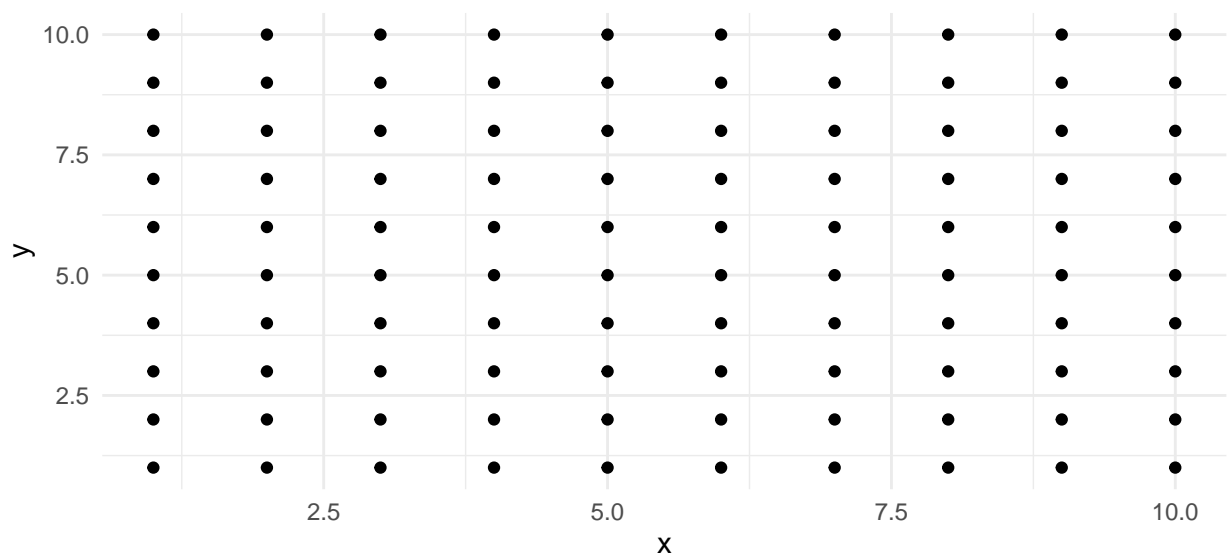


Homework 3

1a.

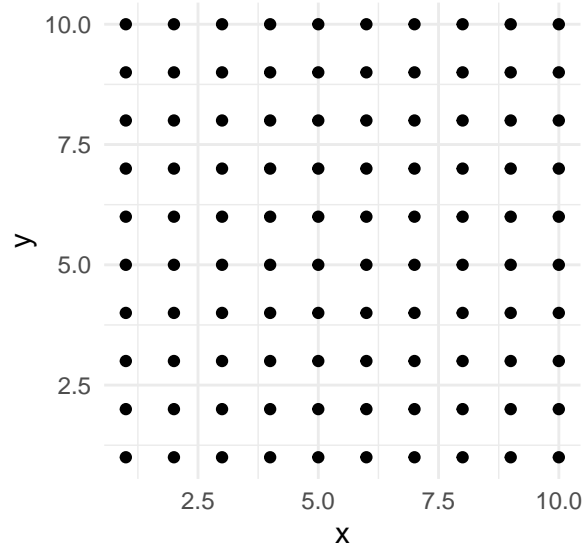
```
library("tidyverse")

df <- expand_grid("x" = 1:10, "y" = 1:10)
ggplot(df, aes(x, y)) +
  geom_point() +
  theme_minimal()
```



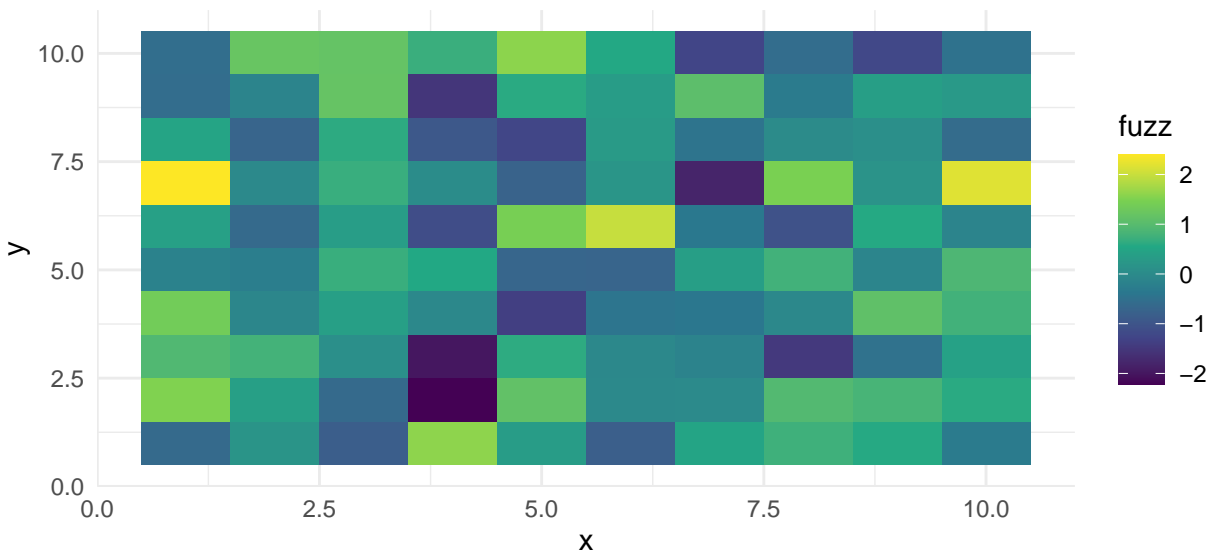
1b.

```
ggplot(df, aes(x, y)) +
  geom_point() +
  theme_minimal() +
  coord_equal()
```



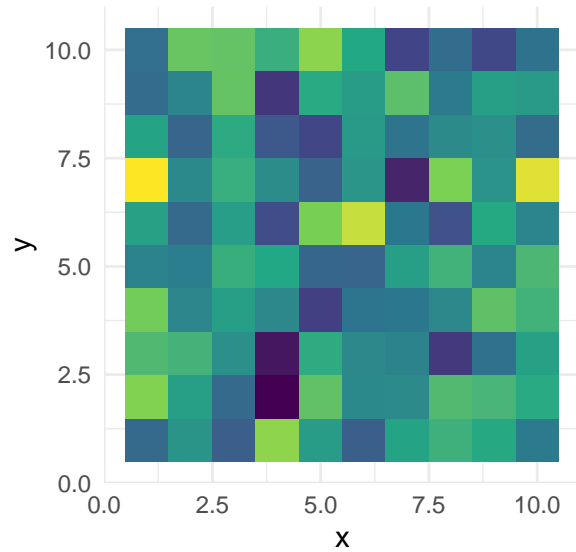
1c.

```
set.seed(1)
fuzz <- rnorm(nrow(df))
ggplot(df,aes(x,y)) +
  geom_raster(aes(fill=fuzz))+
  theme_minimal()
```



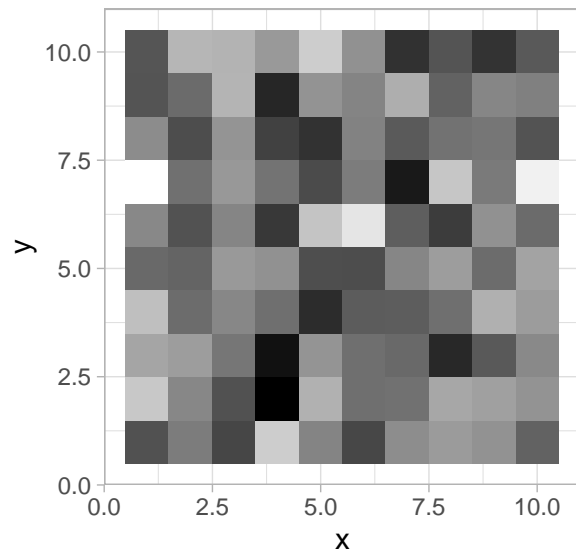
1d.

```
ggplot(df,aes(x,y)) +
  geom_raster(aes(fill=fuzz)) +
  theme_minimal() +
  theme(legend.position="none") +
  coord_equal()
```



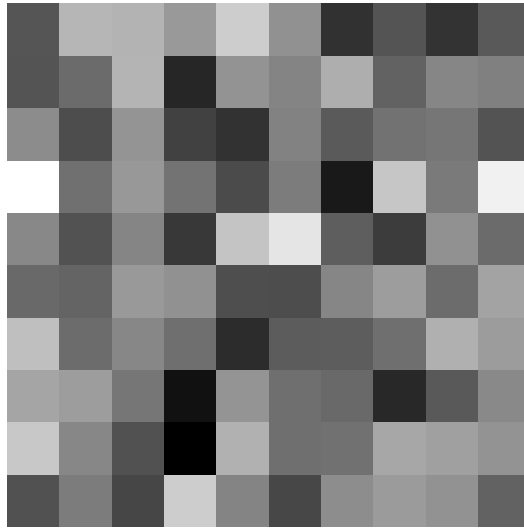
1e

```
ggplot(df, aes(x = x, y = y)) +  
  geom_raster(aes(fill = fuzz)) +  
  scale_fill_gradient(low = "black", high = "white") +  
  coord_equal() +  
  theme_light() +  
  theme(legend.position = "none")
```



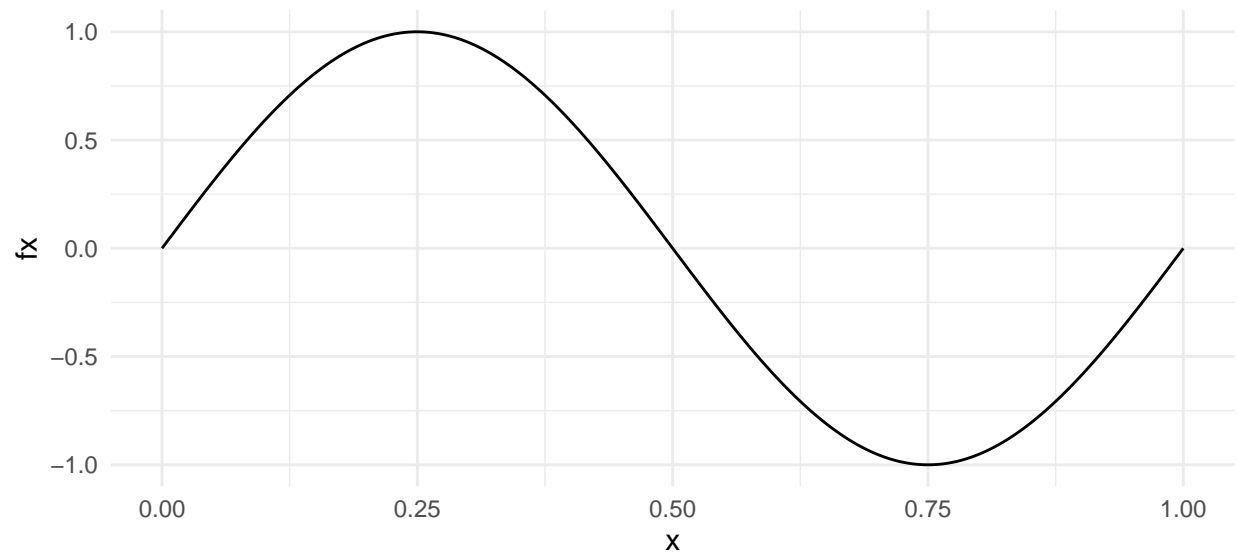
1f.

```
ggplot(df, aes(x = x, y = y)) +  
  geom_tile(aes(fill = fuzz)) +  
  scale_fill_gradient(low = "black", high = "white") +  
  coord_equal() +  
  theme_void() +  
  theme(legend.position = "none")
```



lg

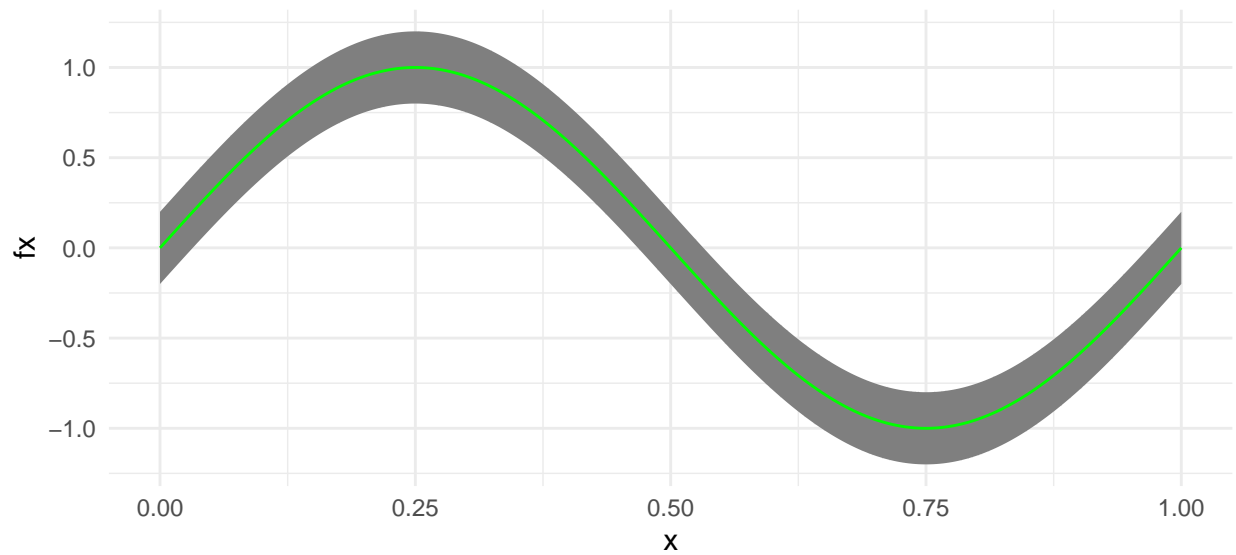
```
x<- seq(0,1, length.out=1001)
FX <- sinpi(2*x)
values<- data.frame(x=c(x),y=c(FX))
ggplot(values,aes(x,y)) +
  geom_line() +
  xlim(0,1) +
  ylim(-1,1) +
  theme_minimal() +
  ylab("fx")
```



lh

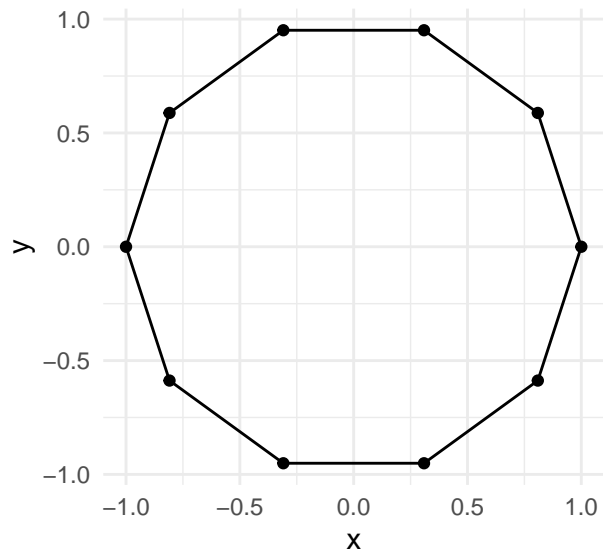
```
ggplot(values,aes(x,y)) +
  geom_ribbon(aes(ymin=y-0.2,ymax=y+0.2),fill="grey50")+
  geom_line(aes(y=y),colour="green") +
  xlim(0,1) +
```

```
ylim(-1.2,1.2) +  
theme_minimal() +  
ylab("fx")
```



li

```
x<- vector()  
y<-vector()  
for (i in 1:10) {  
  x[i]=cos((i-1)*36*pi/180)  
  y[i]=sin((i-1)*36*pi/180)  
}  
df<- data.frame(x=x,y=y)  
ggplot(df,aes(x,y))+  
  geom_polygon(colour="black",fill=NA)+  
  theme_minimal()+  
  geom_point()+  
  coord_equal()
```



1j

```
set.seed(1)
df<- data.frame(x=rnorm(1e3, mean= 3, sd=2 ))
ggplot(df, aes(x)) +
  geom_density() +
  stat_function(fun=dnorm, args = list(mean=3, sd=2), colour = "red")+
  geom_vline(xintercept = 8, colour="red", linetype="twodash") +
  theme_minimal()
```



2a.

```
# A <- matrix(c(1,3,2,-7,9,1,-2,2,4), nrow = 3, byrow = TRUE)
# ev <- eigen(A)
# V <- ev$vectors
# L <- ev$values
# Lamda <- matrix(c(0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0), nrow = 3)
# for(i in 1:length(L)){
```

```
#   Lamda[i,i] <- L[i]
# }
# V_1 <- solve(V)
# A
# V %*% Lamda %*% V_1
```