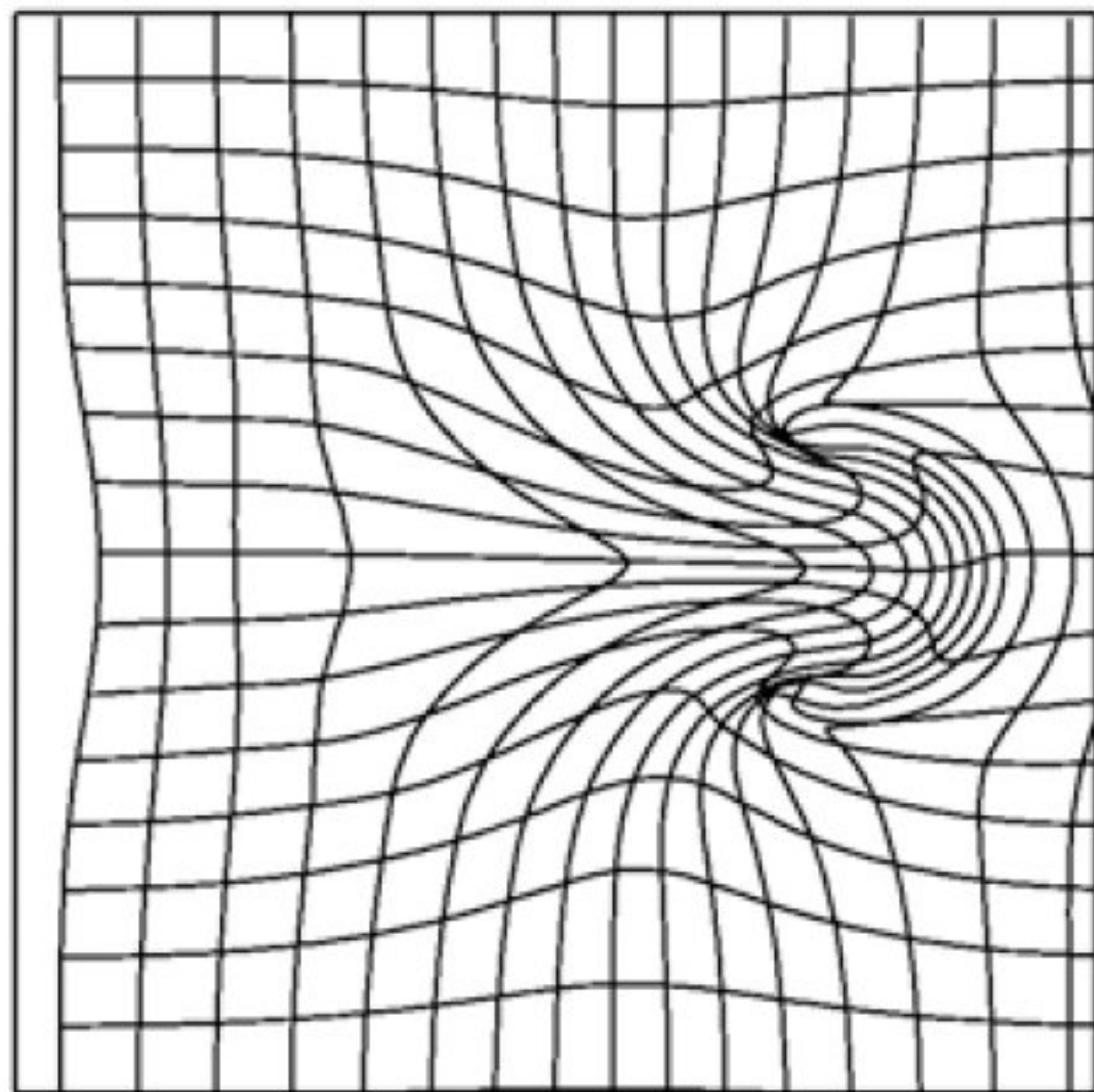
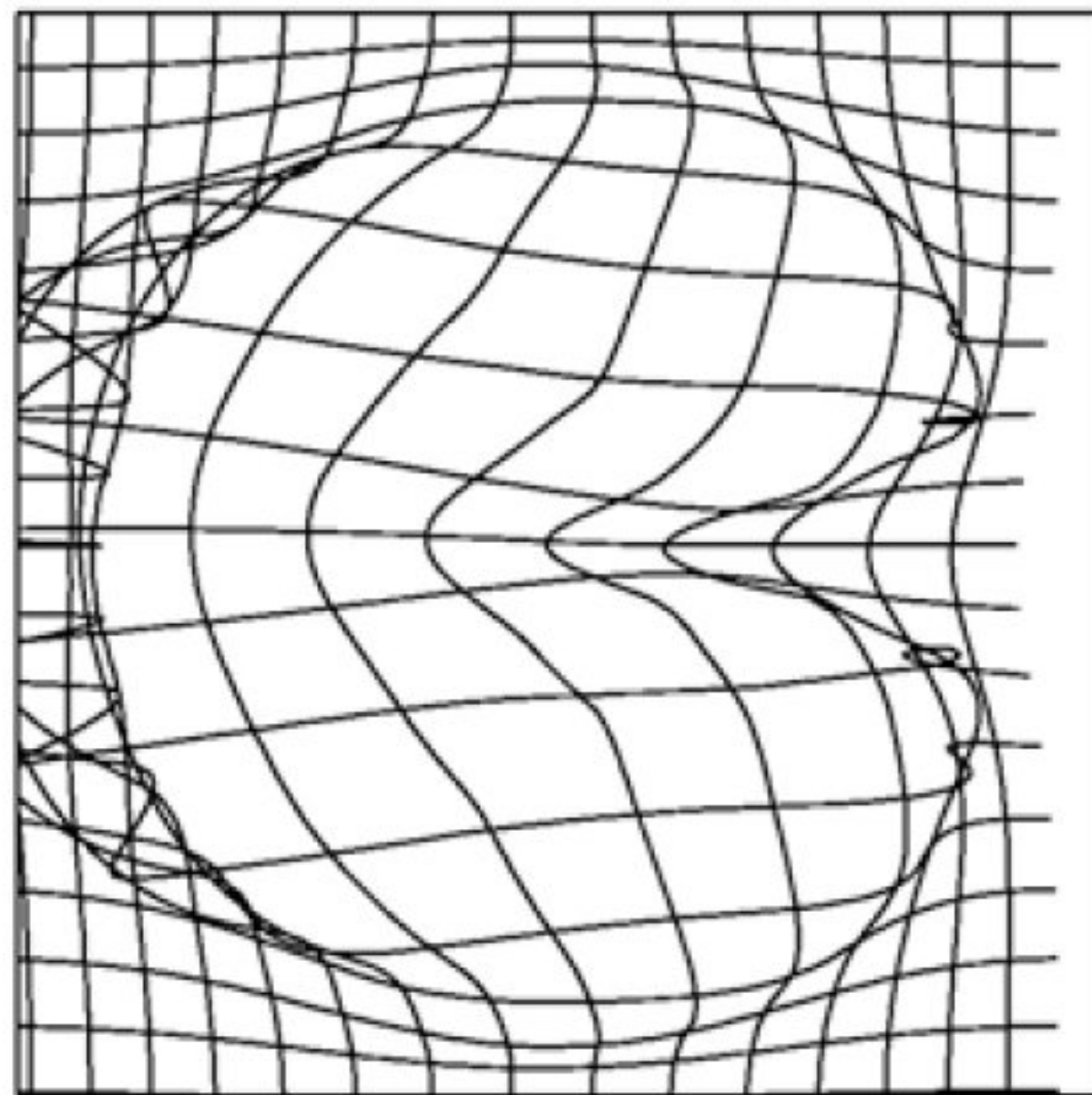


$$\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{u}(\mathbf{x})$$



$$\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{u}(\mathbf{x})$$



$$(\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{u}(\mathbf{x})) \circ (\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{u}(\mathbf{x})) \quad (\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{u}(\mathbf{x})) \circ (\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{u}(\mathbf{x}))$$

