</p> <p>/ɪz/</p>	<p>“ed”</p> <p>/t/ (unvoiced)</p> <p>/d/ (voiced)</p> <p>/ɪd/</p>
<p>Âm cuối</p> <p>Unvoiced “s,es”-&gt; /s/</p> <p>voiced “s,es”-&gt;/z/</p> <p>/s/, /z/, /ʃ/, /ʒ/, /tʃ/, /dʒ/, -&gt;/ɪz/</p> <p>s, o, ch, x, sh, z + es</p>	<p>Âm cuối</p> <p>Unvoiced -&gt; “ed” -&gt; /t/</p> <p>/k/, /f/, /tʃ/, /s/, /p/, /ch/</p> <p>Voiced “ed” -&gt; /d/</p> <p>/t/ or /d/ -&gt; “ed” -&gt; /ɪd/</p>

### 2. Practice. Say these words, pay attention to the ending /-s/, /-iz/, /-ed/

1 cup	2 cups	1 page	2 pages	1 tree	2 trees
1 cat	2 cats	1 bus	2 buses	1 head	2 heads
I stop	He stops	I raise	He raises	1 shoe	2 shoes
I make	She makes	I touch	She touches	I play	He plays
1 pet	2 pets	1 class	2 classes	I do	She does

Wanted	Stopped	Loved
Needed	Watched	Moved
Added	Laughed	Allowed
Invited	Passed	Tried
Completed	Missed	Rubbed
Trusted	Cooked	Hugged
Collected	Looked	Lived
Landed	Pushed	Cried

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## **LESSON 12: SYLLABLE STRESS**

### **I. Introduction and Practice**

#### **1.1. Từ có 2 âm tiết**

Sofa	Uncle	Station	Walking
Oven	Carpet	Second	Jacket
Delete	Advise	Adopt	Involve
Decline	Acquit	Advance	Massage

#### **1.2. Từ có 3 âm tiết**

interesting	formula	limited	humorous
atmosphere	Canada	talkative	property
reduction	discover	detective	adjustment
arrangement	unlawful	ambitious	affected
Japanese	disagree	afternoon	volunteer
understand	engineer	pioneer	picturesque