2.1 证明:
$$\Theta(f(n)) + \Theta(g(n)) = \Theta(f(n) + g(n))$$
。

2.2 证明:
$$f(n) = \Theta(g(n)) \Leftrightarrow g(n) = \Theta(f(n))$$
。

2.3 证明:
$$f(n) = o(g(n)) \Leftrightarrow g(n) \in w(f(n))$$
。

- 2.4 证明以下所有命题:
- (1) 传递性

(a)
$$f(n) = \Theta(g(n)) \cap g(n) = \Theta(h(n)) \Rightarrow f(n) = \Theta(h(n))$$
.

(b)
$$f(n) = O(g(n)) \cap g(n) = O(h(n)) \Rightarrow f(n) = O(h(n))$$
.

(c)
$$f(n) = \Omega(g(n)) \cap g(n) = \Omega(h(n)) \Rightarrow f(n) = \Omega(h(n))$$
.

$$(d) f(n) = o(g(n)) \cap g(n) = o(h(n)) \Rightarrow f(n) = o(h(n))$$
.

(e)
$$f(n) = w(g(n)) \cap g(n) = w(h(n)) \Rightarrow f(n) = w(h(n))$$
.

(2) 自反性:

$$f(n) = \Theta(g(n))$$
 iff $g(n) = \Theta(f(n))$

(3) 反对称性:

$$f(n) = O(g(n)) \text{ iff } g(n) = \Omega(f(n))$$

$$f(n) = o(g(n)) \text{ iff } g(n) = w(f(n))$$

- 2.5 证明:对任意正整数常数 k, $\log^k n = o(n)$ 。
- 2.6 证明: $\log(n!) = \Theta(n \log n)$

2.7 对于任意实数
$$r > 1$$
,令 $H_r(n) = \frac{1}{1^r} + \frac{1}{2^r} + \frac{1}{3^r} + \dots + \frac{1}{n^r}$ 。证明: $H_r(n) = \Theta(1)$ 。

- 2.8 证明: $\lceil \log(n+1) \rceil = \lceil \log n \rceil + 1$ 对任意正整数 n 成立。
- 2.9 证明:对于任意正整数 a、b 均有

(a)
$$\left| \frac{a}{b} \right| \le \frac{a + (b-1)}{b}$$

(b)
$$\left\lceil \frac{a}{b} \right\rceil \ge \frac{a - (b - 1)}{b}$$

2.10 利用命题:

(1) 如果
$$f(x)$$
 单调递增,则 $\int_{m-1}^{n} f(x)dx \le \sum_{k=m}^{n} f(k) \le \int_{m}^{n+1} f(x)dx$ 。

(2) 如果
$$f(x)$$
 单调递减,则 $\int_{m}^{n+1} f(x)dx \le \sum_{k=m}^{n} f(k) \le \int_{m-1}^{n} f(x)dx$ 。

证明:对于任意正整数 k,
$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} i^{k} = \Theta(n^{k+1})$$
。

2.11 证明: 设 f(x) 是单调递增函数且 f(x) 取整数时 x 必为整数,则 |f(|x|)| = |f(x)|,

$$\lceil f(\lceil x \rceil) \rceil = \lceil f(x) \rceil$$

2.12 求解递归方程:

$$T(n) = \begin{cases} d & n \le 34 \\ 2T(n/2+17) + n & n > 34 \end{cases}$$

- 2.13 证明: 用迭代法解递归方程 $T(n) = 2T(n/2) + n \log n$, T(1) = 1.
- 2.14 求解下列递归方程:
- (1) T(n) = 3T(n-1), T(0) = 5;
- (2) T(n) = 2T(n-1), T(0) = 2;
- (3) T(n) = 5T(n-1) 6T(n-2), T(0) = 1, T(1) = 1;
- (4) T(n) = T(n-2), T(0) = 0, T(1) = -1;
- (5) T(n) = 57(n-1) 3T(n-2), T(0) = 1, T(1) = 1;
- (6) T(n)=nT(n-1)+1, T(0)=1;
- (7) $T(n) = 3T(n-1) + 2^n$, T(0) = 3;
- (8) $T(n) = 2T(n-1) + n^2$, T(0) = 1;
- (9) T(n) = 5T(n/3) + n, T(1) = 1;
- (10) T(n) = 4T(n/2) + n, T(1) = 1;
- (11) $T(n) = 2T(n/2) + n^{1/2}$, $T(n) = 1 \forall n < 4 \text{ div}$;
- (12) T(n) = T(|n/2|) + T(|3n/4|) + n, T(n) = 4, $\forall n < 4$ 成立;
- (13) $T(n) = 2T(n/2) + n^2$, T(1) = 1;
- (14) $T(n) = T(n/2) + n^{1/2}$, T(n) = 2 对 n < 4 成立;