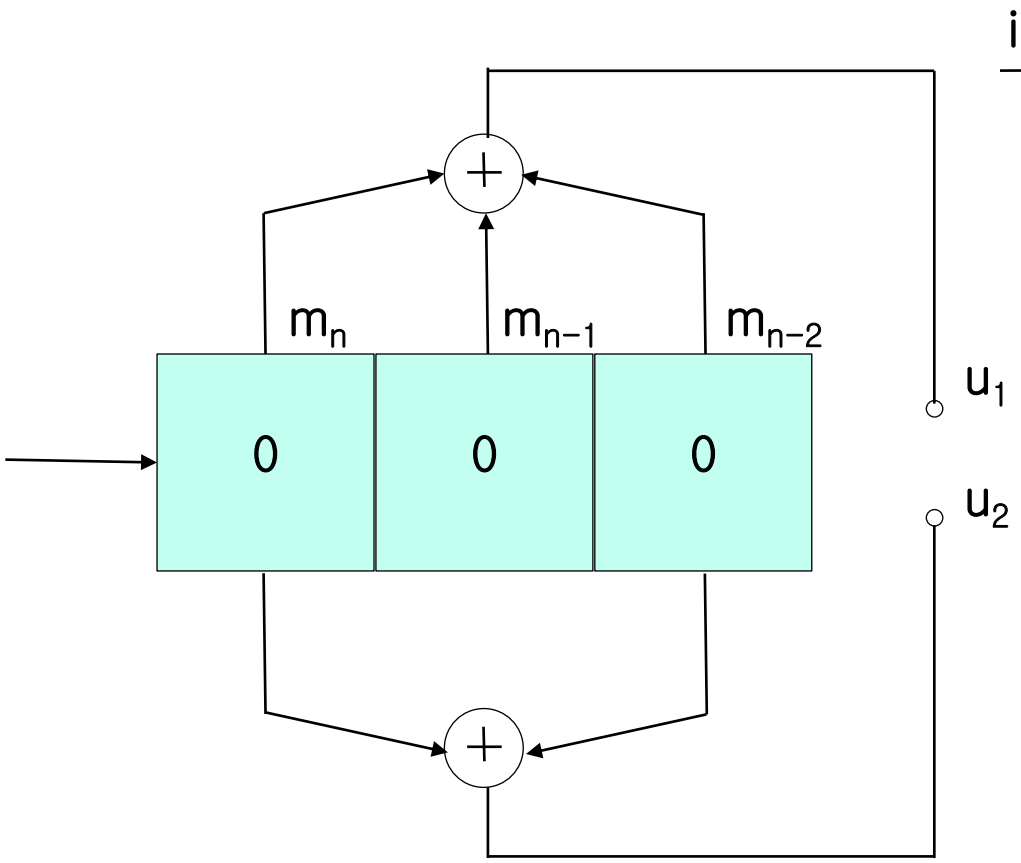
Convolutional Code

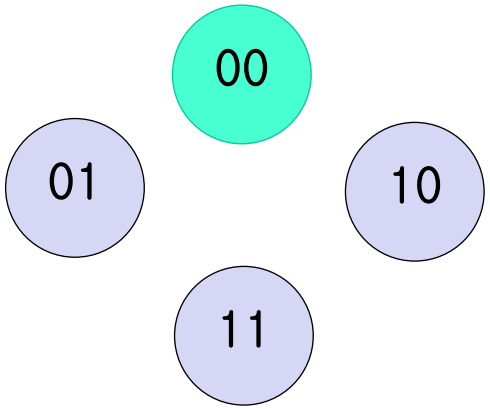
- State diagram (pp. 2-21),
- Trellis diagram (pp.22-69),
- Viterbi decoding (pp.70 ~)

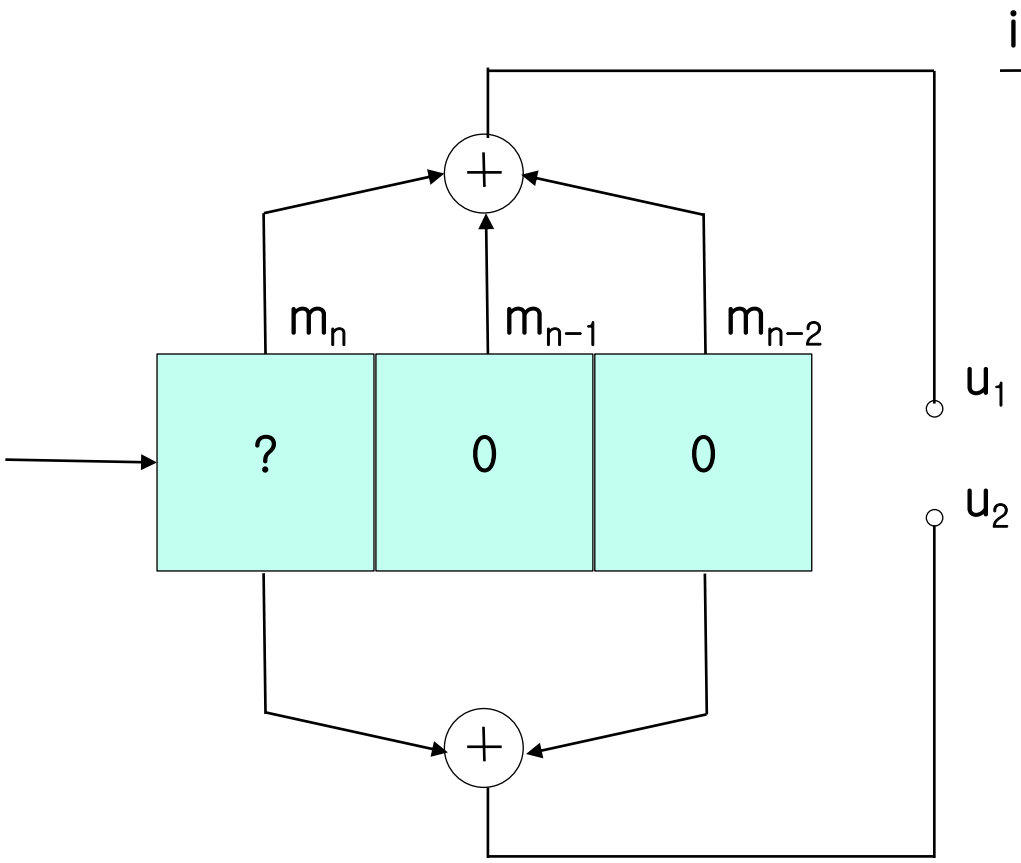
State diagram



input bit = 0 → input bit = 1

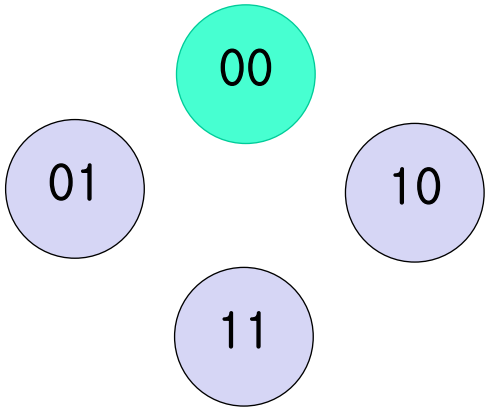
starting from '00'

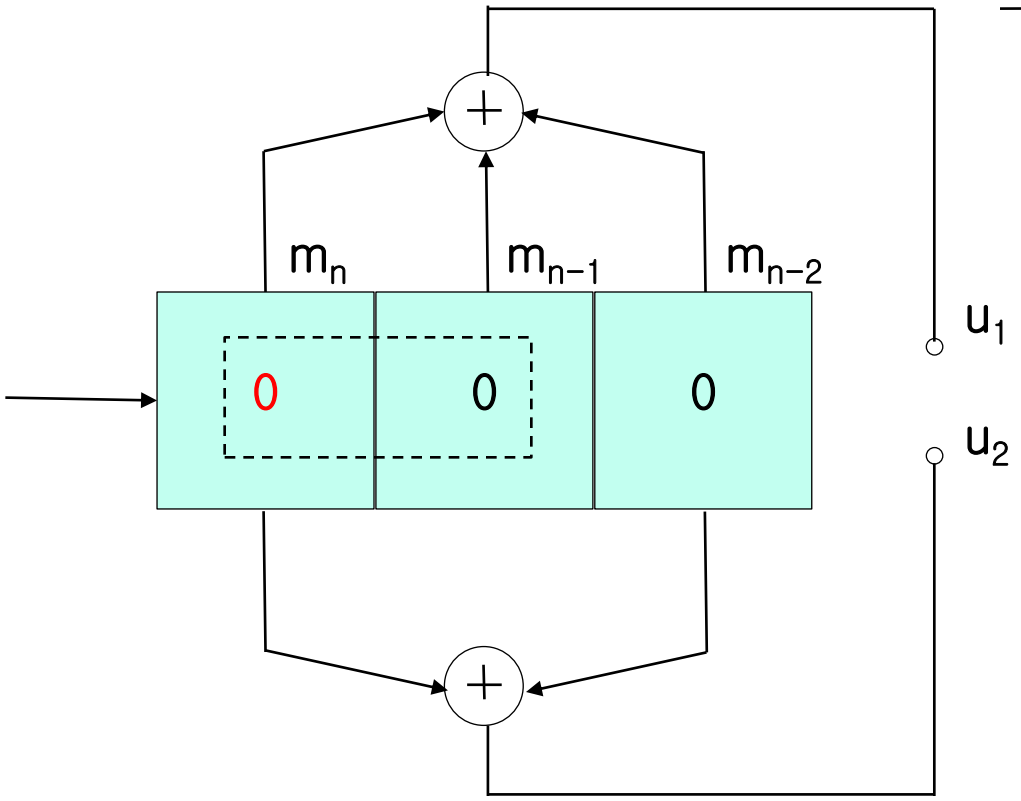




input bit = 0 → input bit = 1

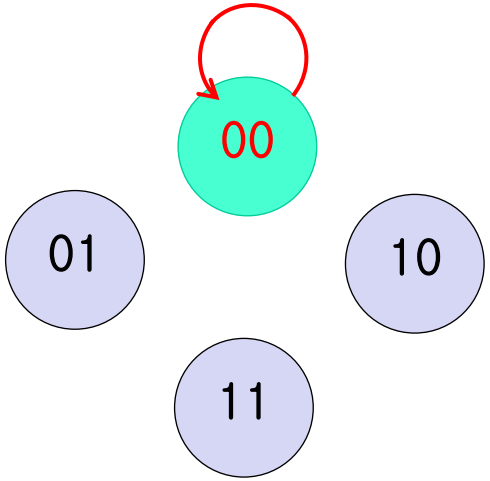
starting from '00'

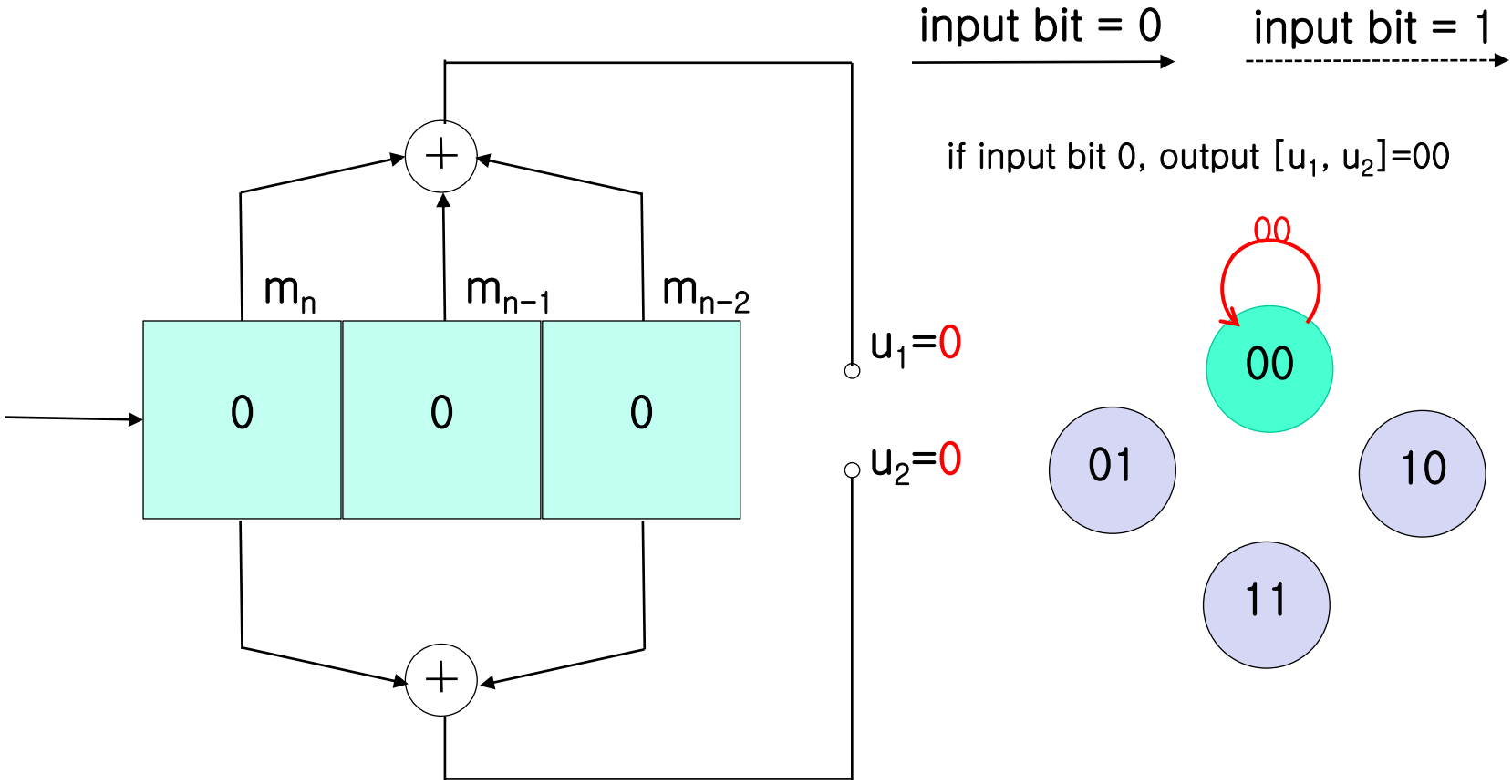


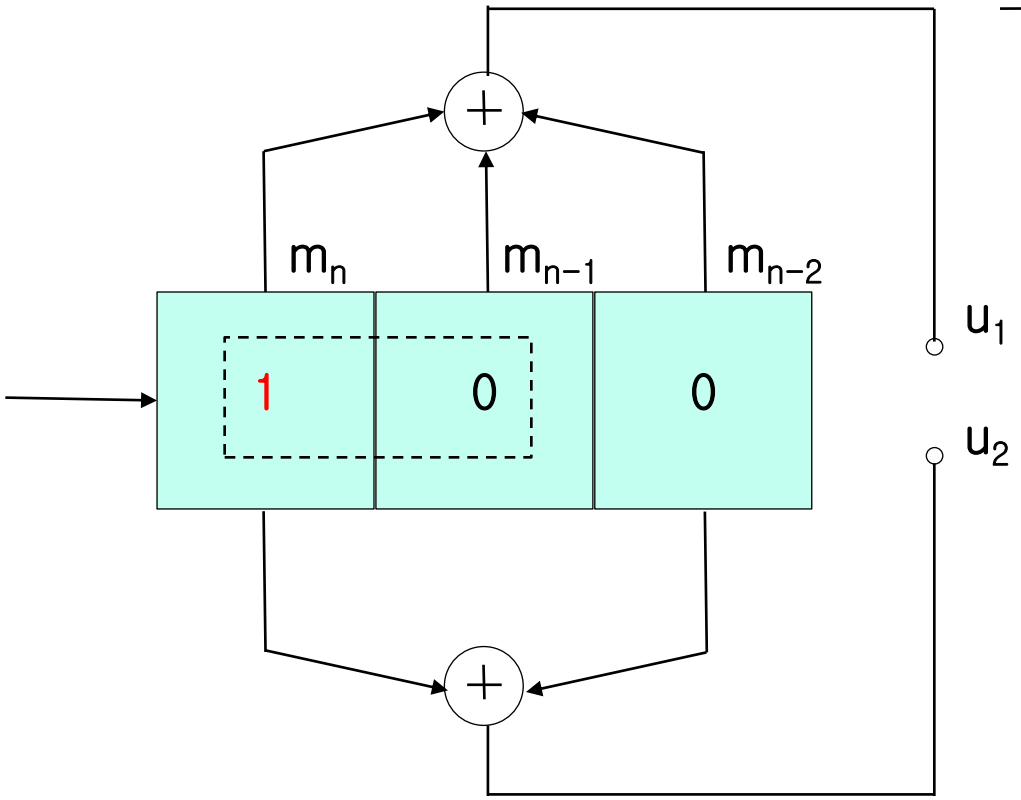


input bit = 0 → input bit = 1

from $[m_{n-1}, m_{n-2}]$=00
if input bit 0, next $[m_{n-1}, m_{n-2}]$=00

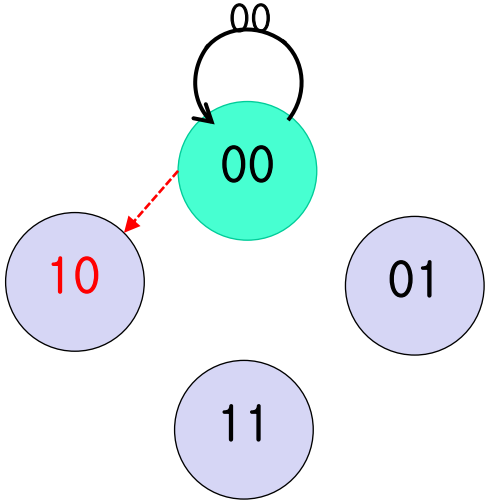


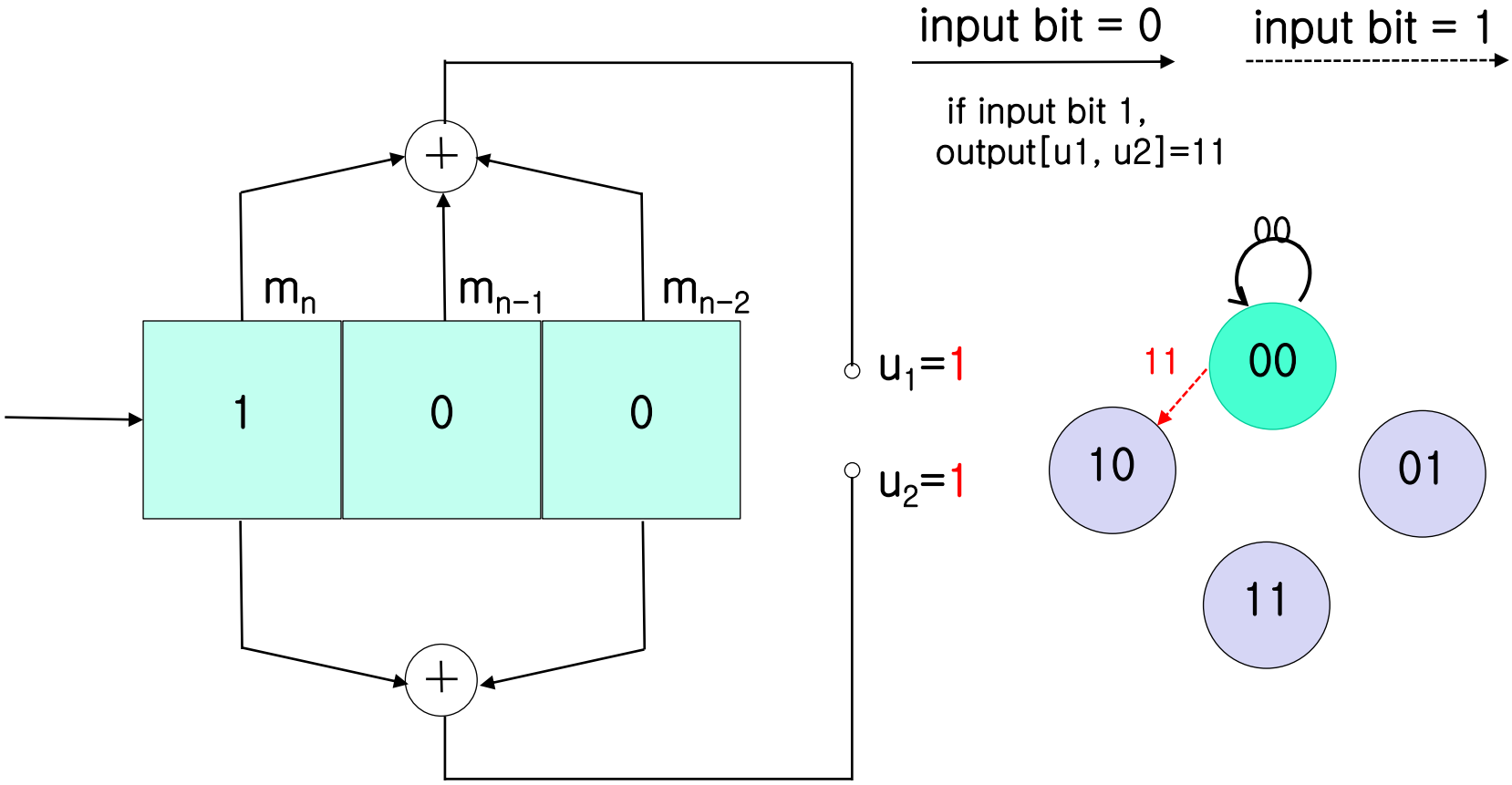

input bit = 0
input bit = 1
if input bit 0, output [u1, u2]=00
mn
mn-1
mn-2
0
0
0
u1=0
u2=0
00
00
01
10
11

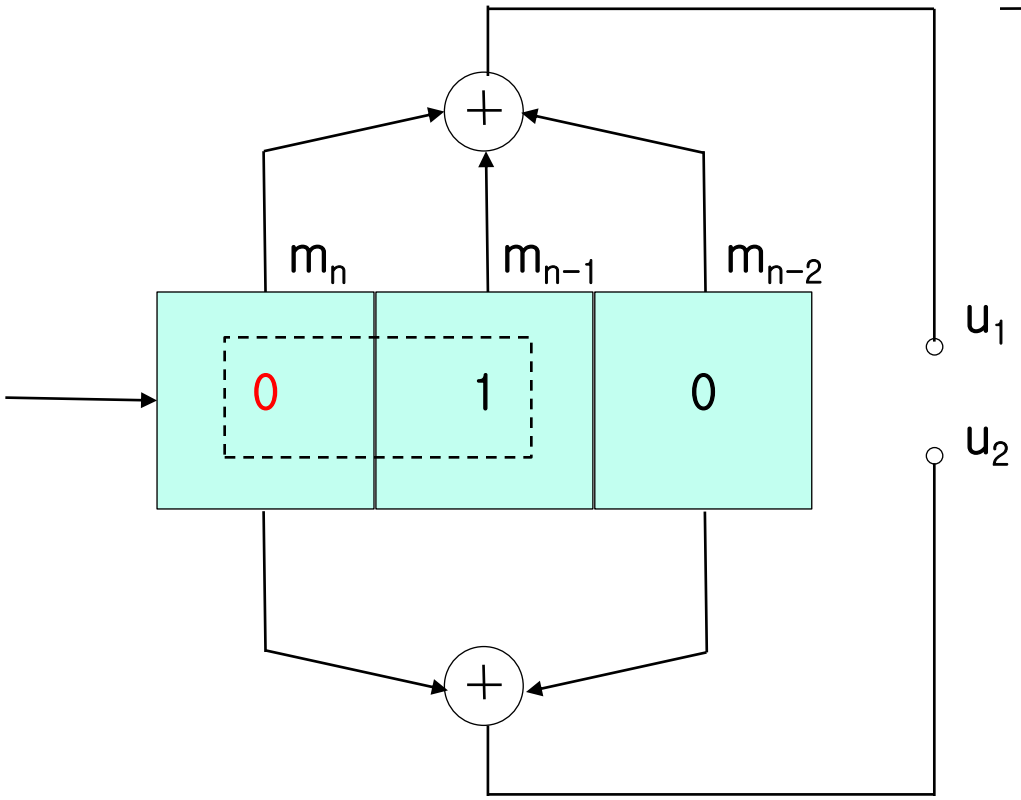


input bit = 0 input bit = 1

From $[m_{n-1}, m_{n-2}]$=00
if input bit 1, next $[m_{n-1}, m_{n-2}]$=10

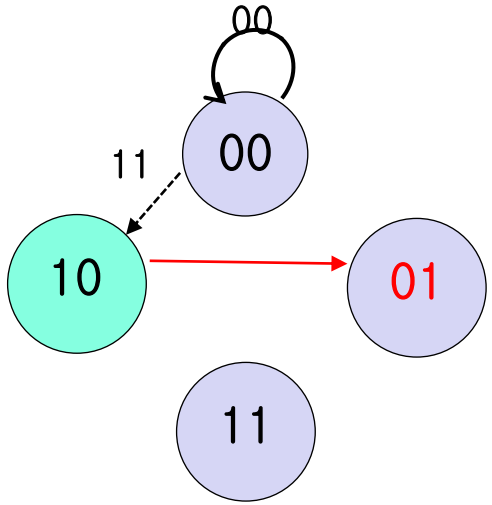


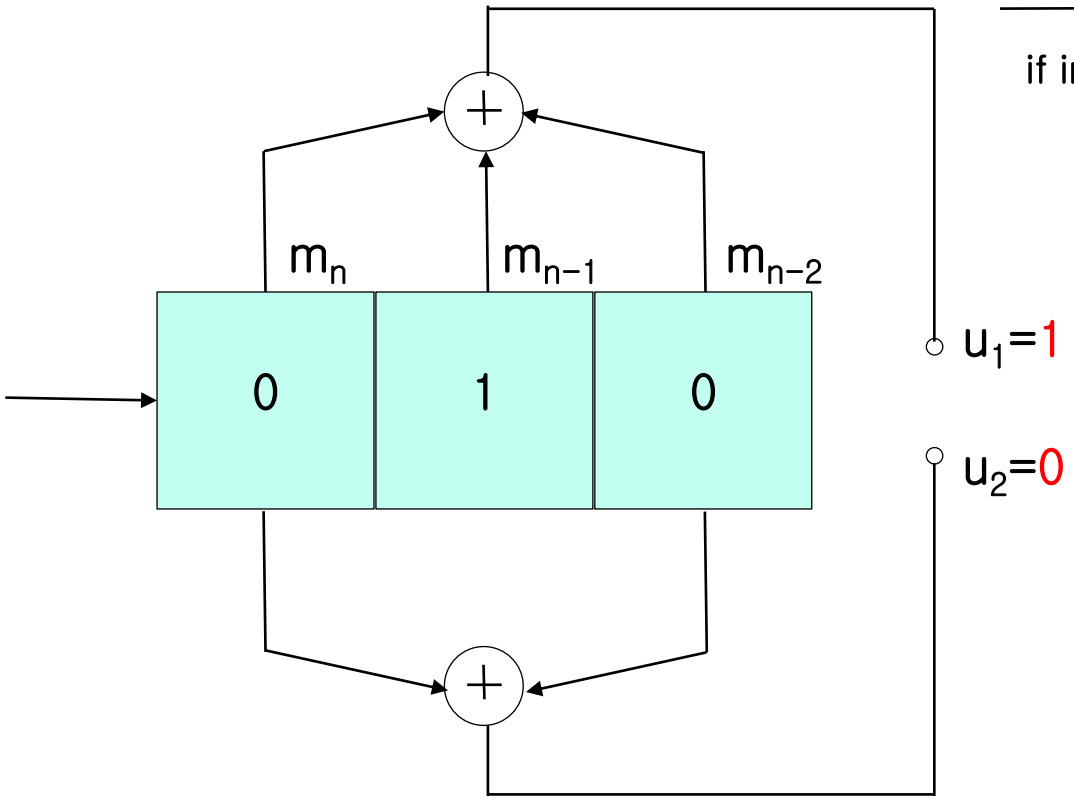

input bit = 0
input bit = 1
if input bit 1,
output[u1, u2]=11
m_n
m_{n-1}
m_{n-2}
1
0
0
u_1=1
u_2=1
00
11
00
10
01
11



input bit = 0 input bit = 1

From $[m_{n-1}, m_{n-2}]=[1\ 0]$
if input bit 0, next $[m_{n-1}, m_{n-2}]=01$

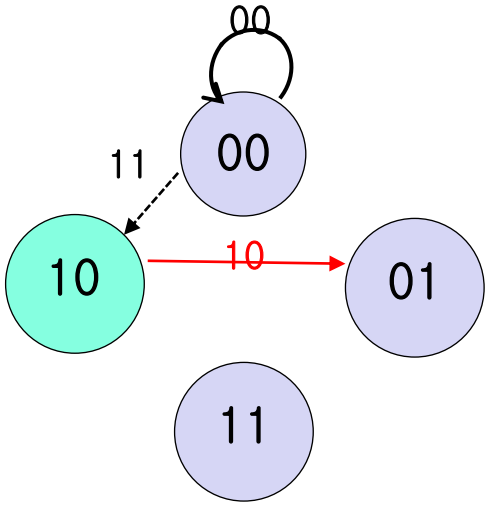


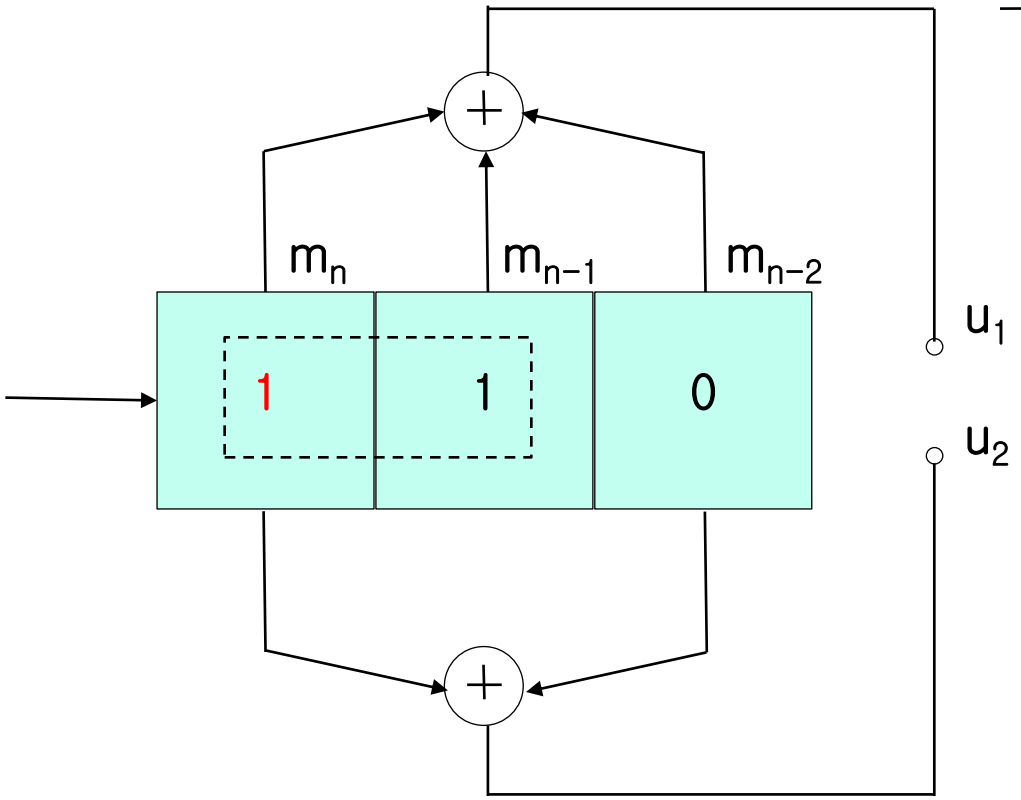


input bit = 0

input bit = 1

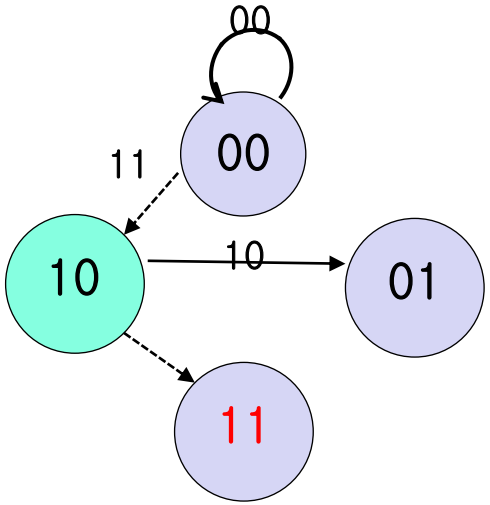
if input bit 0, output[u_1, u_2]=10

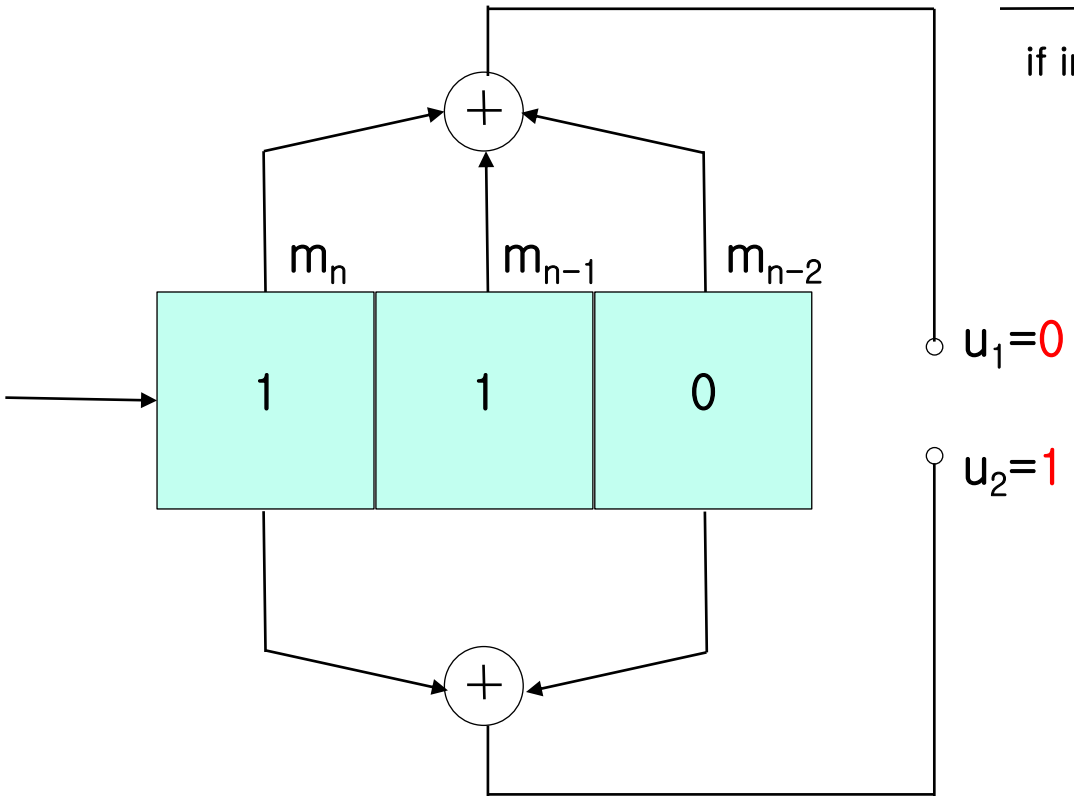




input bit = 0 → input bit = 1

From $[m_{n-1}, m_{n-2}]=[1\ 0]$
if input bit 1, next $[m_{n-1}, m_{n-2}]=11$

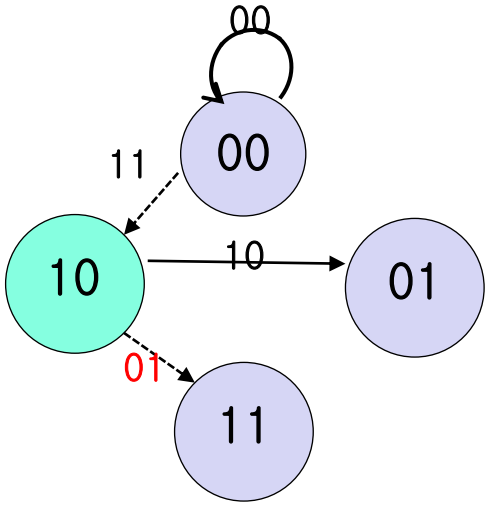


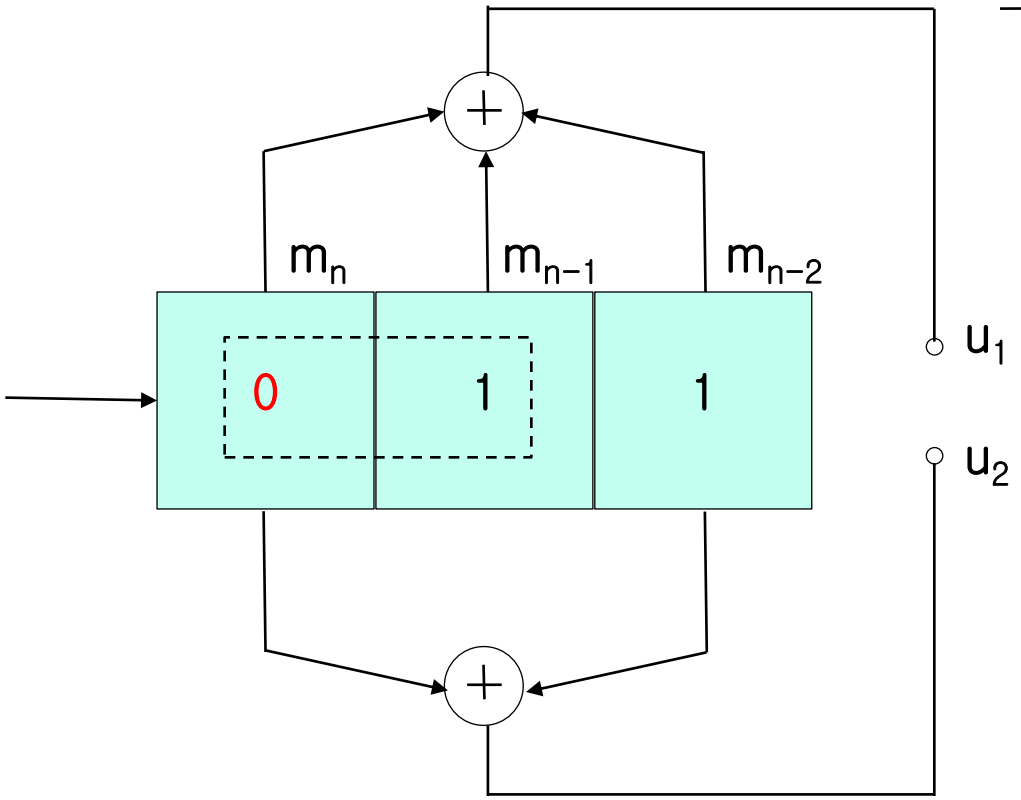


input bit = 0

input bit = 1

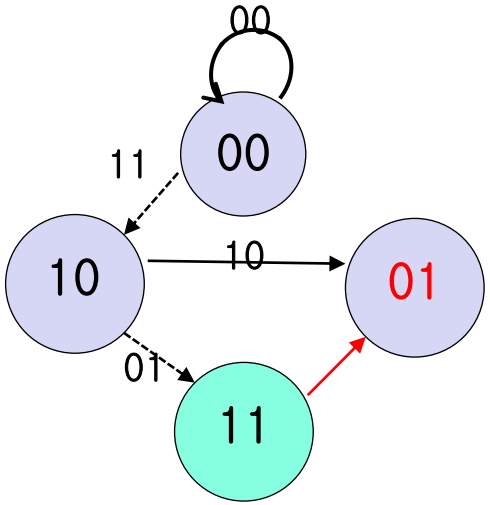
if input bit 1, output[u_1, u_2]=01

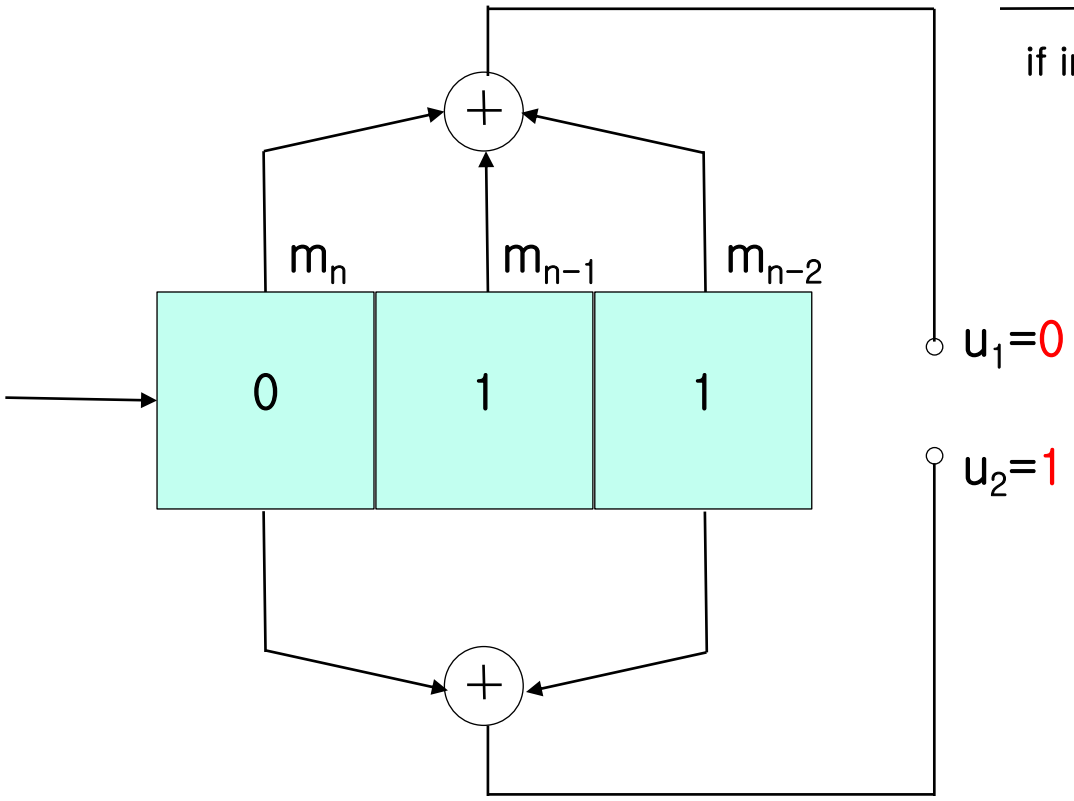




input bit = 0 input bit = 1

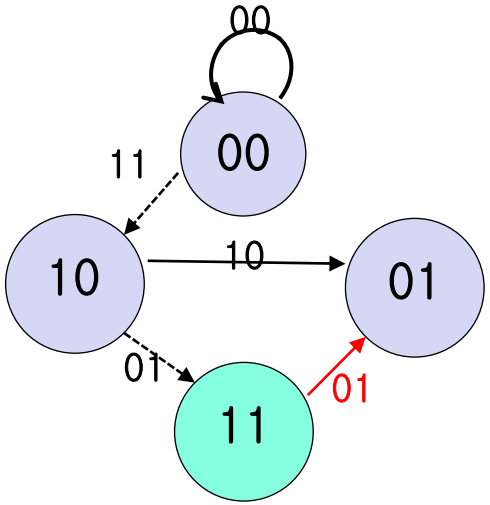
From $[m_{n-1}, m_{n-2}]=[1\ 1]$
if input bit 0, next $[m_{n-1}, m_{n-2}]=01$

