# git使用分享

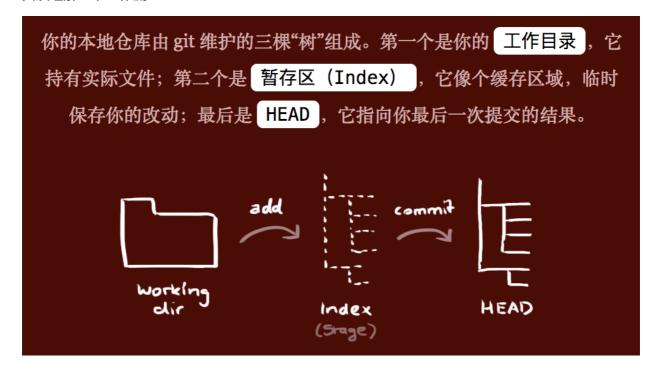
## 基本概念

首先理解一下remote(远程);

```
git clone git@github.com:songxx0209/gitStudy.git

git remote -v
// origin git@github.com:songxx0209/gitStudy.git (fetch)
// origin git@github.com:songxx0209/gitStudy.git (push)
```

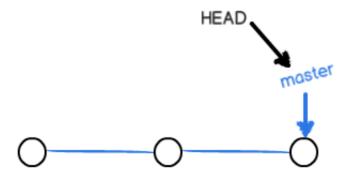
#### 其次理解一下工作流:



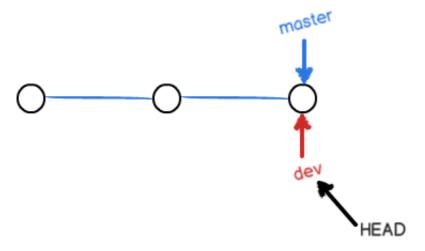
# 常用命令

```
git clone
git remote
git branch
git push
git pull
git checkout
git fetch
git merge
```

# 分支的理解



git checkout -b dev



```
* master ±  git branch -ra

* master
  merge-one
  merge-tow
  test-merge1
  remotes/origin/HEAD -> origin/master
  remotes/origin/master
```

#### 关于分支常用操作:

创建分支、切换分支、删除分支、合并分支

# 常见使用场景

1. 多人协作开发如何来管理git

最重要的一点是你每次想要向远端仓库提交代码时,都先拉一下(pull)一下远端代码 具体操作步骤如下:

#### 无冲突操作:

```
// 当你完成本地开发
git add . || git add -A

git commit -m "你的提交日志信息"

git pull --rebase <远程主机名> <远程分支名>:<本地分支名>

// 如果没有冲突,万事大吉;直接push就好了
git push <远程主机名> <本地分支名>:<远程分支名>
```

#### 存在冲突的情况:

```
// 当你完成本地开发
git add . || git add -A
git commit -m "你的提交日志信息"
git pull --rebase <远程主机名> <远程分支名>:<本地分支名>
// 此时出现冲突的情况:
```

```
git pull --rebase origin master
remote: Counting objects: 3, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 2), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), done.
From github.com:songxx0209/gitStudy
   branch master -> FETCH_HEAD 13480ea..ca6453b master -> origin/master
First, rewinding head to replay your work on top of it...
Applying: local change
Using index info to reconstruct a base tree...
         git.md
.git/rebase-apply/patch:22: new blank line at EOF.
warning: 1 line adds whitespace errors.
Falling back to patching base and 3-way merge...
Auto-merging git md
CONFLICT (content): Merge conflict in git.md
error: Failed to merge in the changes.
Patch failed at 0001 local change
The copy of the patch that failed is found in: .git/rebase-apply/patch
Resolve all conflicts manually, mark them as resolved with "git add/rm <conflicted_files>", then run "git rebase --continue". You can instead skip this commit: run "git rebase --skip".
To abort and get back to the state before "git rebase", run "git rebase --abort".
 ~/g/gitStudy  → ca6453b ±
```

到代码里去解决冲突, 然后执行:

备份代码问题
 使用新建分支的方法来备份代码

# 最后分享一张图:

