英语六年级上册学习手册（扩展版）

包含：核心单词、重点短语、句型归纳、小练习、趣味扩展

# Module 1: How long?

📝 核心单词 Word List  
how long 多长; near 在……附近; along 沿着; more than 超过; kilometre 千米; metre 米

📚 重点短语 Phrases  
look at 看; the Empire State Building 帝国大厦; four hundred metres high 四百米高; climb the stairs to the top 爬楼梯到顶部

💬 句型归纳 Sentence Patterns  
How long is the Great Wall? 它有多长？  
It’s more than forty thousand li long. 它有四万里长。  
How old is it? 它有多古老？  
It’s more than two thousand years old. 它有两千多年历史。

🎯 小练习 Practice  
1) The Empire State Building is in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (New York)  
2) The Great Wall is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 40,000 li long. (more than)  
3) 翻译: 长城有多古老？ 它有两千多年历史。

🌍 趣味扩展 Fun Facts  
长城全长超过 21,000 公里，相当于绕地球一半。  
帝国大厦建于 1931 年，高约 381 米，是纽约地标。

# Module 2: Chinatown and Tombs

📝 核心单词 Word List  
Chinatown 唐人街; town 城镇; subject 主题; everywhere 到处; spoke 说; lion dance 舞狮; tomb 坟墓; wrote 写; when 当……时

📚 重点短语 Phrases  
send an email 发邮件; have a big surprise 得到一个大惊喜; lots and lots of 许多许多; be different from 与……不同; see a lion dance 看舞狮; the Ming Tombs 明十三陵

💬 句型归纳 Sentence Patterns  
I went to Chinatown in New York yesterday.  
We saw a lion dance in the street.

🎯 小练习 Practice  
1) What can you see in Chinatown? (A lion dance)  
2) The Ming Tombs have lots of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ animals. (stone)  
3) 翻译: 我昨天去了纽约唐人街。 我们在街上看到了舞狮。

🌍 趣味扩展 Fun Facts  
Chinatown 是海外华人聚居的街区，最著名的是纽约和旧金山的唐人街。  
舞狮是中国传统表演，常见于春节、开业庆典。  
明十三陵是明朝皇帝的陵墓群，位于北京昌平。

# Module 3: Stamps and Hobbies

📝 核心单词 Word List  
stamp 邮票; book 簿; collect 收集; hobby 爱好; sun 太阳; island 岛屿; coconut 椰子

📚 重点短语 Phrases  
put … into 投入; stamp from the UK 英国邮票; collect stamps 收集邮票; a picture of … 一张…的照片; Hainan Island 海南岛; the Five-Finger Mountain 五指山

💬 句型归纳 Sentence Patterns  
What are you doing? I’m putting my new stamps into my stamp book.  
Have you got any stamps from China? No, I haven’t.

🎯 小练习 Practice  
1) A hobby is something you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (like doing)  
2) I’m putting my stamps \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my stamp book. (into)  
3) 翻译: 你的爱好是什么？ 我的爱好是收集邮票。

🌍 趣味扩展 Fun Facts  
世界上第一枚邮票是英国的黑便士 (Penny Black)。  
海南岛有美丽的椰子树，因此被称为椰子之乡。

# Module 4: Festivals

📝 核心单词 Word List  
Thanksgiving 感恩节; nearly 差不多; the Spring Festival 春节; sure 当然; December 十二月; light 灯

📚 重点短语 Phrases  
Children’s Day 儿童节; favourite festival 最喜欢的节日; special dinner 特别的晚餐; have a lot of fun 玩得很开心; write a poem 写一首诗; be important to 对……很重要

💬 句型归纳 Sentence Patterns  
What do you do on Thanksgiving? We always have a big, special dinner.  
We say “Thank you” for our food, family and friends.

🎯 小练习 Practice  
1) On Thanksgiving, people usually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (have a big dinner)  
2) The Spring Festival is very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in China. (important)  
3) 翻译: 你最喜欢的节日是什么？ 我最喜欢春节。

🌍 趣味扩展 Fun Facts  
Thanksgiving 在美国是每年 11 月第四个星期四。  
春节是中国最重要的传统节日，人们会贴春联、放鞭炮。

# Module 5: Pen Friends

📝 核心单词 Word List  
pleased 高兴的; pretty 漂亮的; French 法语; phone 电话

📚 重点短语 Phrases  
pleased to meet you 很高兴见到你; Chinese pen friend 中国笔友; write to her 给她写信; of course 当然; in English / in French 用英语/法语; a phone friend 电话朋友

💬 句型归纳 Sentence Patterns  
She can speak some English.  
Can I write to her? Of course. You can write to her in English.