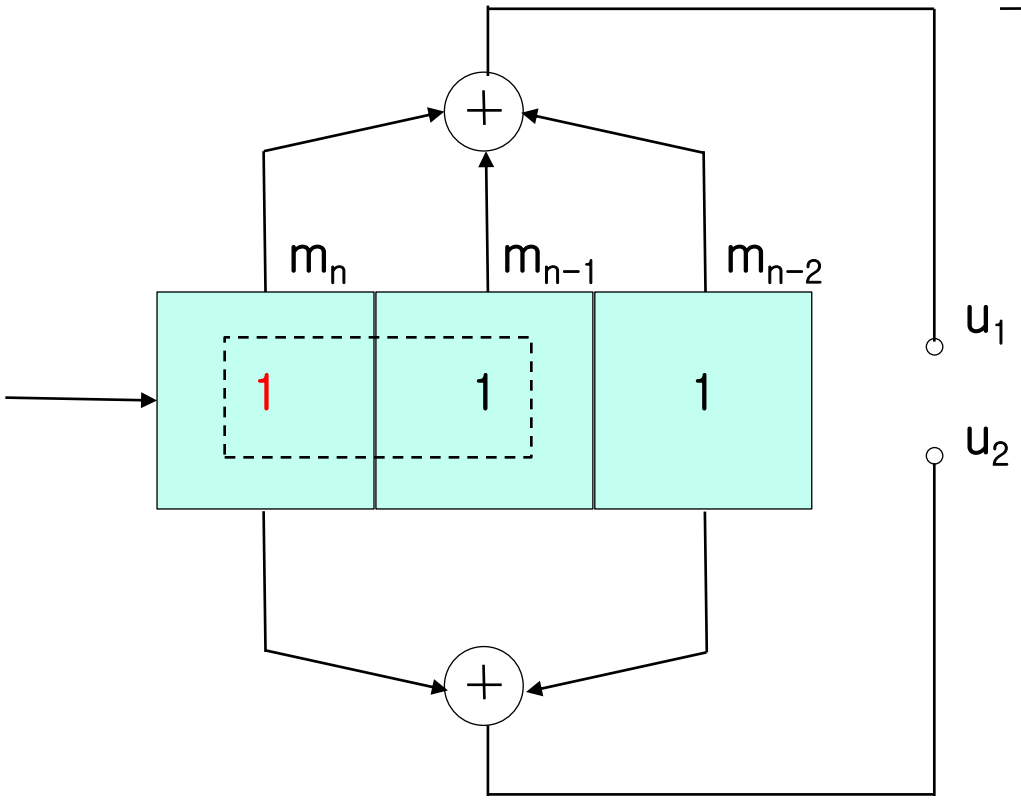




input bit = 0 input bit = 1

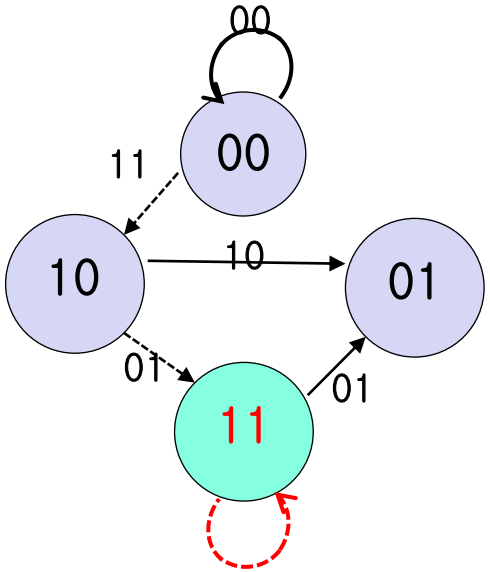
if input bit 0, [u_1, u_2]=01

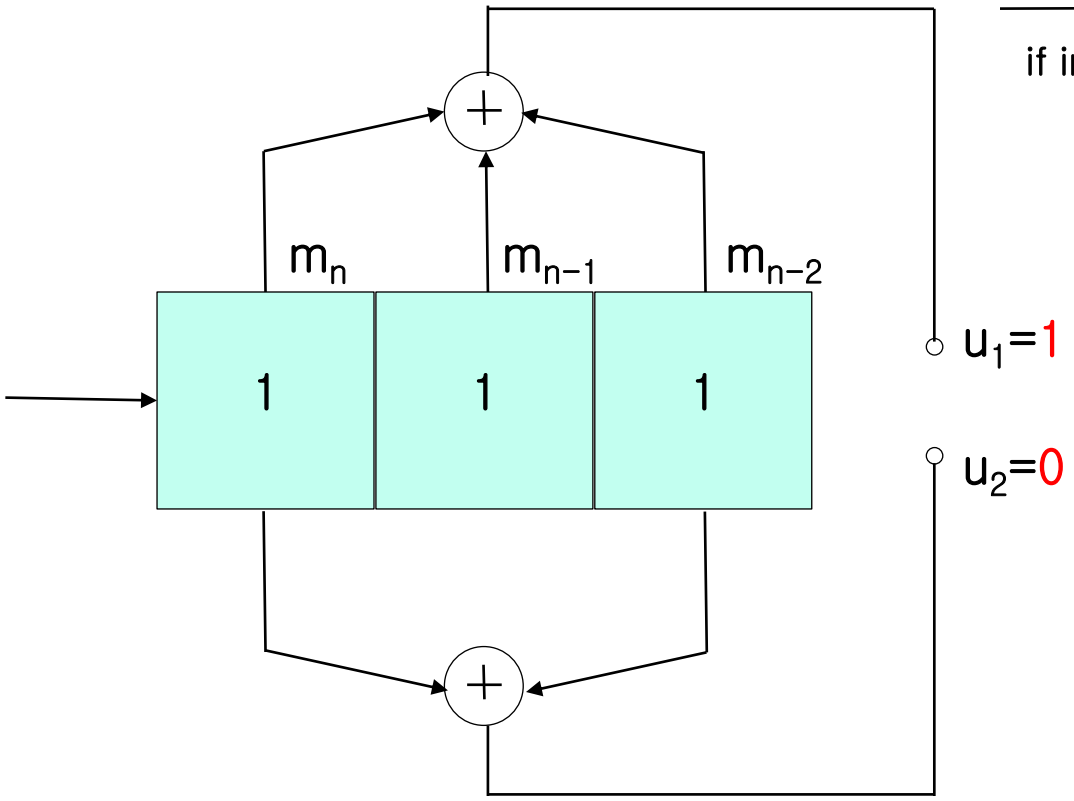




input bit = 0 → input bit = 1

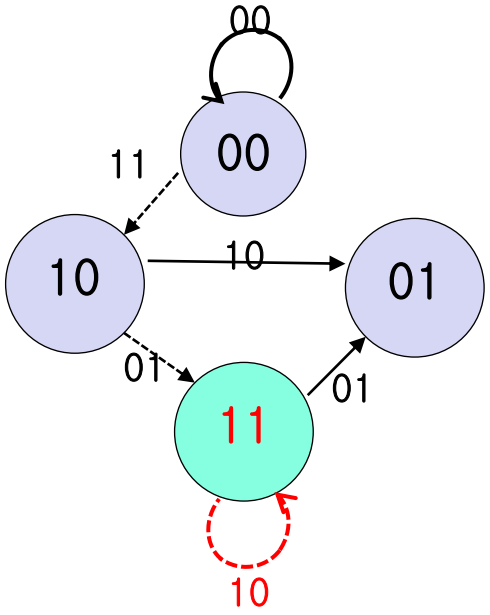
From $[m_{n-1}, m_{n-2}]=[1\ 1]$
if input bit 1, next $[m_{n-1}, m_{n-2}]=11$

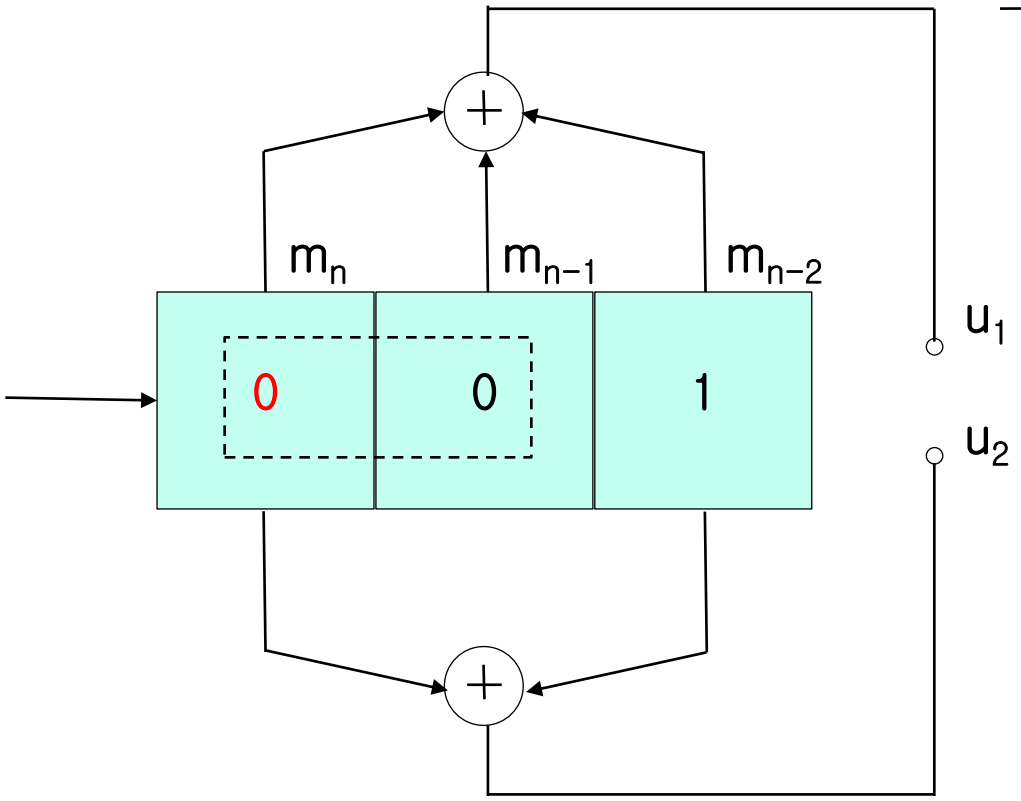




input bit = 0 input bit = 1

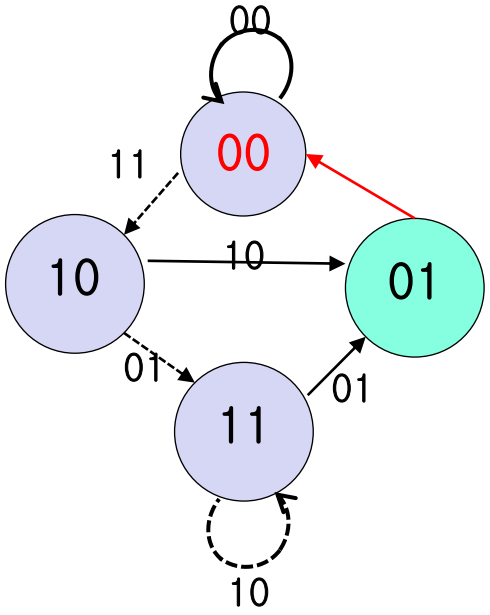
if input bit 1, output [u_1, u_2]=10

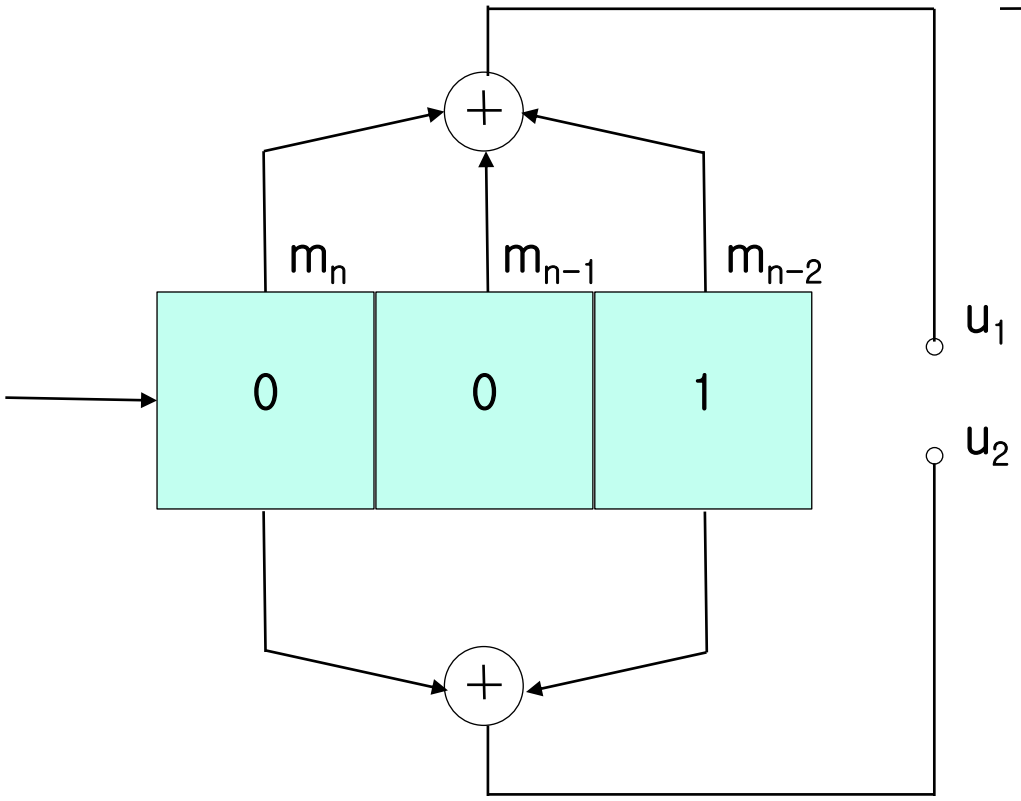




input bit = 0 → input bit = 1

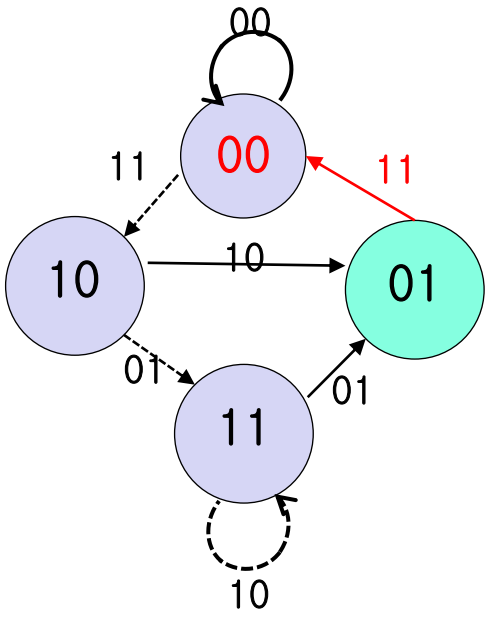
From $[m_{n-1}, m_{n-2}]=[0\ 1]$
if input bit 0, next $[m_{n-1}, m_{n-2}]=00$

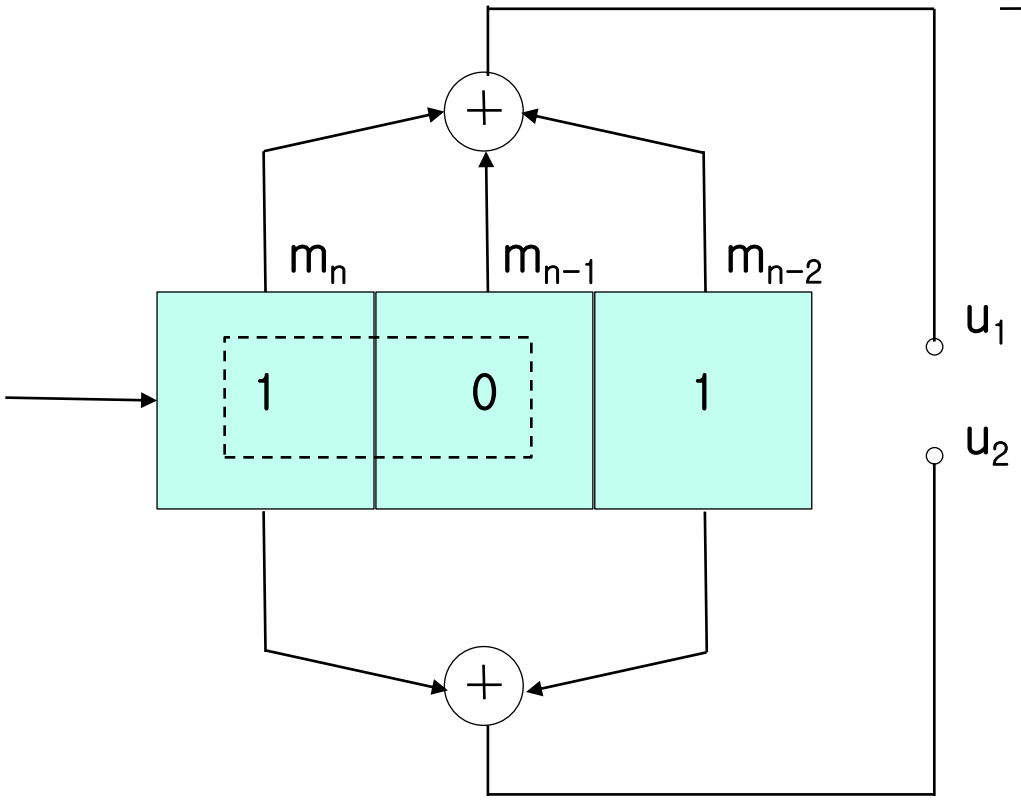




input bit = 0 ——→ input bit = 1 - - - - - - - - - - - - →

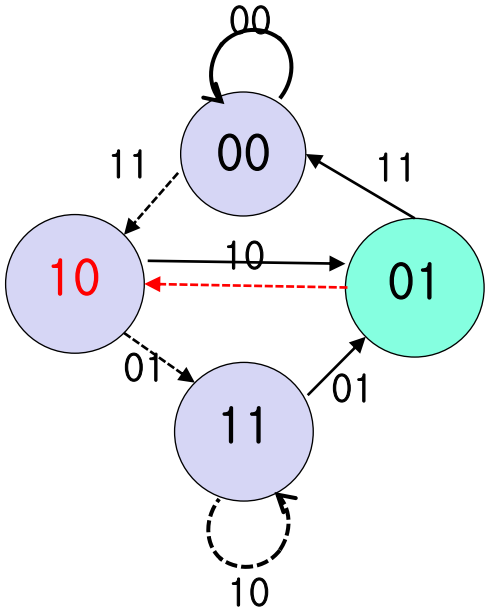
if input bit 0, output $[u_1, u_2]$=11

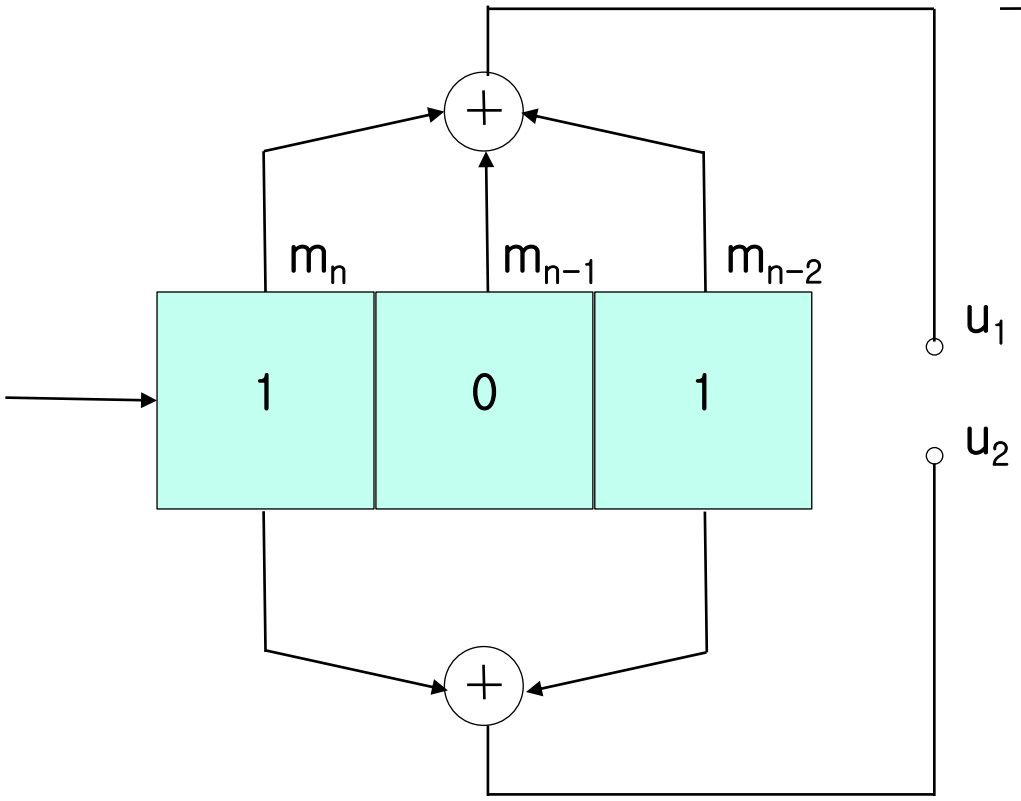




input bit = 0 input bit = 1

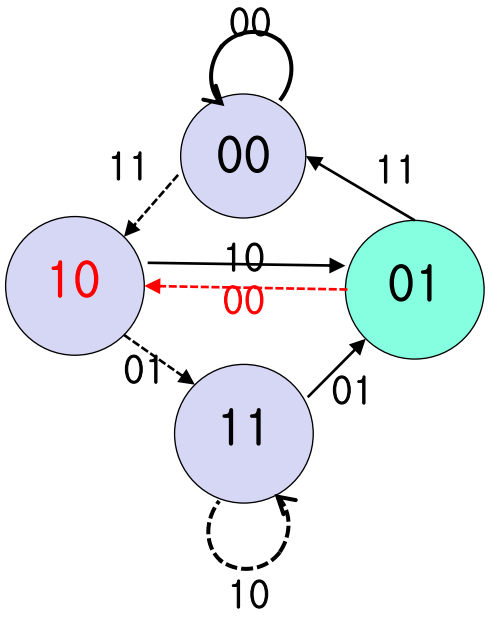
From $[m_{n-1}, m_{n-2}]=[0\ 1]$
if input bit 1, next $[m_{n-1}, m_{n-2}]=10$

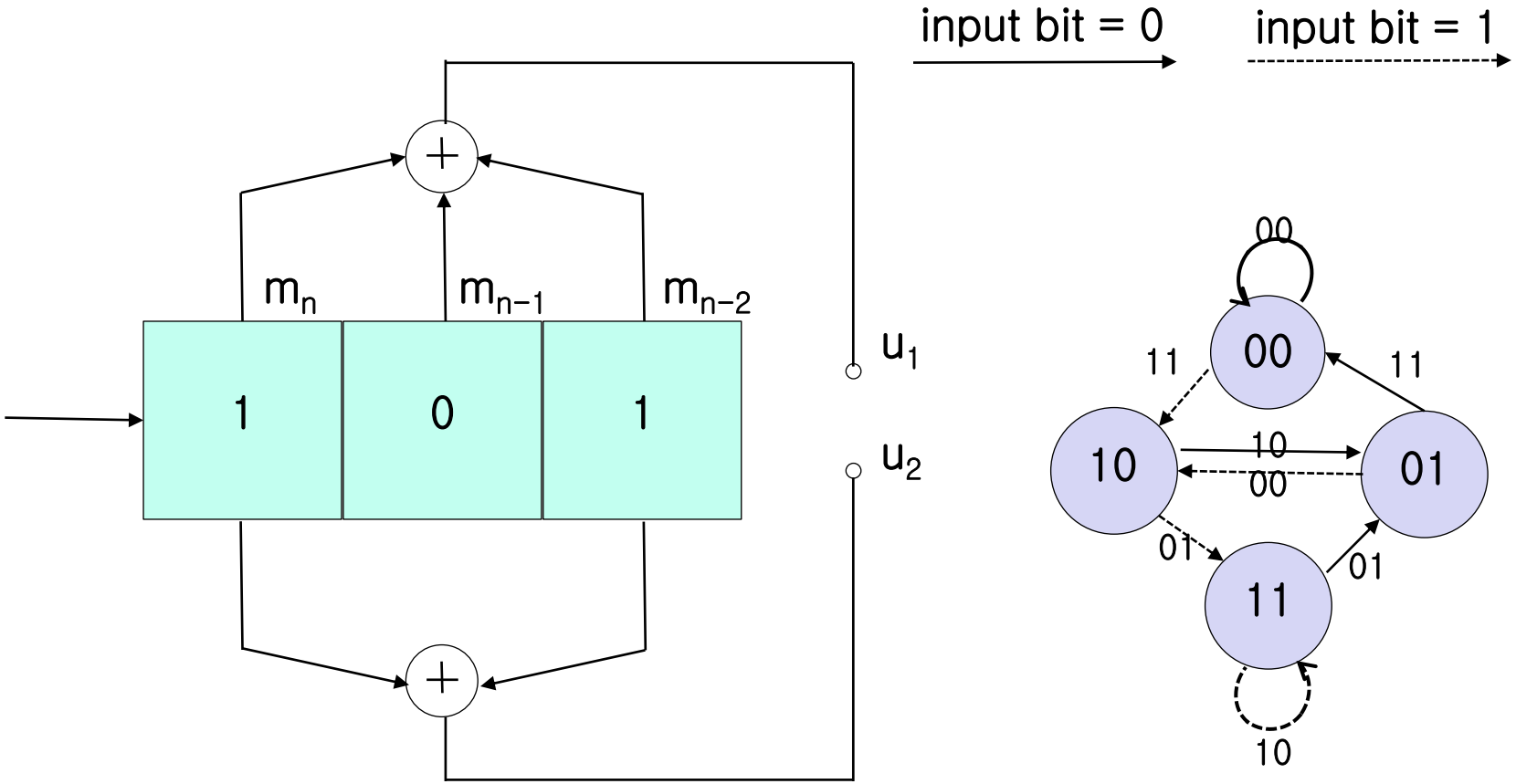




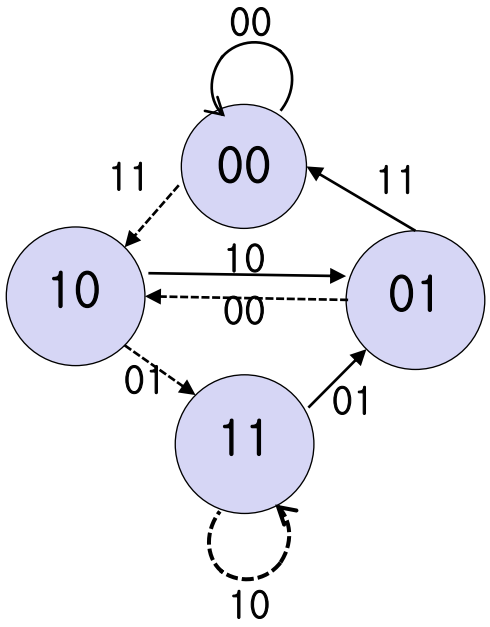
input bit = 0 input bit = 1

if input bit 0, output[u_1, u_2]=00




input bit = 0
input bit = 1
m_n
m_{n-1}
m_{n-2}
1
0
1
u_1
u_2
00
11
00
11
10
10
01
00
01
01
11
10

Trellis diagram



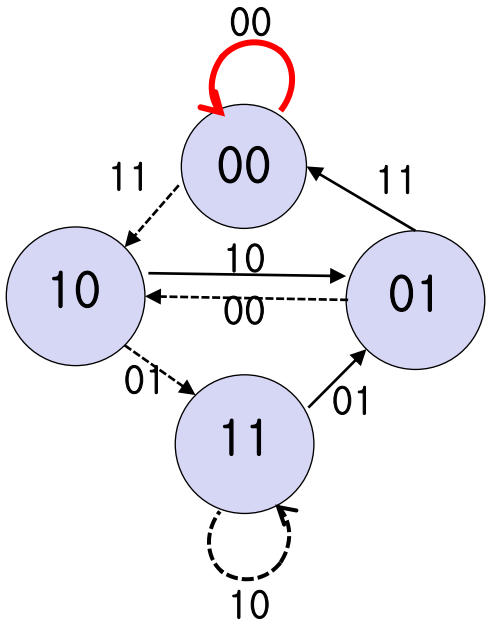
t_1

$a = 00$

$b = 10$

$c = 01$

$d = 11$

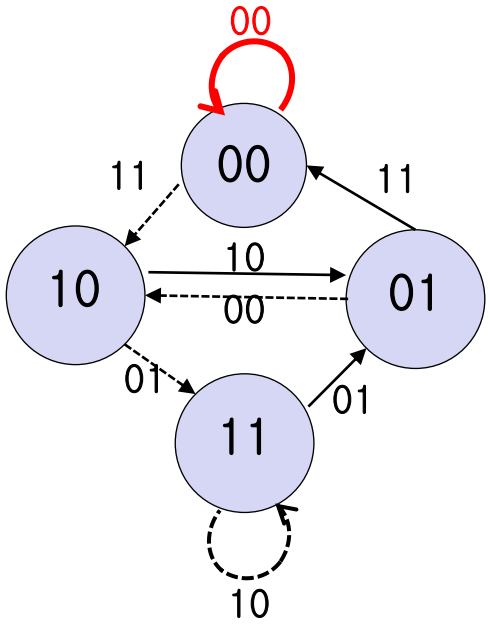


$a = 00$

$b = 10$

$c = 01$

$d = 11$

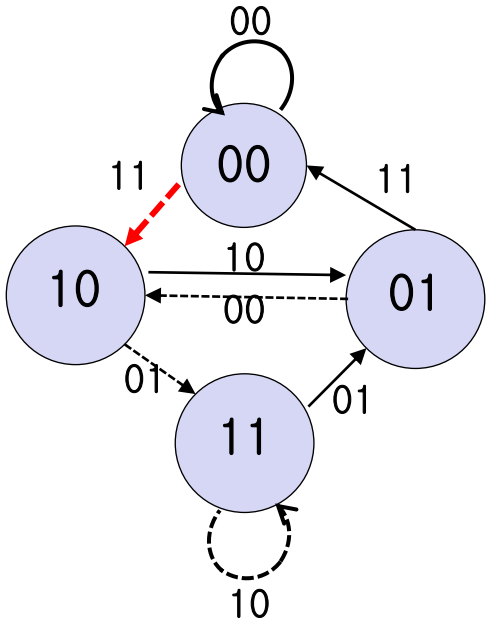


$a = 00$

$b = 10$

$c = 01$

$d = 11$

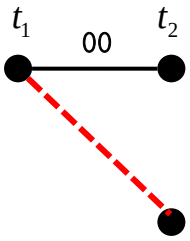


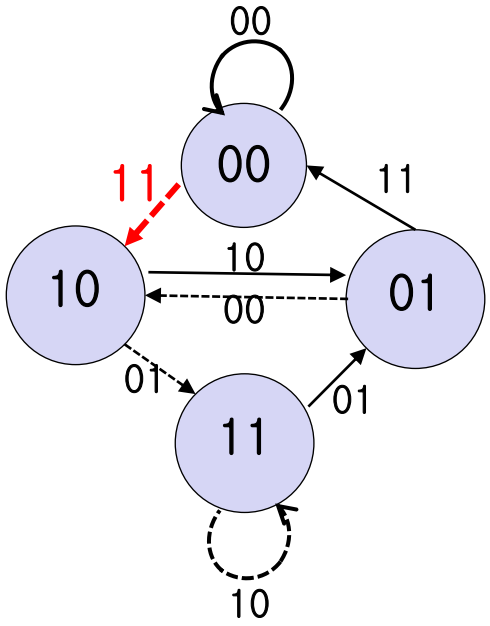
$a = 00$

$b = 10$

$c = 01$

$d = 11$



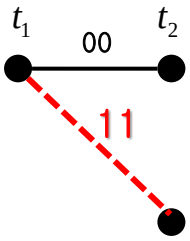


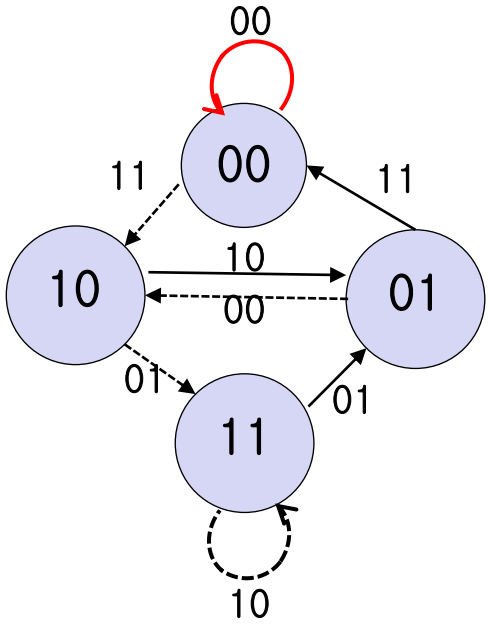
$a = 00$

$b = 10$

$c = 01$

$d = 11$



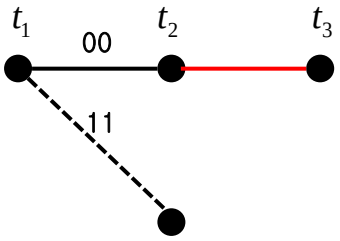


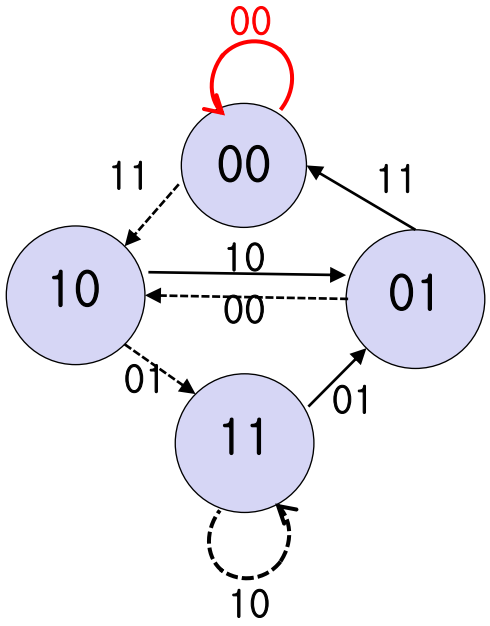
$a = 00$

$b = 10$

$c = 01$

$d = 11$



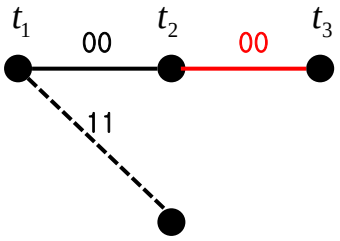


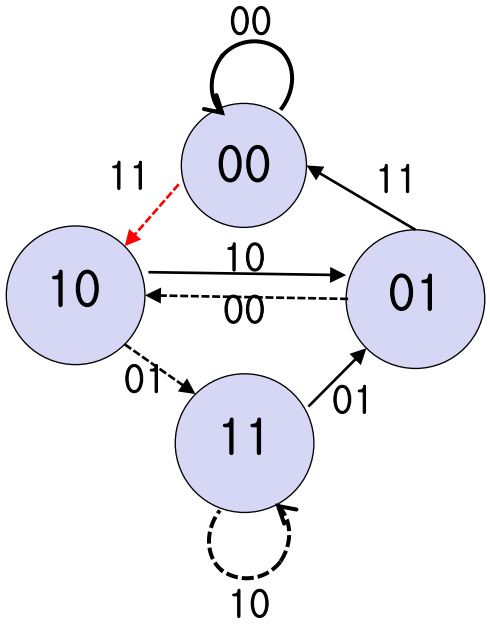
$a = 00$

$b = 10$

$c = 01$

$d = 11$



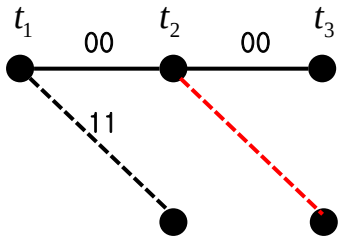


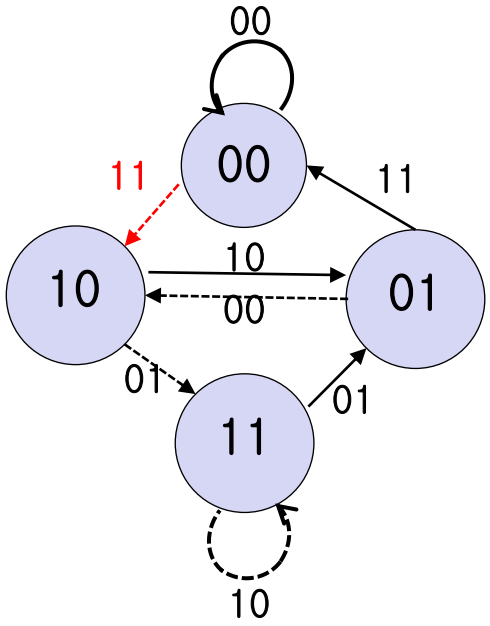
$a = 00$

$b = 10$

$c = 01$

$d = 11$



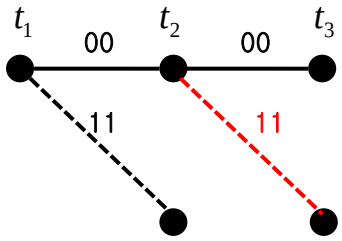


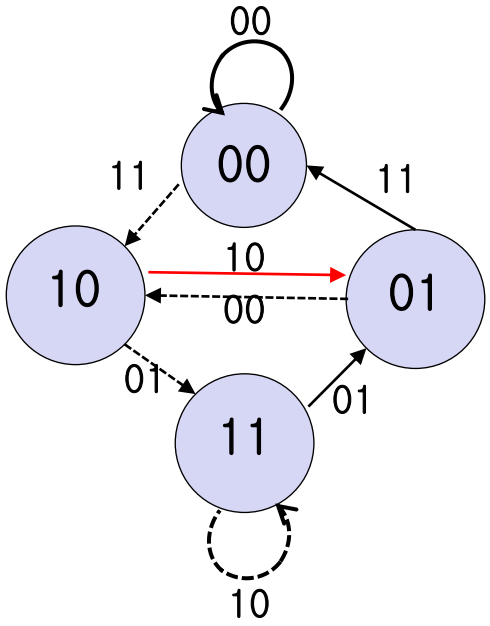
$a = 00$

$b = 10$

$c = 01$

$d = 11$

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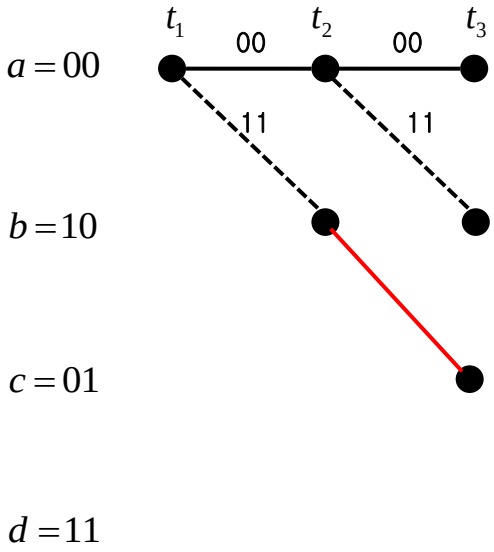
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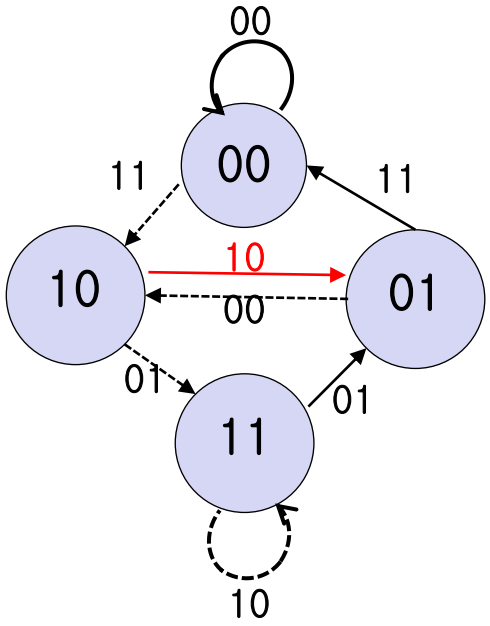

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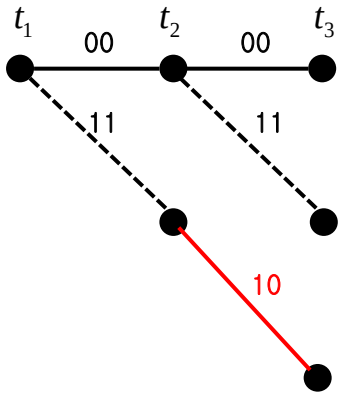

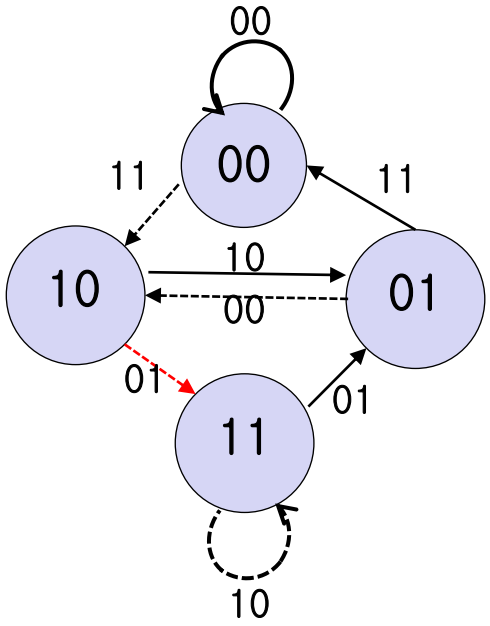
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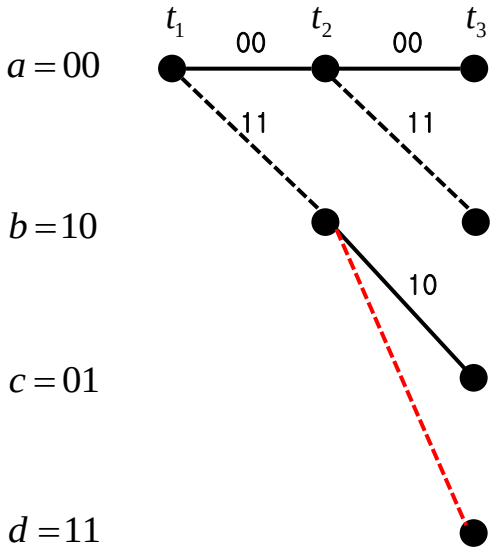
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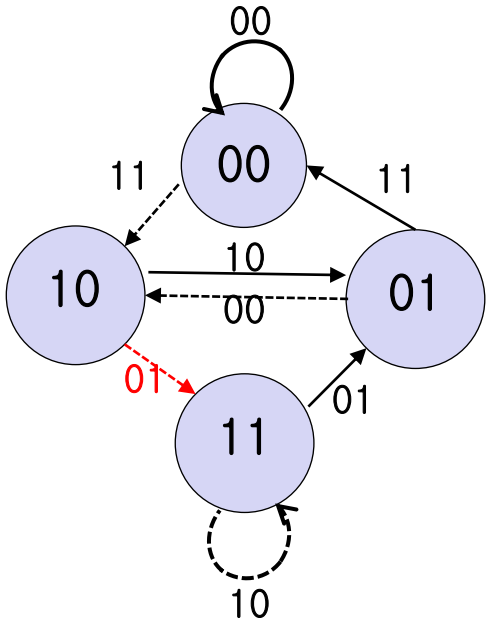
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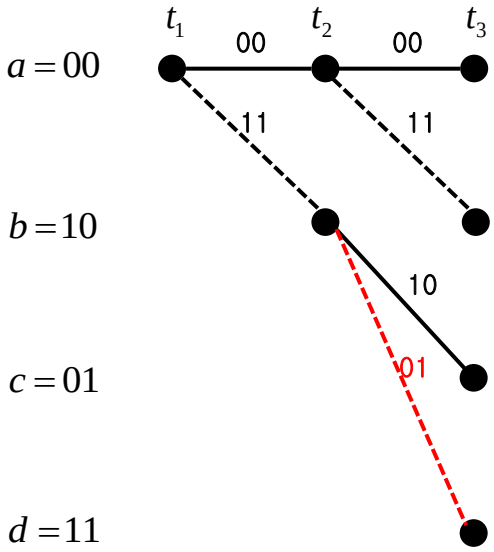
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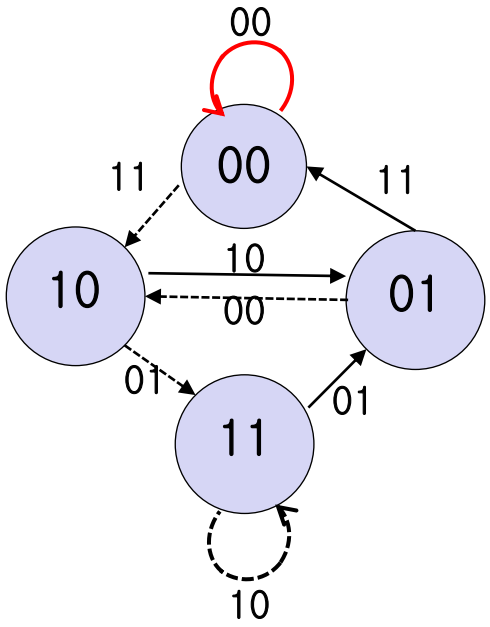
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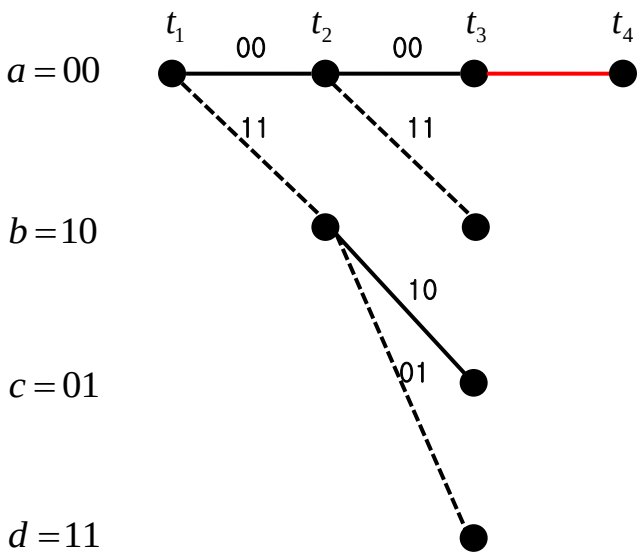
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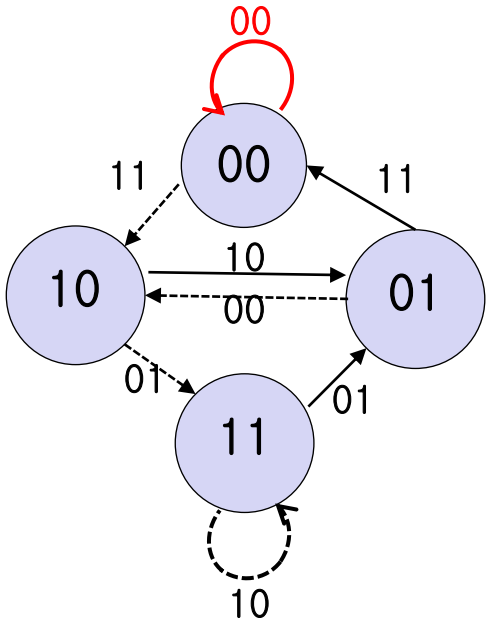
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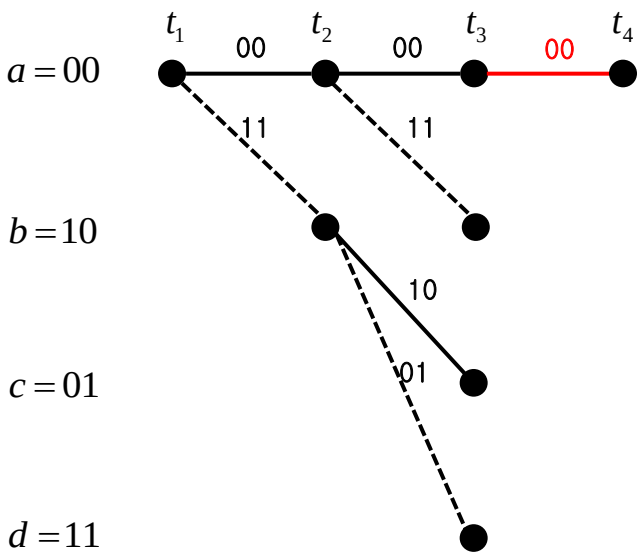
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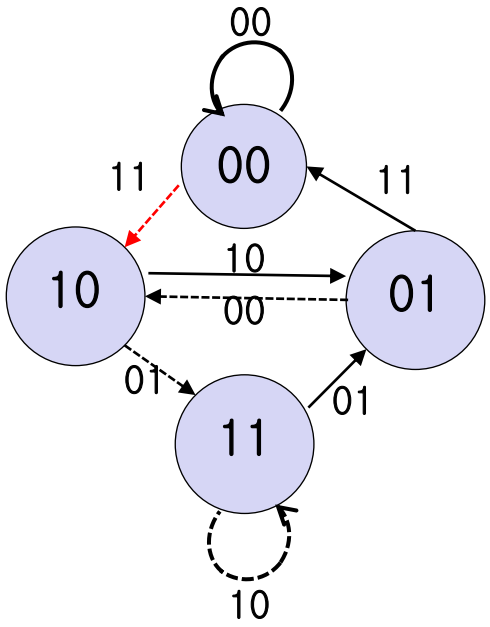
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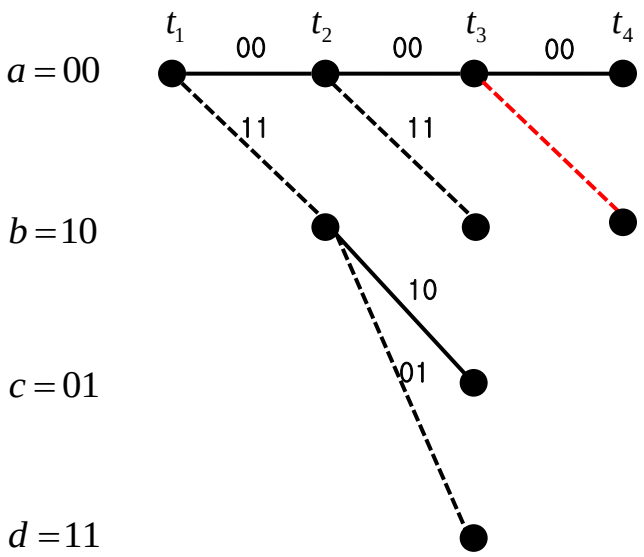
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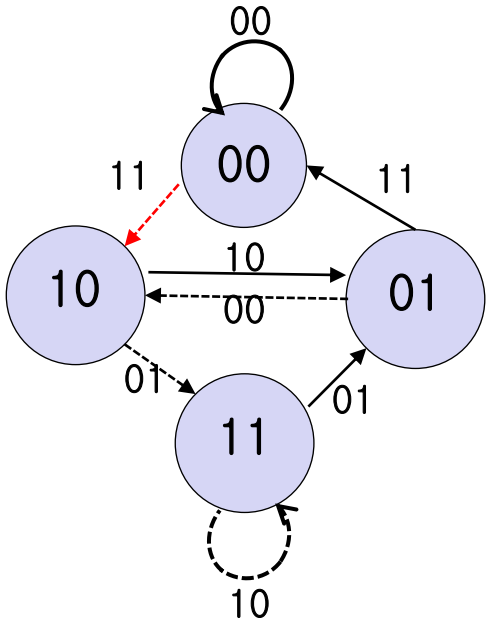
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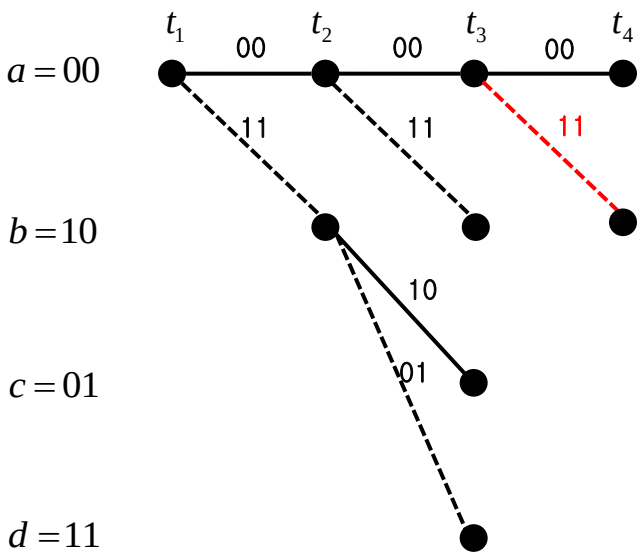
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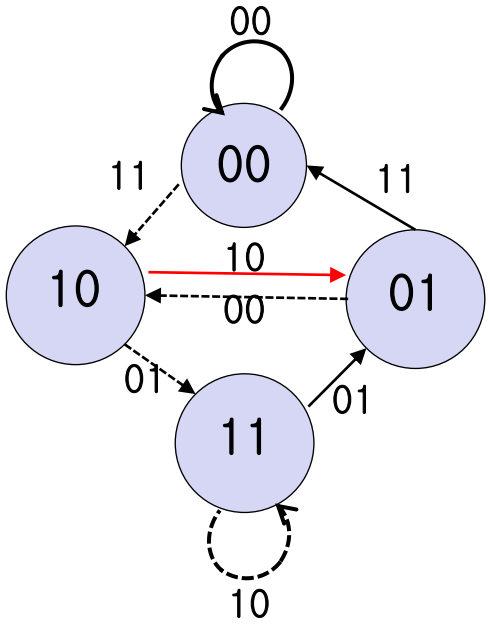
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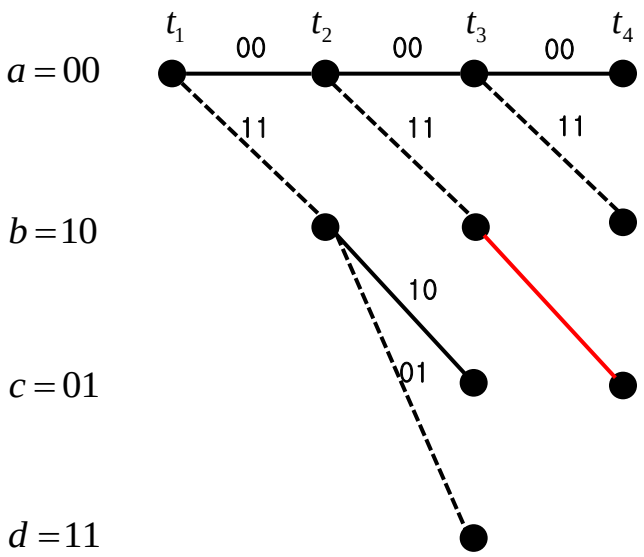
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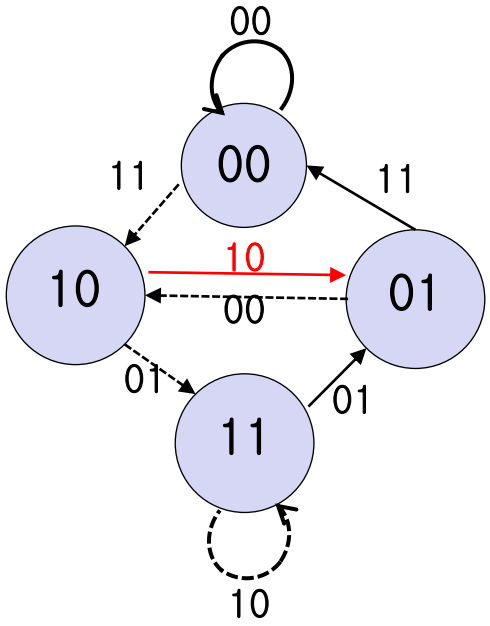
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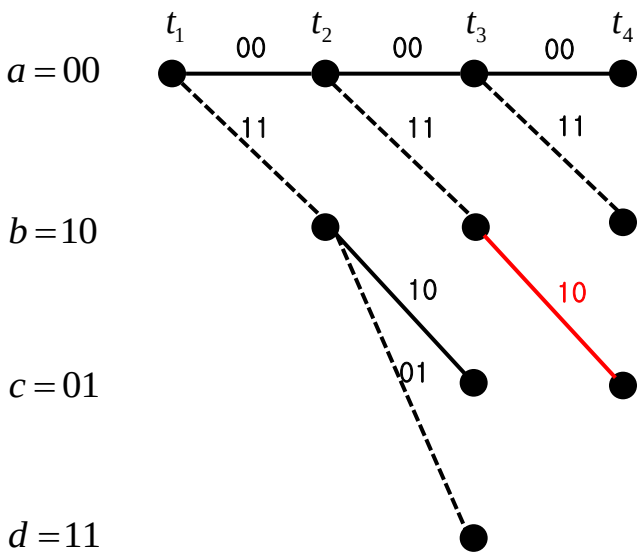
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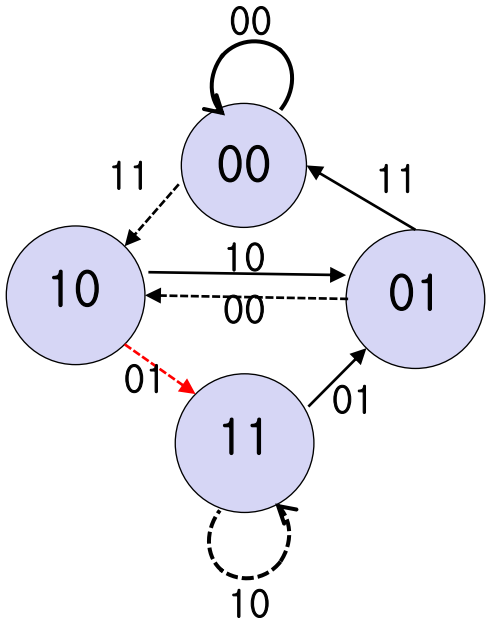
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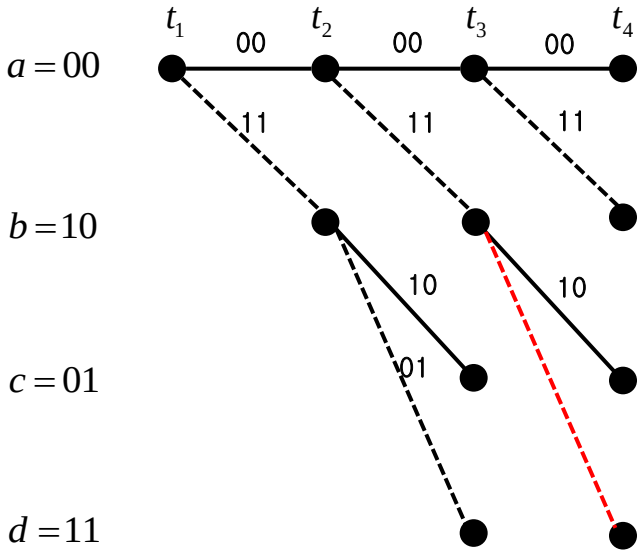
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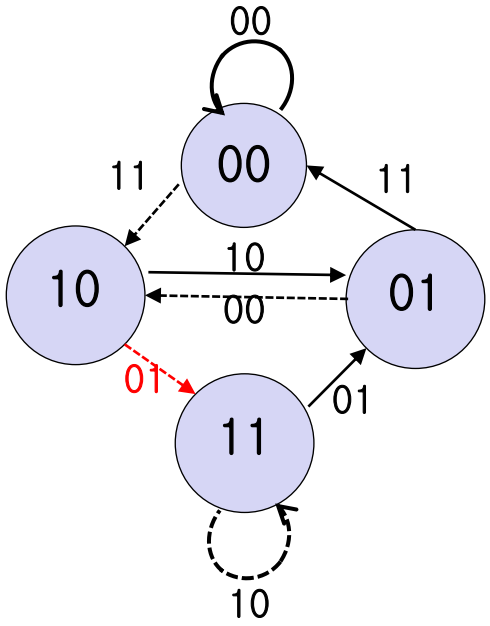
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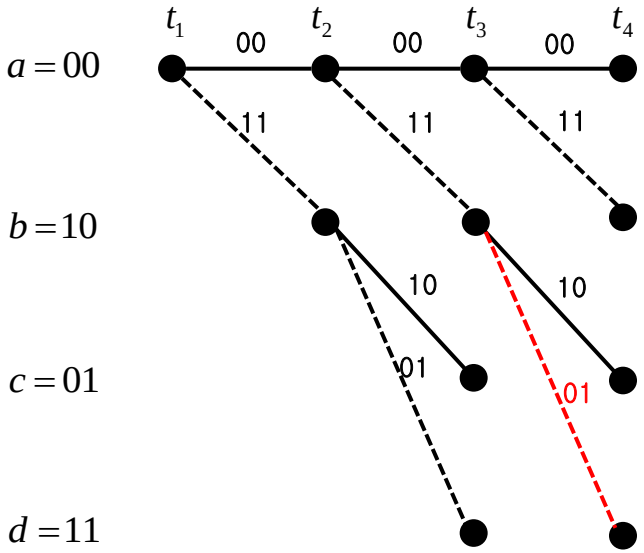
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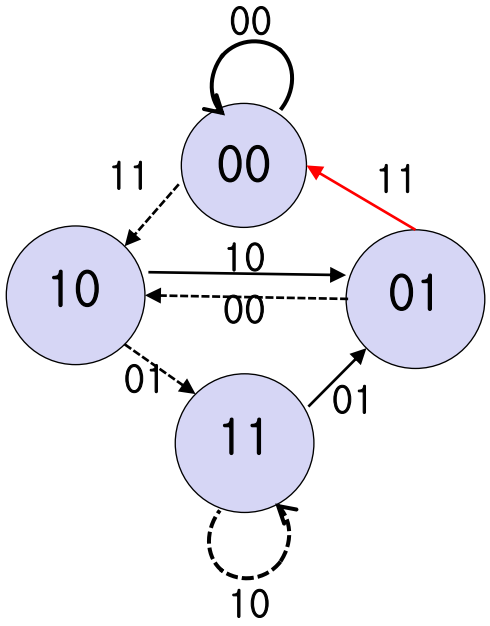
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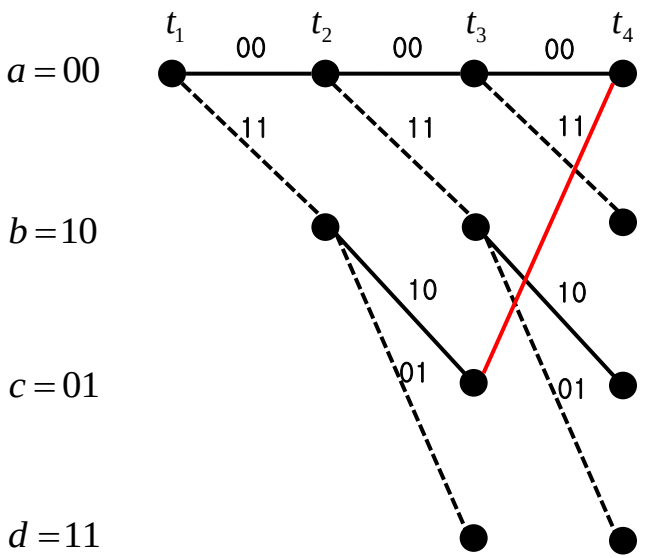
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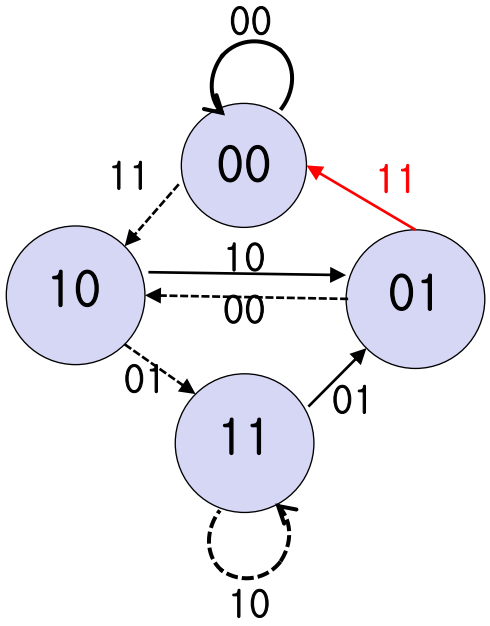
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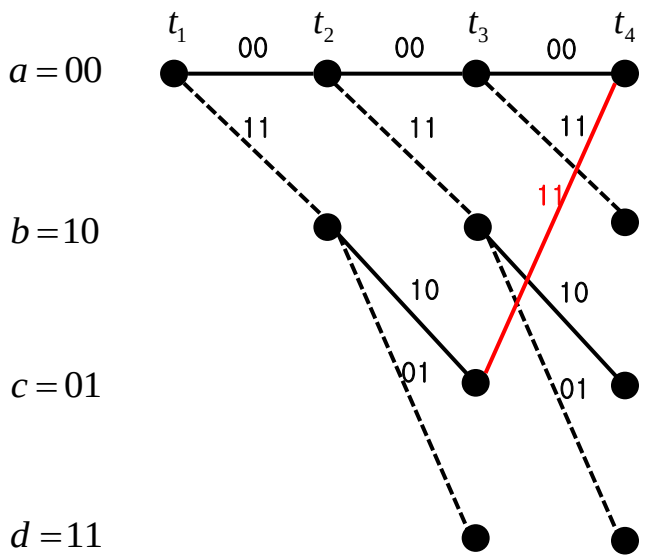
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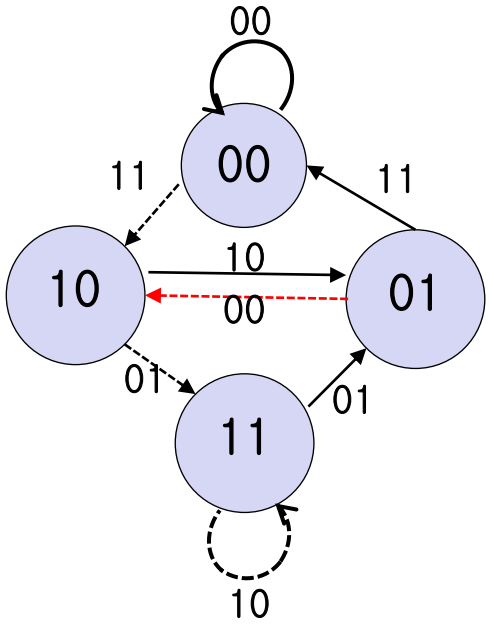
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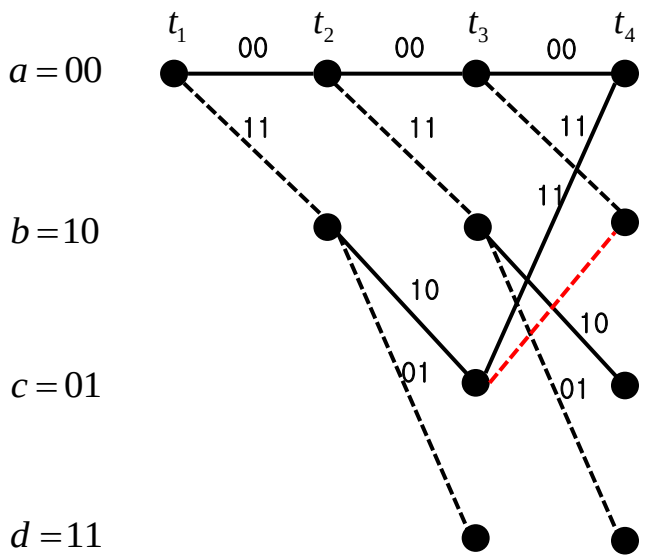
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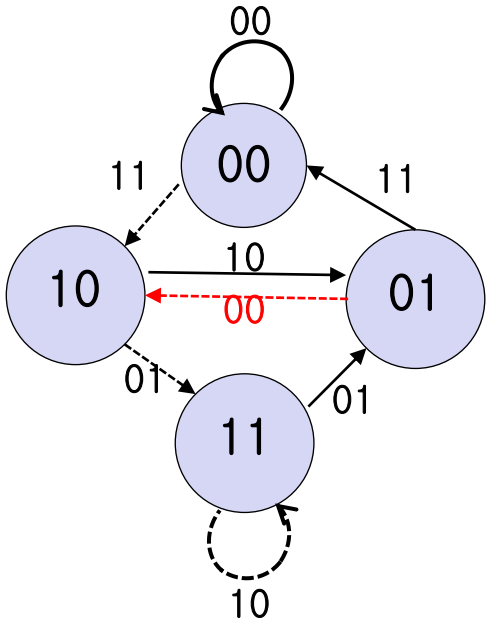
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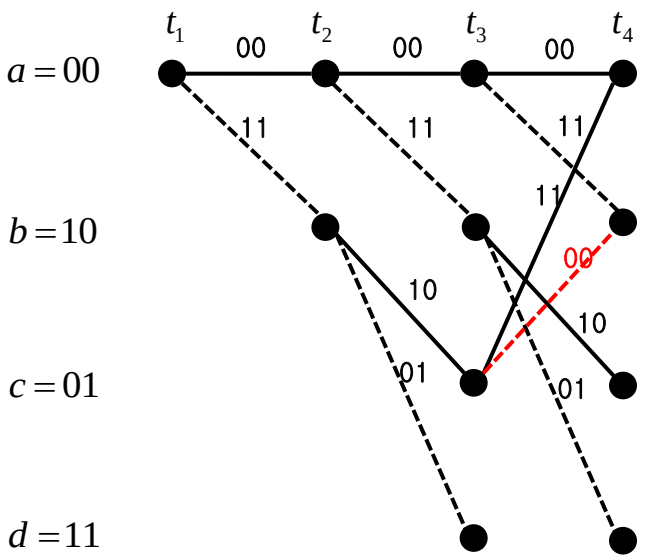
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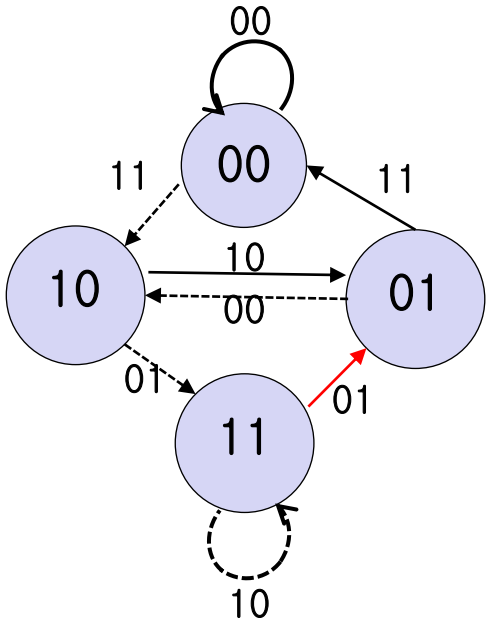
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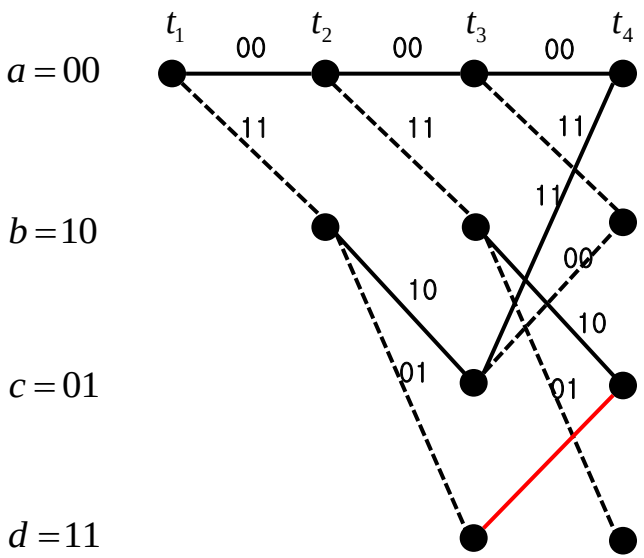
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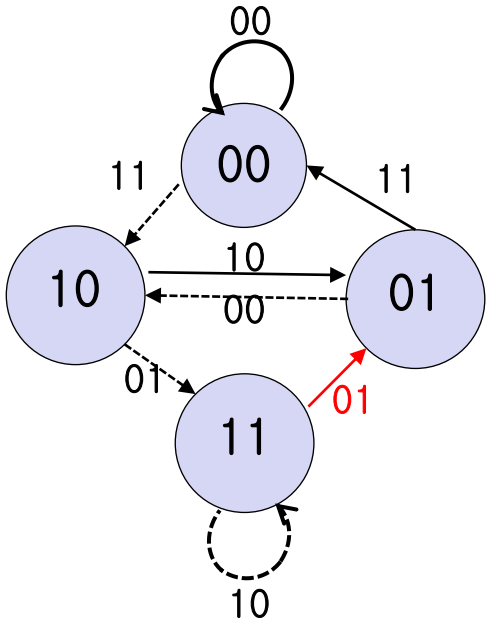
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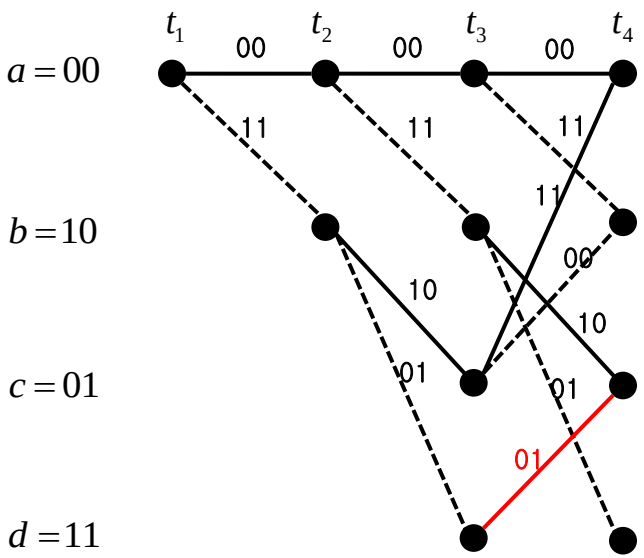
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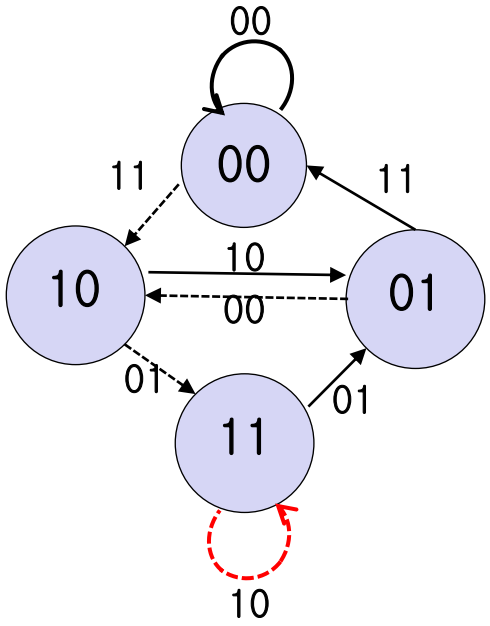
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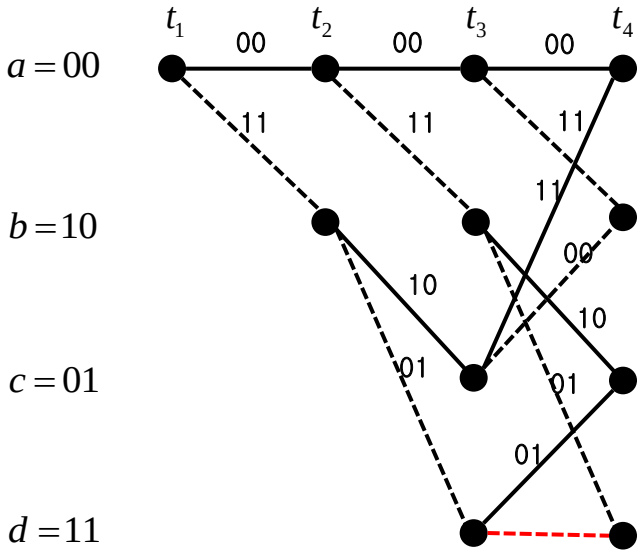
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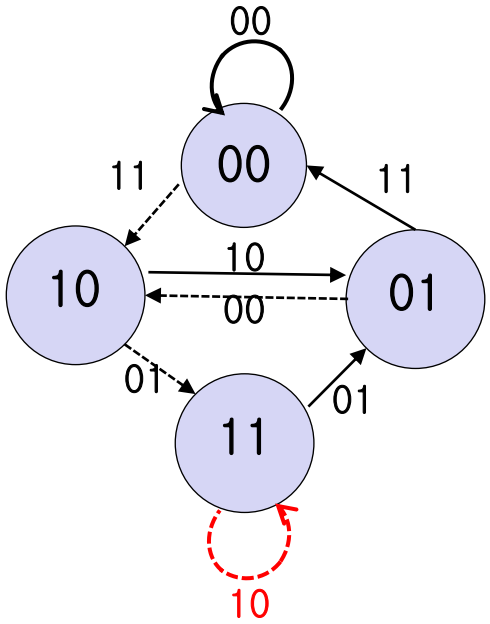
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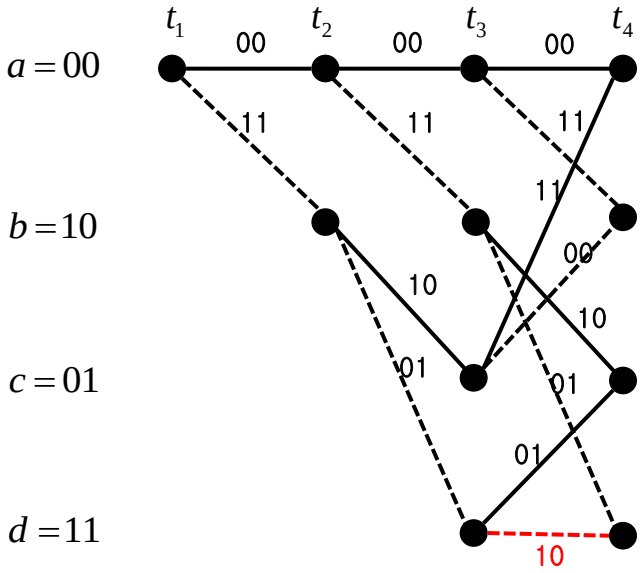
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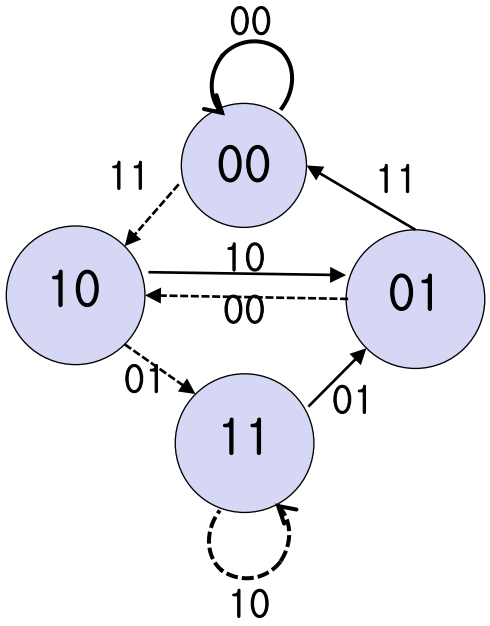
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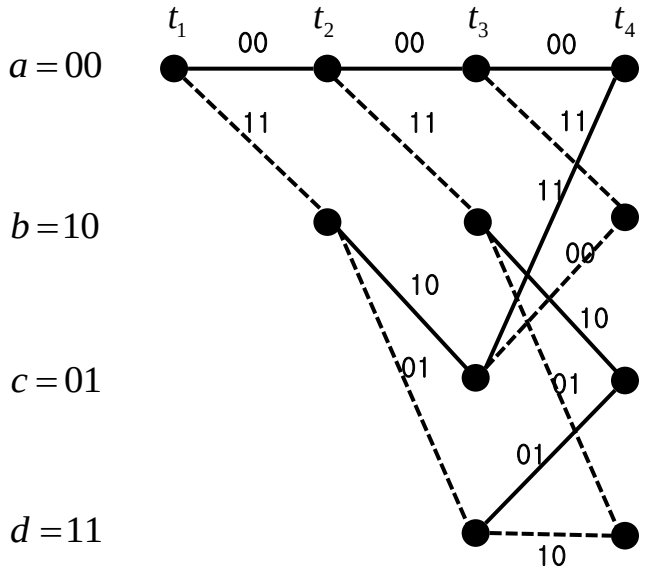
t_1
t_2
t_3
t_4
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$a = 00$
11
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$b = 10$
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10
01
01
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$c = 01$
01
$d = 11$
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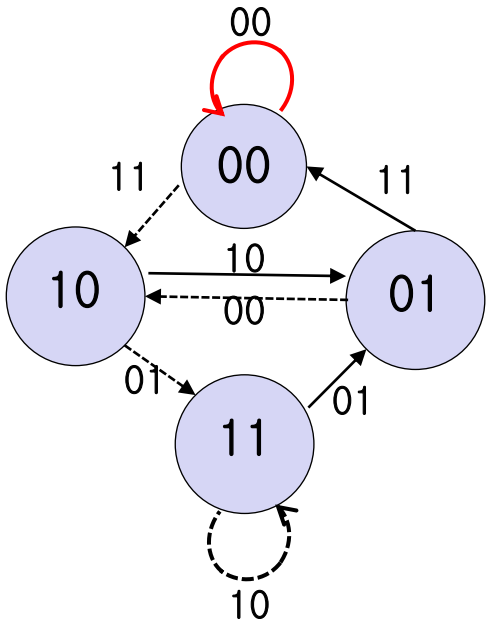
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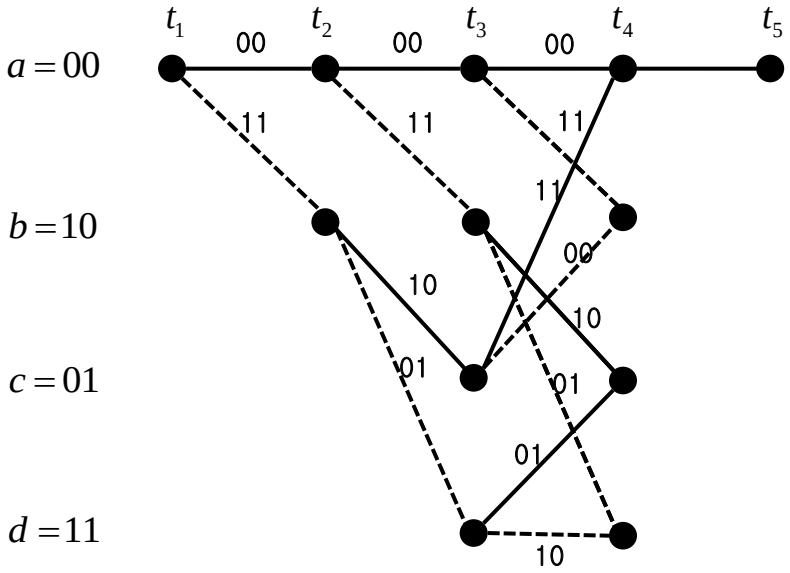
$a = 00$
$b = 10$
$c = 01$
$d = 11$
t_1
t_2
t_3
t_4
t_5
00
00
00
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11
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11
00
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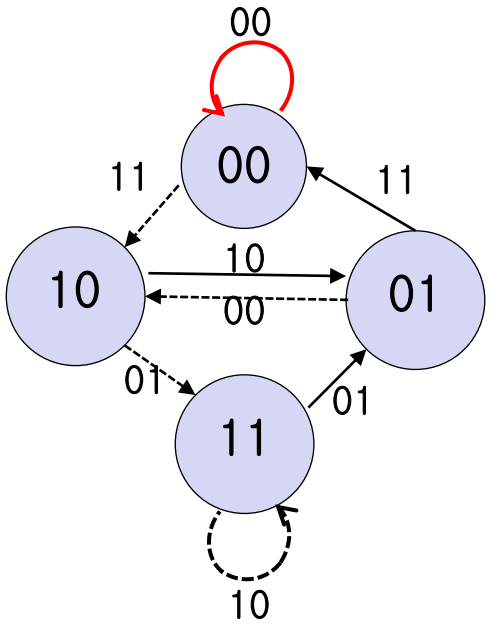
01
01
01
10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11
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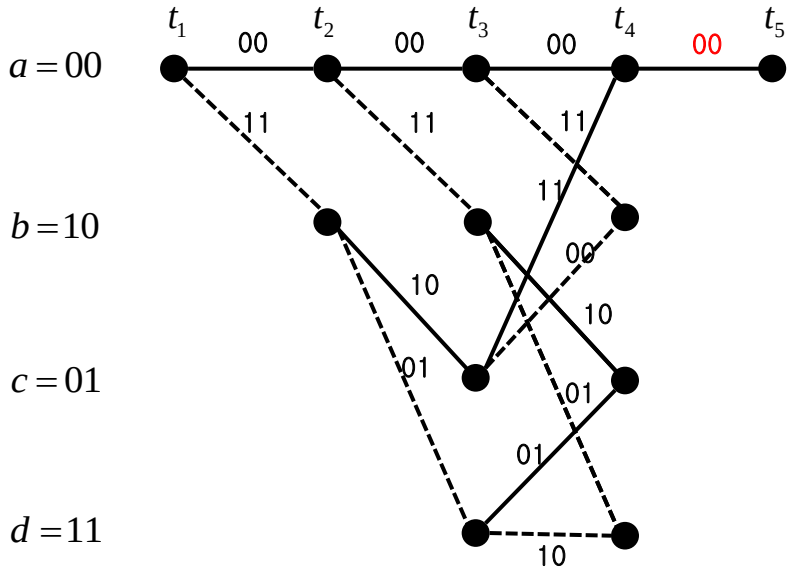
$a = 00$
$b = 10$
$c = 01$
$d = 11$
t_1
t_2
t_3
t_4
t_5
00
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11
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00
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01
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01
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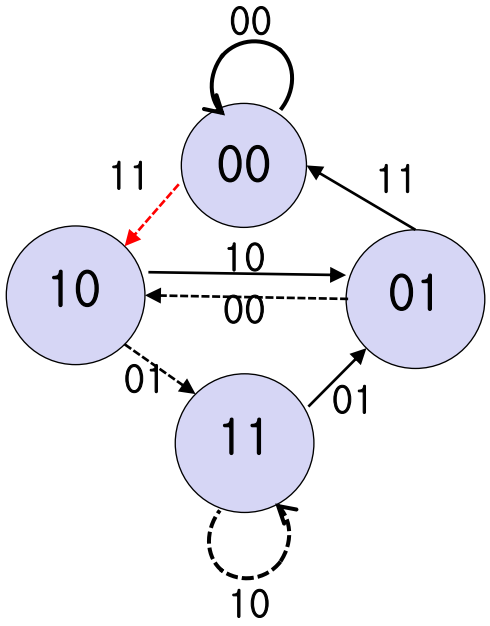
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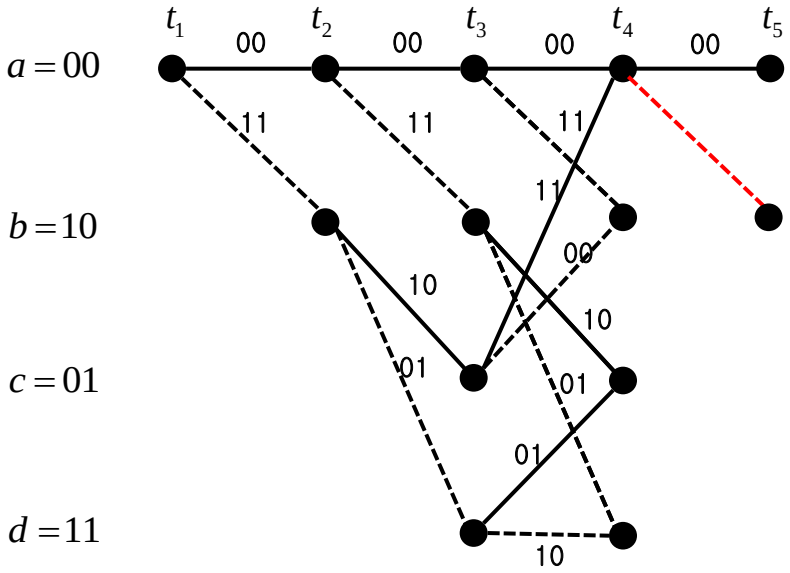
$a = 00$
$b = 10$
$c = 01$
$d = 11$
t_1
t_2
t_3
t_4
t_5
00
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11
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11
10
00
10
01
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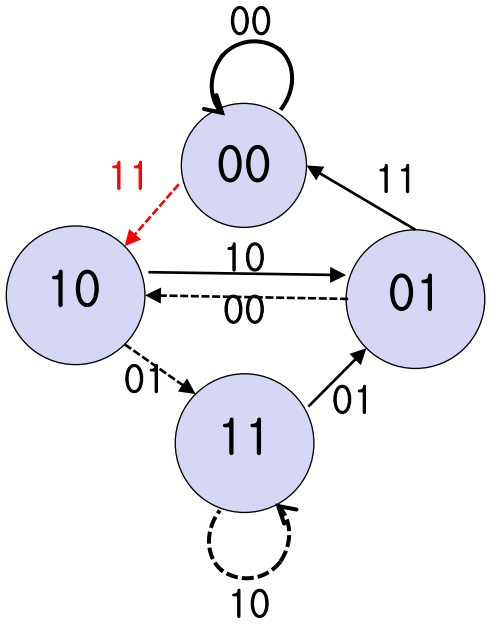
01
10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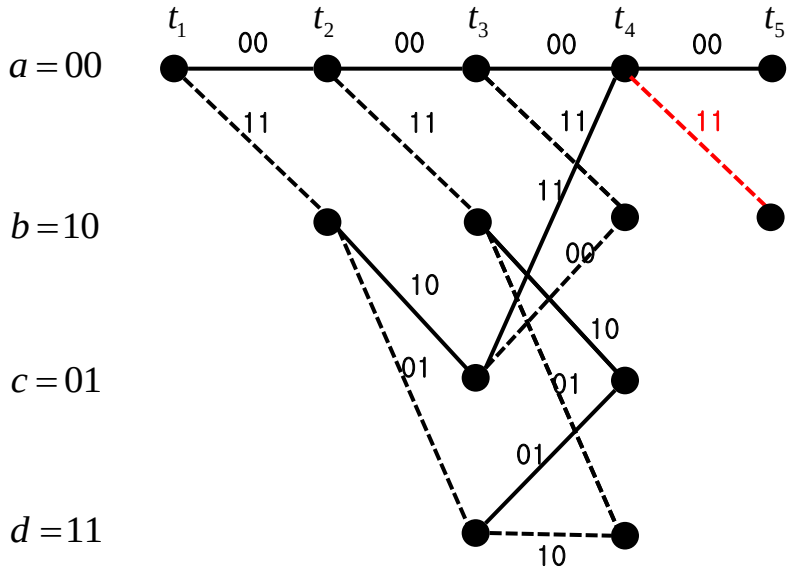
$a = 00$
$b = 10$
$c = 01$
$d = 11$
t_1
t_2
t_3
t_4
t_5
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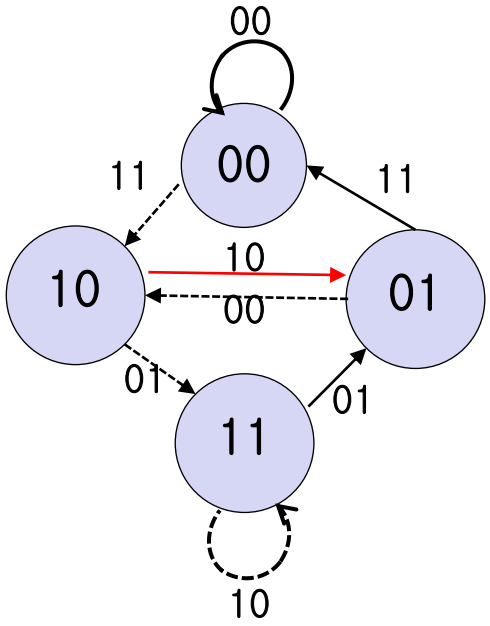
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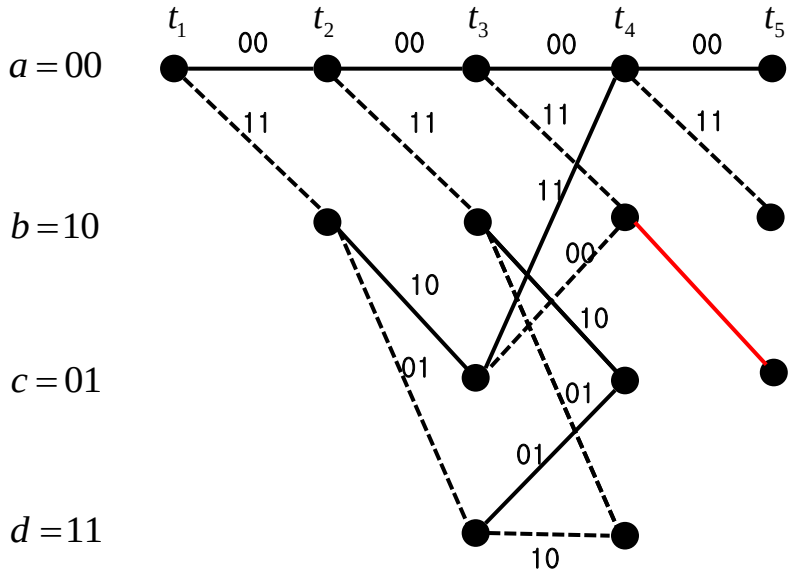
$a = 00$
$b = 10$
$c = 01$
$d = 11$
t_1
t_2
t_3
t_4
t_5
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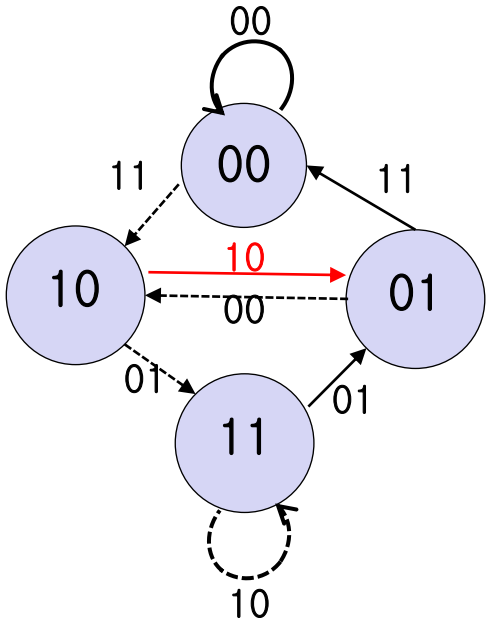
00
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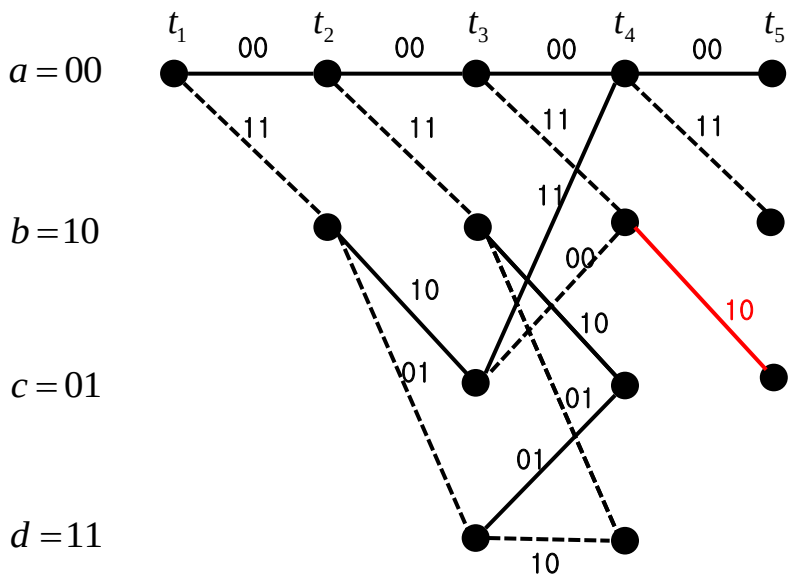
$a = 00$
$b = 10$
$c = 01$
$d = 11$
t_1
t_2
t_3
t_4
t_5
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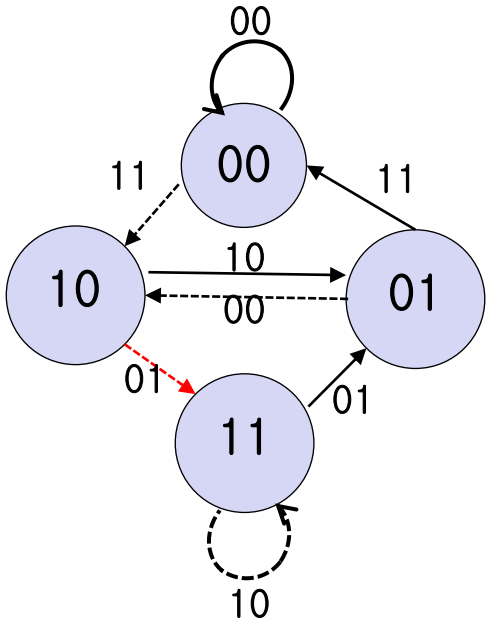
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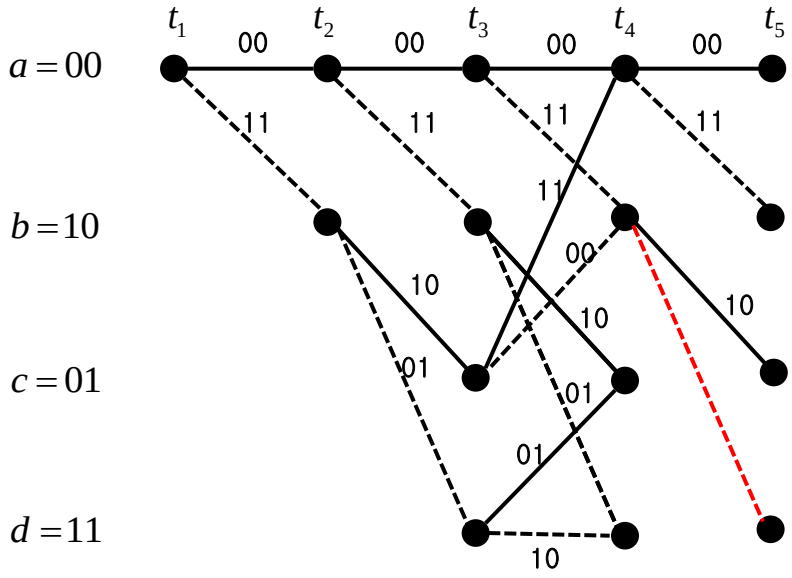
$a = 00$
$b = 10$
$c = 01$
$d = 11$
t_1
t_2
t_3
t_4
t_5
00
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11
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11
11
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10
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10
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01
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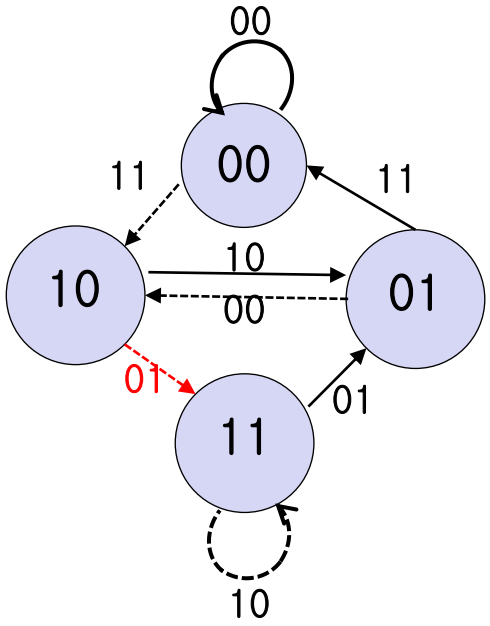
00
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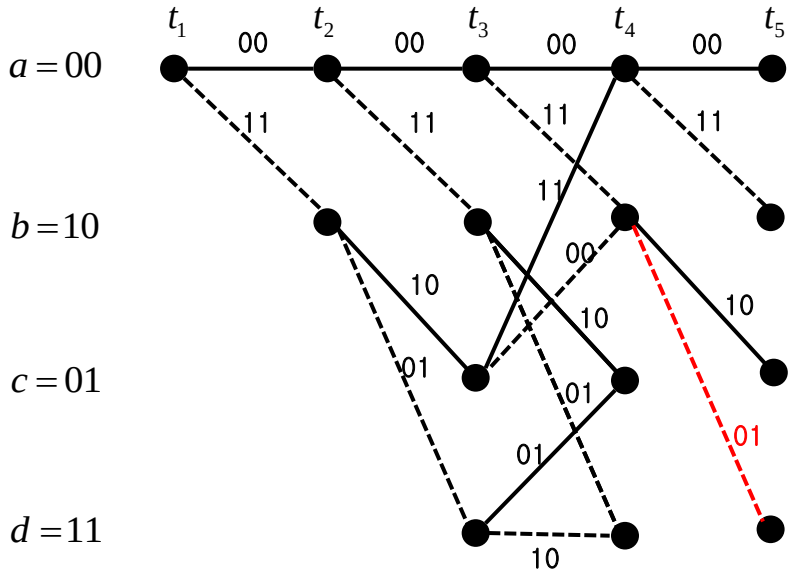
$a = 00$
$b = 10$
$c = 01$
$d = 11$
t_1
t_2
t_3
t_4
t_5
00
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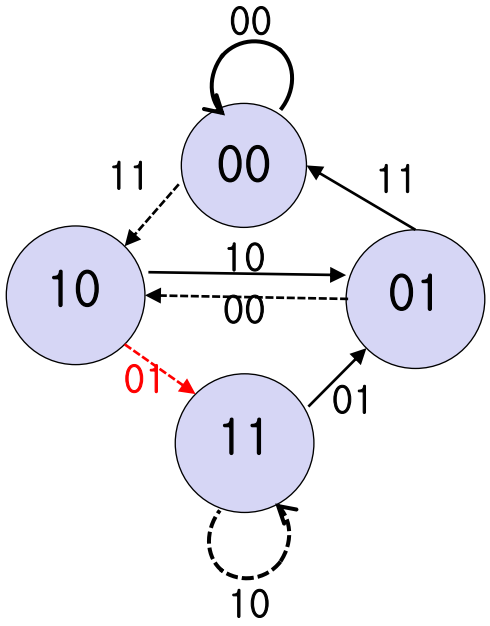
00
11
00
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10
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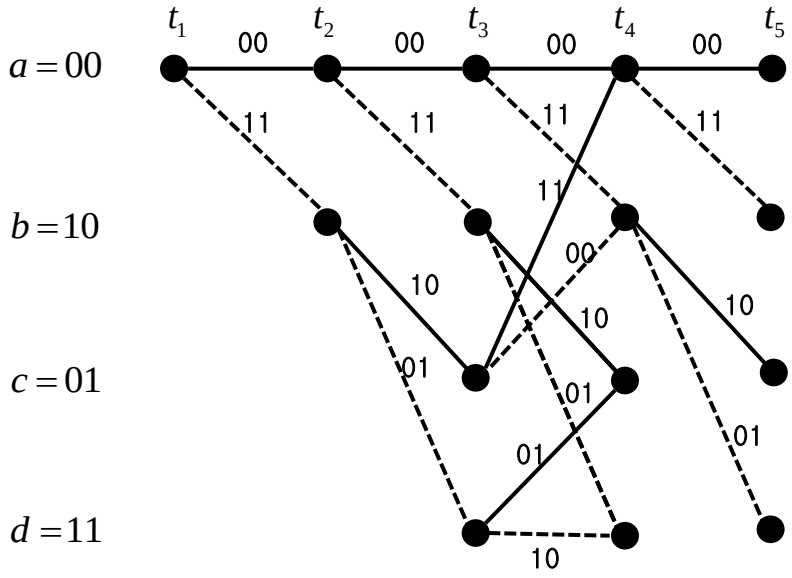
$a = 00$
$b = 10$
$c = 01$
$d = 11$
t_1
t_2
t_3
t_4
t_5
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11
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11
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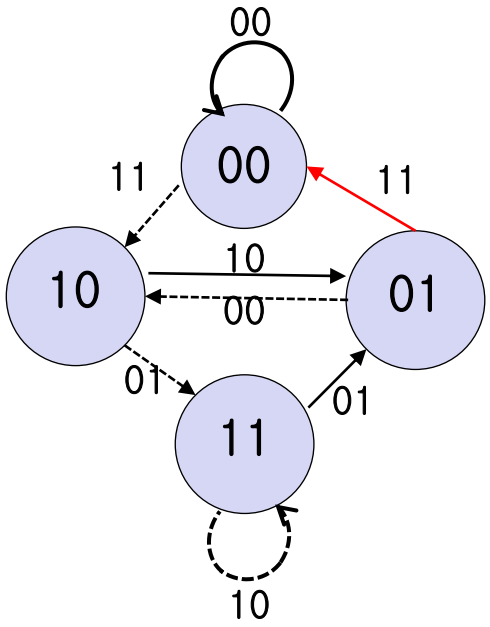
00
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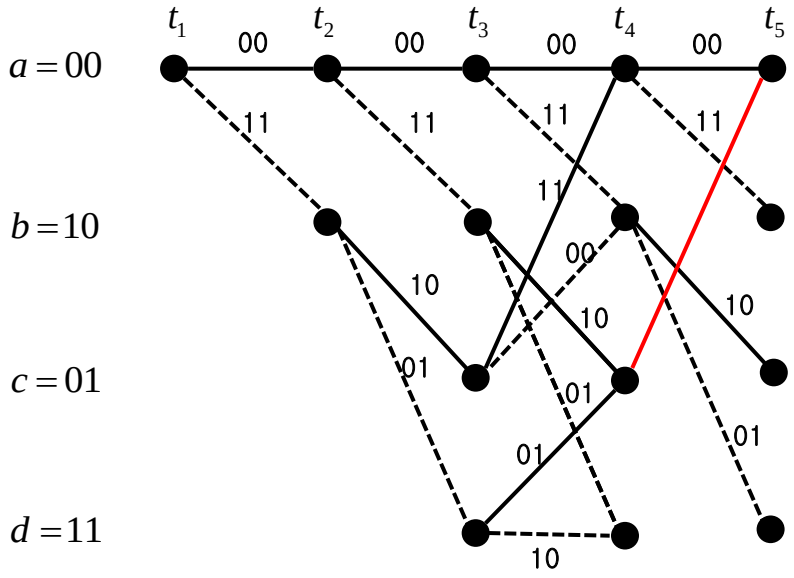
$a = 00$
$b = 10$
$c = 01$
$d = 11$
t_1
t_2
t_3
t_4
t_5
00
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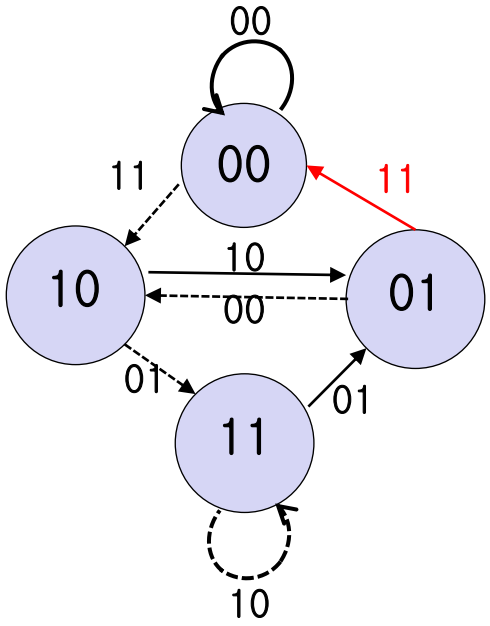
00
11
00
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10
10
01
00
01
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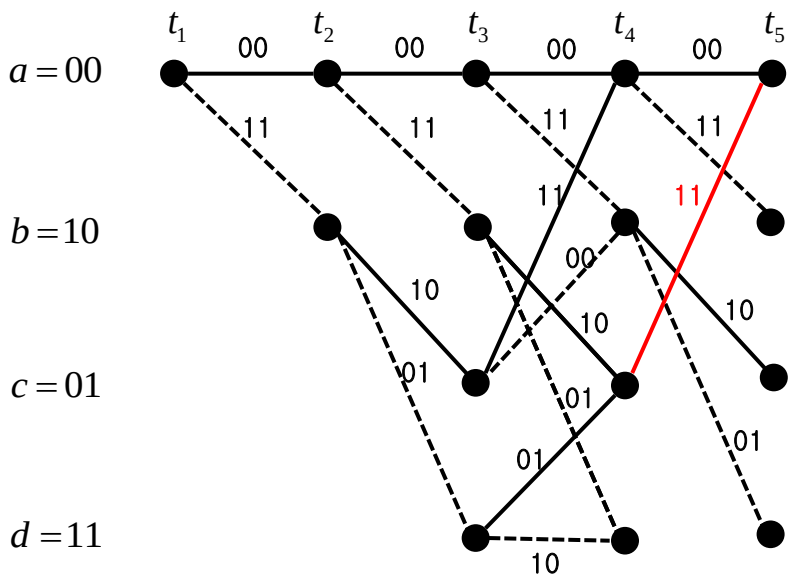
11
10


$a = 00$
$b = 10$
$c = 01$
$d = 11$
t_1
t_2
t_3
t_4
t_5
00
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11
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11
11
10
10
10
10
00
01
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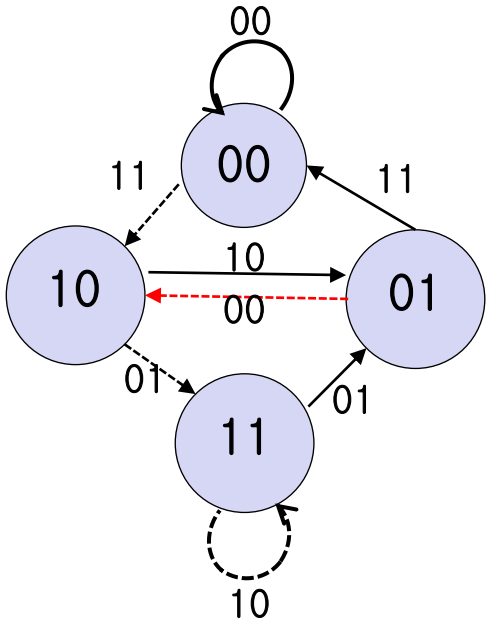
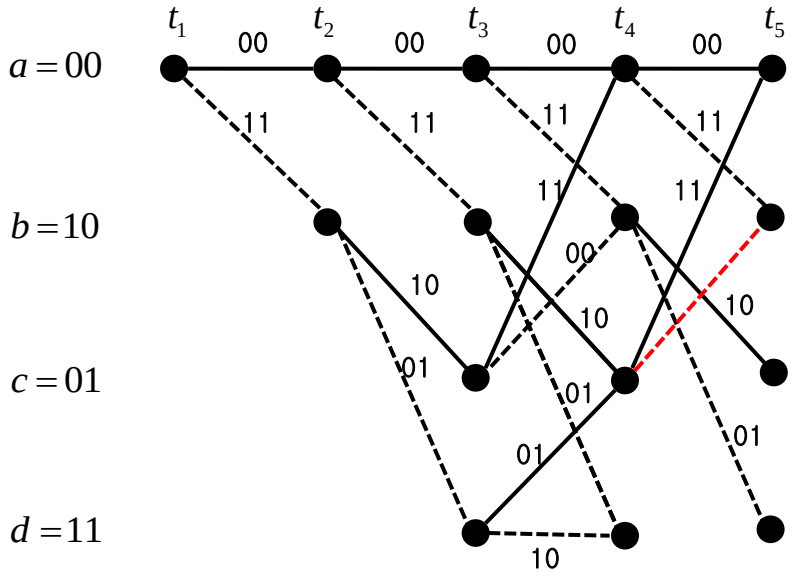
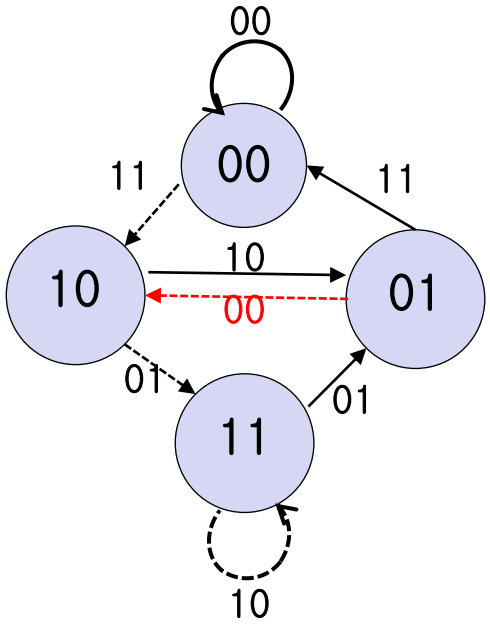
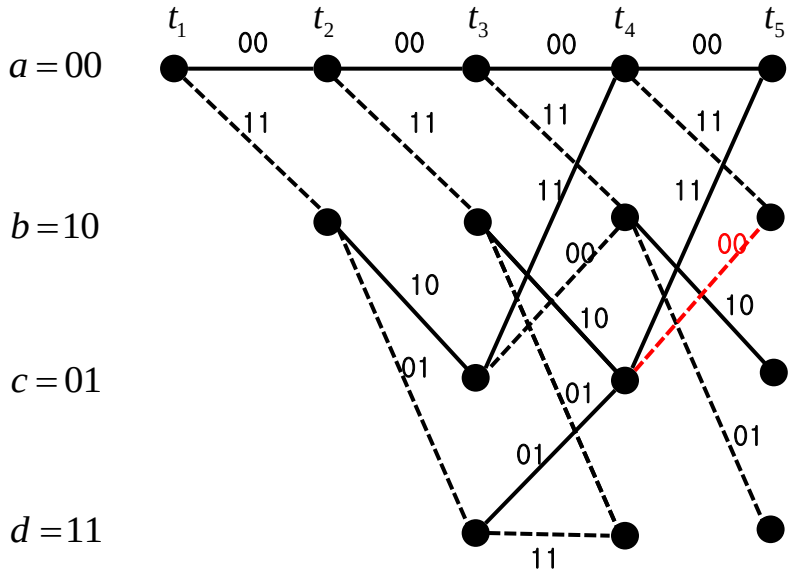
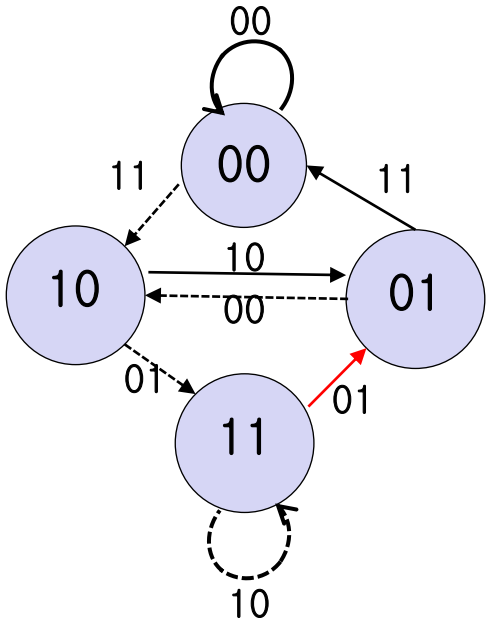
01
01
01
10

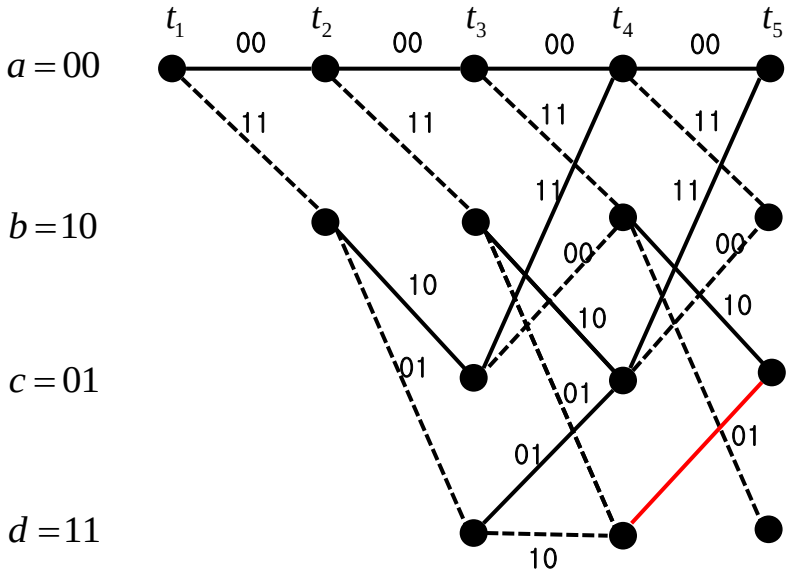

00
11
00
11
10
10
01
00
01
01
11
10

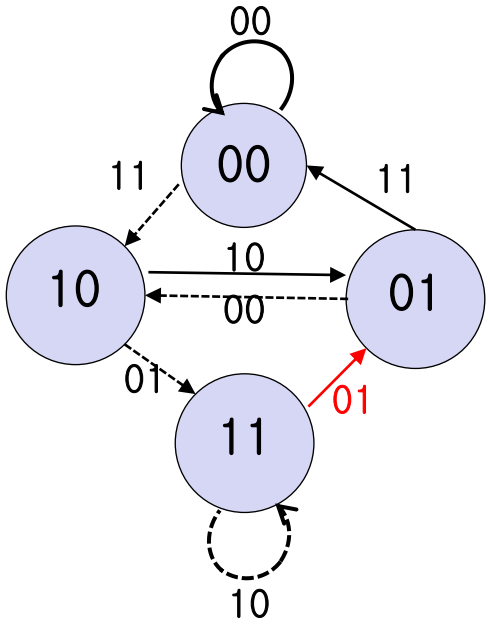

$a = 00$
$b = 10$
$c = 01$
$d = 11$
t_1
t_2
t_3
t_4
t_5
00
11
10
01

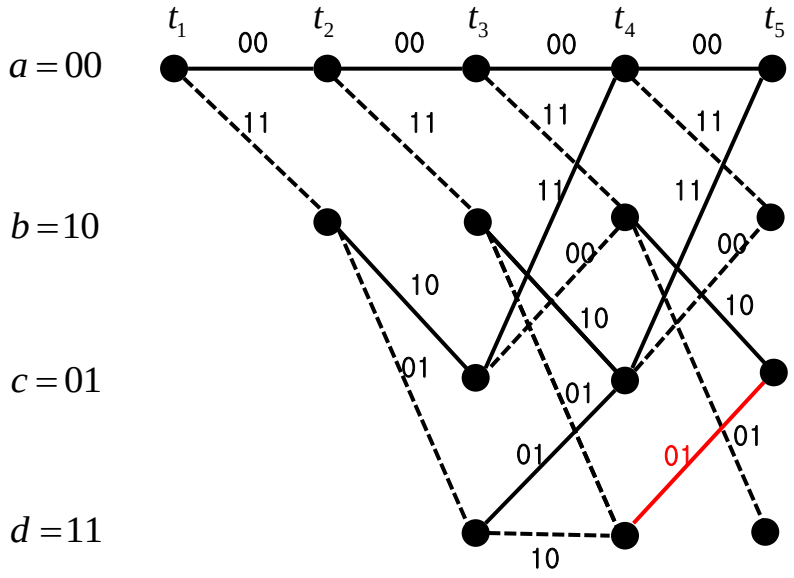

00
11
00
11
10
10
01
00
01
01
11
10

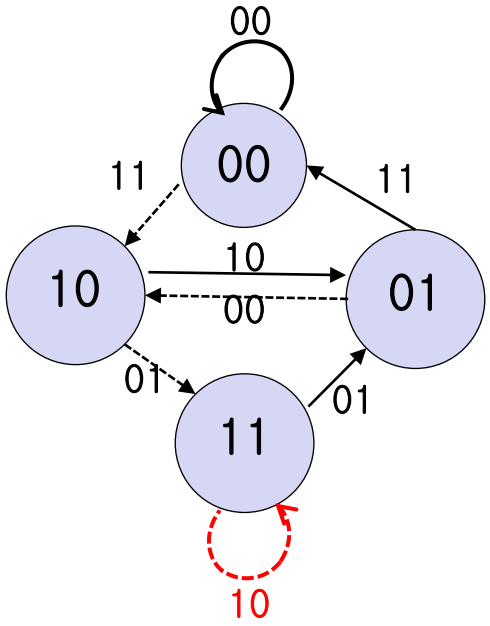

$a = 00$
$b = 10$
$c = 01$
$d = 11$
t_1
t_2
t_3
t_4
t_5
00
11
10
01

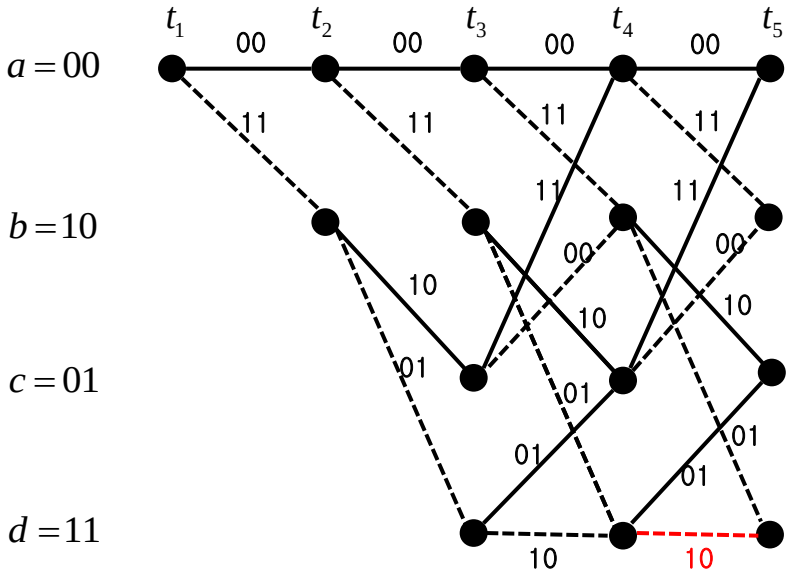

00
11
00
11
10
10
01
00
01
01
11
10

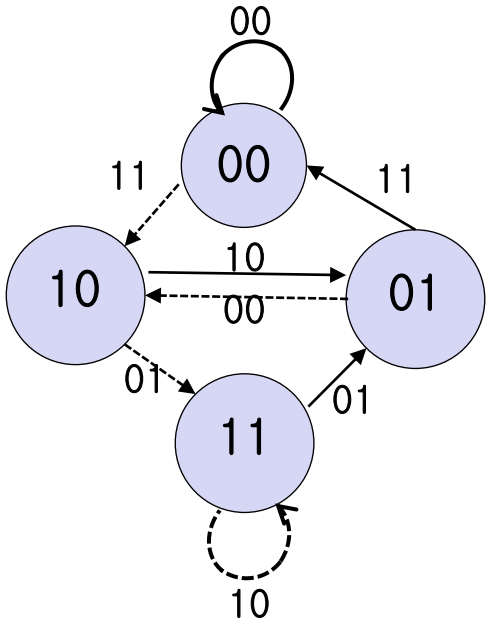

$a = 00$
$b = 10$
$c = 01$
$d = 11$
t_1
t_2
t_3
t_4
t_5
00
11
10
01

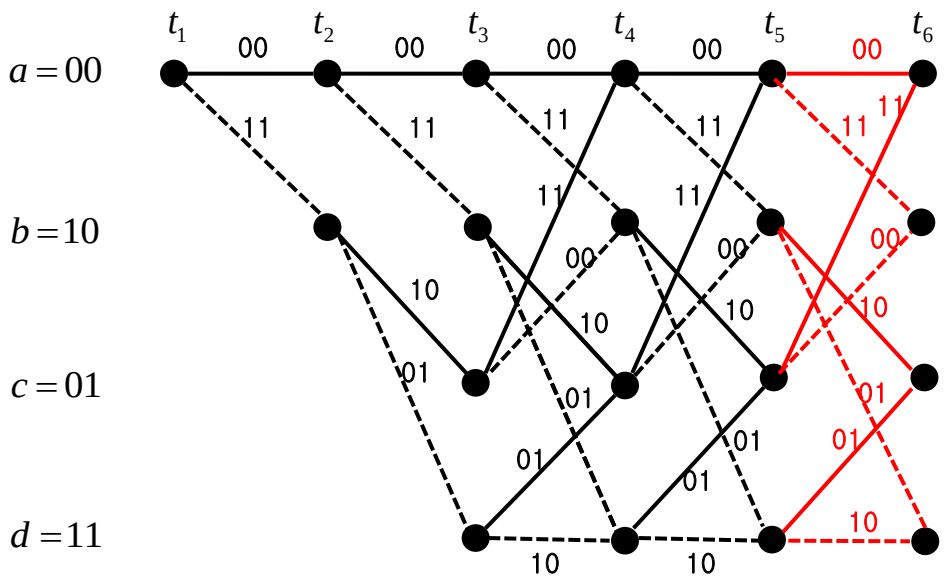

00
11
00
11
10
10
01
00
01
01
11
10


$a = 00$
$b = 10$
$c = 01$
$d = 11$
t_1
t_2
t_3
t_4
t_5
00
11
10
01


00
00
11
11
10
01
10
00
01
01
11
10

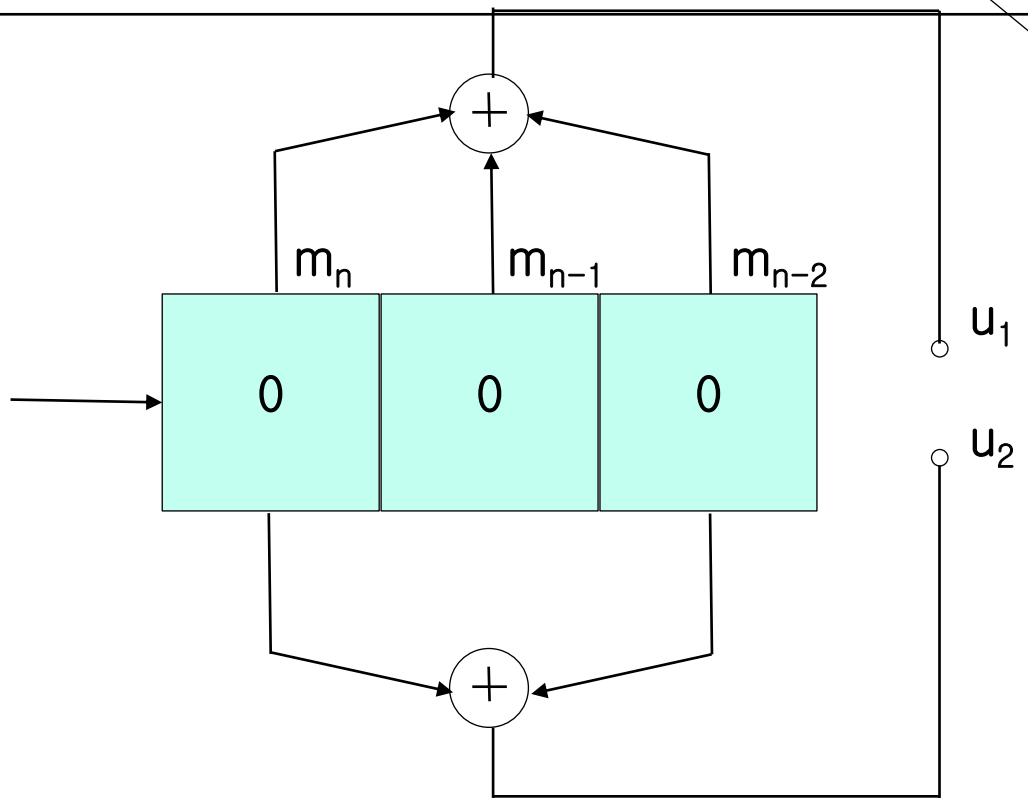

$a = 00$
$b = 10$
$c = 01$
$d = 11$
t_1
t_2
t_3
t_4
t_5
00
11
10
01


00
11
00
11
10
10
01
00
01
01
11
10

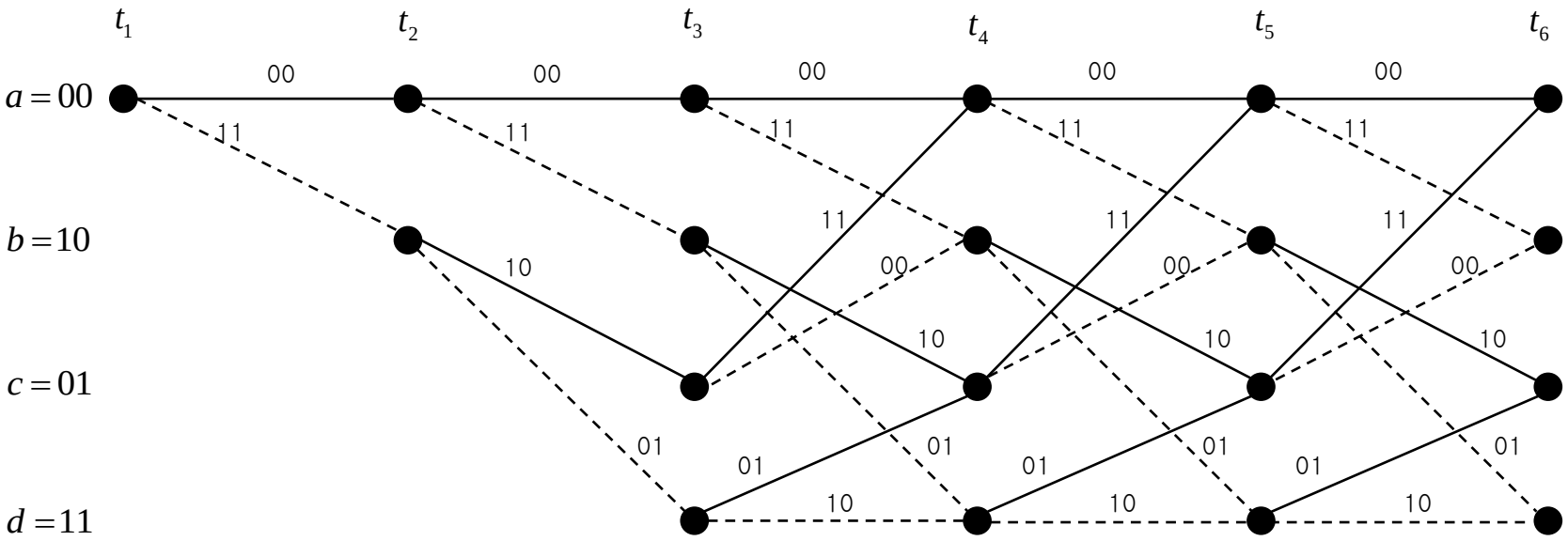

t_1
t_2
t_3
t_4
t_5
t_6
$a = 00$
$b = 10$
$c = 01$
$d = 11$
00
11
10
01

Viterbi decoding

input data sequence	m :	1	1	0	1	1	…
Transmitted codeword	U :	11	01	01	00	01	…
Received sequence	Z :	11	01	01	10	01	…

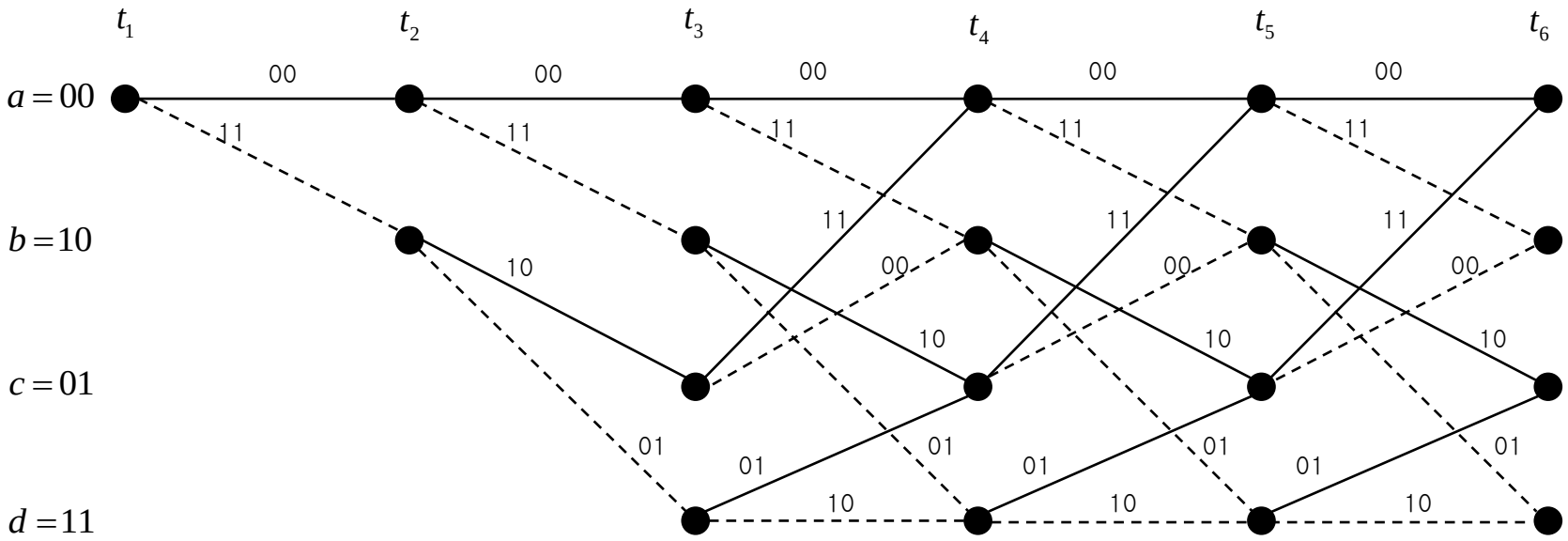


Demodulation error



Prepare the trellis diagram.

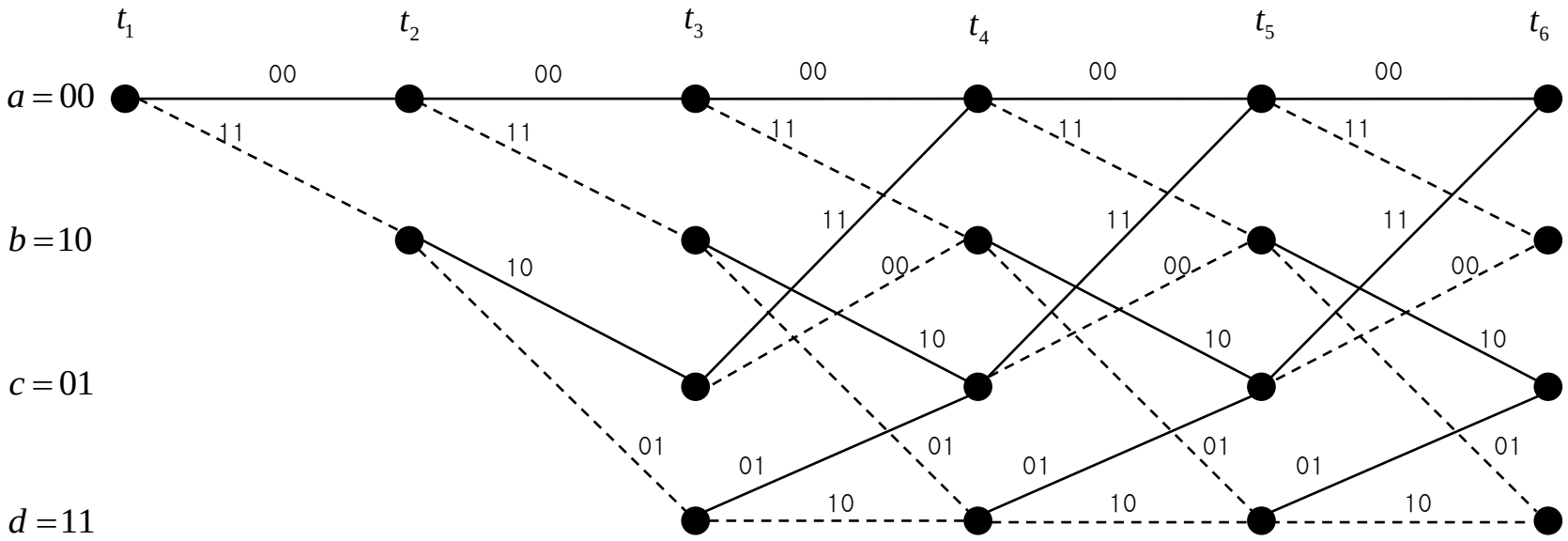
And prepare the table for
the accumulated path metrics and the corresponding encoder input(decoder output)



	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0					
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None					
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

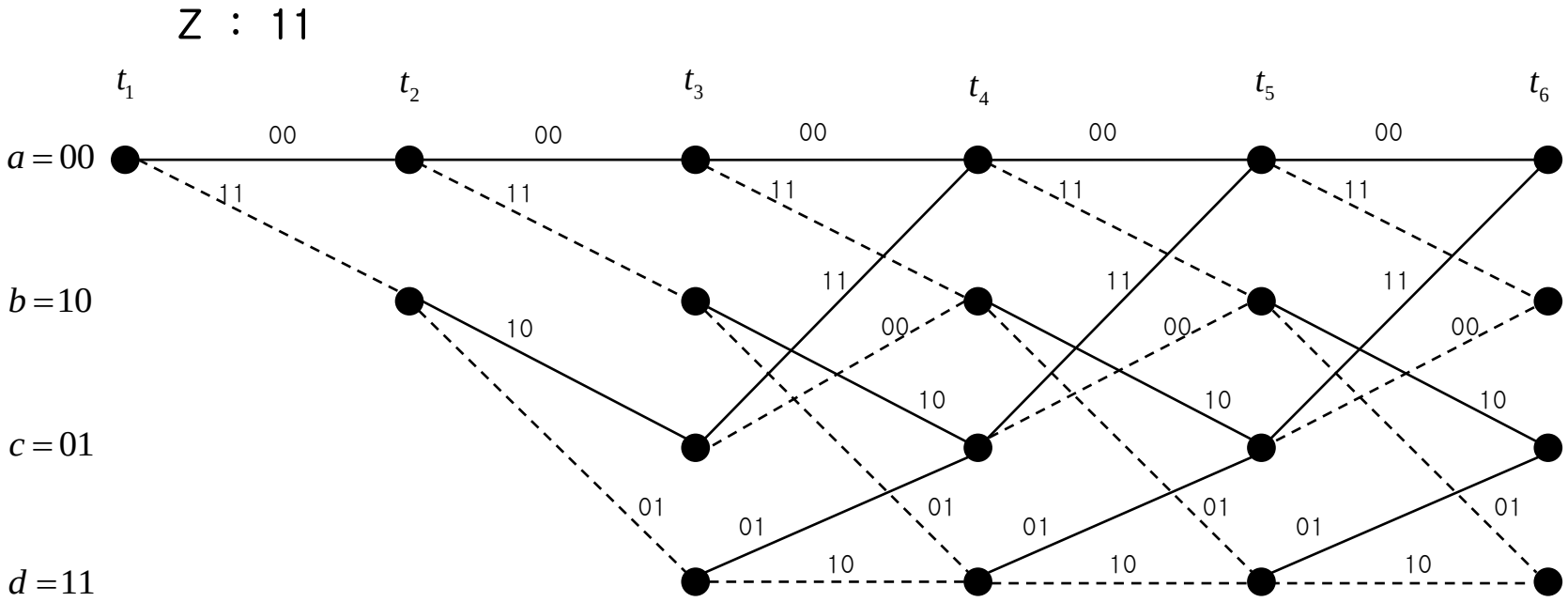
Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.

Z :



	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0					
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None					
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

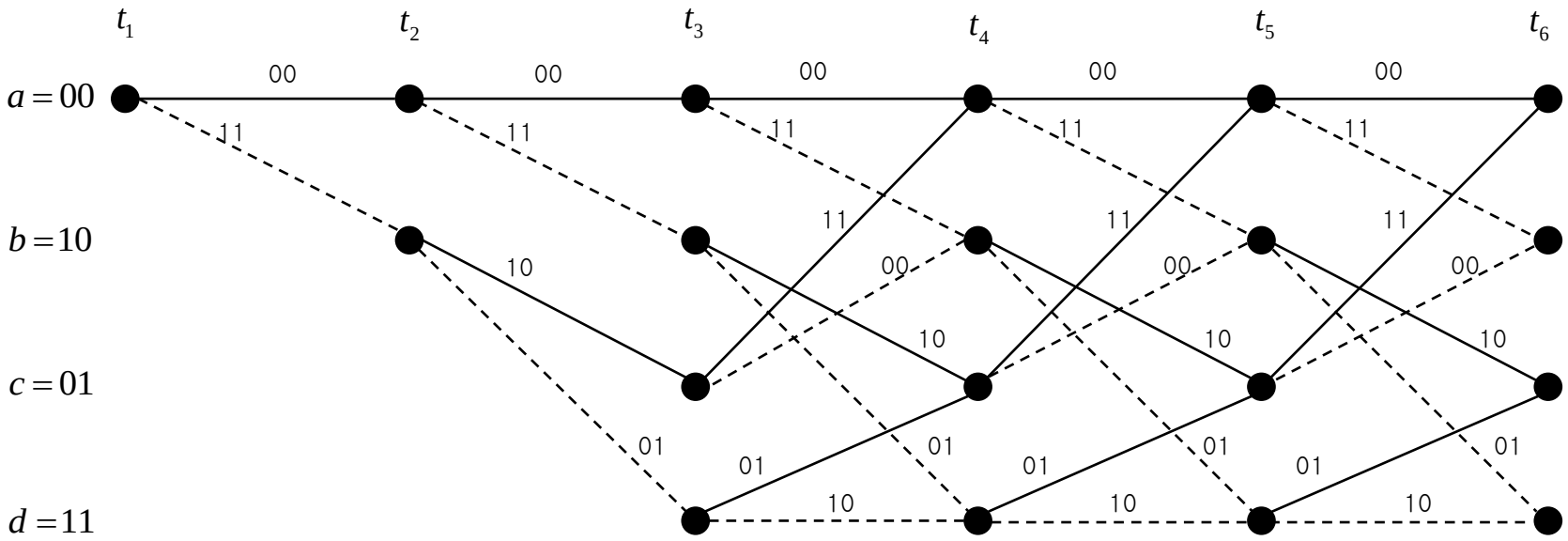
Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0					
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None					
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

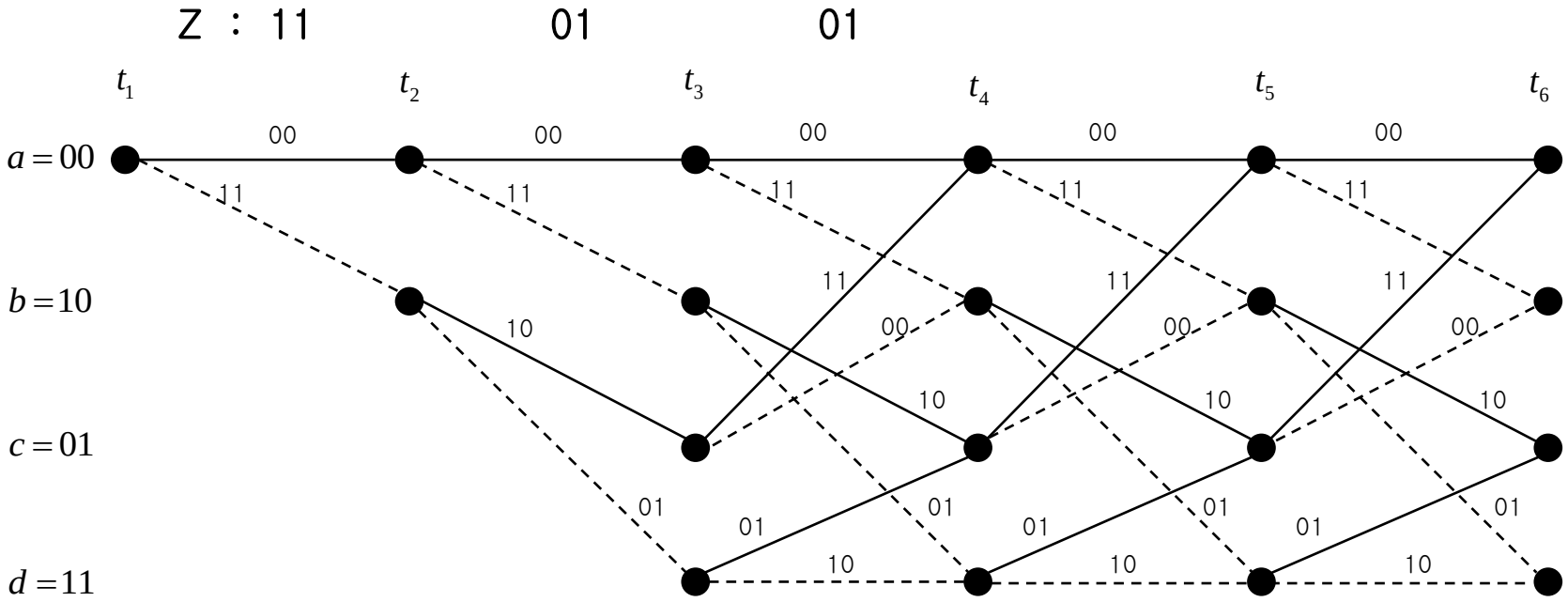
Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.

Z : 11 01



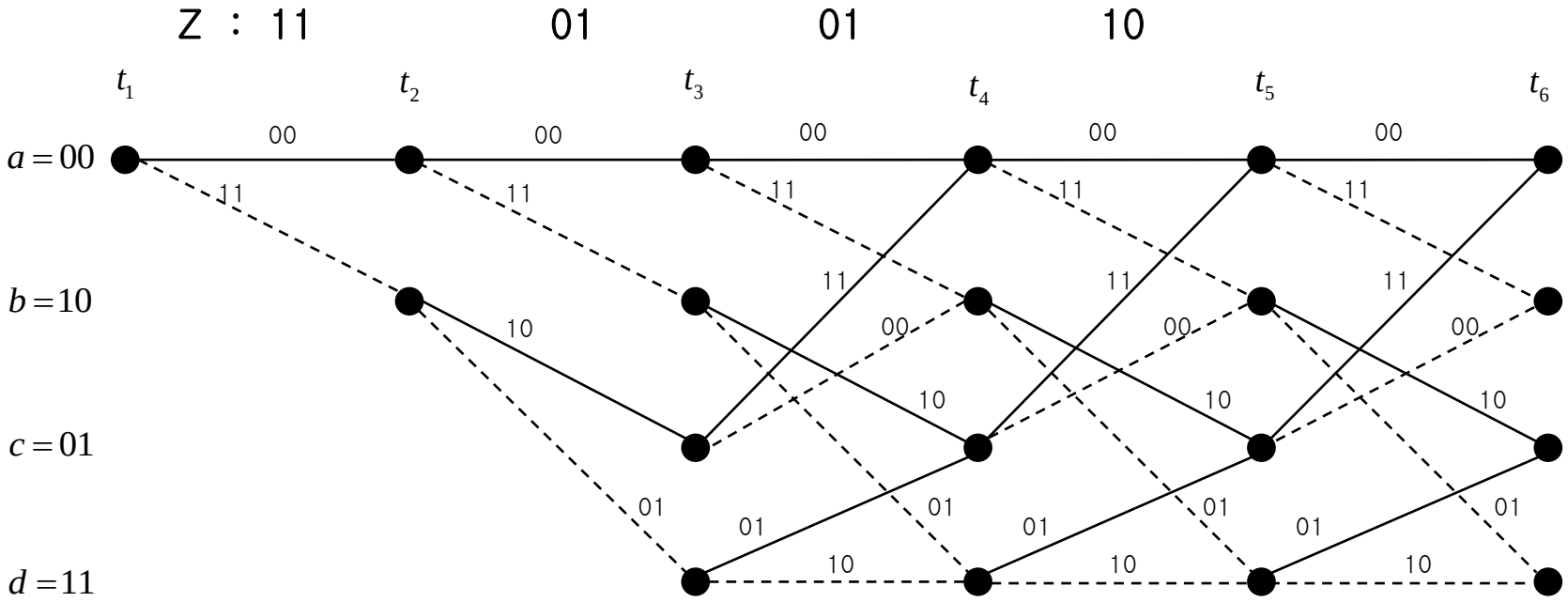
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0					
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None					
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



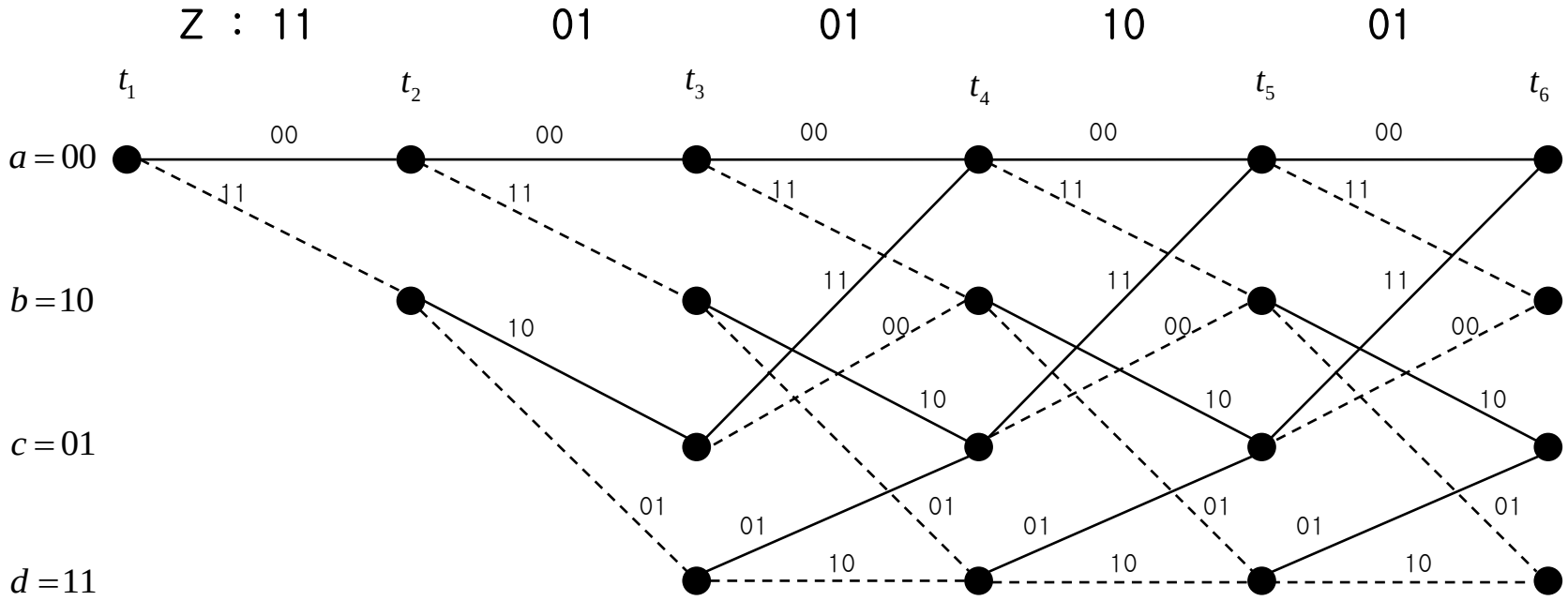
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0					
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None					
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



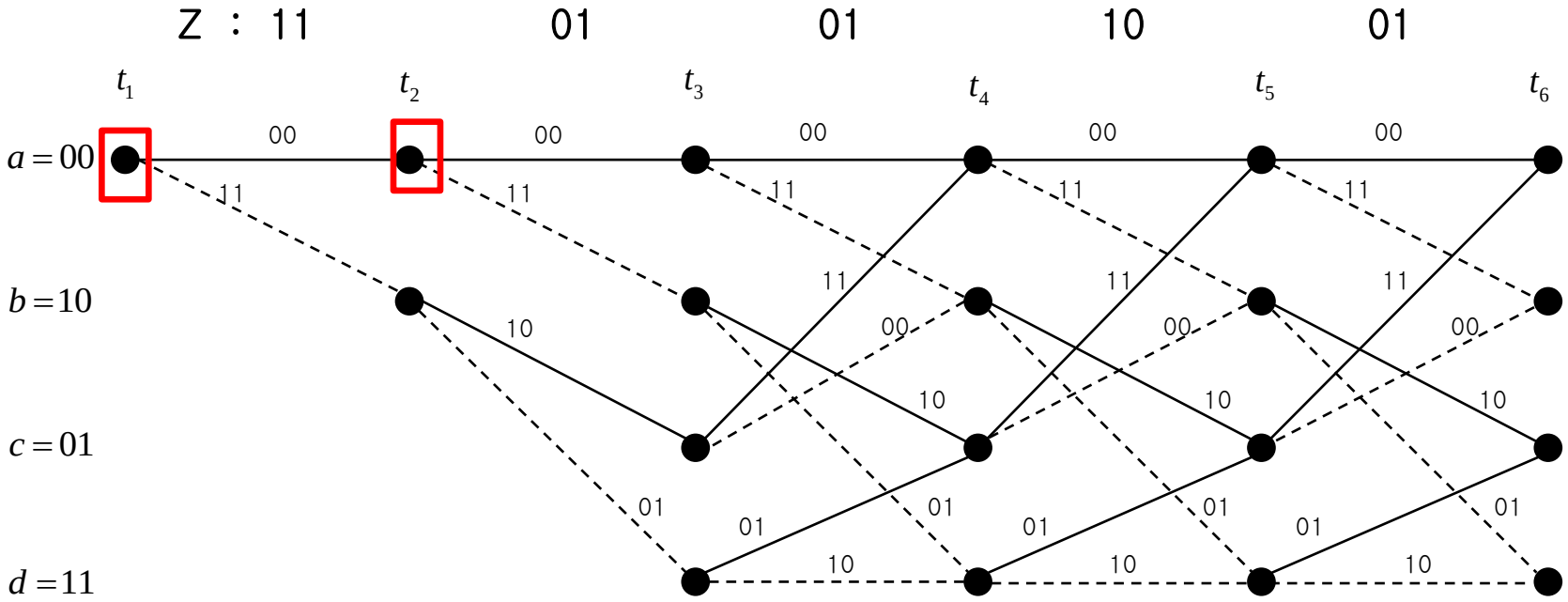
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0					
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None					
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



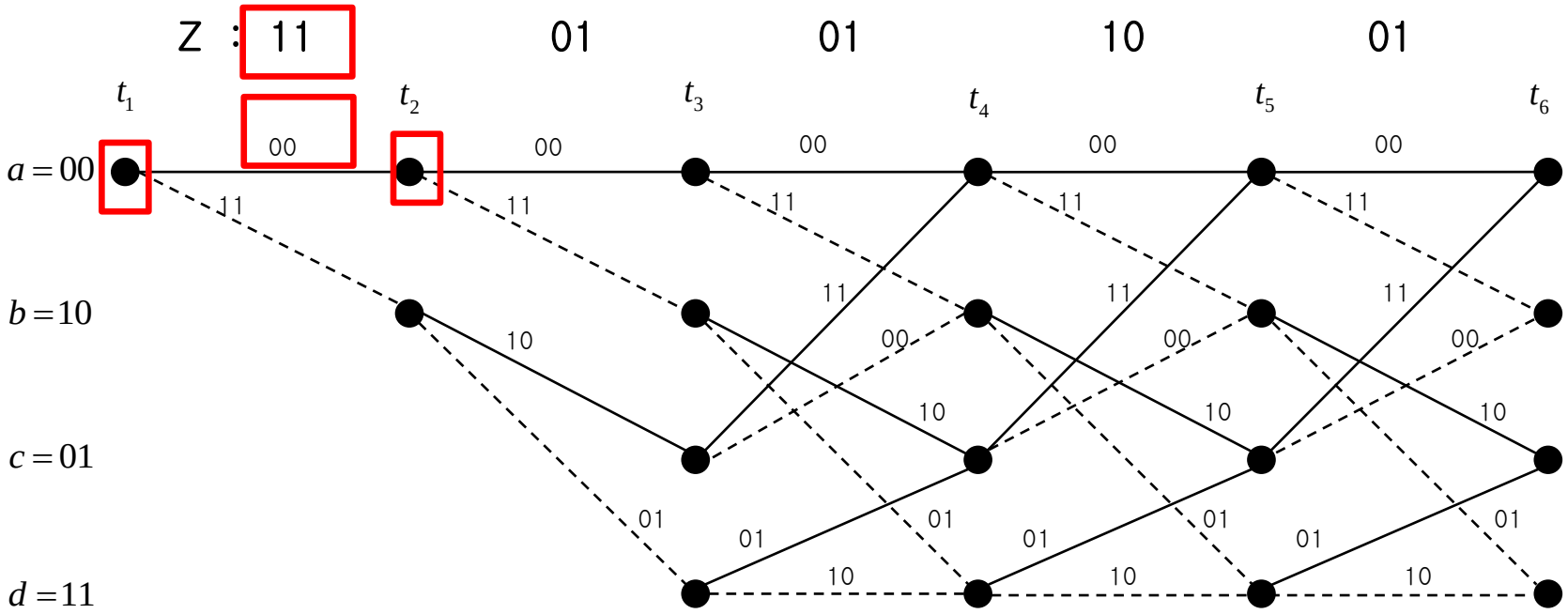
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0					
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None					
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



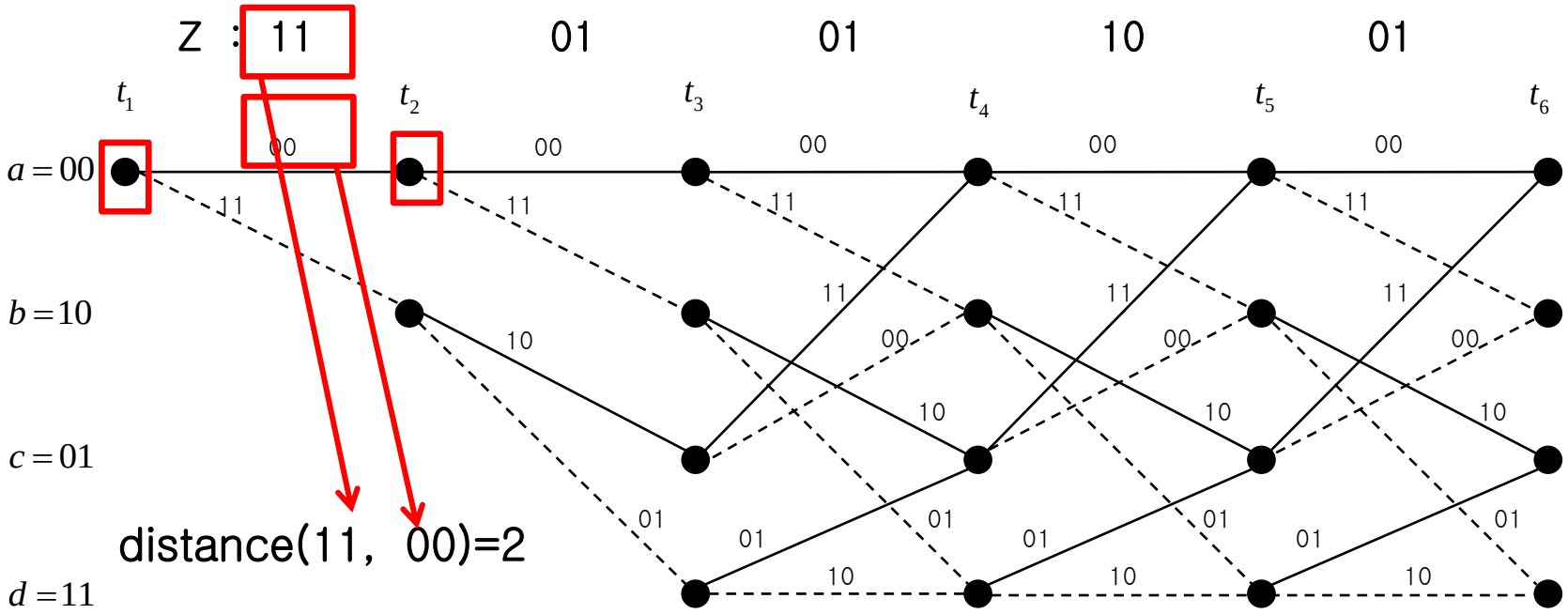
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0					
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None					
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



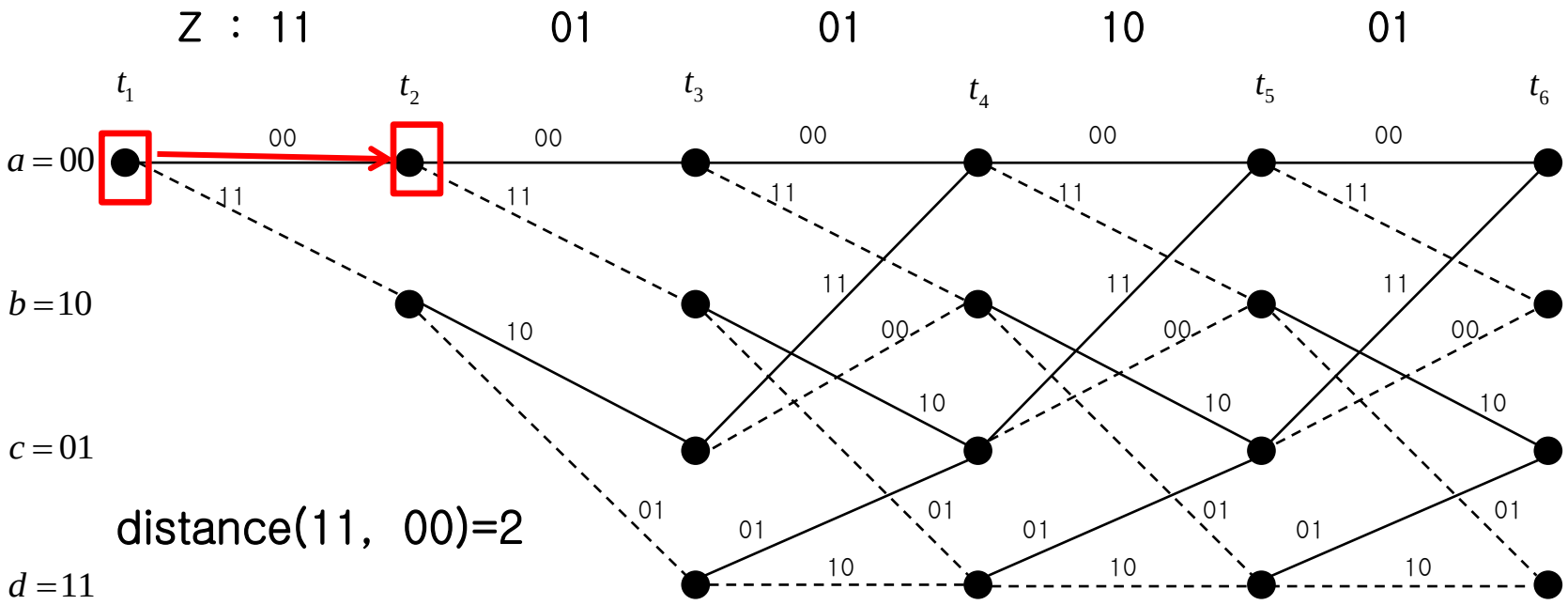
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0					
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None					
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



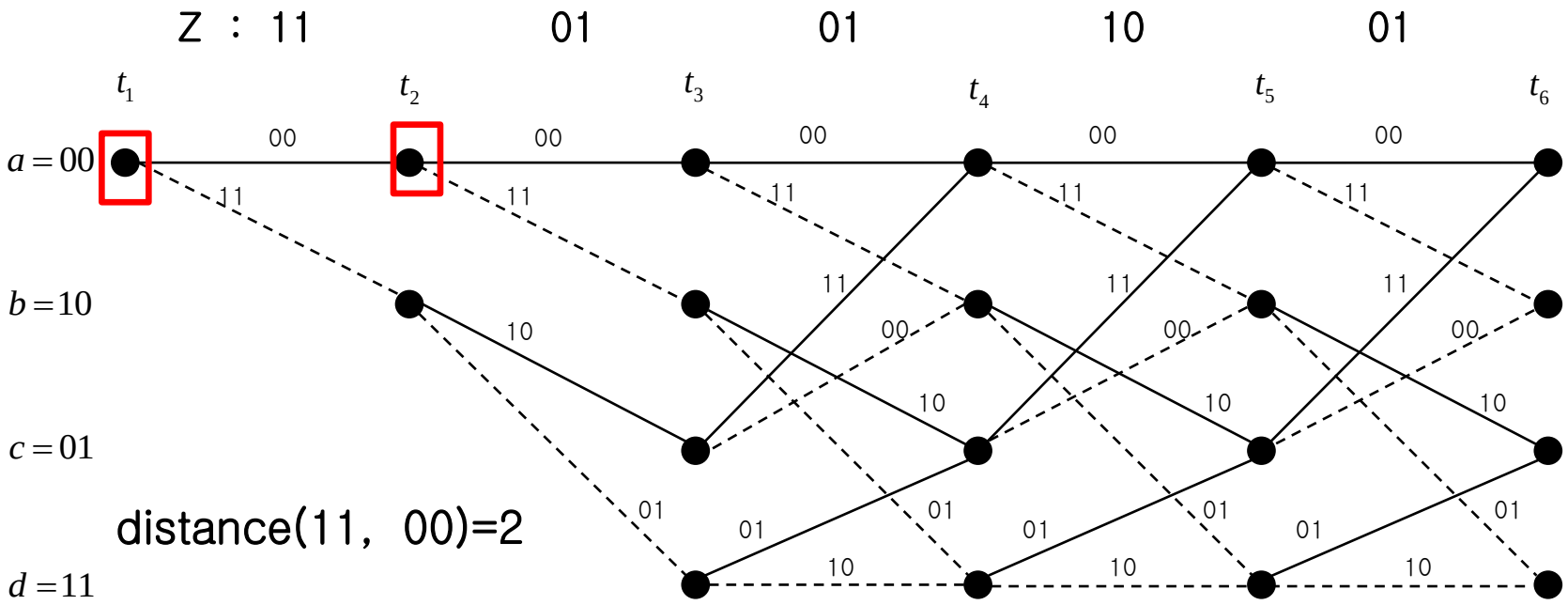
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0					
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None					
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



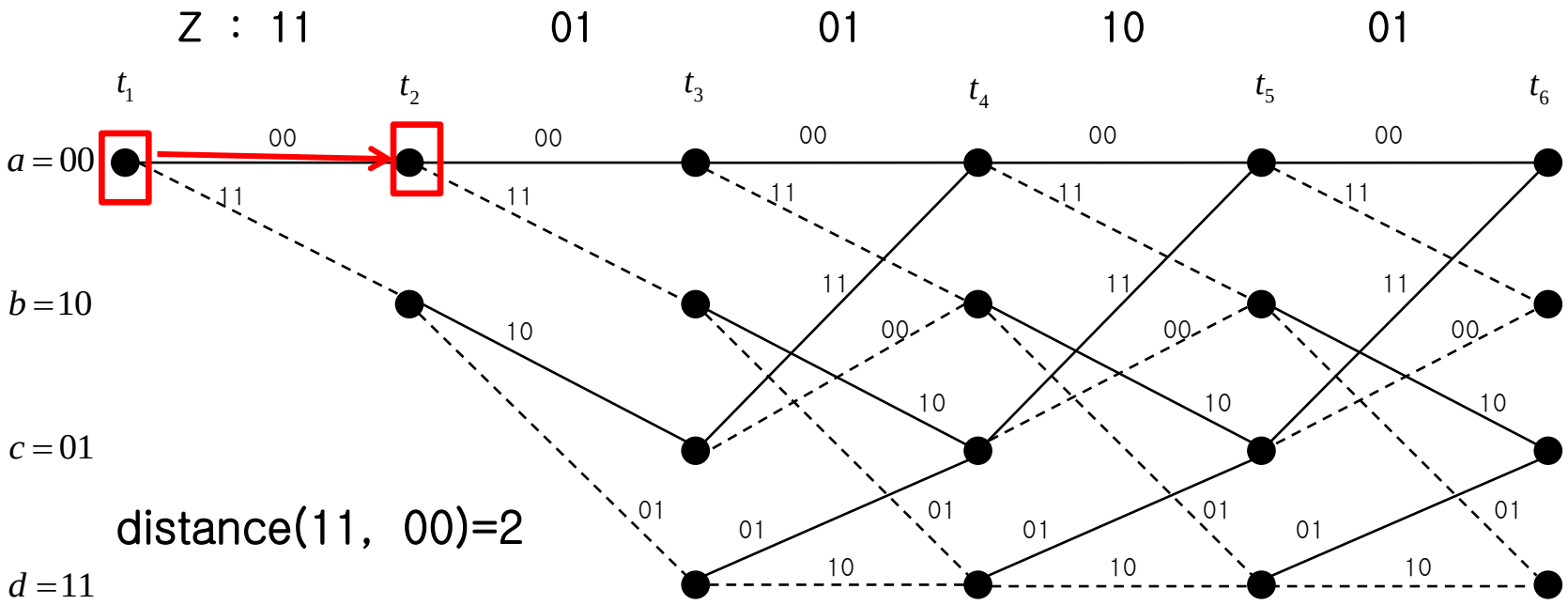
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0					
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None					
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



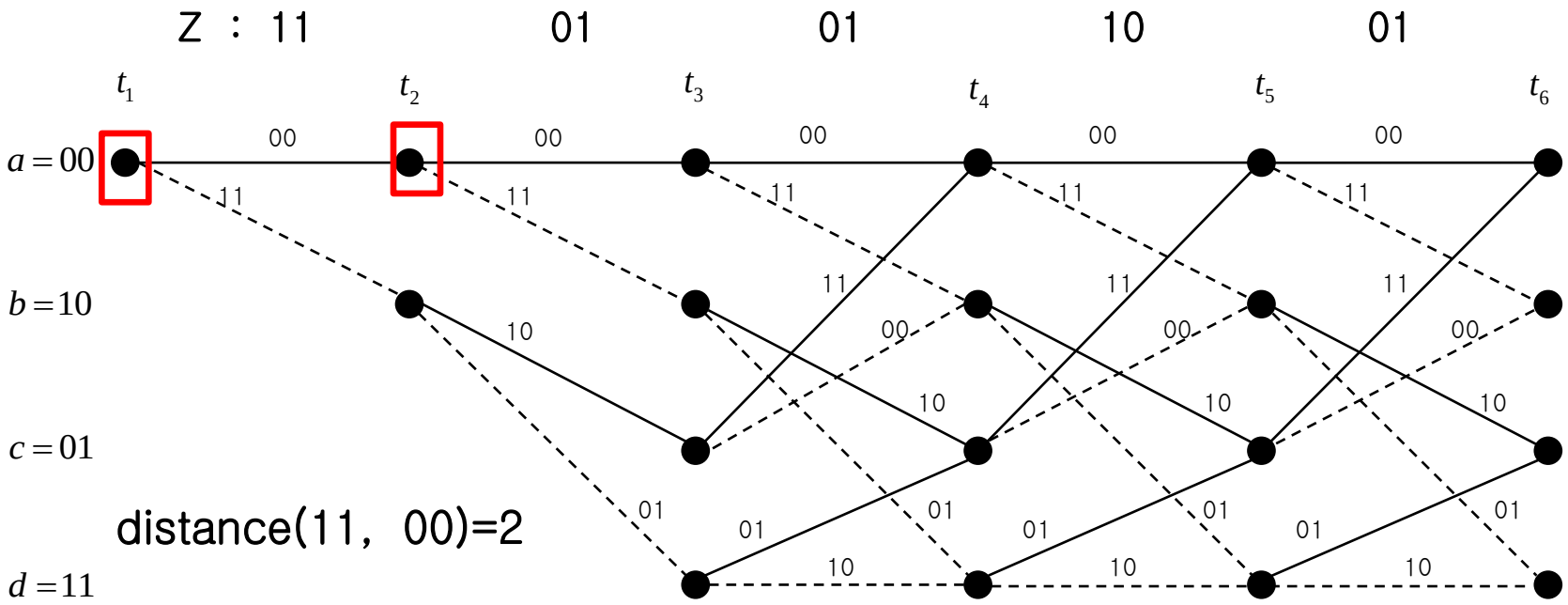
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0					
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None					
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



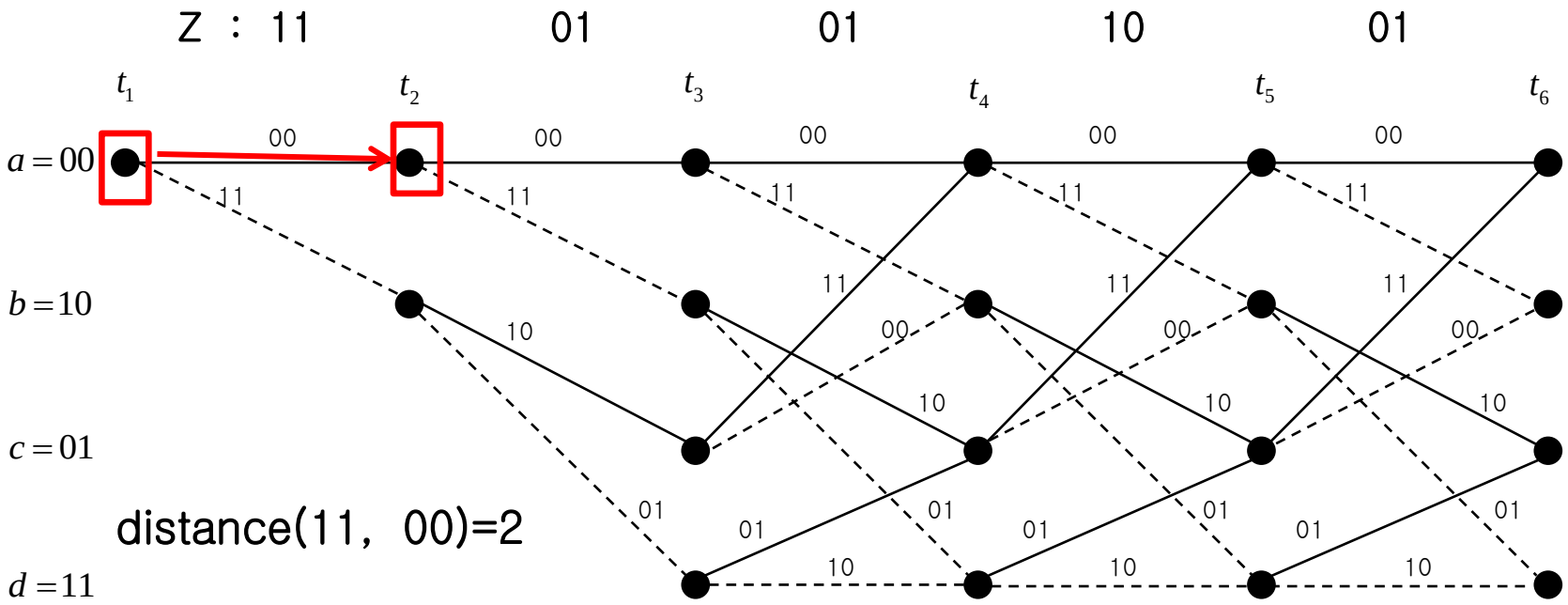
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0					
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None					
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



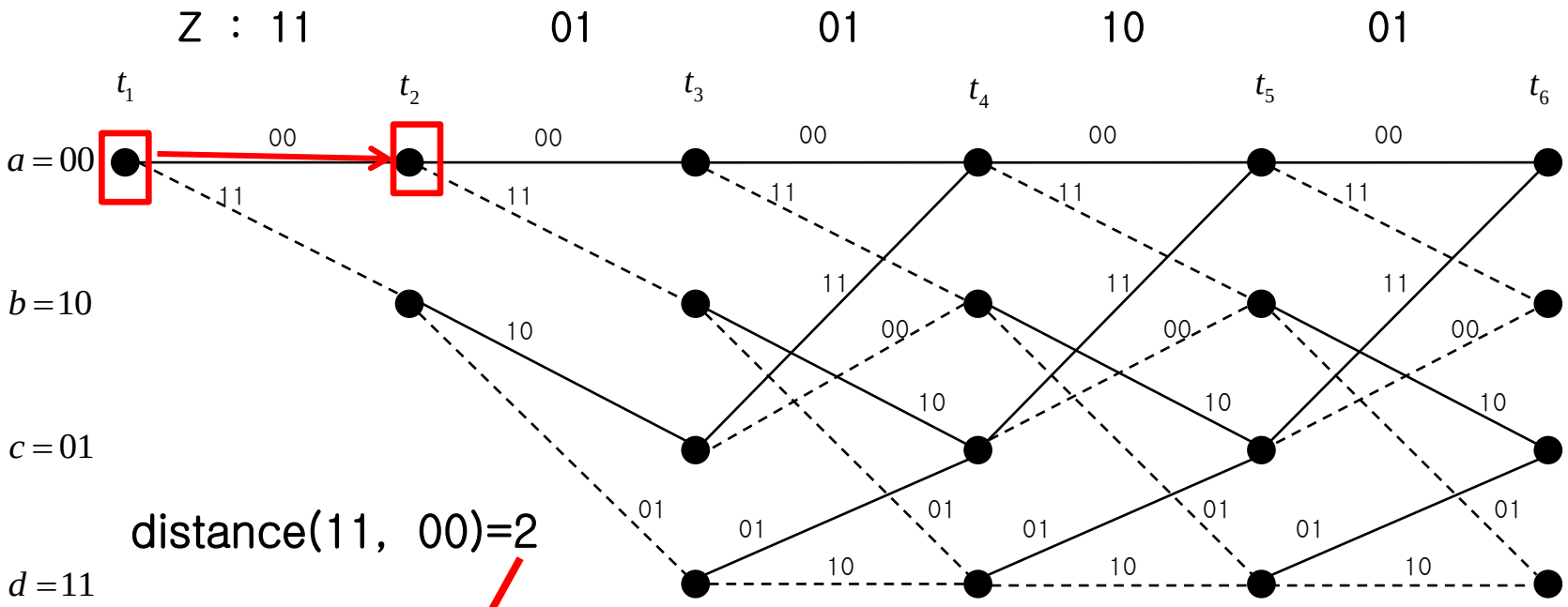
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0					
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None					
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



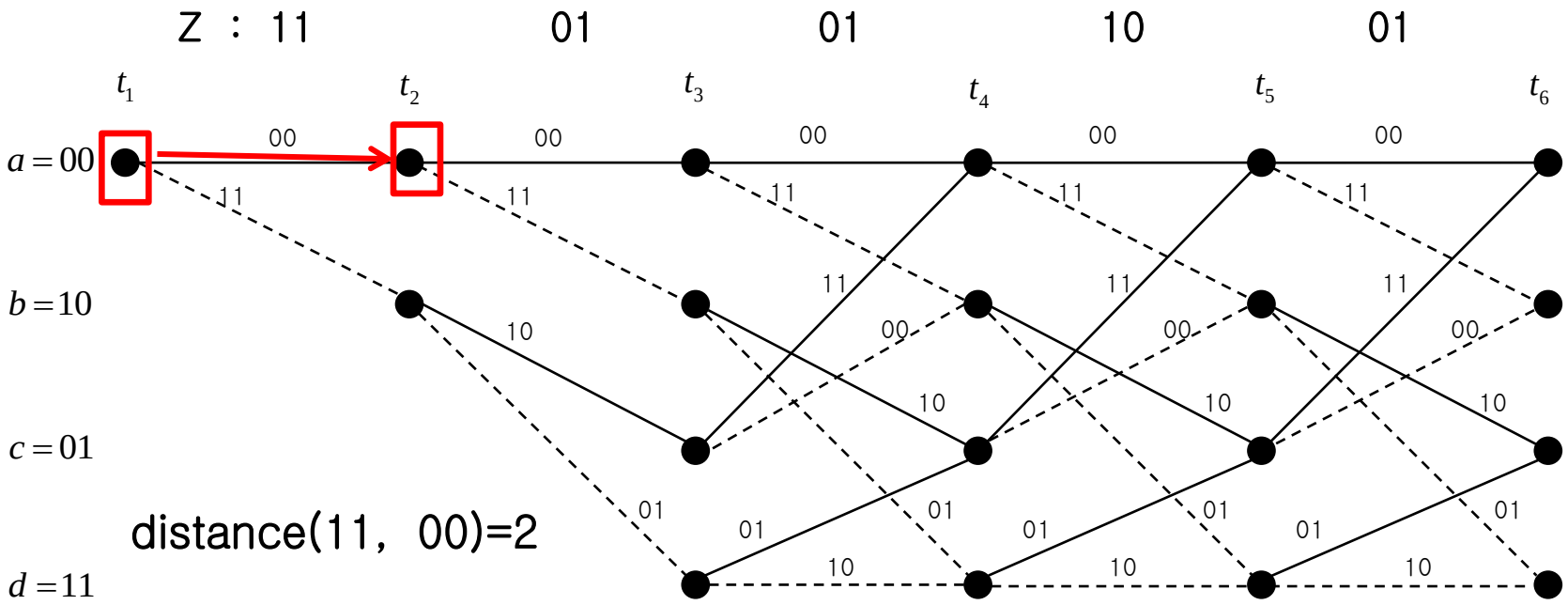
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0					
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None					
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



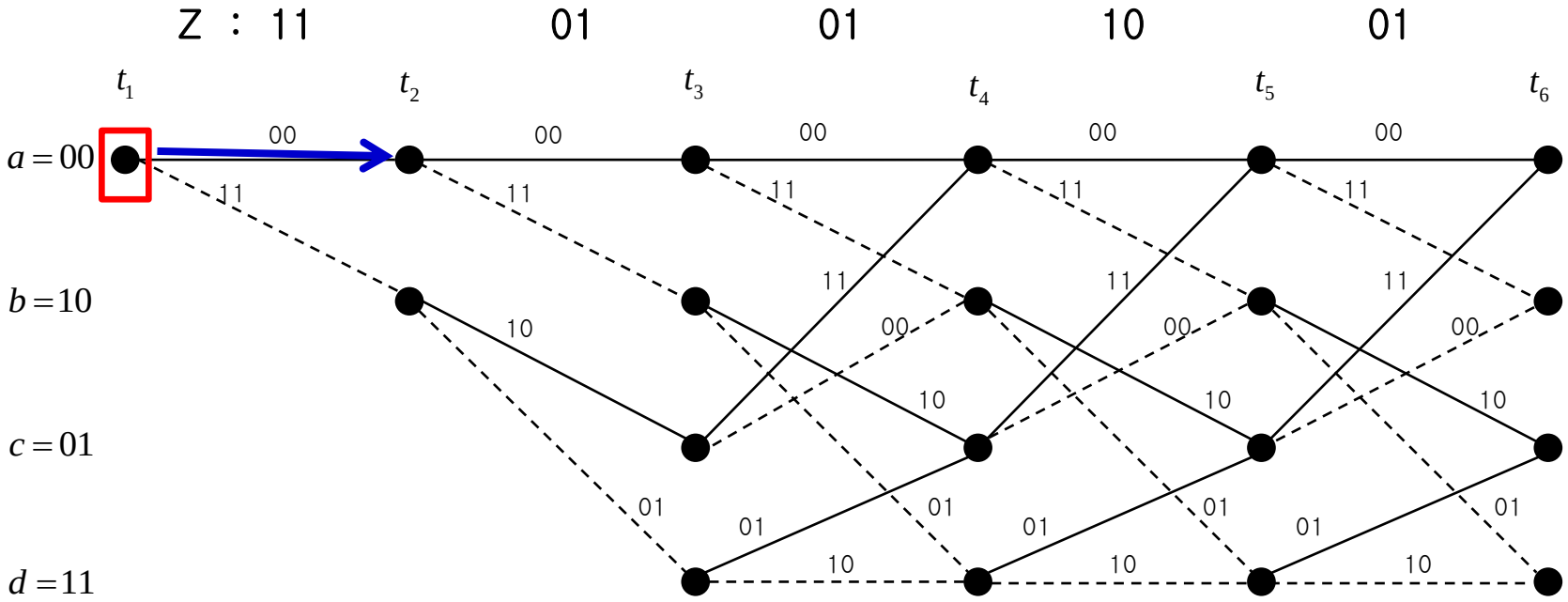
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	0+2=2				
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None					
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



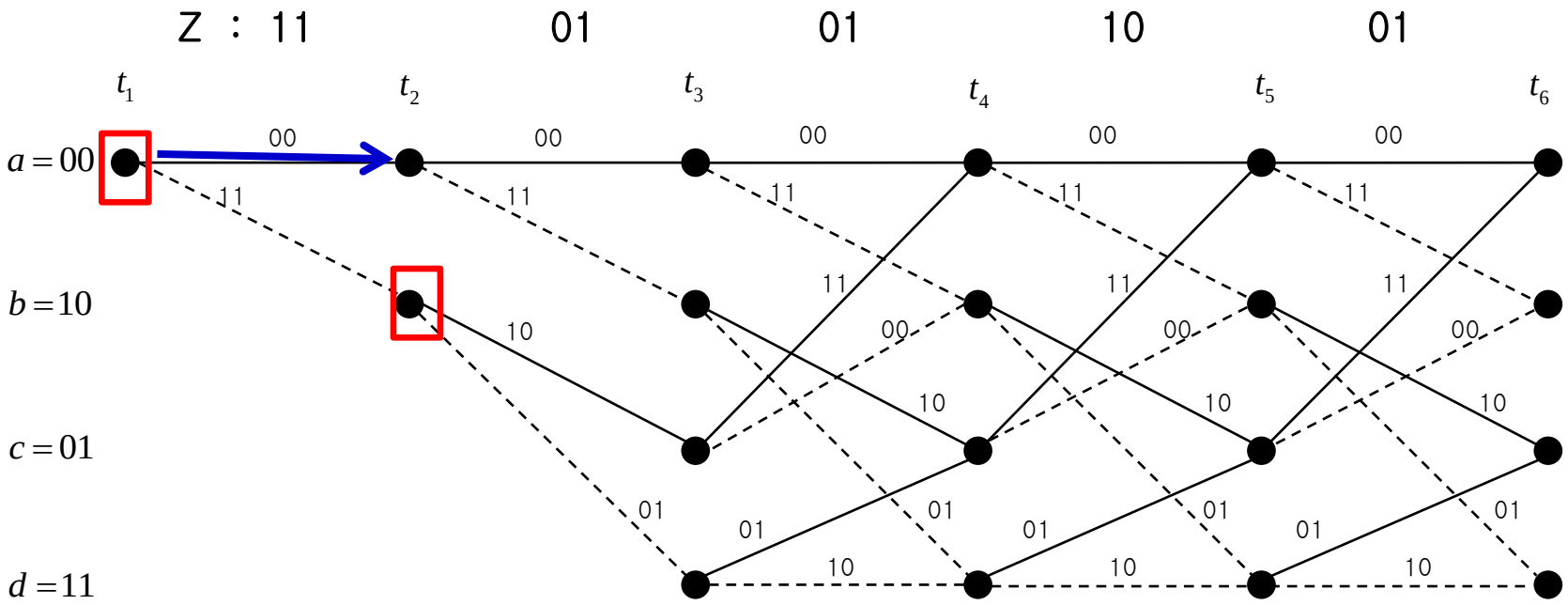
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2				
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None →	**0** (Solid line =0)				
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



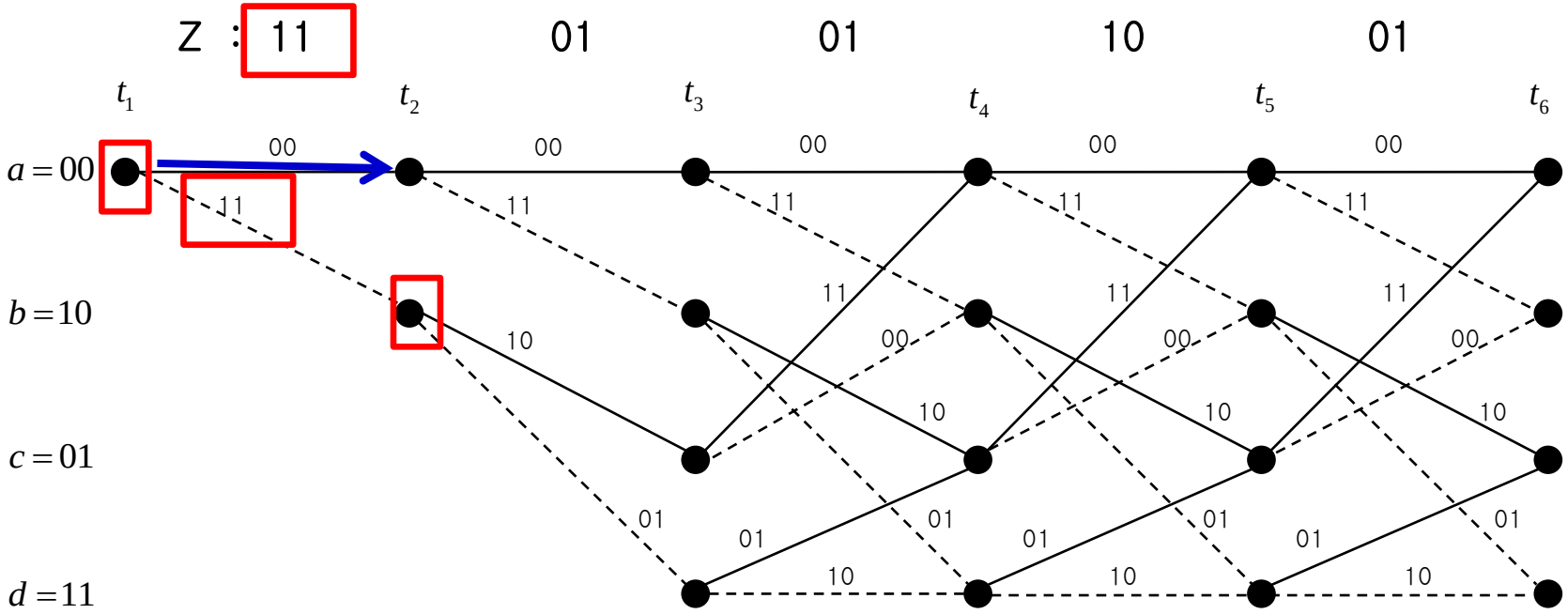
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2				
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0				
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



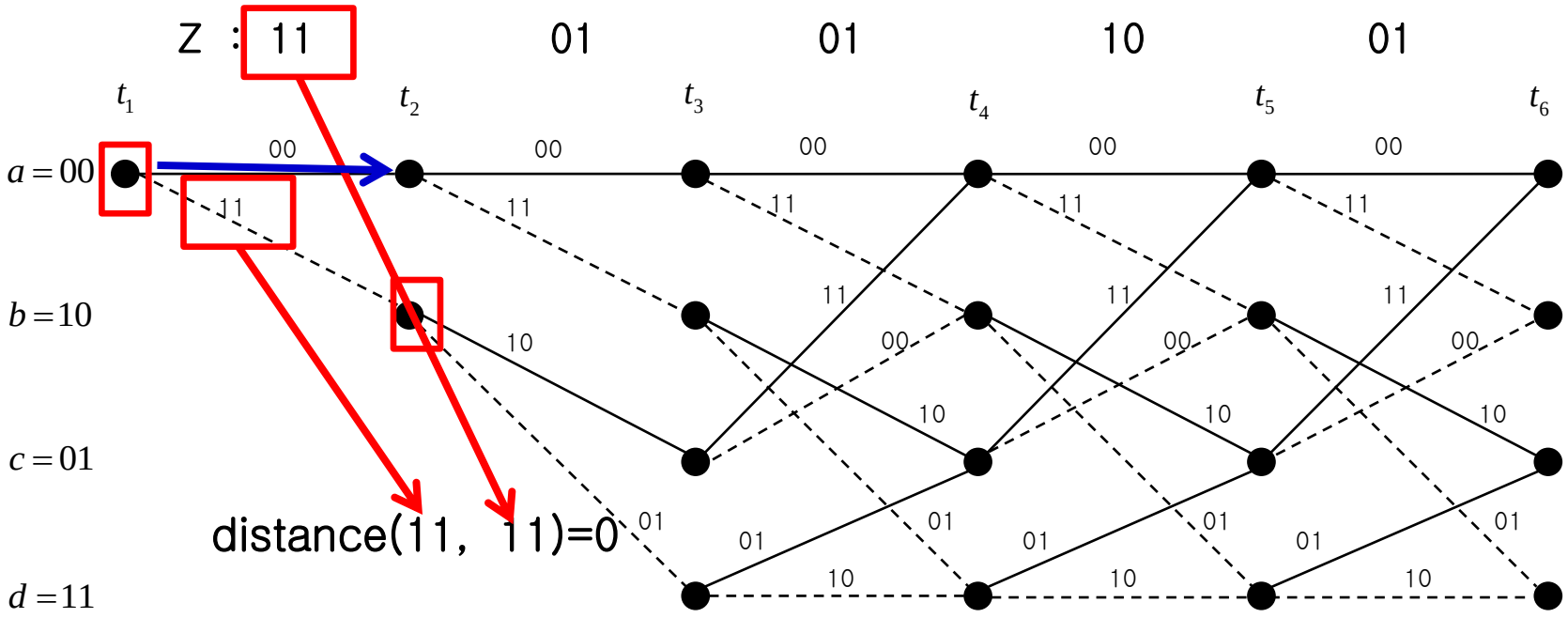
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2				
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0				
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



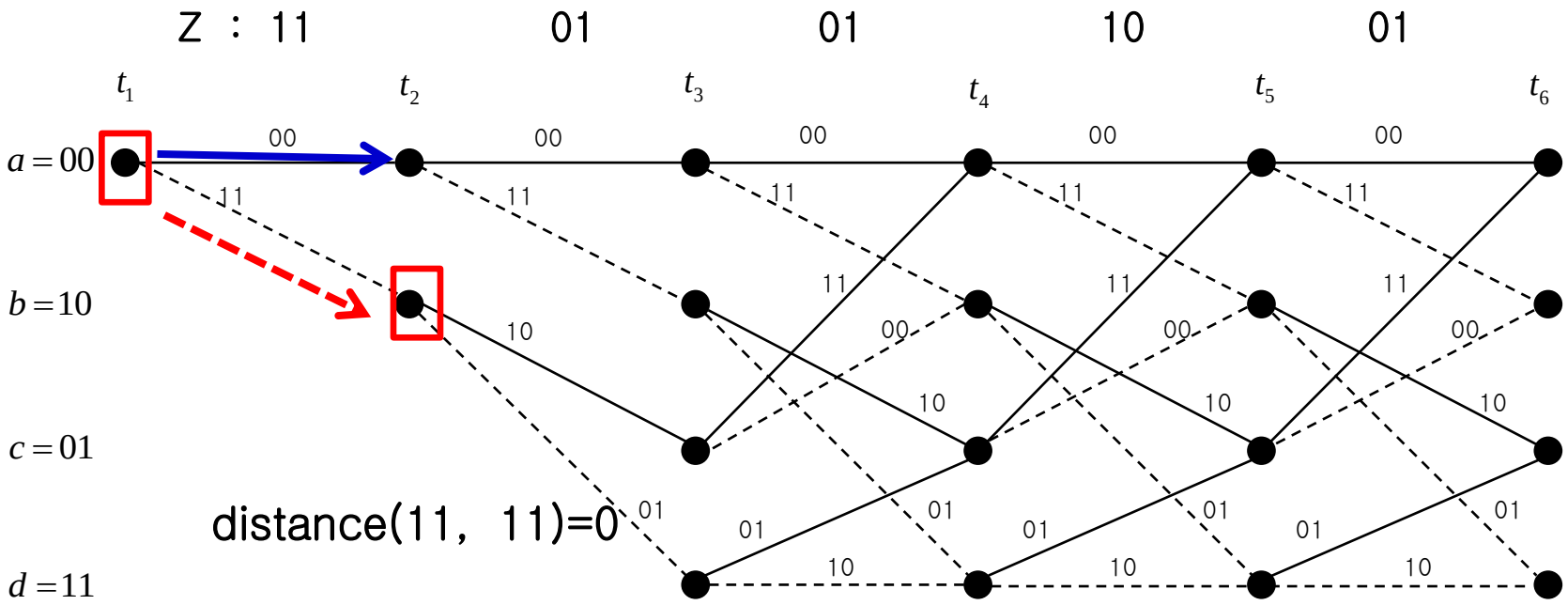
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2				
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0				
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



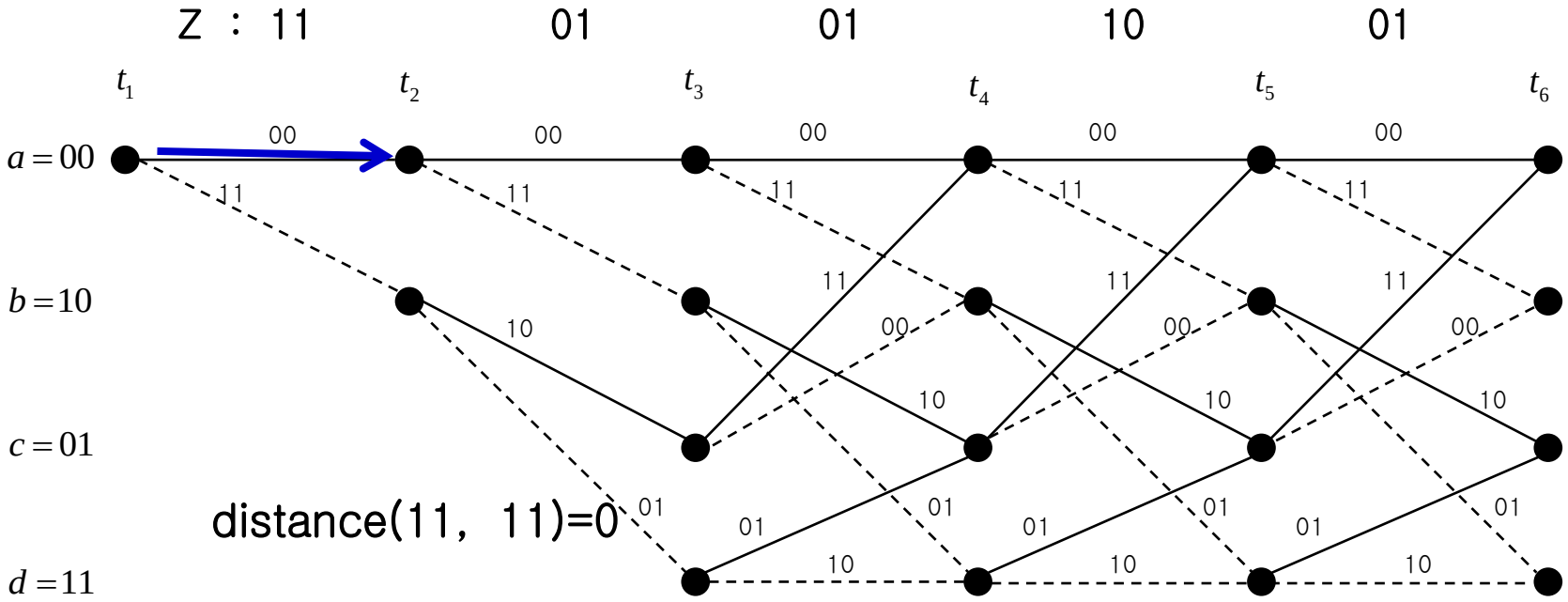
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2				
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0				
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



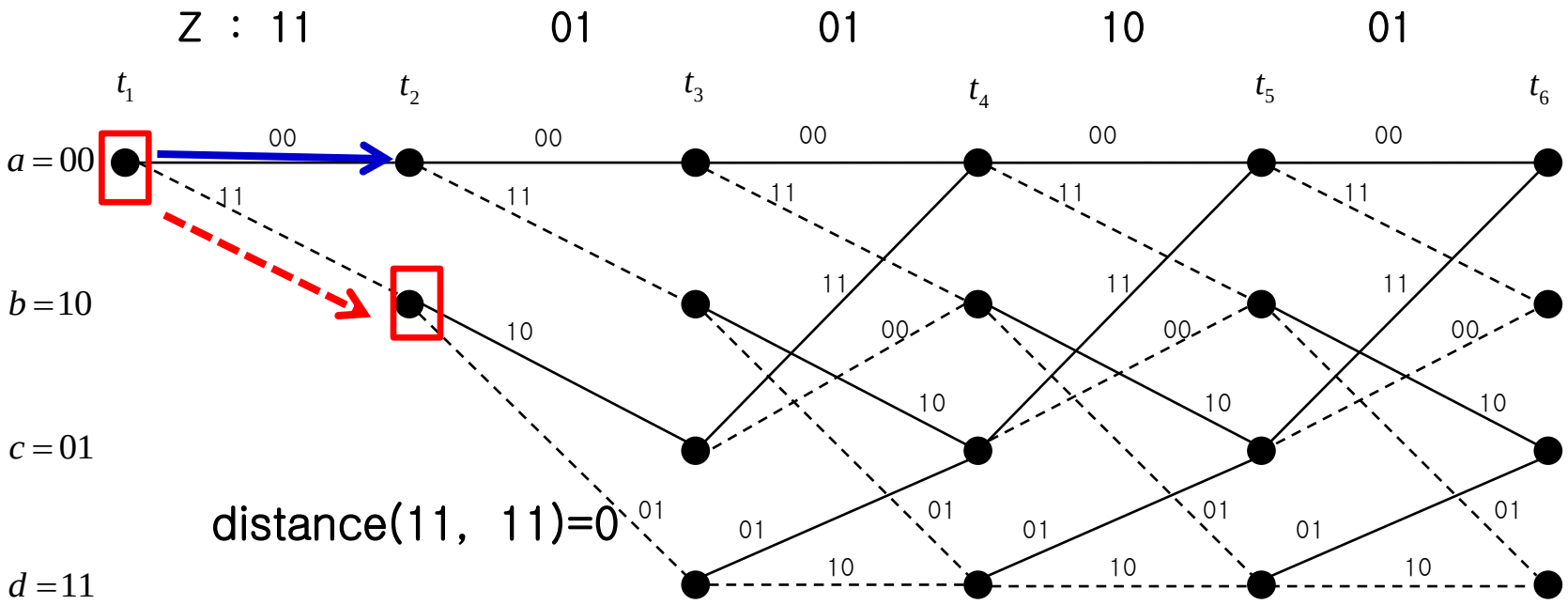
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2				
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0				
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



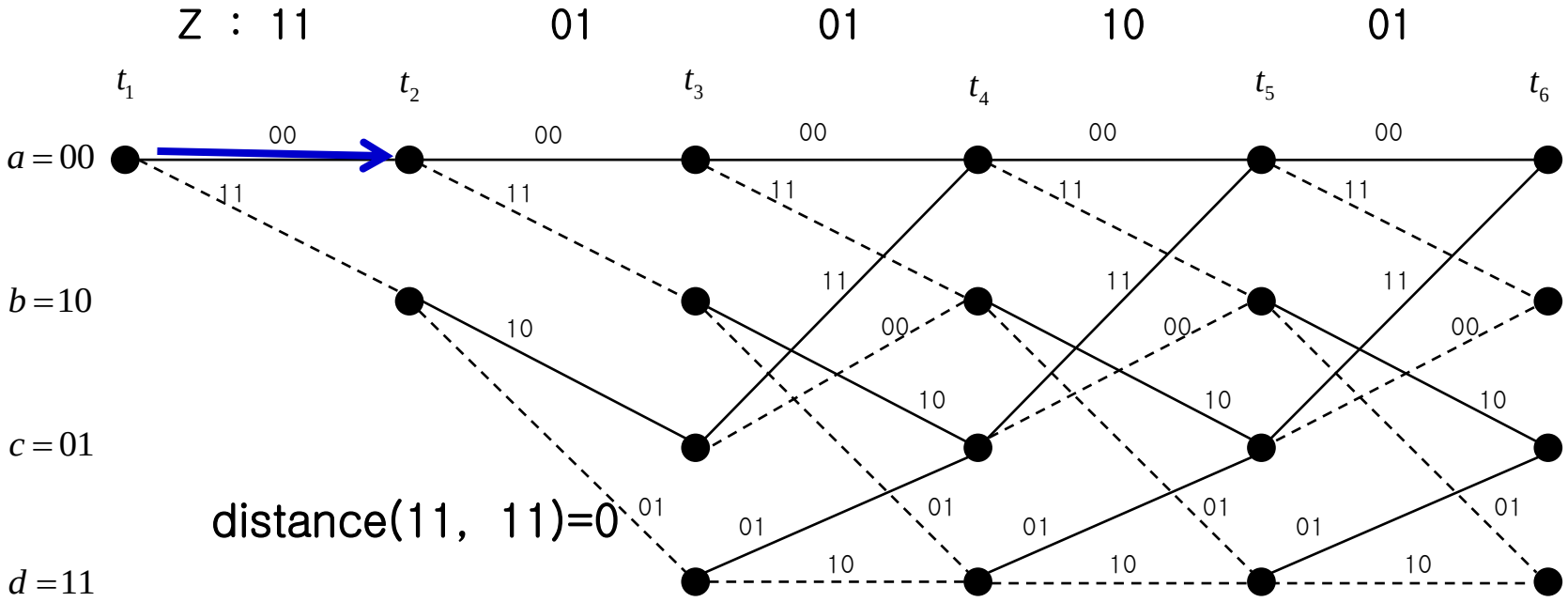
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2				
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0				
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



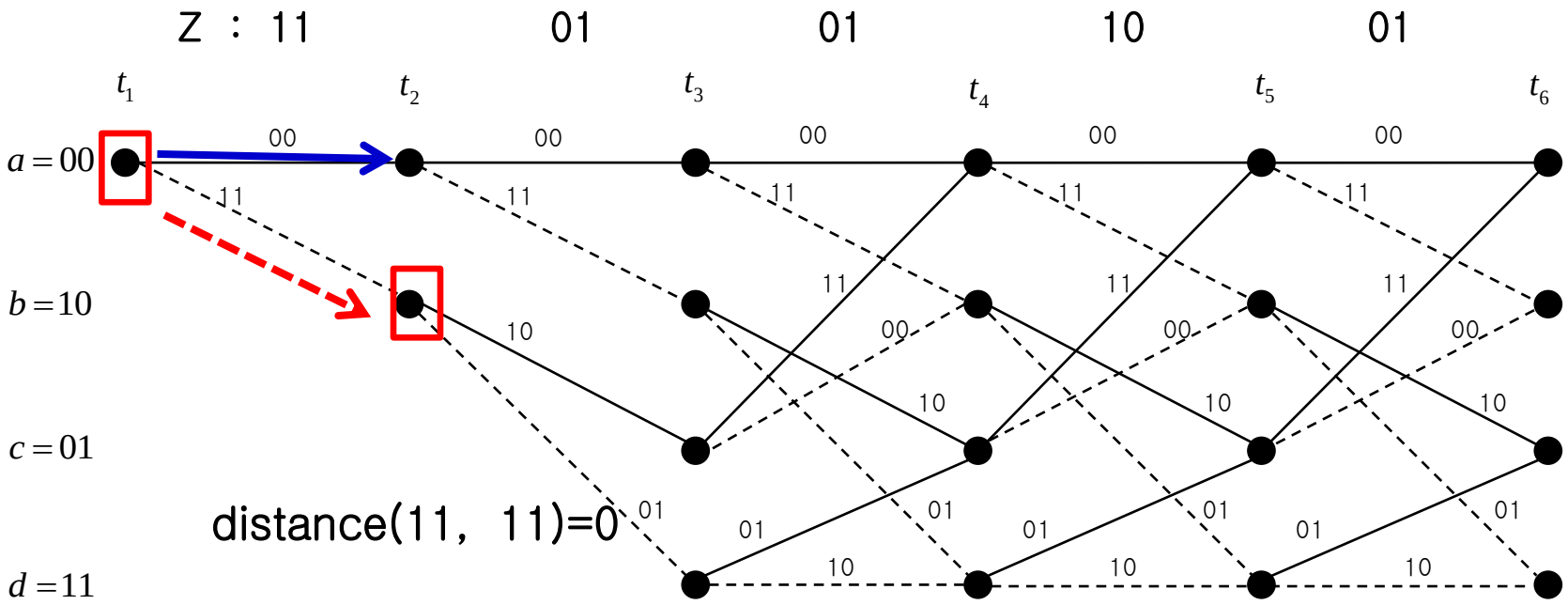
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2				
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0				
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



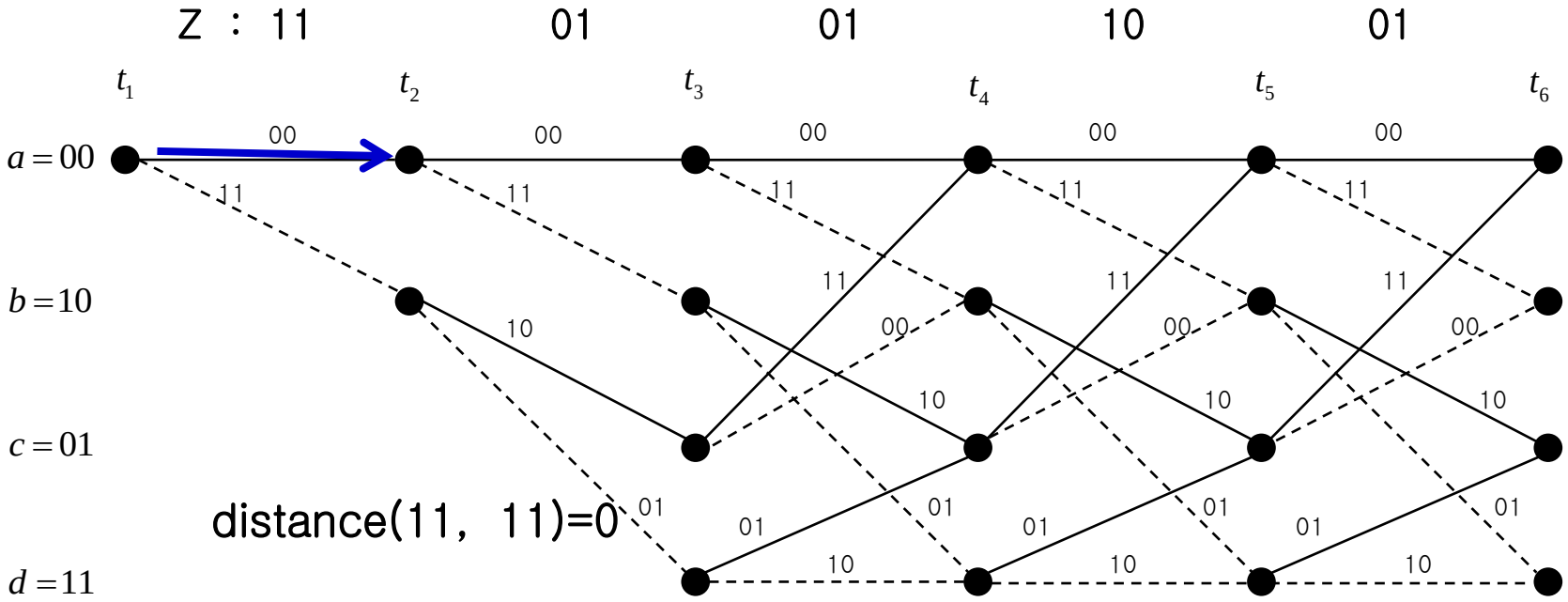
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2				
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0				
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



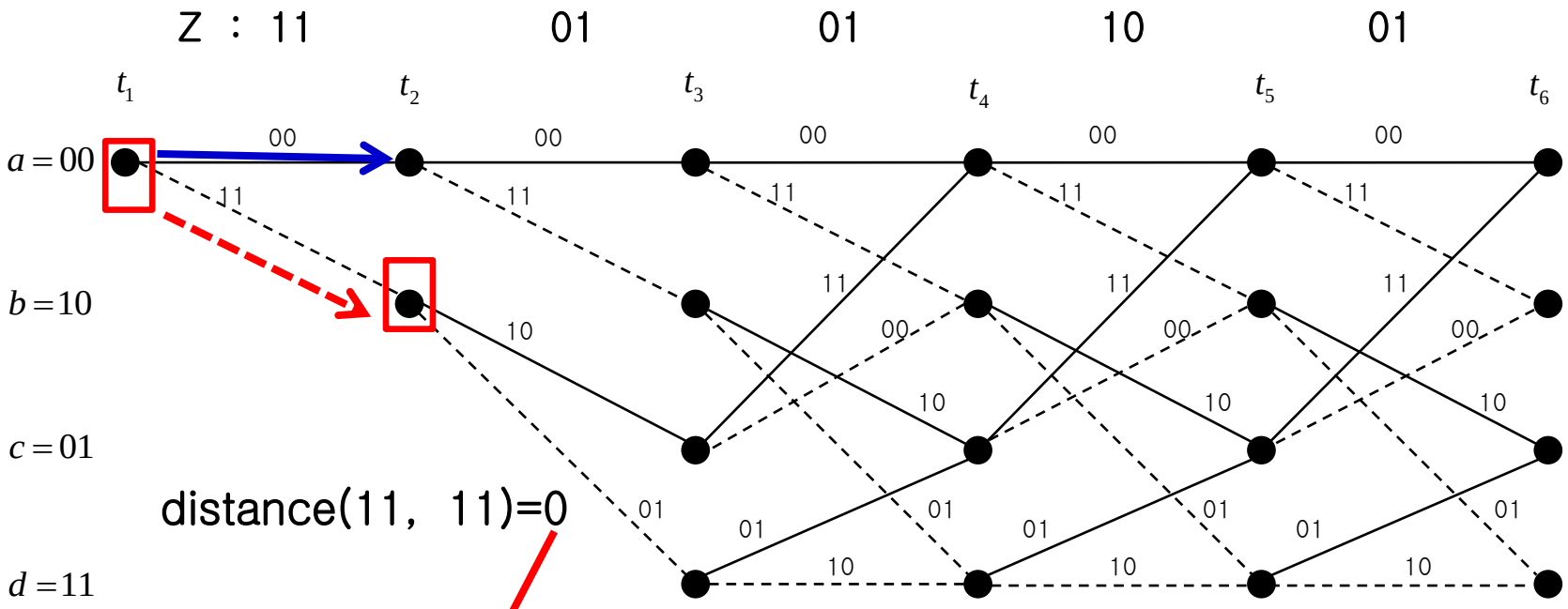
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2				
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0				
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



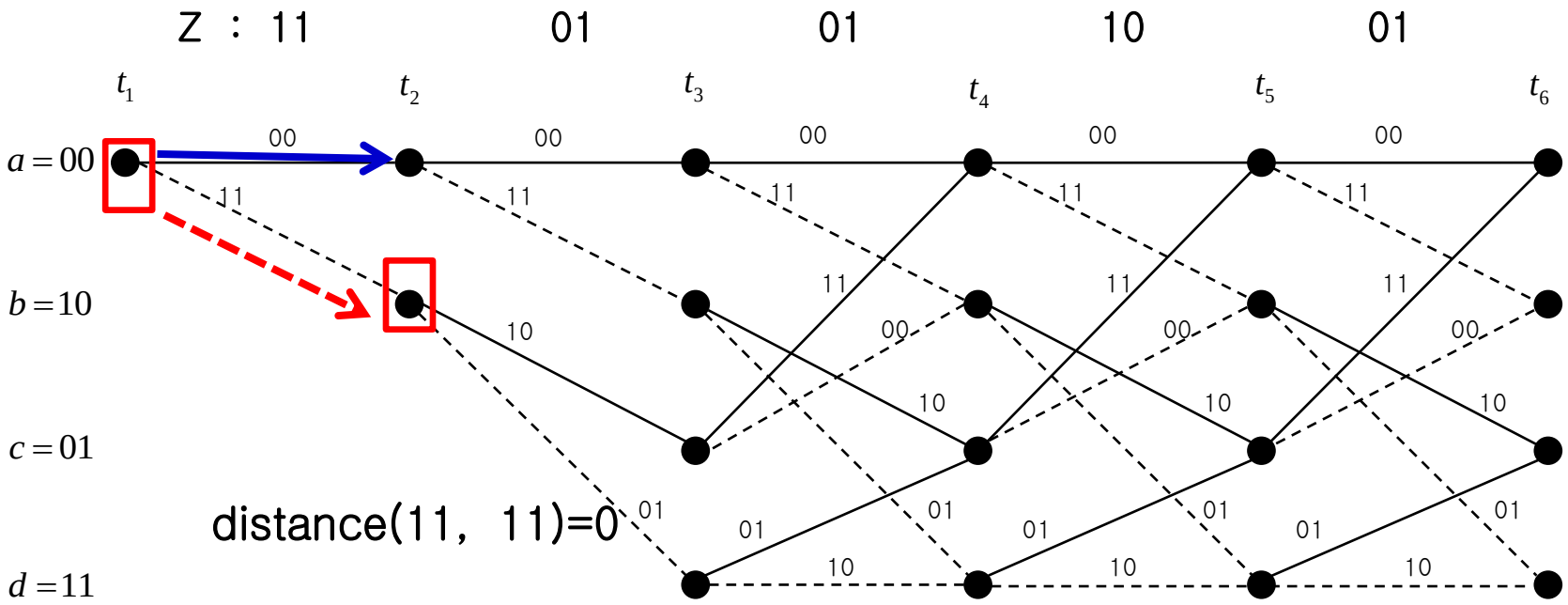
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2				
d2	0					
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0				
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



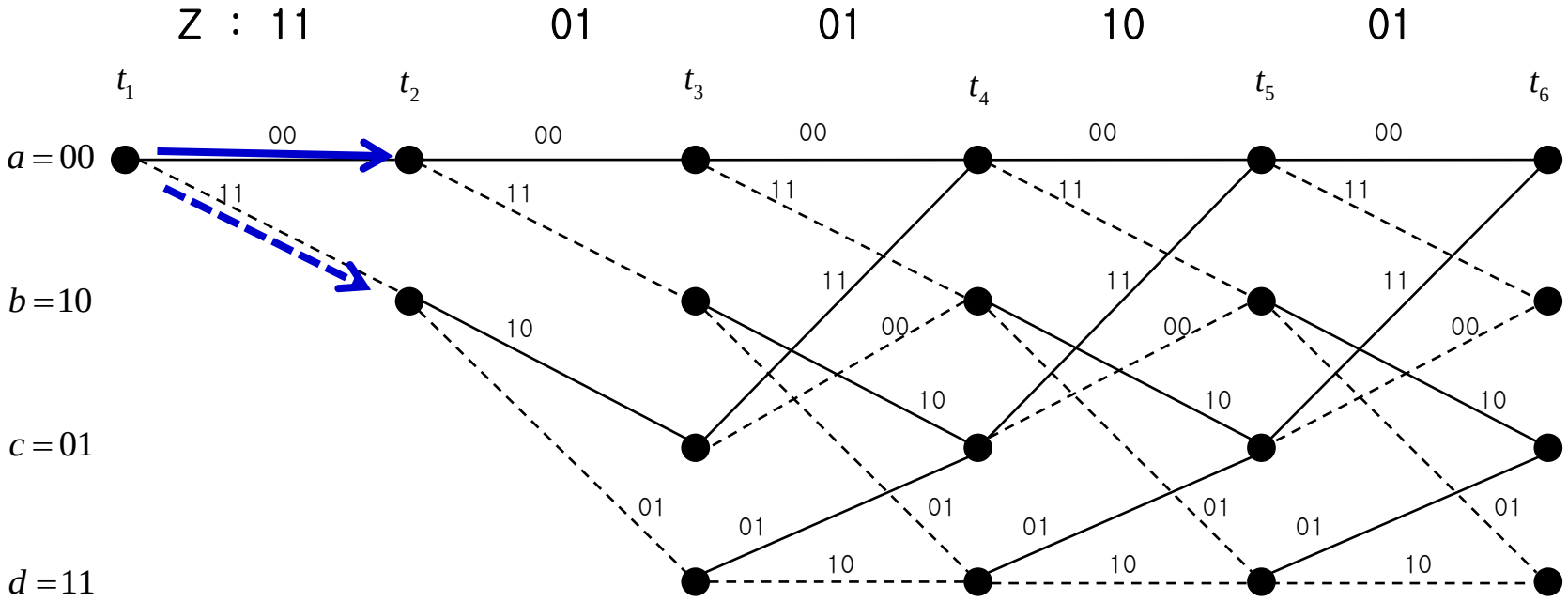
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2				
d2	0	0+0=0				
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0				
output2	None					
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



