

Санкт-Петербург 2024г.

# Оглавление

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## Задание

Доработать программу из лабораторной работы №6 следующим образом:

- 1. Организовать хранение коллекции в реляционной СУБД (PostgresQL). Убрать хранение коллекции в файле.
- 2. Для генерации поля id использовать средства базы данных (sequence).
- 3. Обновлять состояние коллекции в памяти только при успешном добавлении объекта в БД
- 4. Все команды получения данных должны работать с коллекцией в памяти, а не в БД
- 5. Организовать возможность регистрации и авторизации пользователей. У пользователя есть возможность указать пароль.
- 6. Пароли при хранении хэшировать алгоритмом MD2
- 7. Запретить выполнение команд не авторизованным пользователям.
- 8. При хранении объектов сохранять информацию о пользователе, который создал этот объект.
- 9. Пользователи должны иметь возможность просмотра всех объектов коллекции, но модифицировать могут только принадлежащие им.
- 10. Для идентификации пользователя отправлять логин и пароль с каждым запросом.

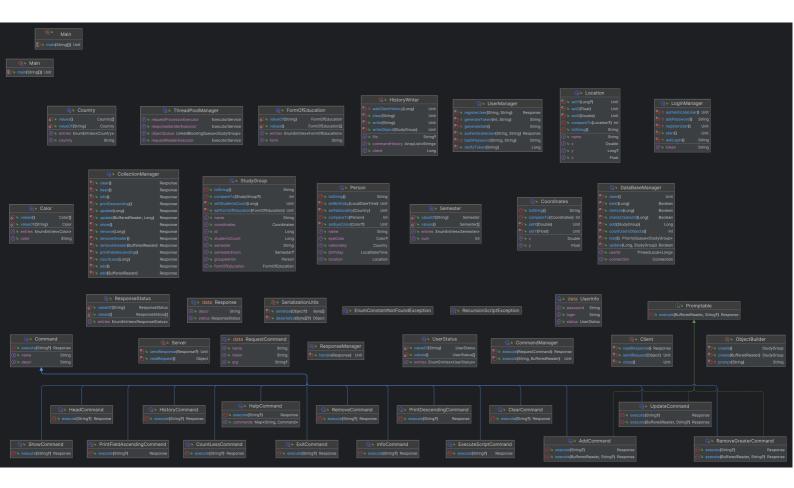
Необходимо реализовать многопоточную обработку запросов.

- 1. Для многопоточного чтения запросов использовать Fixed thread pool
- 2. Для многопоточной обработки полученного запроса использовать Fixed thread pool
- 3. Для многопоточной отправки ответа использовать Cached thread pool
- 4. Для синхронизации доступа к коллекции использовать синхронизацию чтения и записи с помощью java.util.concurrent.locks.ReentrantLock

## Порядок выполнения работы:

- 1. В качестве базы данных использовать PostgreSQL.
- 2. Для подключения к БД на кафедральном сервере использовать хост pg, имя базы данных studs, имя пользователя/пароль совпадают с таковыми для подключения к серверу.

# Диаграмма классов реализованной объектной модели



## Решение

## Исходный код программы

#### client.Main.java

```
package client
import common.communication.ResponseStatus
    fun main(args: Array<String>) {
       val sc = Scanner(System.`in`)
       val responseManager = ResponseManager()
       val loginManager = LoginManager(responseManager)
           val line = sc.nextLine().trim()
               var arg: String? = null
if (tokens.size > 1) arg = tokens[1]
               val request = RequestCommand(tokens[0], arg,
loginManager.token)
response = Client.readResponse()
                  responseManager.handle(response)
       sc.close()
       Client.close()
```

## client.managers.LoginManager

```
import client.network.Client
import common.communication.Response
import common.communication.ResponseStatus
import common.communication.UserInfo
```

```
import common.communication.UserStatus
class LoginManager(private val responseManager: ResponseManager) {
   private val sc = Scanner(System.`in`)
           when (sc.nextLine().lowercase().trim()) {
                in arrayOf("да", "yes", "д", "y") -> {
                in arrayOf("HeT", "no", "H", "n") -> {
       while (true) {
           val login = sc.nextLine()
           else return login
            val password = sc.nextLine()
           if (password.isEmpty()) println("\u001B[31mПароль не может быть
            else return password
       while (response == null || response.status != ResponseStatus.SUCCESS)
           Client.sendRequest(UserInfo(askLogin(), askPassword(),
           response = Client.readResponse()
           responseManager.handle(response)
       var response: Response? = null
```

```
while (response == null || response.status != ResponseStatus.SUCCESS)
{
        Client.sendRequest(UserInfo(askLogin(), askPassword(),
UserStatus.AUTHENTICATION))
        response = Client.readResponse()
        responseManager.handle(response)
        if (response.status == ResponseStatus.SUCCESS) {
            token = Client.readResponse().descr
        } else println("Попробуйте ещё раз.")
    }
}
```

### server.Main.java

```
import common.models.StudyGroup
import server.managers.*
    fun main(args: Array<String>) {
        val requestQueue = LinkedBlockingQueue<Any>()
        val threadPoolManager = ThreadPoolManager()
        val dataBaseManager = DataBaseManager()
        val collectionManager = CollectionManager(dataBaseManager,
threadPoolManager)
        val userManager = UserManager(dataBaseManager.connection)
        val commandManager = CommandManager(collectionManager,
threadPoolManager)
            threadPoolManager.requestReaderExecutor.submit {
                requestQueue.put(Server.readRequest())
            val request = requestQueue.take()
            threadPoolManager.requestProcessorExecutor.submit {
                when (request) {
                    is RequestCommand -> {
                        val response: Response
                        val userId = userManager.verifyToken(request.token)
                            dataBaseManager.userId.set(userId)
                            HistoryWriter.setClient(userId)
                            response = commandManager.execute(request)
                        threadPoolManager.responseSenderExecutor.submit {
                            Server.sendResponse(response)
```

#### server.managers.DataBaseManager

```
val getCoordinates = connection.prepareStatement("SELECT
                getCoordinates.setLong(1,
resultStudyGroups.getLong("coordinates"))
                    coordinates.x = resultCoordinates.getDouble("x")
                } else throw SQLException()
                resultCoordinates.close()
                getCoordinates.close()
                studyGroup.coordinates = coordinates
                studyGroup.studentsCount =
resultStudyGroups.getLong("students count")
                studyGroup.formOfEducation =
FormOfEducation.valueOf(resultStudyGroups.getString("form of education"))
                val semester = resultStudyGroups.getString("semester enum")
                studyGroup.semesterEnum = if (resultStudyGroups.wasNull())
null else Semester.valueOf(semester)
                val admin = Person()
                val getAdmin = connection.prepareStatement("SELECT * FROM
                getAdmin.setLong(1, resultStudyGroups.getLong("group admin"))
                val resultAdmin = getAdmin.executeQuery()
                    admin.name = resultAdmin.getString("name")
resultAdmin.getTimestamp("birthday").toLocalDateTime()
Color.valueOf(eyeColor)
Country.valueOf(resultAdmin.getString("nationality"))
connection.prepareStatement("SELECT * FROM locations WHERE id = (?);")
                    getAdminLocation.setLong(1,
                    val resultAdminLocation = getAdminLocation.executeQuery()
                        val y = resultAdminLocation.getLong("y")
resultAdminLocation.getString("name")
                    } else throw SQLException()
                    resultAdminLocation.close()
                    getAdminLocation.close()
                } else throw SQLException()
                resultAdmin.close()
```

```
getAdmin.close()
                studyGroup.groupAdmin = admin
                collection.add(studyGroup)
            resultStudyGroups.close()
        } catch (e: SQLException) {
            println(e.message)
        return collection
    fun add(studyGroup: StudyGroup): Long {
            val insertStudyGroup =
                connection.prepareStatement("INSERT INTO study groups (name,
            insertStudyGroup.setString(1, studyGroup.name)
            val insertCoordinates = connection.prepareStatement("INSERT INTO
            insertCoordinates.setDouble(1, studyGroup.coordinates.x)
            insertCoordinates.setFloat(2, studyGroup.coordinates.y)
            insertCoordinates.executeUpdate()
            val coordinatesKeys = insertCoordinates.generatedKeys
            if (coordinatesKeys.next()) insertStudyGroup.setLong(2,
coordinatesKeys.getLong(1))
            else throw SQLException()
            coordinatesKeys.close()
            insertCoordinates.close()
            insertStudyGroup.setLong(3, studyGroup.studentsCount)
            insertStudyGroup.setString(4, studyGroup.formOfEducation.name)
                insertStudyGroup.setString(5, studyGroup.semesterEnum?.name)
                insertStudyGroup.setNull(5, Types.OTHER)
            val insertPerson =
                connection.prepareStatement("INSERT INTO persons (name,
            insertPerson.setString(1, studyGroup.groupAdmin.name)
            insertPerson.setTimestamp(2,
Timestamp(studyGroup.groupAdmin.birthday.toEpochSecond(ZoneOffset.UTC) *
            if (studyGroup.groupAdmin.eyeColor != null) {
                insertPerson.setString(3,
studyGroup.groupAdmin.eyeColor?.name)
            } else insertPerson.setNull(3, Types.OTHER)
            insertPerson.setString(4, studyGroup.groupAdmin.nationality.name)
                connection.prepareStatement("INSERT INTO locations (x, y, z,
            insertLocation.setDouble(1, studyGroup.groupAdmin.location.x)
```

```
if (studyGroup.groupAdmin.location.y != null) {
            } else insertLocation.setNull(2, Types.OTHER)
            insertLocation.executeUpdate()
            val locationKeys = insertLocation.generatedKeys
            if (locationKeys.next()) insertPerson.setLong(5,
            else throw SQLException()
            locationKeys.close()
            insertLocation.close()
            insertPerson.executeUpdate()
            val personKeys = insertPerson.generatedKeys
            if (personKeys.next()) insertStudyGroup.setLong(6,
personKeys.getLong(1))
            else throw SQLException()
