

Smart Traffic Signal

Tasks:

1. Data Collection and Modelling:

Define a data structure to collect real-time traffic data from sensors

Code:

```
public class TrafficData {  
    private int vehicleCount;  
    private double averageSpeed;  
    private int intersectionId;  
    private long timestamp;  
  
    public TrafficData(int vehicleCount, double averageSpeed, int intersectionId,  
long timestamp) {  
        this.vehicleCount = vehicleCount;  
        this.averageSpeed = averageSpeed;  
        this.intersectionId = intersectionId;  
        this.timestamp = timestamp;  
    }  
}
```

2. Algorithm Design:

Develop algorithms to analyze the collected data and optimize traffic signal timings.

CODE:

```
public class TrafficSignalOptimizer {  
    public static int calculateGreenTime(TrafficData data) {  
        int baseGreenTime = 30; // Base green time in seconds  
        int maxGreenTime = 120; // Maximum green time in seconds  
        int greenTime = baseGreenTime + data.getVehicleCount() / 10;  
        return Math.min(greenTime, maxGreenTime);  
    }  
    public static void optimizeSignal(TrafficData[] trafficDataArray) {  
        for (TrafficData data : trafficDataArray) {  
            int greenTime = calculateGreenTime(data);  
            System.out.println("Intersection " + data.getId() + ": Set  
green time to " + greenTime + " seconds");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

3.Implementation:

Implement a Java application that integrates with traffic sensors and controls traffic signals.

CODE:

```
import java.util.Timer;  
  
import java.util.TimerTask;  
  
public class TrafficSignalController {  
    private TrafficSensor trafficSensor;  
    private TrafficSignal trafficSignal;
```

```

    public TrafficSignalController(TrafficSensor trafficSensor, TrafficSignal
trafficSignal) {

        this.trafficSensor = trafficSensor;

        this.trafficSignal = trafficSignal;

    }

    public void start() {

        Timer timer = new Timer();

        timer.schedule(new TimerTask() {

            @Override

            public void run() {

                TrafficData data = trafficSensor.collectData();

                int greenTime =
TrafficSignalOptimizer.calculateGreenTime(data);

                trafficSignal.setGreenTime(greenTime);

            }

            }, 0, 10000); // Adjust traffic signals every 10 seconds

        }

    }
}

```

4. Visualization and Reporting:

Develop visualizations and generate reports.

CODE:

```
package com.example.trafficsignalsnew;
```

```
import javafx.animation.KeyFrame;
import javafx.animation.Timeline;
import javafx.application.Application;
import javafx.scene.Scene;
import javafx.scene.layout.StackPane;
import javafx.scene.paint.Color;
import javafx.scene.shape.Circle;
import javafx.scene.layout.VBox;
import javafx.stage.Stage;
import javafx.util.Duration;
```

```
import java.io.IOException;
```

```
public class HelloApplication extends Application {
    @Override
    public void start(Stage primaryStage) {
        Circle redLight = new Circle(50, Color.RED);
        Circle yellowLight = new Circle(50, Color.GRAY);
        Circle greenLight = new Circle(50, Color.GRAY);
        VBox root = new VBox(10);
        root.getChildren().addAll(redLight, yellowLight, greenLight);
        Scene scene = new Scene(root, 200, 600);
        primaryStage.setTitle("Traffic Signal Animation");
        primaryStage.setScene(scene);
        primaryStage.show();
    }
}
```

```
Timeline timeline = new Timeline(  
    new KeyFrame(Duration.seconds(0), e -> {  
        redLight.setFill(Color.RED);  
        yellowLight.setFill(Color.GRAY);  
        greenLight.setFill(Color.GRAY);  
    }),  
    new KeyFrame(Duration.seconds(3), e -> {  
        redLight.setFill(Color.GRAY);  
        yellowLight.setFill(Color.YELLOW);  
        greenLight.setFill(Color.GRAY);  
    }),  
    new KeyFrame(Duration.seconds(6), e -> {  
        redLight.setFill(Color.GRAY);  
        yellowLight.setFill(Color.GRAY);  
        greenLight.setFill(Color.GREEN);  
    }),  
    new KeyFrame(Duration.seconds(9), e -> {  
        redLight.setFill(Color.RED);  
        yellowLight.setFill(Color.GRAY);  
        greenLight.setFill(Color.GRAY);  
    })  
);  
timeline.setCycleCount(Timeline.INDEFINITE);  
timeline.play();  
}
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        launch();  
    }  
}
```

5.User Interaction:

