



移过运算



2. 致加加3000 2. 4 二进制移位

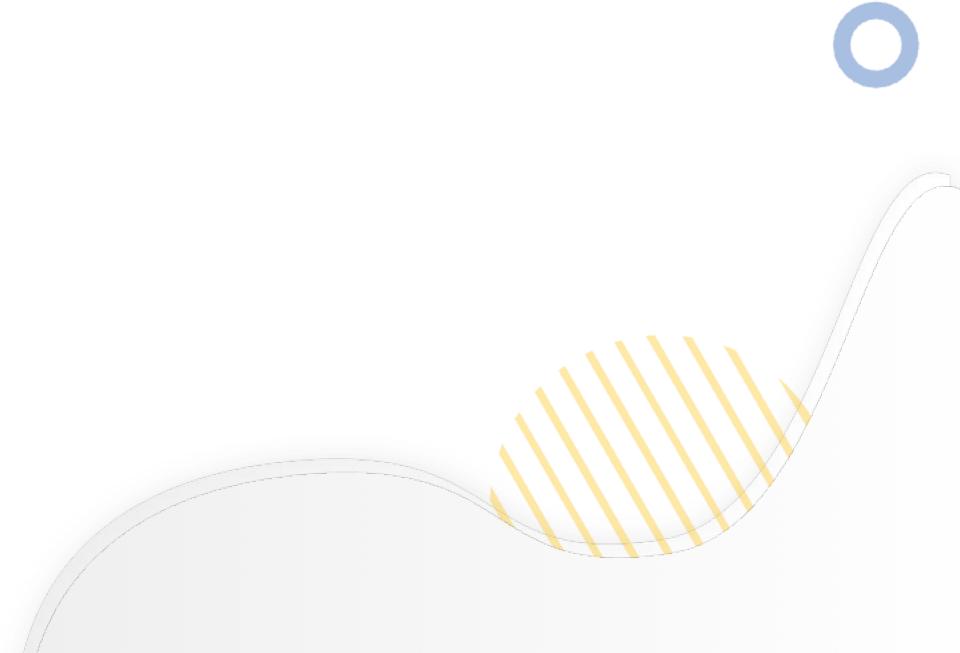
- 01 逻辑移位
- 02 算术移位
- 03 循环移位
- 04 位扩展









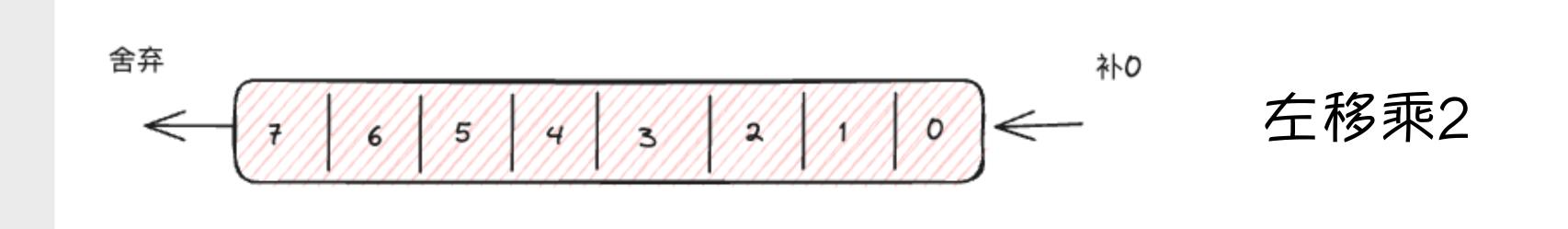


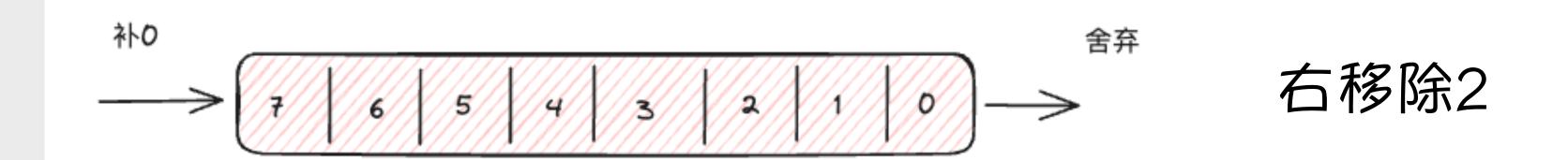