            personKeys.close()
            insertPerson.close()
            insertStudyGroup.setLong(7, userId.get())
            insertStudyGroup.executeUpdate()
            val studyGroupKeys = insertStudyGroup.generatedKeys
            if (studyGroupKeys.next()) id = studyGroupKeys.getLong(1)
            studyGroupKeys.close()
            insertStudyGroup.close()
            if (id == 0L) throw SQLException()
        } catch (e: SQLException) {
        connection.prepareStatement("DELETE FROM
        connection.prepareStatement("DELETE FROM
        connection.prepareStatement("DELETE FROM persons;").executeUpdate()
        connection.prepareStatement("DELETE FROM locations;").executeUpdate()
                connection.prepareStatement("SELECT coordinates, group admin
            getIds.setLong(1, id)
            val resultIds = getIds.executeQuery()
                groupAdminId = resultIds.getLong("group admin")
            } else throw SQLException()
            resultIds.close()
```

```
getIds.close()
            val getLocationId = connection.prepareStatement("SELECT location
            getLocationId.setLong(1, groupAdminId)
            val resultLocationId = getLocationId.executeQuery()
resultLocationId.getLong("location")
            else throw SQLException()
            resultLocationId.close()
            getLocationId.close()
            val deleteStudyGroup = connection.prepareStatement("DELETE FROM
            deleteStudyGroup.setLong(1, id)
            deleteStudyGroup.executeUpdate()
            deleteStudyGroup.close()
            deleteCoordinates.setLong(1, coordinatesId)
            deleteCoordinates.executeUpdate()
            deleteCoordinates.close()
            deleteGroupAdmin.setLong(1, groupAdminId)
            deleteGroupAdmin.executeUpdate()
            val deleteLocation = connection.prepareStatement("DELETE FROM
            deleteLocation.setLong(1, locationId)
            deleteLocation.executeUpdate()
           deleteLocation.close()
        } catch (e: SQLException) {
    fun update(id: Long, studyGroup: StudyGroup): Boolean {
                connection.prepareStatement("SELECT coordinates, group admin
            getIds.setLong(1, id)
            val groupAdminId: Long
```

```
val updateCoordinates = connection.prepareStatement(
            updateCoordinates.setDouble(1, studyGroup.coordinates.x)
            updateCoordinates.setFloat(2, studyGroup.coordinates.y)
            updateCoordinates.setLong(3, coordinatesId)
            updateCoordinates.executeUpdate()
            updateCoordinates.close()
            val getLocationId = connection.prepareStatement("SELECT location
FROM persons WHERE id = (?);")
            getLocationId.setLong(1, groupAdminId)
            val resultLocationId = getLocationId.executeQuery()
            else throw SQLException()
            resultLocationId.close()
            getLocationId.close()
            val updateLocation = connection.prepareStatement(
            updateLocation.setDouble(1, studyGroup.groupAdmin.location.x)
            if (studyGroup.groupAdmin.location.y != null) {
                updateLocation.setLong(2, studyGroup.groupAdmin.location.y!!)
                updateLocation.setNull(2, Types.OTHER)
            updateLocation.setFloat(3, studyGroup.groupAdmin.location.z)
            updateLocation.setLong(5, locationId)
            updateLocation.executeUpdate()
            updateLocation.close()
            val updateGroupAdmin = connection.prepareStatement(
                    SET name = ?,
birthday = ?,
                    eye_color = ?::color,
nationality = ?::country
                """.trimIndent()
            updateGroupAdmin.setString(1, studyGroup.groupAdmin.name)
            updateGroupAdmin.setTimestamp(
Timestamp(studyGroup.groupAdmin.birthday.toEpochSecond(ZoneOffset.UTC) *
            if (studyGroup.groupAdmin.eyeColor != null) {
```

```
updateGroupAdmin.setString(3,
studyGroup.groupAdmin.eyeColor?.name)
            } else updateGroupAdmin.setNull(3, Types.OTHER)
            updateGroupAdmin.setString(4,
studyGroup.groupAdmin.nationality.name)
            updateGroupAdmin.setLong(5, groupAdminId)
            updateGroupAdmin.executeUpdate()
            updateGroupAdmin.close()
            val updateStudyGroup = connection.prepareStatement(
            updateStudyGroup.setString(1, studyGroup.name)
            updateStudyGroup.setLong(2, studyGroup.studentsCount)
            updateStudyGroup.setString(3, studyGroup.formOfEducation.name)
            if (studyGroup.semesterEnum != null) {
                updateStudyGroup.setString(4, studyGroup.semesterEnum!!.name)
            } else updateStudyGroup.setNull(4, Types.OTHER)
            updateStudyGroup.setLong(5, id)
            updateStudyGroup.executeUpdate()
           updateStudyGroup.close()
        } catch (e: SQLException) {
        val statement = connection.prepareStatement("SELECT EXISTS (SELECT id
        statement.setLong(1, id)
            result = statement.executeQuery()
            return result.getBoolean(1)
            result?.close()
            result = statement.executeQuery()
            return userId.get() == result.getLong("created by")
           statement.close()
```

```
fun countUsersObjects(): Int {
    val statement = connection.prepareStatement("SELECT COUNT(*) FROM
study_groups WHERE created_by = ?")
    statement.setLong(1, userId.get())
    var result : ResultSet? = null
    try {
        result = statement.executeQuery()
        result.next()
        return result.getInt(1)
    } finally {
        statement.close()
        result?.close()
    }
}
```