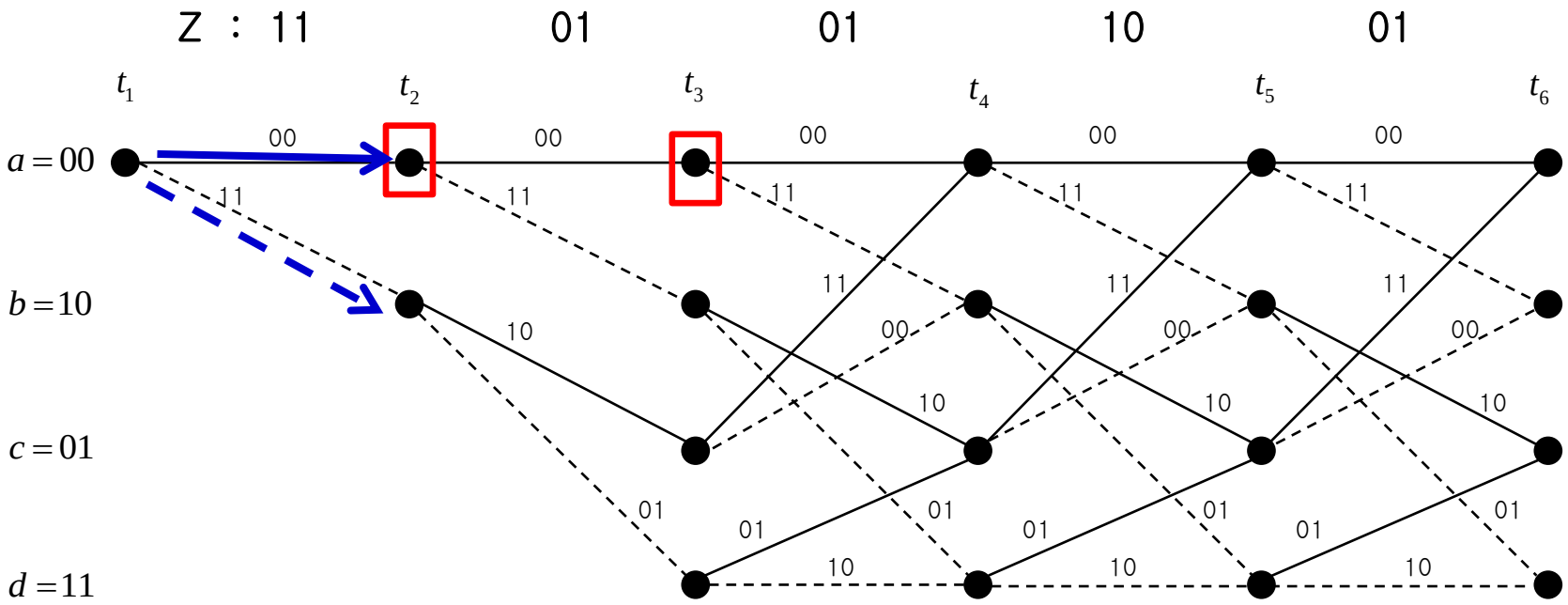
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2				
d2	0	0				
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0				
output2	None	1 (Dashed line =1)				
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



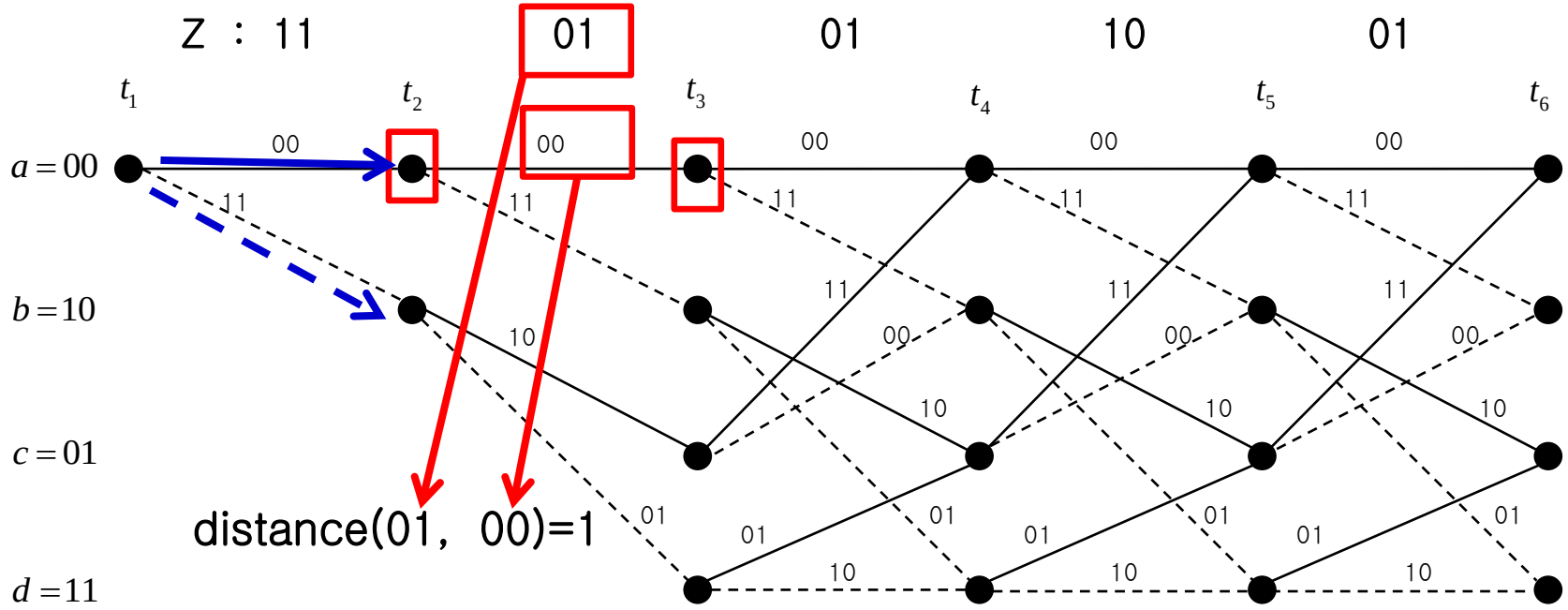
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2				
d2	0	0				
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0				
output2	None	1				
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



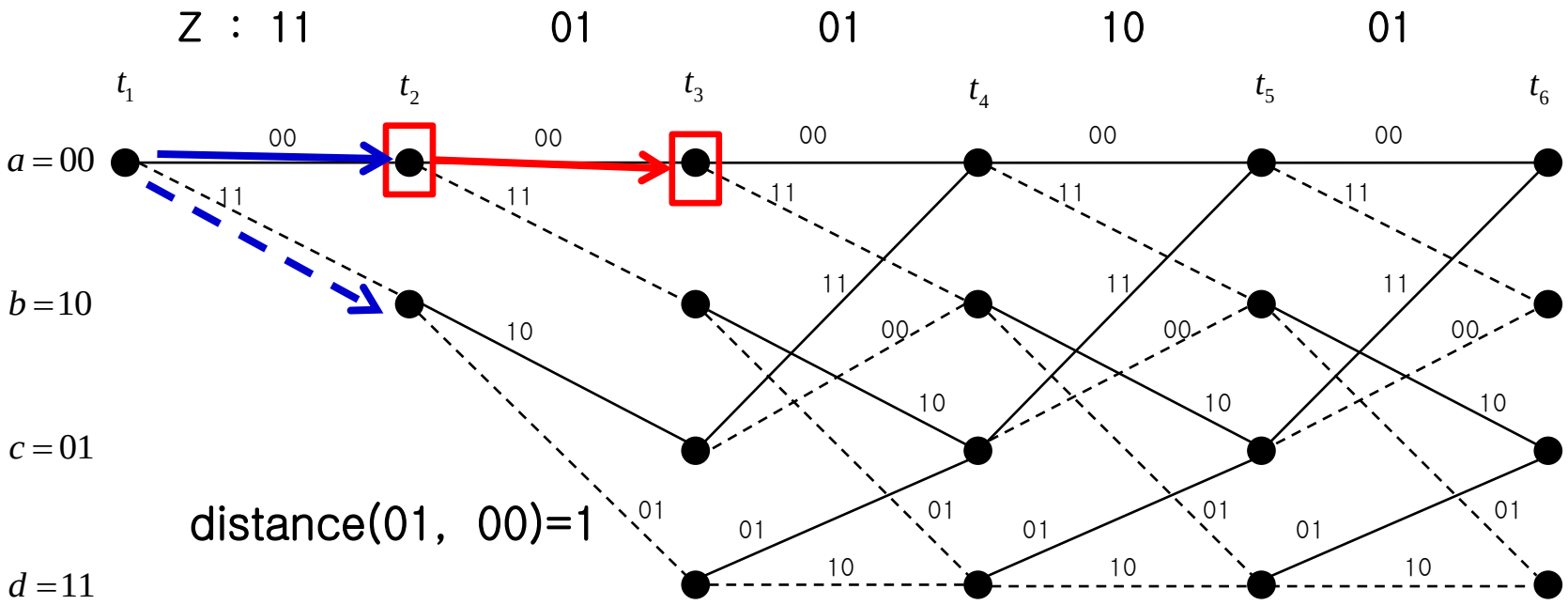
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2				
d2	0	0				
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0				
output2	None	1				
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



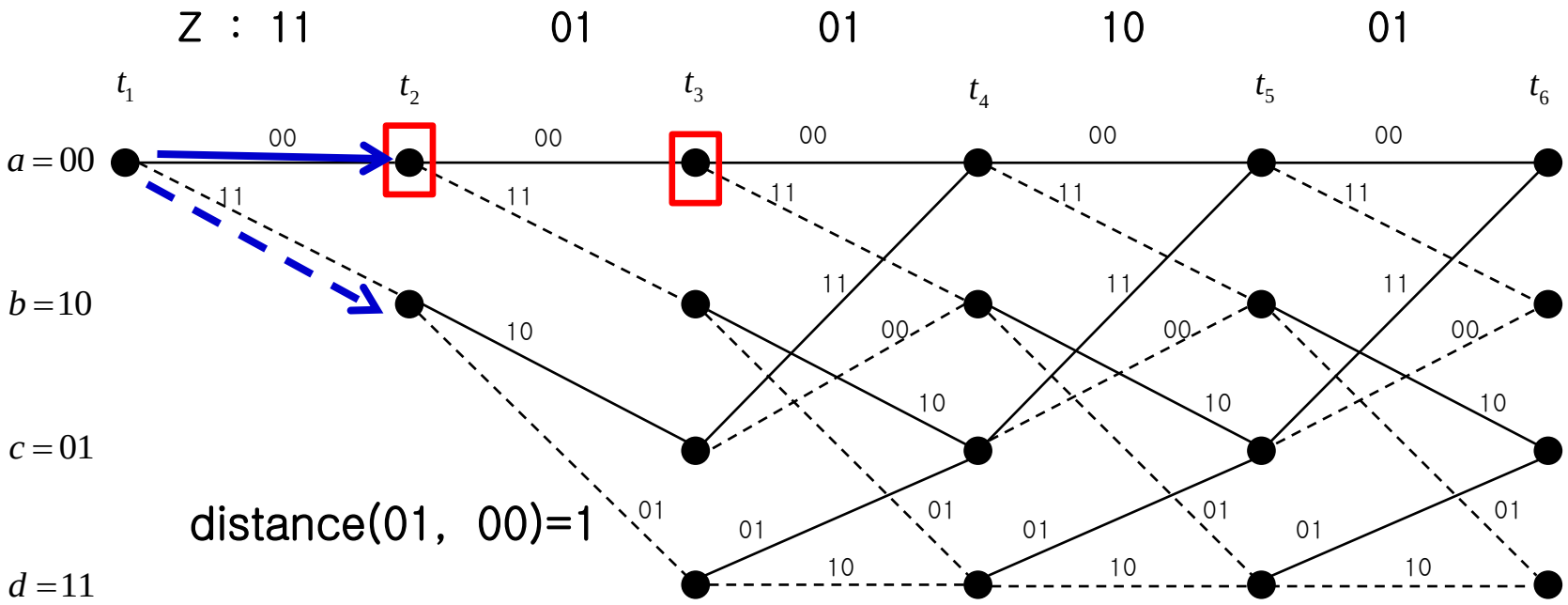
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2				
d2	0	0				
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0				
output2	None	1				
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



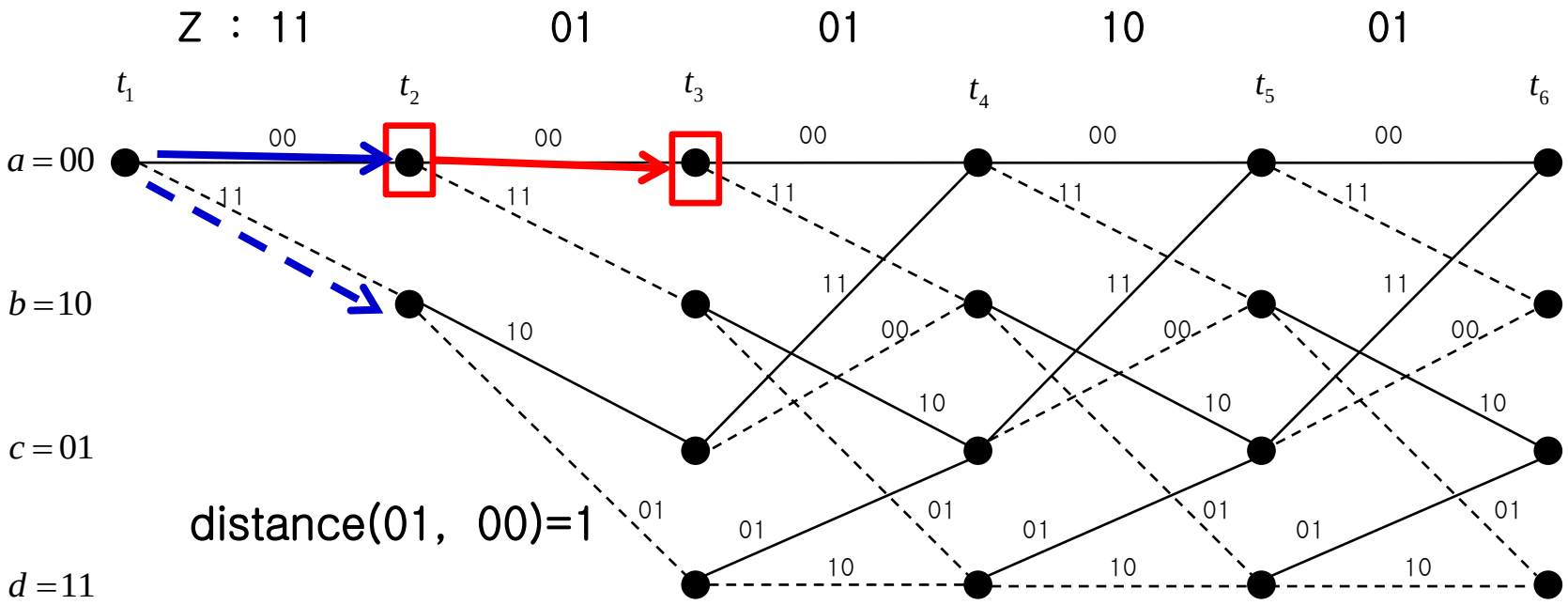
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2				
d2	0	0				
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0				
output2	None	1				
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



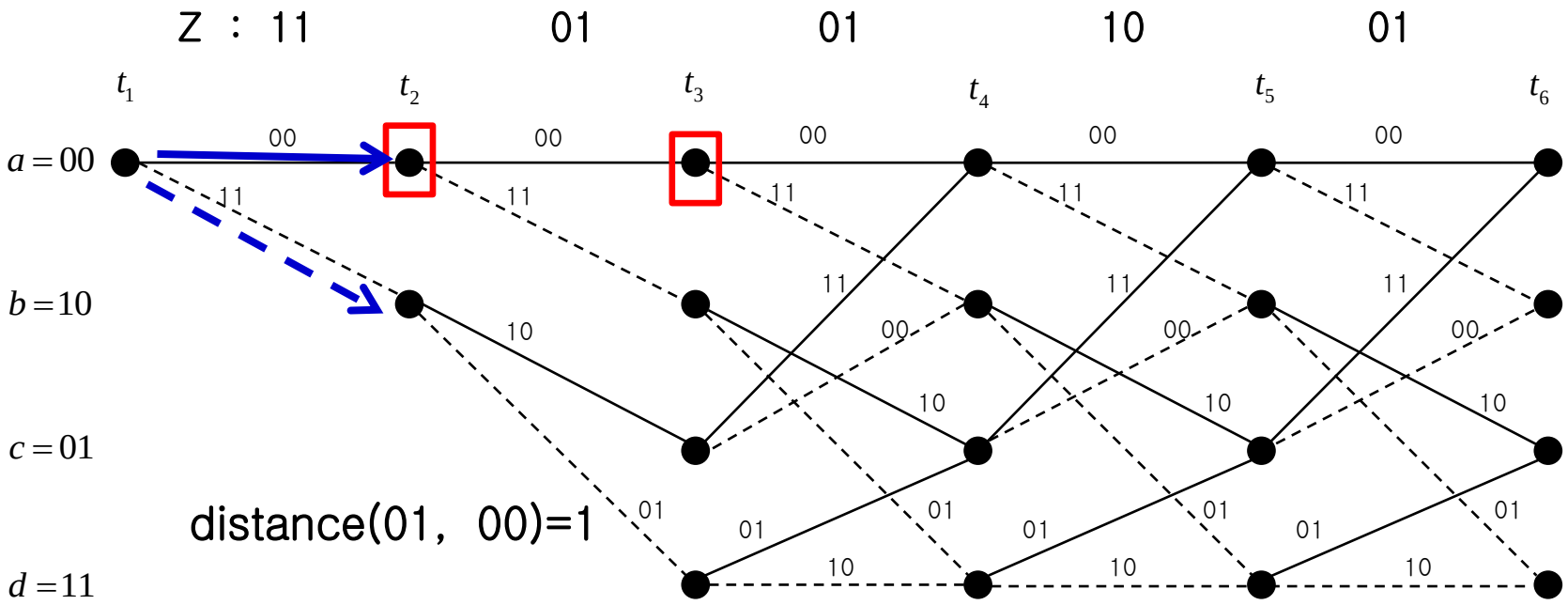
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2				
d2	0	0				
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0				
output2	None	1				
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



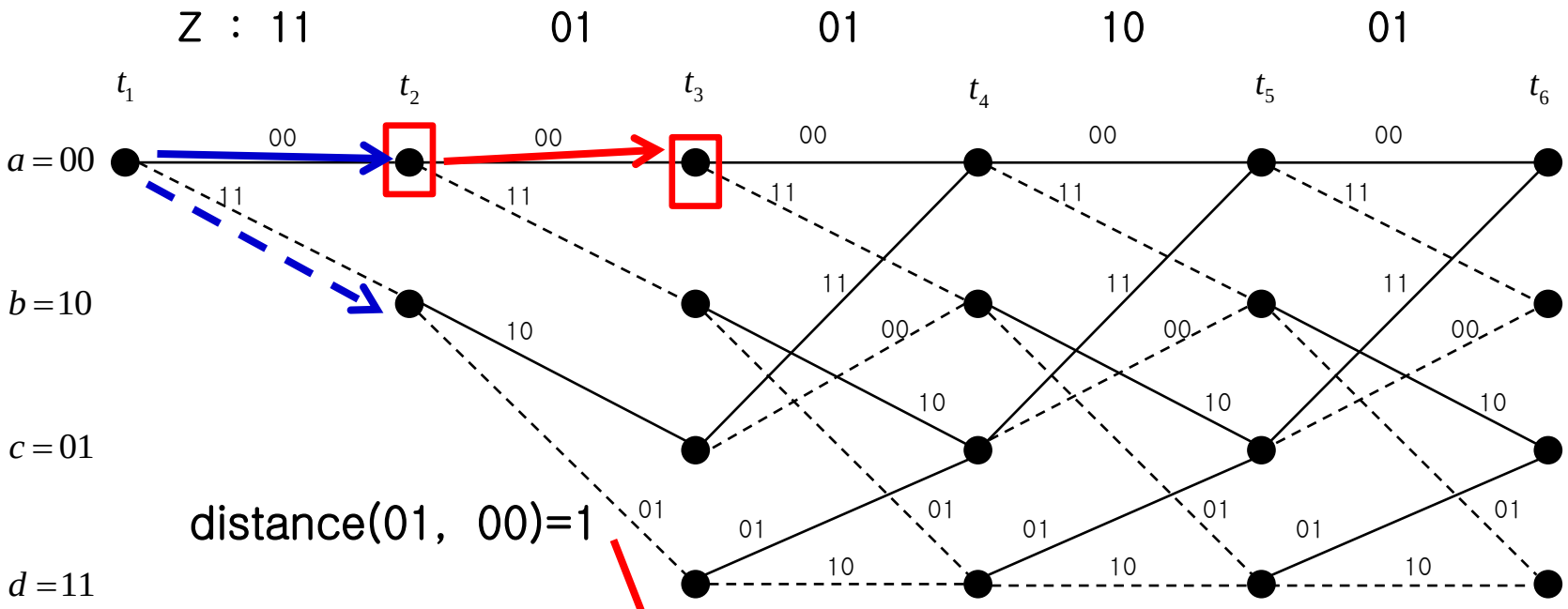
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2				
d2	0	0				
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0				
output2	None	1				
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



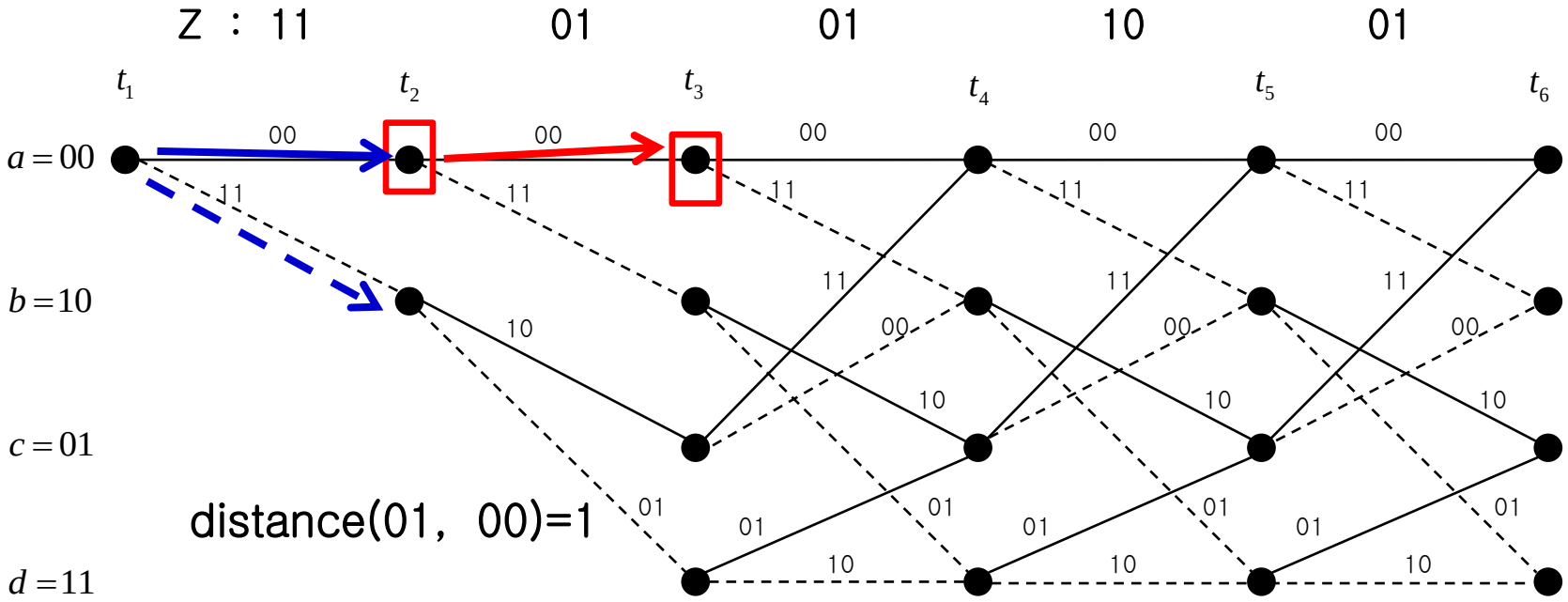
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2				
d2	0	0				
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0				
output2	None	1				
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



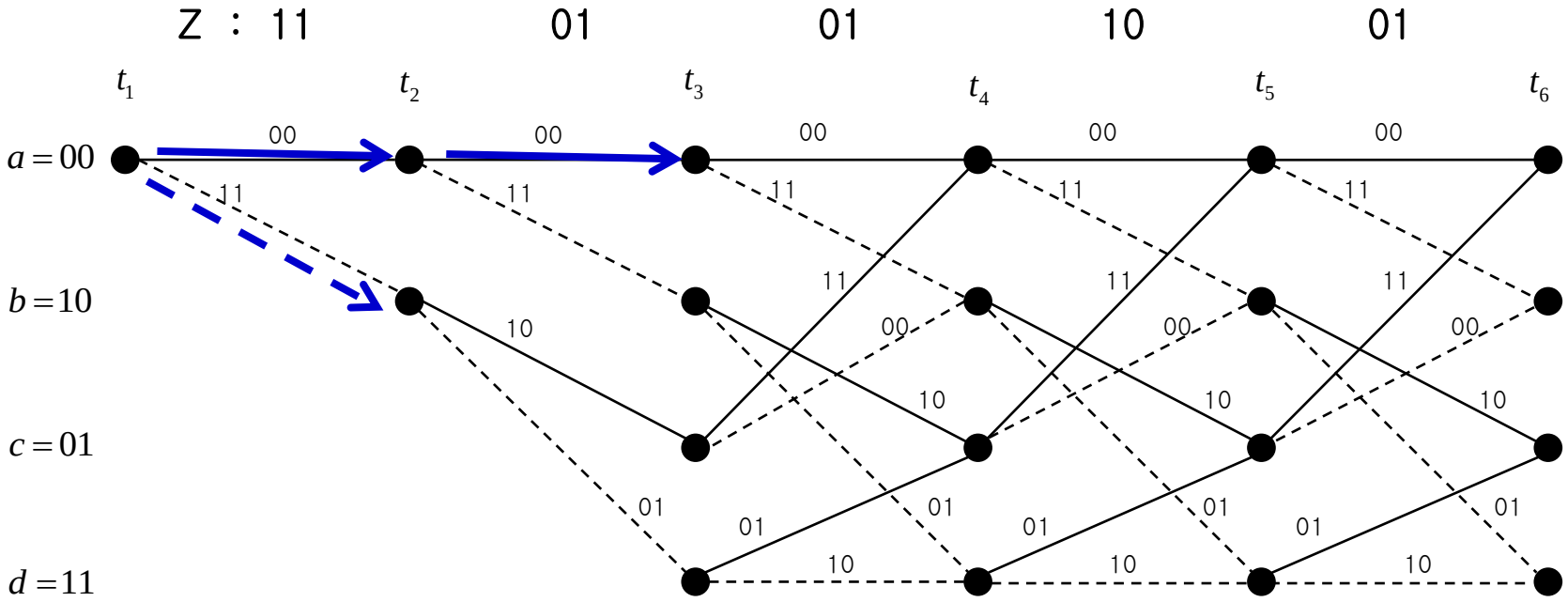
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	2+1=3			
d2	0	0				
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0				
output2	None	1				
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



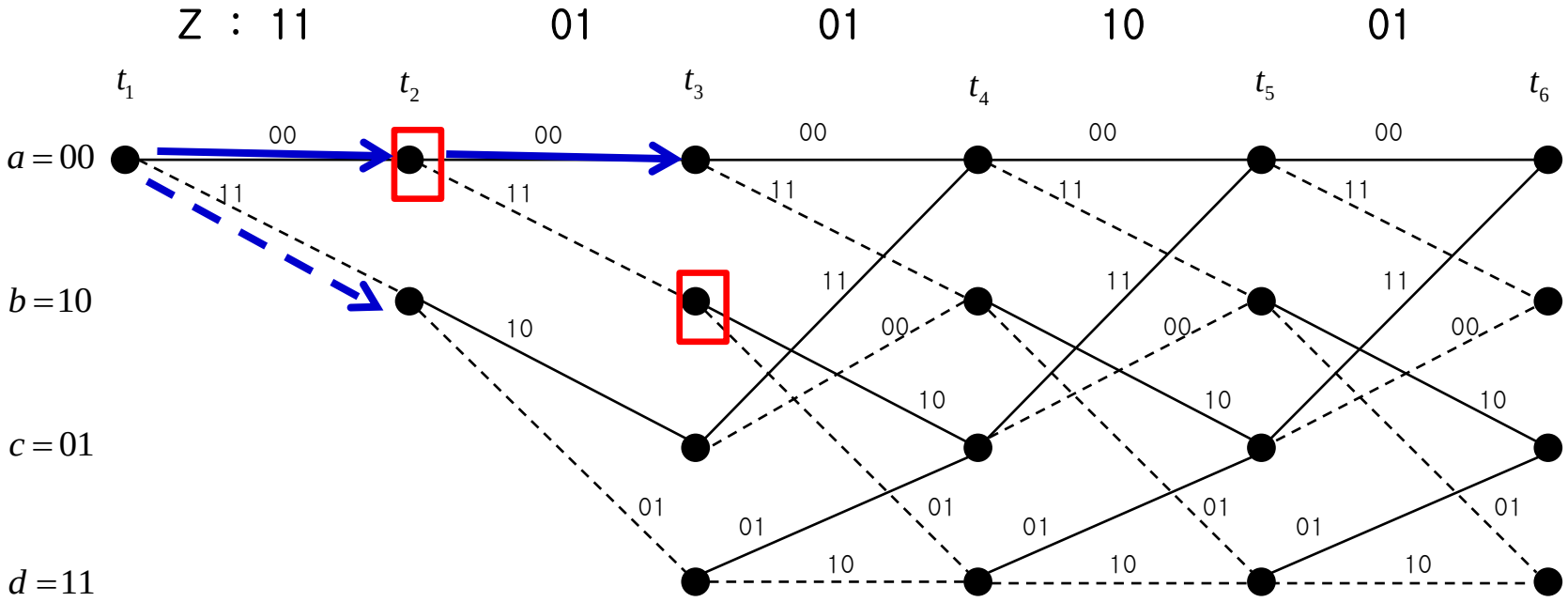
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0				
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0	→ 00 (Solid line =0)			
output2	None	1				
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



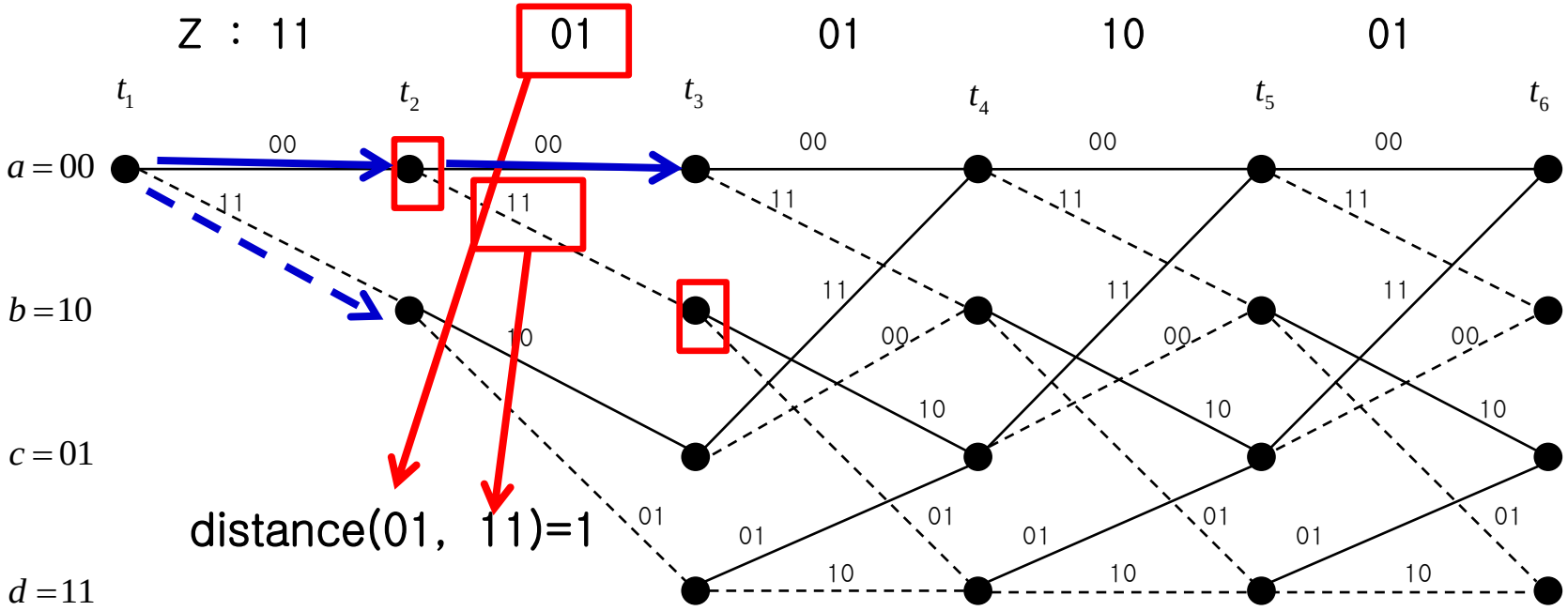
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0				
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1				
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



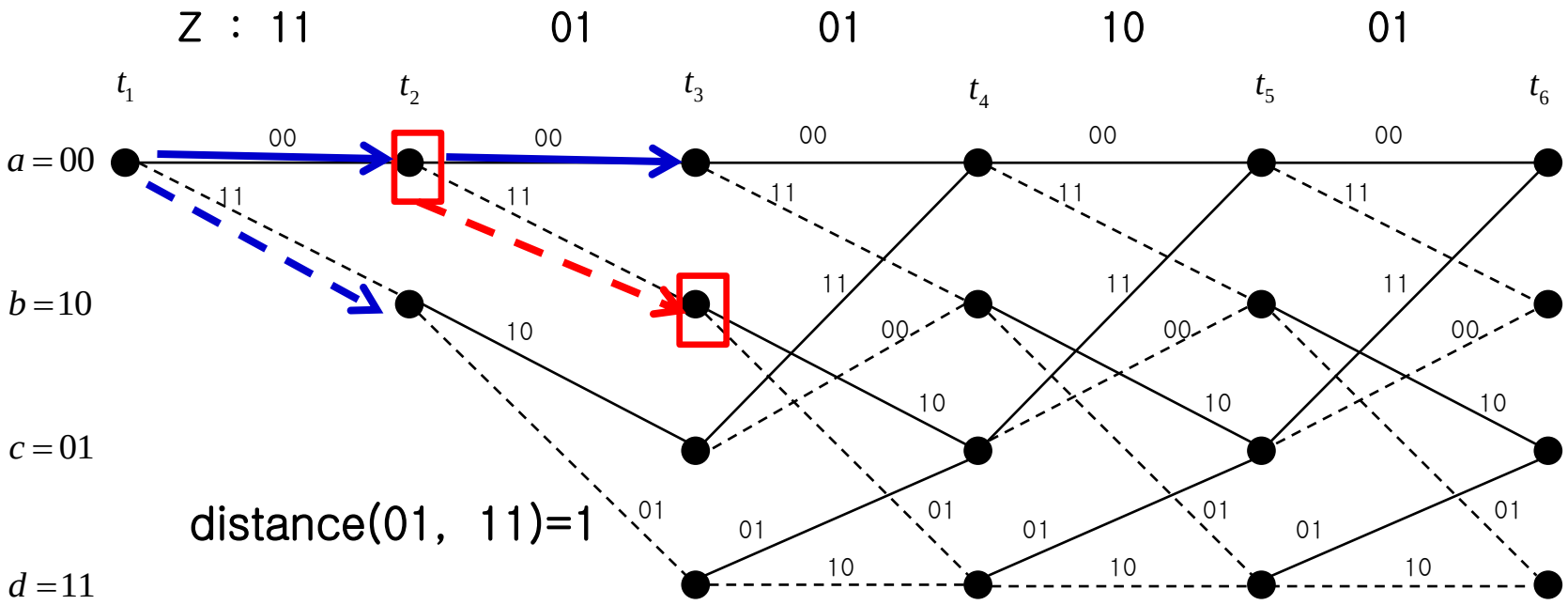
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0				
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1				
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



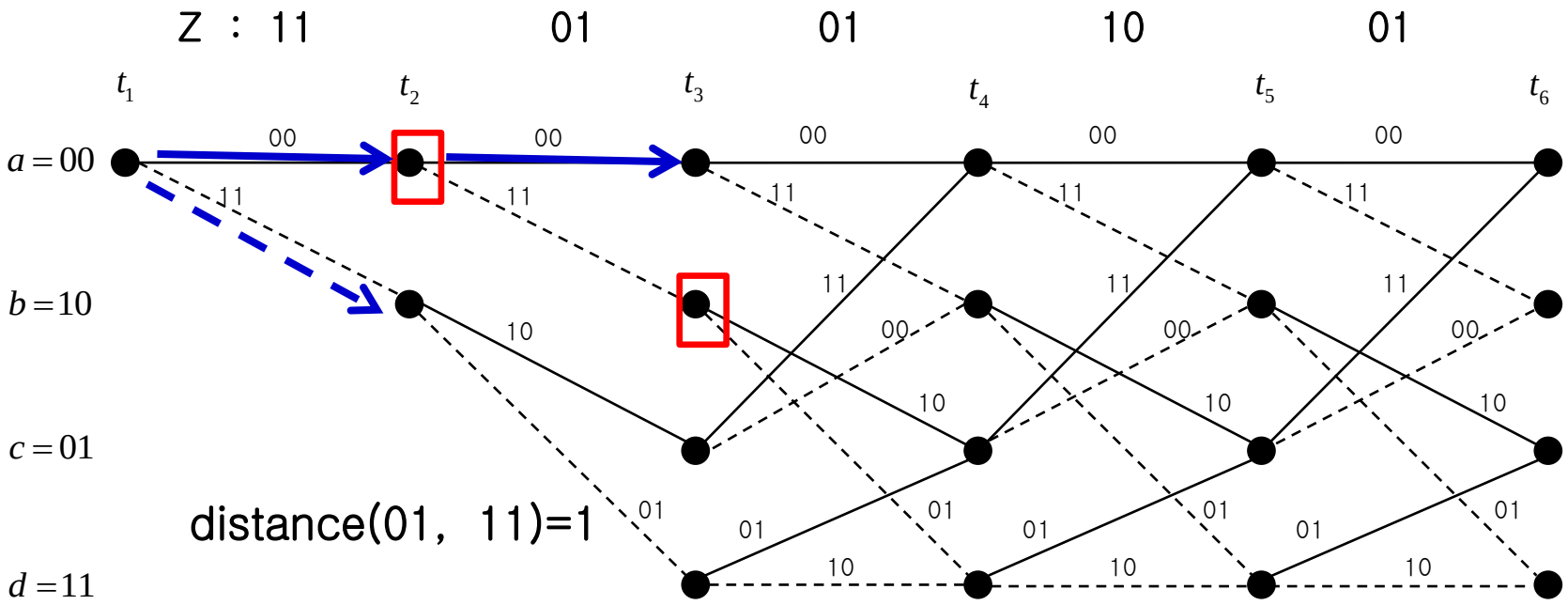
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0				
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1				
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



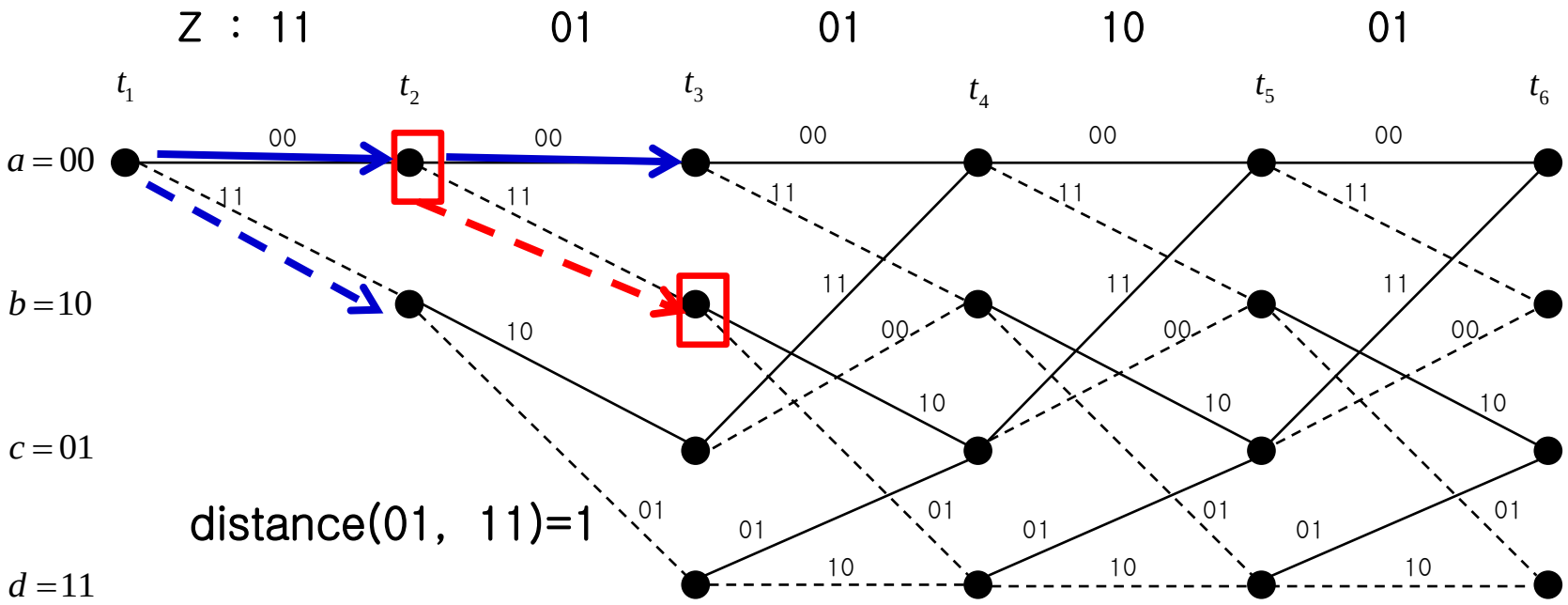
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0				
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1				
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



