# Euler problem 17

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### 本期内容

- 一. 题目讲解
- 二. 代码演示

If the numbers 1 to 5 are written out in words: one, two, three, four, five, then there are 3 + 3 + 5 + 4 + 4 = 19 letters used in total. If all the numbers from 1 to 1000 (one thousand) inclusive were written out in words, how many letters would be used?

**NOTE:** Do not count spaces or hyphens. For example, 342 (three hundred and forty-two) contains 23 letters and 115 (one hundred and fifteen) contains 20 letters. The use of "and" when writing out numbers is in compliance with British usage.

把1到5写成英文单词分别是: one、two、three、four、five。这些单词一共用了3+3+5+4+4=19个字母。

如果把1到1000都写成英文单词,一共要用多少个字母?

注意:不计入空格和连字符:例如,342(three hundred and forty-two)包含23个字母,而115(one hundred and fifteen)包含20个字母。单词"and"的使用方式遵循英式英语的规则。

#### 找规律

				20	twenty	30	thirty
1	one	11	eleven	21	twenty-one	31	thirty-one
2	two	12	twelve	22	twenty-two	32	thirty-two
3	three	13	thirteen	23	twenty-three	33	thirty-three
4	four	14	fourteen	24	twenty-four	34	thirty-four
5	five	15	fifteen	25	twenty-five	35	thirty-five
6	six	16	sixteen	26	twenty-six	36	thirty-six
7	seven	17	seveteen	27	twenty-seven	37	thirty-seven
8	eight	18	eighteen	28	twenty-eight	38	thirty-eight
9	nine	19	nineteen	29	twenty-nine	39	thirty-nine
10	ten						

#### 找规律

				20	twenty	30	thirty
1	one	11	eleven	21	twenty one	31	thirty -one
2	two	12	twelve	22	twenty two	32	thirty -two
3	three	13	thirteen	23	twenty three	33	thirty -three
4	four	14	fourteen	24	twenty four	34	thirty -four
5	five	15	fifteen	25	twenty five	35	thirty -five
6	six	16	sixteen	26	twenty six	36	thirty -six
7	seven	17	seveteen	27	twenty seven	37	thirty -seven
8	eight	18	eighteen	28	twenty eight	38	thirty -eight
9	nine	19	nineteen	29	twenty nine	39	thirty -nine
10	ten						

#### 找规律

定义函数 f(n), 求 n 用英文表示以后所需要的字母个数,则:

- 1、当 n < 20 时, f(n) 可以通过查表获得
- 2 (5) = f(20) + f(1), f(35) = f(30) + f(5), f(99) = f(90) + f(9)
- 3、当 n < 100 时,通过如下结果的值,可求出此范围内其他结果的值 f(1)、f(2)、f(3)、f(4)、f(5)、f(6)、f(7)、f(8)、f(9)、f(10) f(11)、f(12)、f(13)、f(14)、f(15)、f(16)、f(17)、f(18)、f(19) f(20)、f(30)、f(40)、f(50)、f(60)、f(70)、f(80)、f(90)
- 4、为了计算方便,特别的规定 f(0)=0
- 5、当 20<=n<100时, $f(n)=f(\left\lfloor \frac{n}{10} \right\rfloor \times 10)+f(n\%10)$

找规律

思考题:

仿照上述方法,自行推导 n>=100 时的规律

# 二. 代码演示

### 二. 代码演示

```
#include <stdio.h>
int get_letters(int x) {
    static int arr1[20] = {
        0, 3, 3, 5, 4, 4, 3, 5, 5, 4, 3,
        6, 6, 8, 8, 7, 7, 9, 8, 8
    static int arr2[10] = {
        0, 0, 6, 6, 5, 5, 5, 7, 6, 6
    if (x < 20) return arr1[x];
    if (x < 100) return arr2[x / 10] + arr1[x % 10];
    if (x < 1000) {
        if (x \% 100 == 0) return arr1[x / 100] + 7;
        return arr1[x / 100] + 10 + get_letters(x % 100);
    return 11;
```