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2.4.1、二进制移位运算

1、逻辑移位: 在不丢失高位的情况下, 左移是乘2, 右移是除2

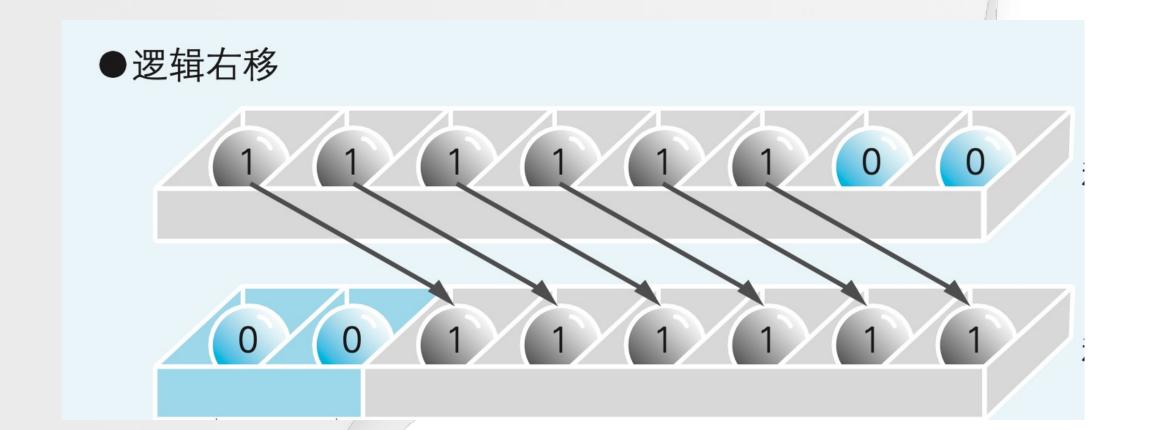




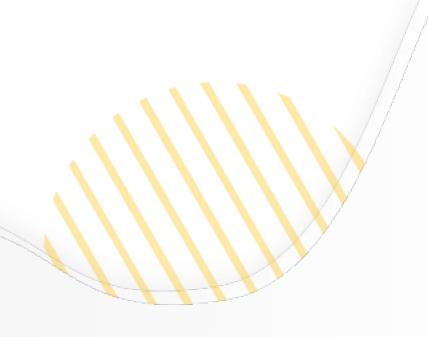


2. 致插即來小河河流 2.4.1、二进制移位运算