#### server.managers.UserManager

```
import com.auth0.jwt.exceptions.JWTVerificationException
import common.communication.Response
import common.communication.ResponseStatus
import org.postgresql.util.PSQLException
class UserManager(private val connection: Connection) {
   private val pepper = "V2138^%4#9Ux"
   fun registerUser(login: String, password: String): Response {
           val statement = connection.prepareStatement("INSERT INTO users
statement.setString(2, hashPassword(password, salt))
           statement.executeUpdate()
           return authenticateUser(login, password)
       } catch (e: PSQLException) {
           return Response (Response Status. ERROR, "Пользователь с таким
   fun authenticateUser(login: String, password: String): Response {
       val statement = connection.prepareStatement( "SELECT id, password,
       statement.setString(1, login)
```

```
val resultSet = statement.executeQuery()
            if (hashPassword(password, resultSet.getString("salt")) ==
resultSet.getString("password")) {
                Server.sendResponse (Response Status. SUCCESS, "Bu
                val setToken = connection.prepareStatement("UPDATE users SET
                val token = generateToken(resultSet.getInt("id"), login)
                setToken.setString(2, login)
                setToken.executeUpdate()
                return Response (ResponseStatus. TOKEN, token)
            else return Response (ResponseStatus. ERROR, "Неверный пароль!")
            return Response (Response Status. ERROR, "Пользователь с таким
   private fun hashPassword(password: String, salt: String): String {
        val md = MessageDigest.getInstance("MD2")
        val hash = md.digest((password + pepper + salt).toByteArray())
        return Base64.getEncoder().encodeToString(hash)
        return JWT.create()
            .withSubject(login)
            .withExpiresAt(Date(System.currentTimeMillis() + 3600000))
        val salt = ByteArray(10)
        SecureRandom().nextBytes(salt)
        return Base64.getEncoder().encodeToString(salt).substring(0, 10)
            JWT.require(algorithm).build().verify(token)
            return JWT.decode(token).getClaim("id").asLong()
        } catch (e: JWTVerificationException) { return 0 }
```

#### server.managers.ThreadPoolManager

```
package server.managers
import common.models.StudyGroup
import java.util.concurrent.ExecutorService
import java.util.concurrent.Executors
import java.util.concurrent.LinkedBlockingQueue

class ThreadPoolManager {
    val requestReaderExecutor: ExecutorService =
```

```
Executors.newFixedThreadPool(5)
    val requestProcessorExecutor: ExecutorService =
Executors.newFixedThreadPool(5)
    val responseSenderExecutor: ExecutorService =
Executors.newCachedThreadPool()
    val objectQueue = LinkedBlockingQueue<StudyGroup>()
}
```

# Заключение

В результате выполнения лабораторной работы я научилась работать с многопоточностью и взаимодействовать с базами данных в Java.