🎯 小练习 Practice  
1) If you have a pen friend, you can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (send emails)  
2) I am pleased \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ meet you. (to)  
3) 翻译: 她来自伦敦。 她会说一些英语。

🌍 趣味扩展 Fun Facts  
Pen friend（笔友）在 20 世纪非常流行，孩子们通过写信交朋友。  
现在更多的是 email friends（邮件朋友）或 chat friends（聊天朋友）。

# Module 6: School and Answers

📝 核心单词 Word List  
world 世界; difficult 困难的; answer 回答; Miss 小姐

📚 重点短语 Phrases  
show me your photo 给我看看你的照片; be difficult for sb. 对某人来说很难; write back 回信; answer your questions 回答你的问题; help me make a poster 帮我做海报; at half past three 三点半; have got some photos 有一些照片

💬 句型归纳 Sentence Patterns  
I’ve got some Chinese chopsticks.  
My brother has got a Chinese kite.  
Have you got a book about the US?

🎯 小练习 Practice  
1) It’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for me to answer this question. (difficult)  
2) At half past three means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (3:30)  
3) 翻译: 我有一把中国筷子。 你有美国的书吗？

🌍 趣味扩展 Fun Facts  
英语里常用 have got 表示“有”，在英式英语中尤为常见。美国常用 have，比如 I have a book。

# Module 7: Animals

📝 核心单词 Word List  
bamboo 竹子; gave 给; its 它的; almost 几乎; deaf 聋的; frightened 害怕的; roar 吼叫; fox 狐狸

📚 重点短语 Phrases  
watch a new DVD 看一部新 DVD; twelve hours a day 一天十二小时; almost deaf 几乎全聋; hear the music 听音乐; at night 在晚上; in the day 在白天; learn a lesson 上一课/得到教训

💬 句型归纳 Sentence Patterns  
Pandas love bamboo. They eat for twelve hours a day!  
Do snakes love music? No, they don’t. They’re almost deaf!

🎯 小练习 Practice  
1) Pandas eat bamboo for about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (12 hours)  
2) Snakes are almost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (deaf)  
3) 翻译: 熊猫一天要吃十二小时。 蛇几乎是聋的。

🌍 趣味扩展 Fun Facts  
熊猫每天要吃 20–40 公斤竹子。  
狮子的吼声可以传到 8 公里外！

# Module 8: Habits and Tidy Room

📝 核心单词 Word List  
coin 硬币; tidy 整齐的; messy 凌乱的; never 从不; always 总是; often 经常; sometimes 有时

📚 重点短语 Phrases  
tidy my room 整理房间; find a coin 找到硬币; read stories 读故事; go to the library 去图书馆; clean the blackboard 擦黑板; ride my bike 骑自行车; go swimming 去游泳

💬 句型归纳 Sentence Patterns  
Do you often tidy your bed? Yes, every day.  
Do you often read stories? Yes. I read stories every day.

🎯 小练习 Practice  
1) If your room is not tidy, it is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (messy)  
2) I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ go swimming on Sundays. (sometimes)  
3) 翻译: 你经常整理你的房间吗？ 是的，我每天都整理。

🌍 趣味扩展 Fun Facts  
常见频率副词：always 总是, usually 通常, often 经常, sometimes 有时, never 从不。它们通常放在动词前。

# Module 9: Peace and UN

📝 核心单词 Word List  
peace 和平; make peace 维护和平; member state 成员国; famous 著名的

📚 重点短语 Phrases  
a very important building 一座重要的建筑; in the world 在世界上; the UN building 联合国大楼; one of the … 其中之一; the Changjiang River 长江; the Huangshan Mountain 黄山

💬 句型归纳 Sentence Patterns  
Is this the UN building? Yes. It’s a very important building in New York.  
The UN wants to make peace in the world.  
China is one of the 193 member states in the UN.

🎯 小练习 Practice  
1) The UN building is in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (New York)  
2) The UN wants to make \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the world. (peace)  
3) 翻译: 中国是联合国成员国之一。

🌍 趣味扩展 Fun Facts  
联合国总部位于美国纽约东河边。  
UN（联合国）成立于 1945 年，目标是维护和平、促进合作。

# Module 10: Travel and Safety

📝 核心单词 Word List  
aunt 姑妈/阿姨; forgot 忘记; way 方法; cross 穿过

📚 重点短语 Phrases  
take away 带走; have our picnic 野餐; don’t worry 不要担心; drink clean water 喝干净水; it’s fun to… 做……很有趣; go straight on 一直往前走; turn left/ right 左转/右转; cross the road 过马路

💬 句型归纳 Sentence Patterns  
Only drink clean water!  
This water is very clean. It’s fun to drink this way.

🎯 小练习 Practice  
1) If you cross the road, you should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (look left and right)  
2) Don’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Everything is fine. (worry)  
3) 翻译: 一直往前走，然后左转。

🌍 趣味扩展 Fun Facts  
在英语国家，路标经常用 Stop / Go / Cross。  
英国人开车在左边，美国人开车在右边。