举例: -4右移2位





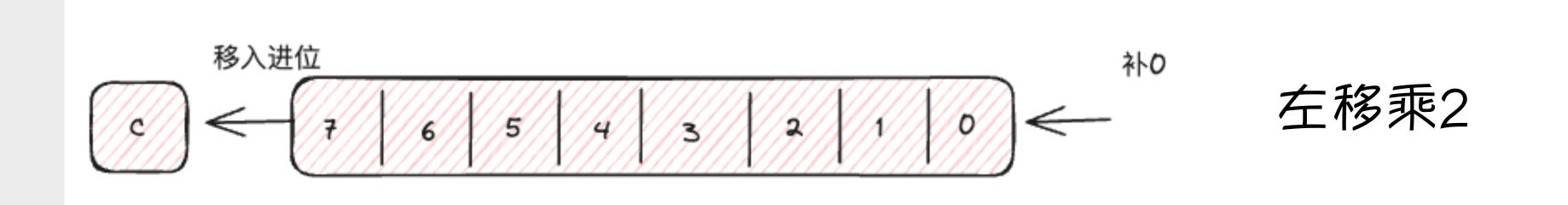


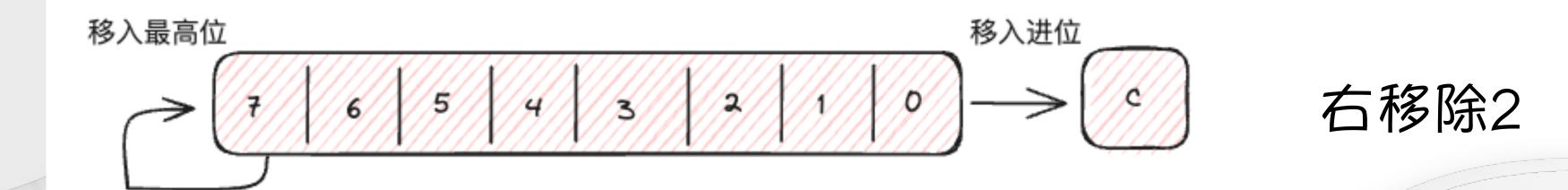




2.4.2、二进制移位运算

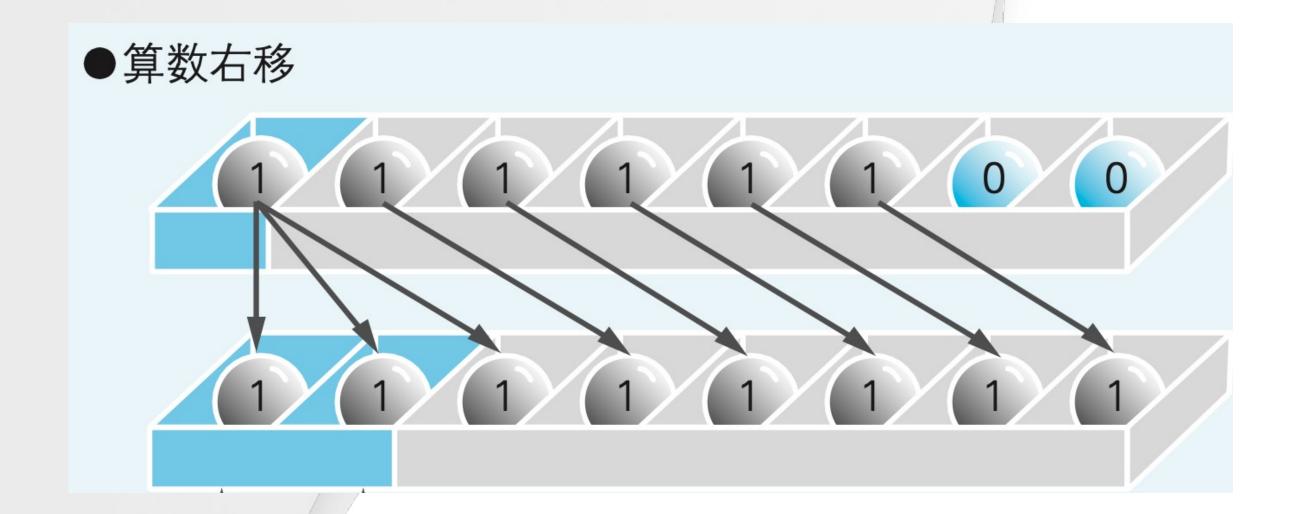
2、算术移位: 左移时把高位移入到C位中, 右移时根据符号位补充, 最低位移入C位



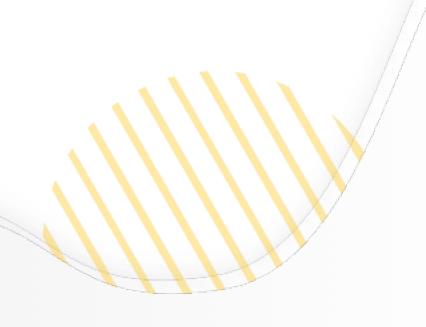




举例: -4右移2位

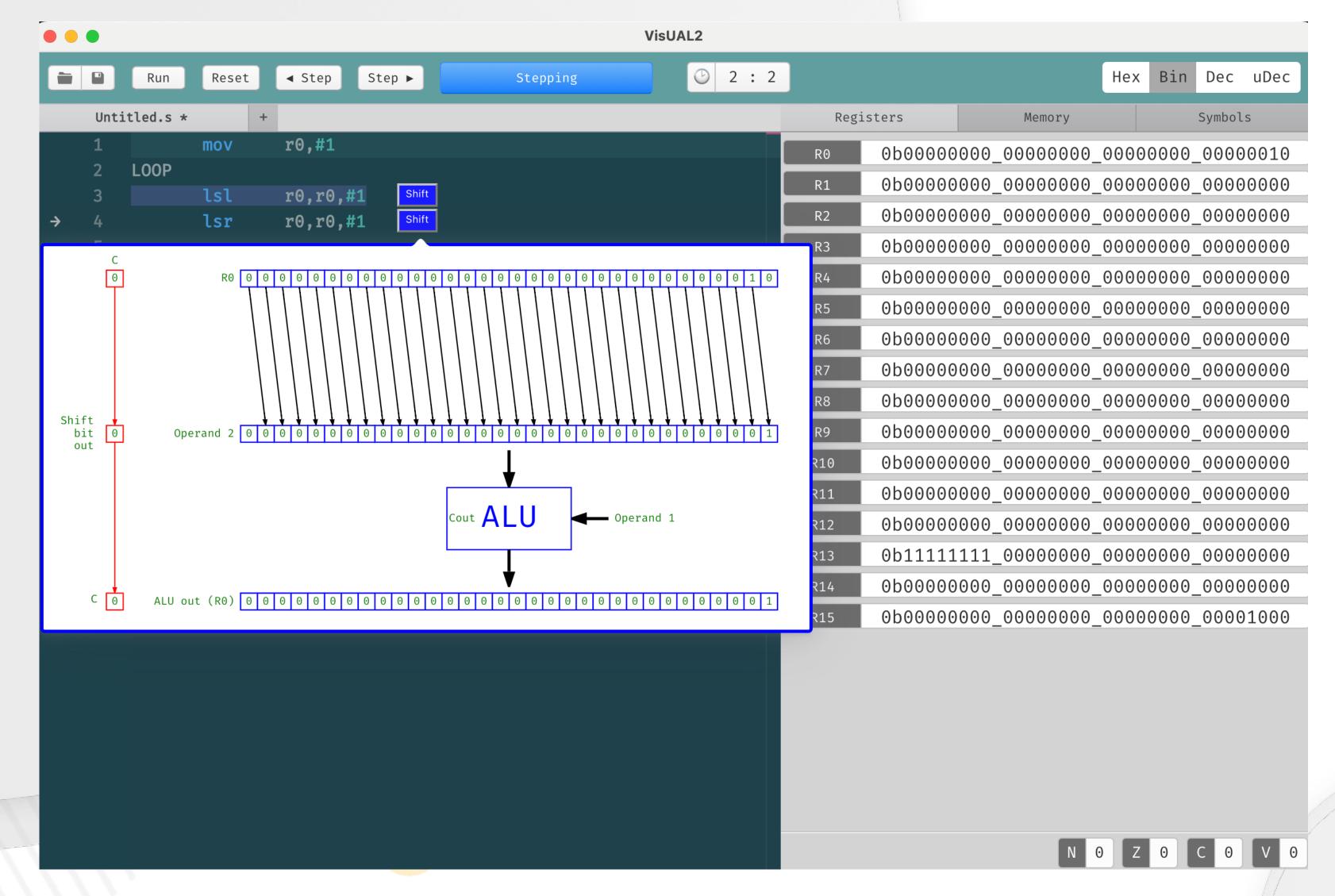








2.4.2、二进制移位运算



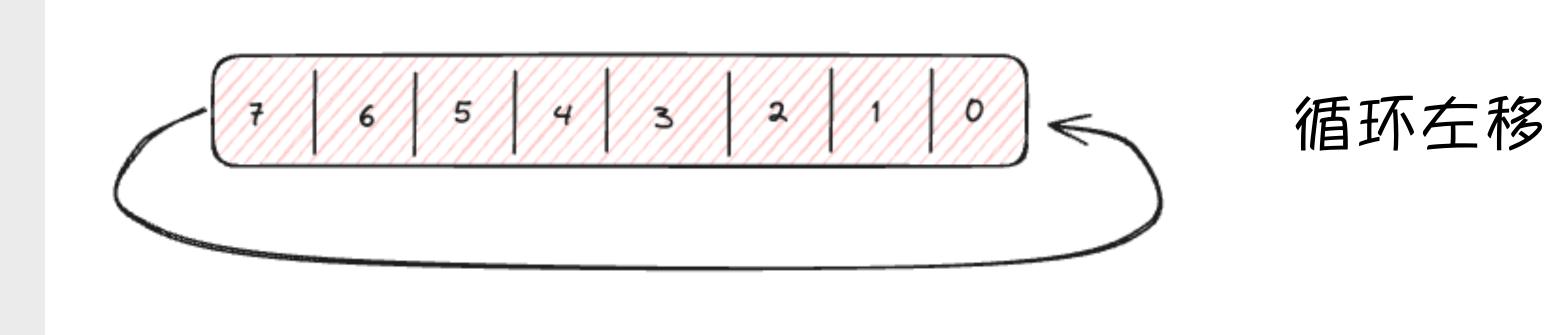


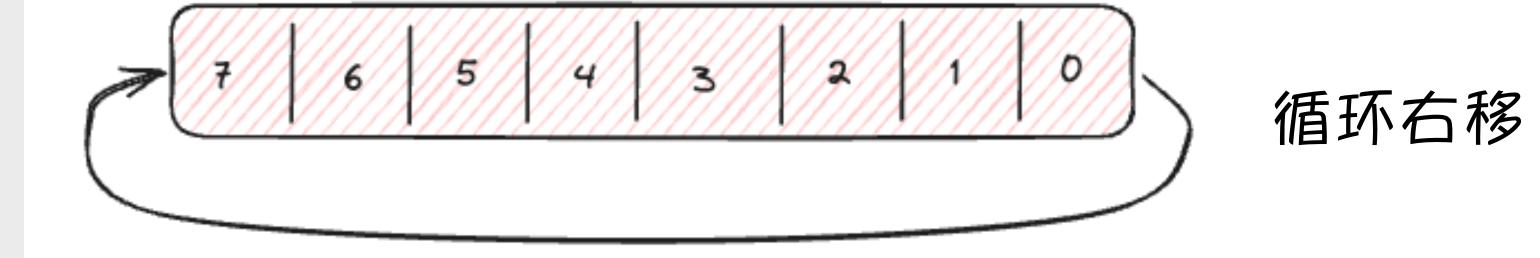


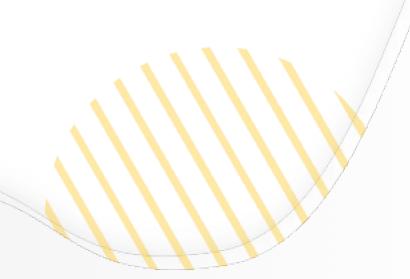


2.4.3、二进制移位运算

3、把移出的位放到另外一边,形成循环移位





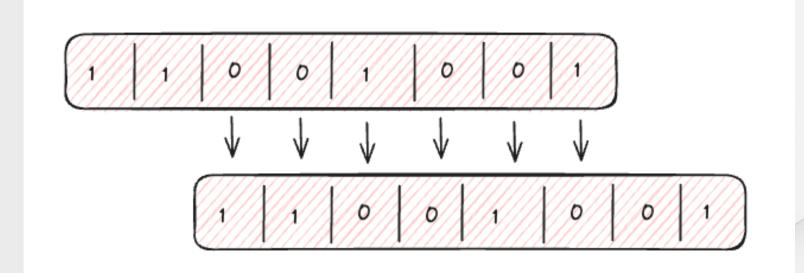




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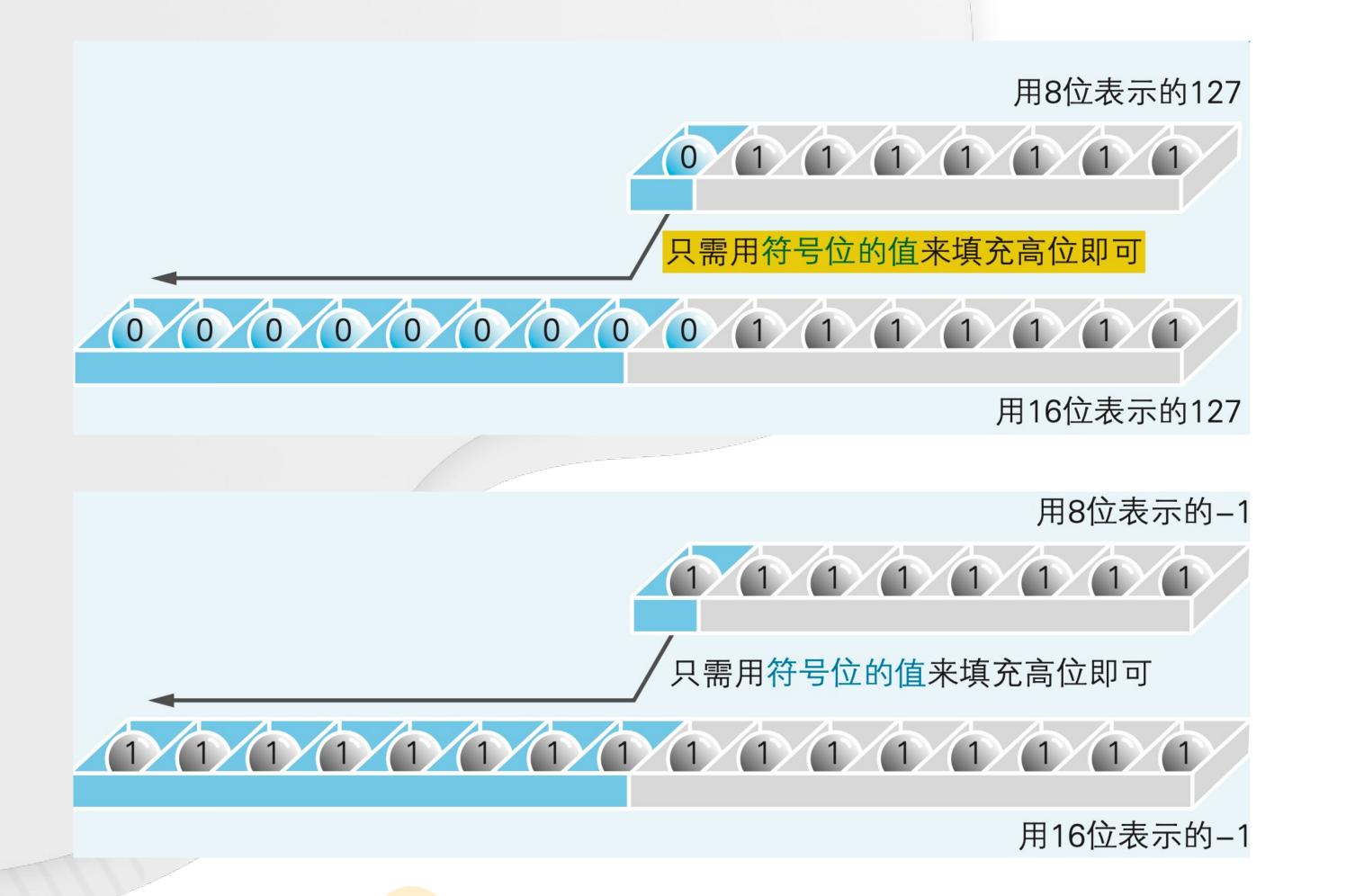
2.4.3、二进制移位运算

示例: 处理0xC9循环在移2位



```
unsigned char circularLeftShift(unsigned char val, int n) {
   int num_bits = sizeof(val) * 8; // 计算位数, 对于字节是8位
   n = n % num_bits; // 确保移位数不超过位数
   return (val << n) | (val >> (num_bits - n));
}
```









2. 致从 2. 4. 4 位扩展

unsigned char

unsigned short

unsigned int

unsigned long

char short int long







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2.2. 本节总结

- 1. 二进制进行移位运算代替乘除运算速度更快
- 2. 移位运算也可能会引起数据丢失而影响计算结果
- 3. 补码进行算术移位时,移入数据有所不同
- 4. 不同数据类型互转,可能会发生数据丢失



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