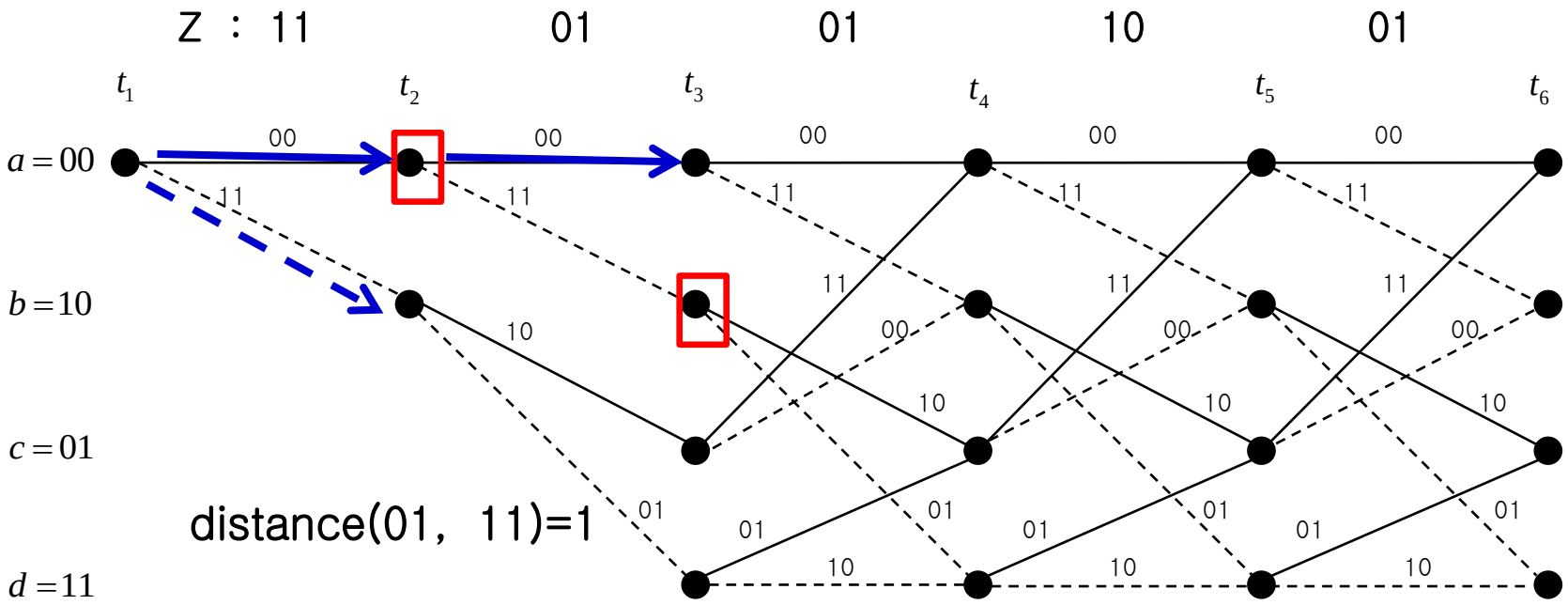
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0				
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1				
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



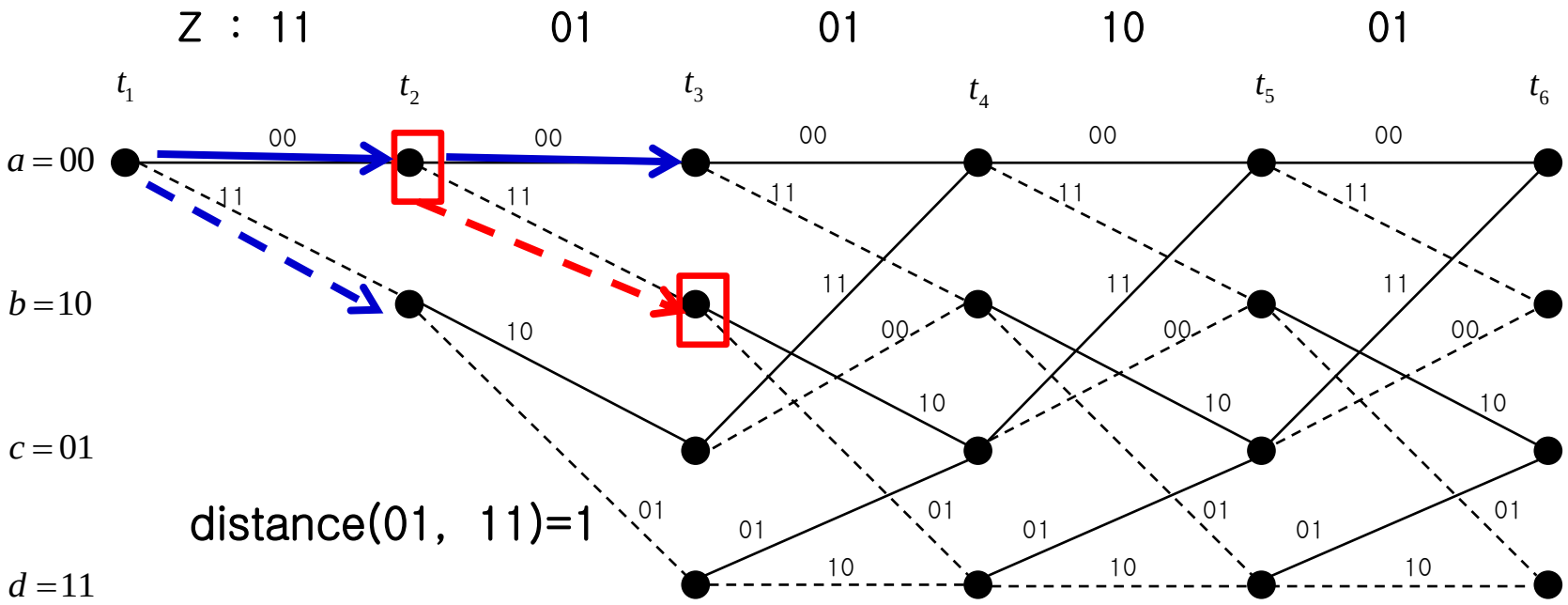
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0				
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1				
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



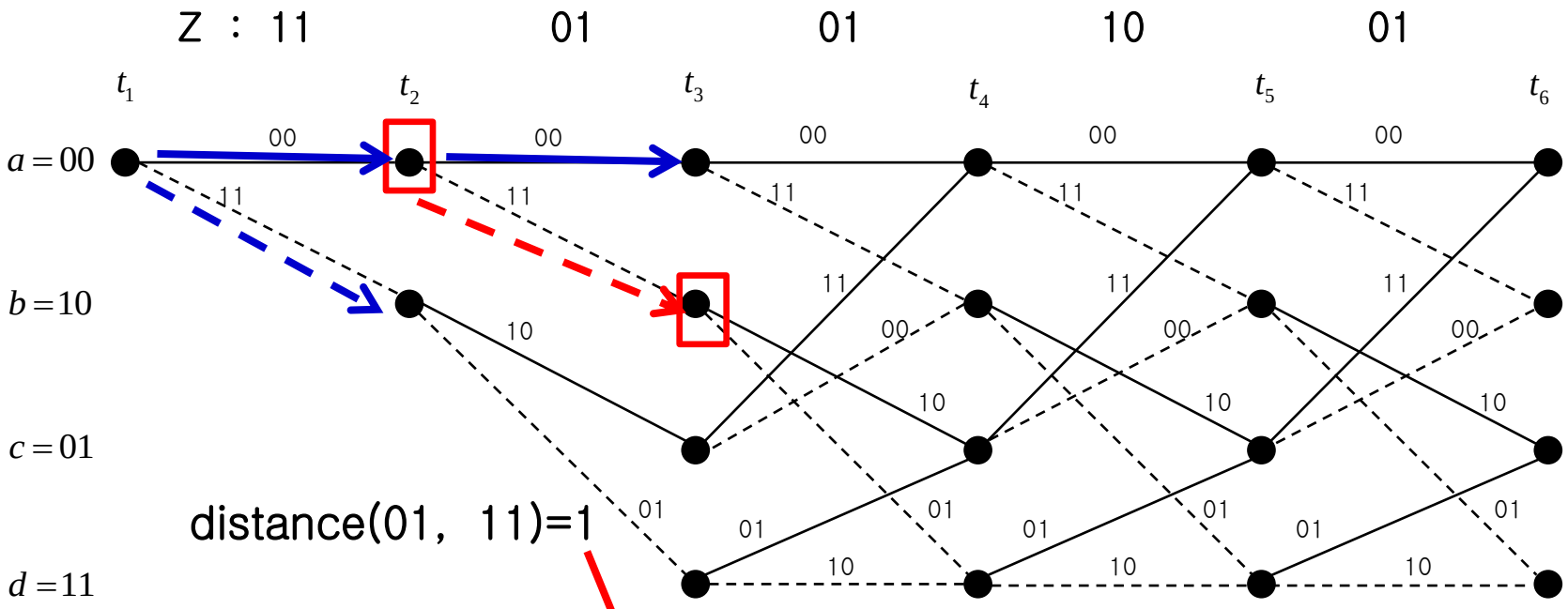
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0				
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1				
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



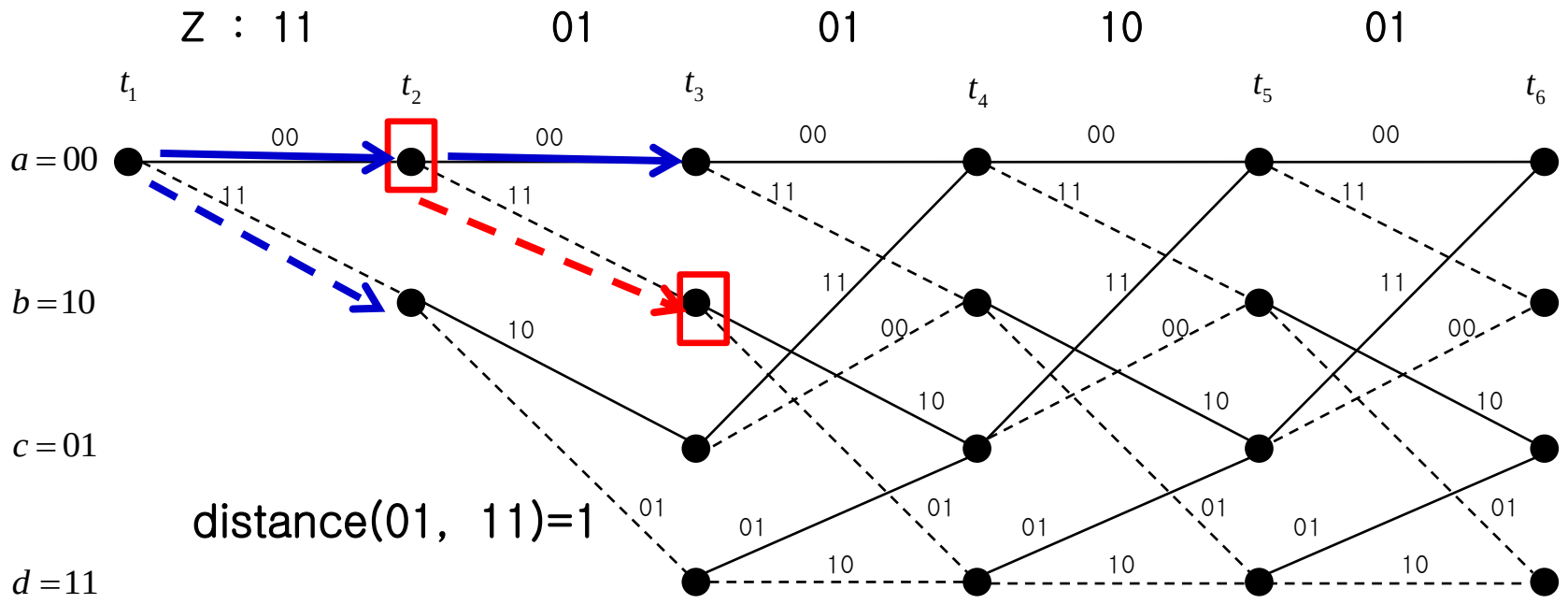
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0				
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1				
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



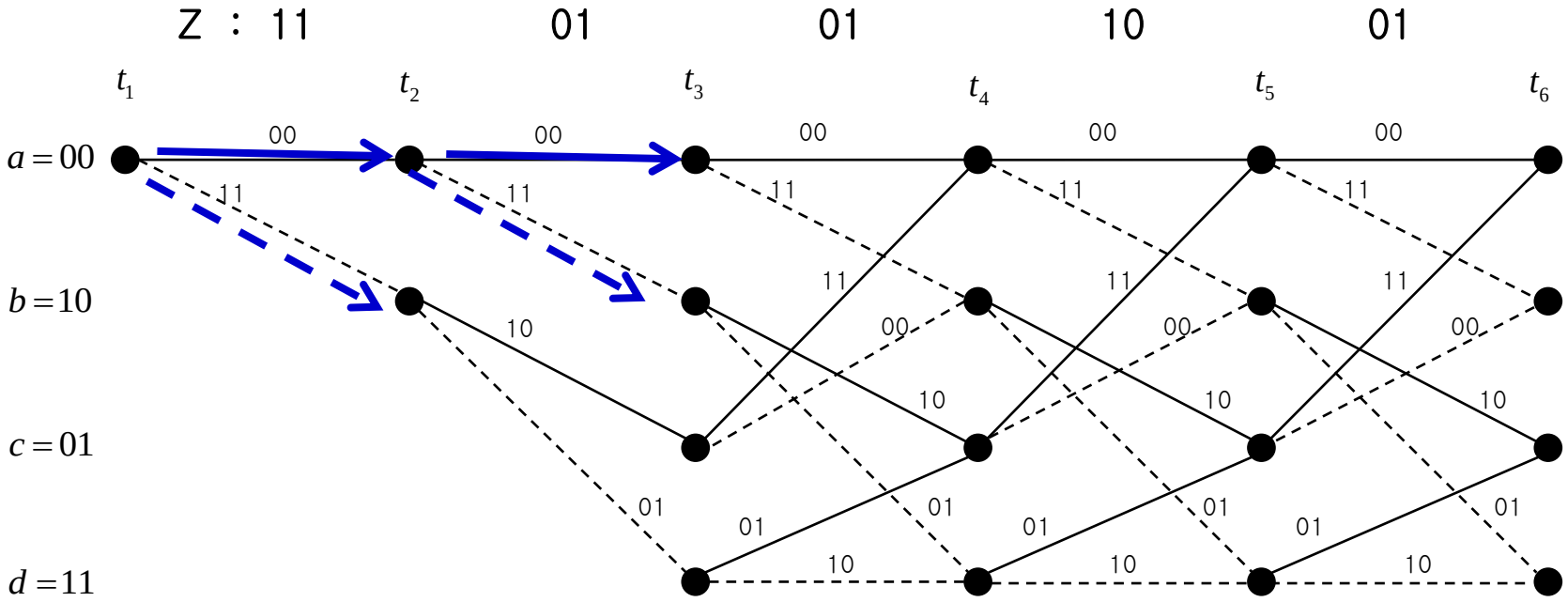
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	2+1=3			
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1				
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



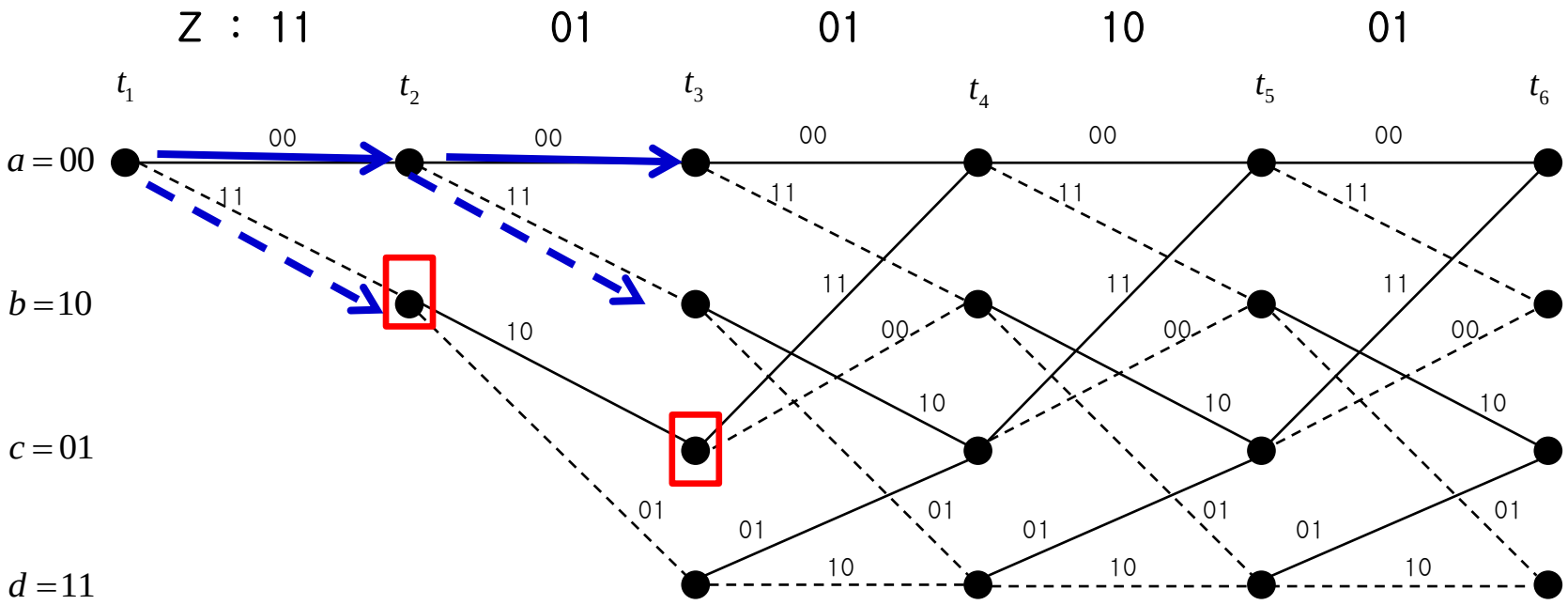
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01 (Dashed line =1)			
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



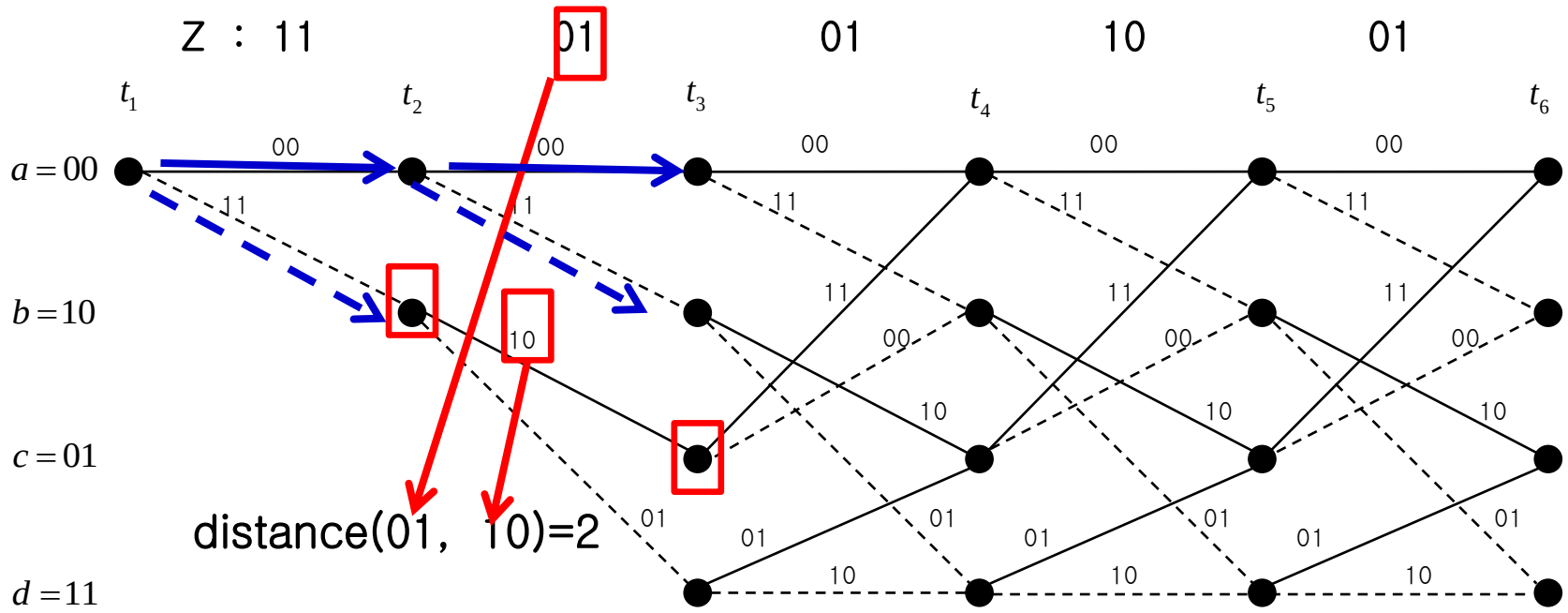
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



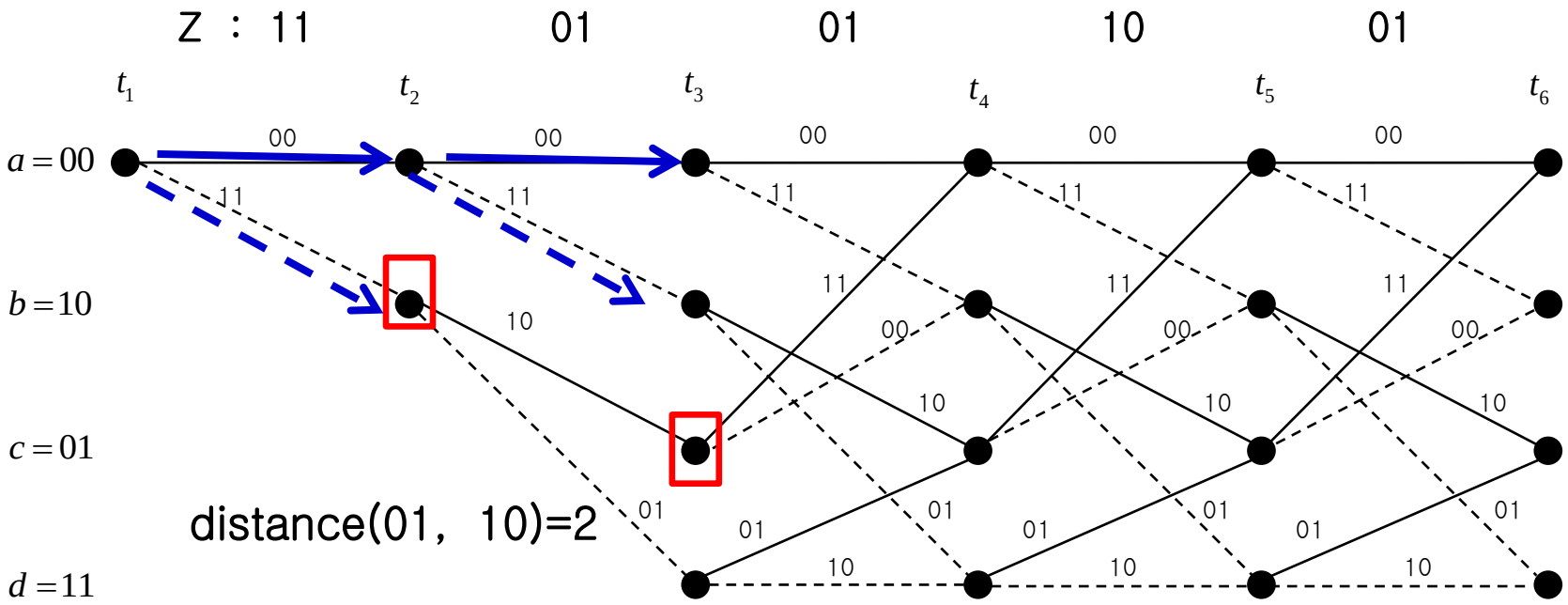
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



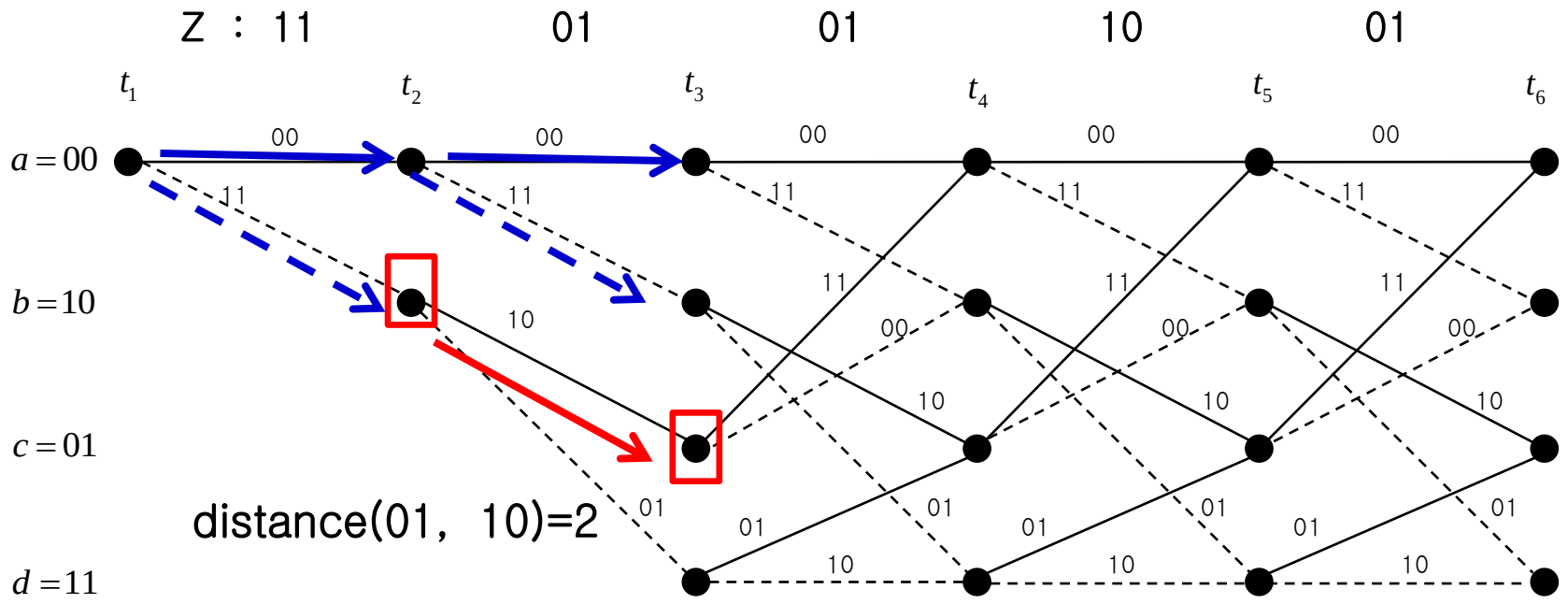
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



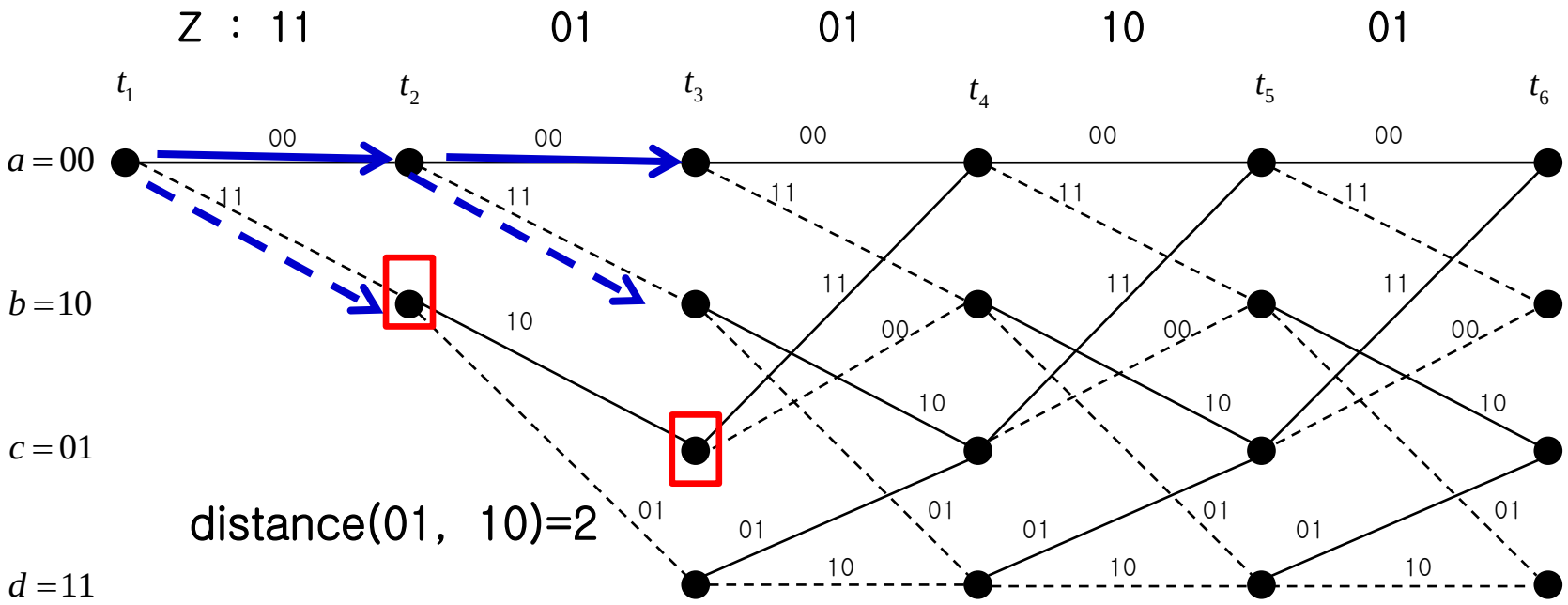
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



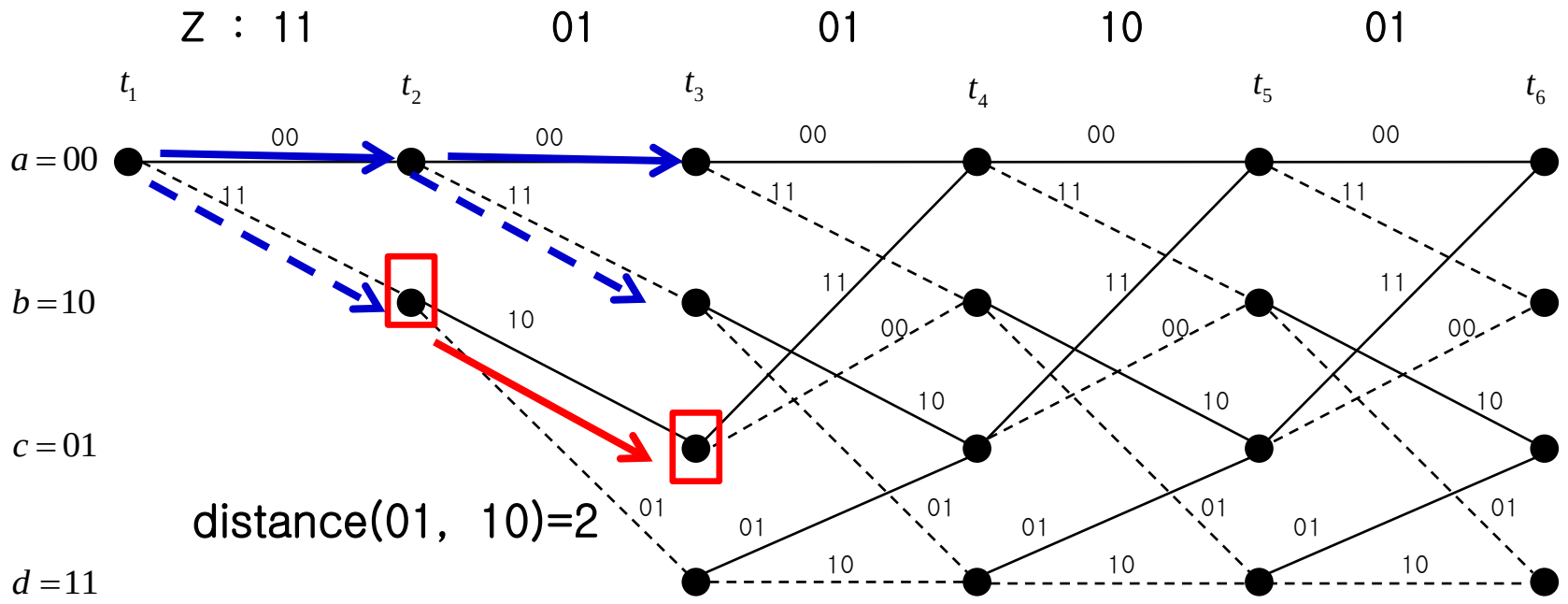
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



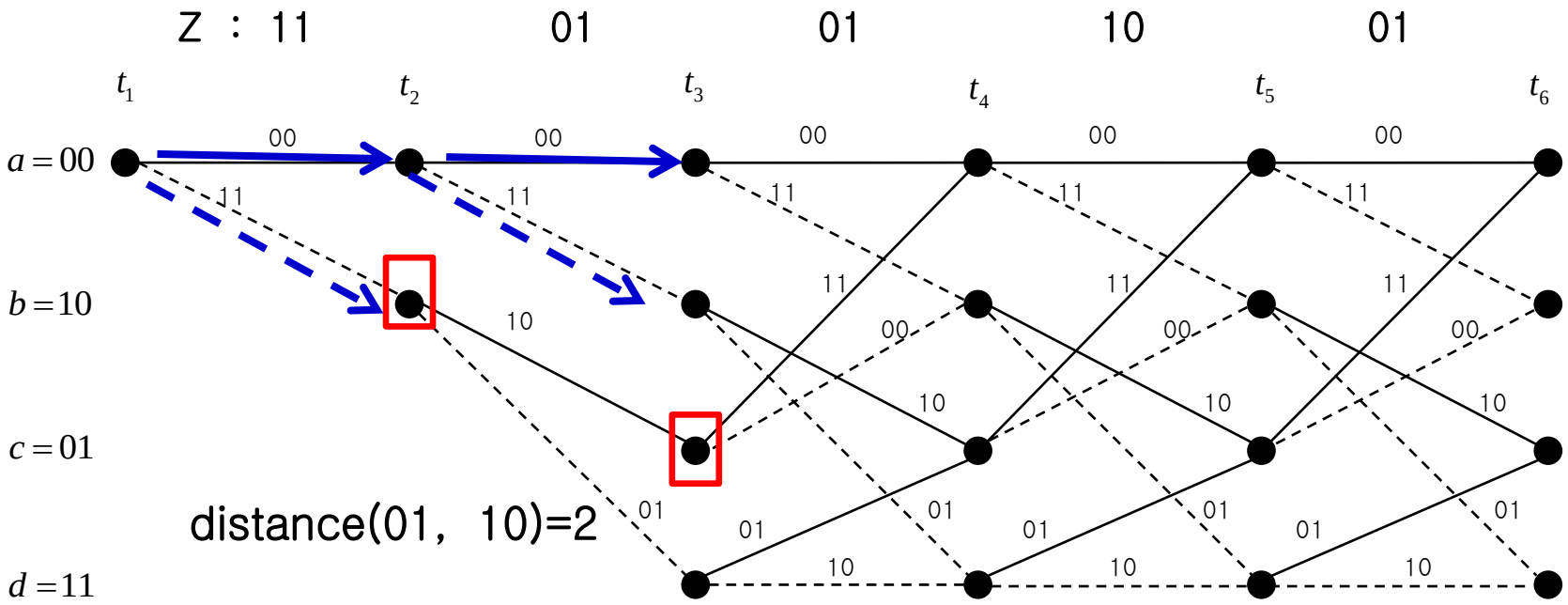
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



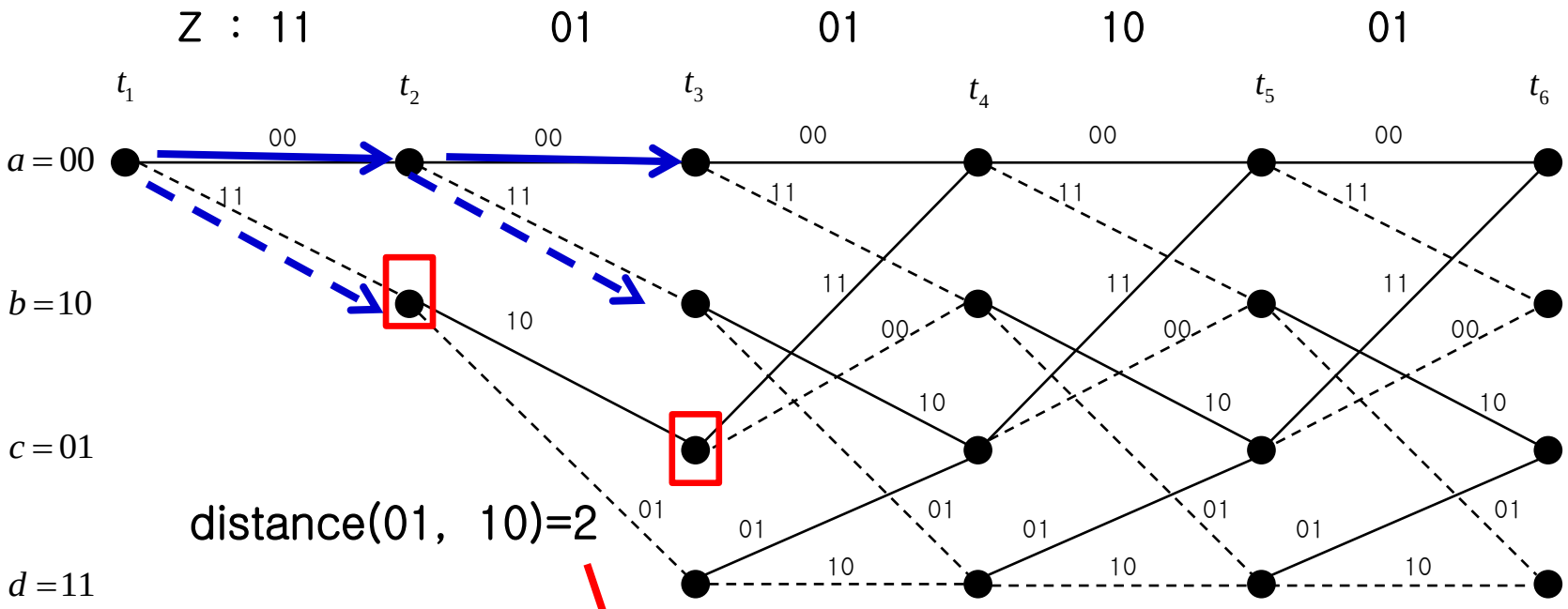
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



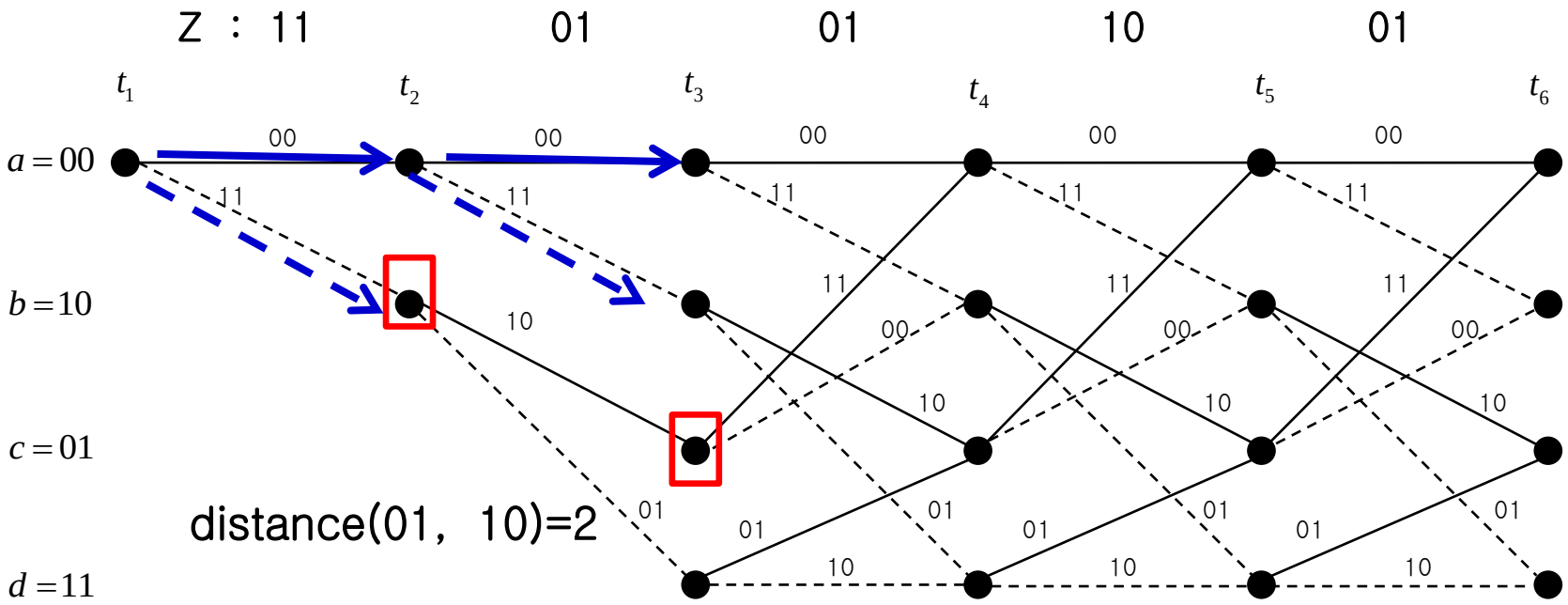
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0					
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



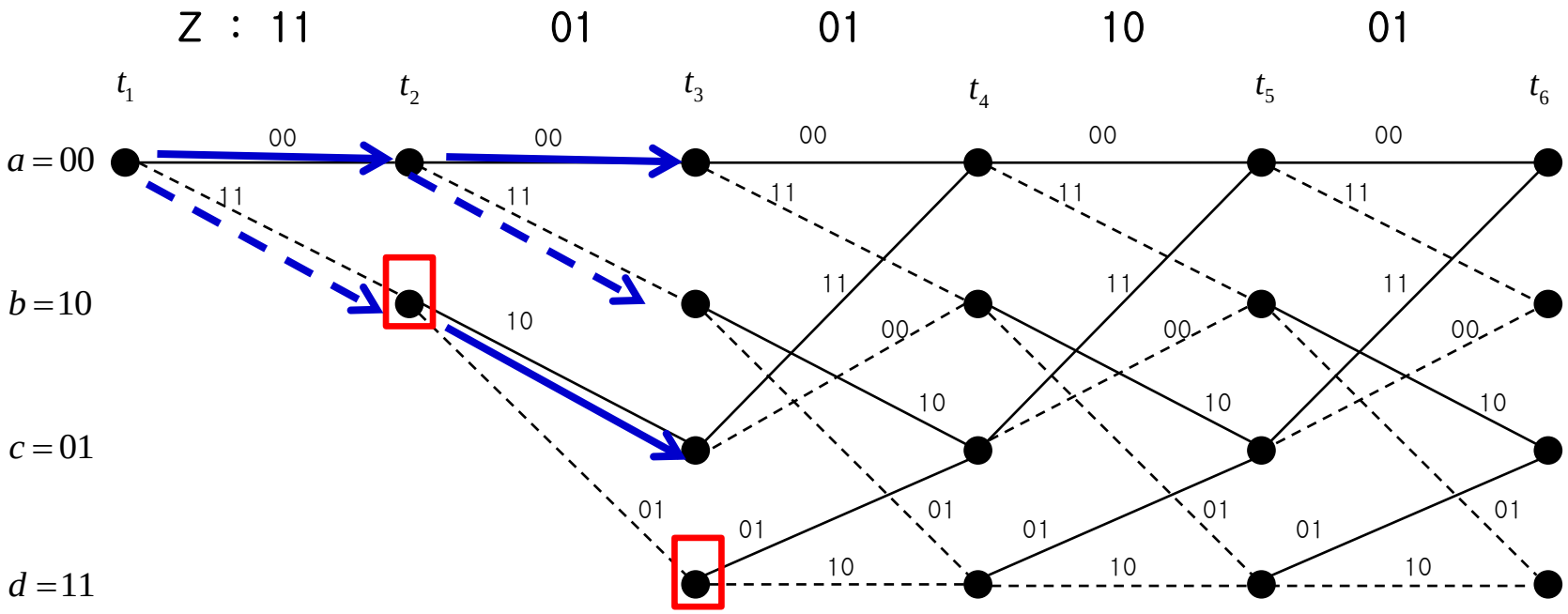
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		0+2=2			
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None					
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



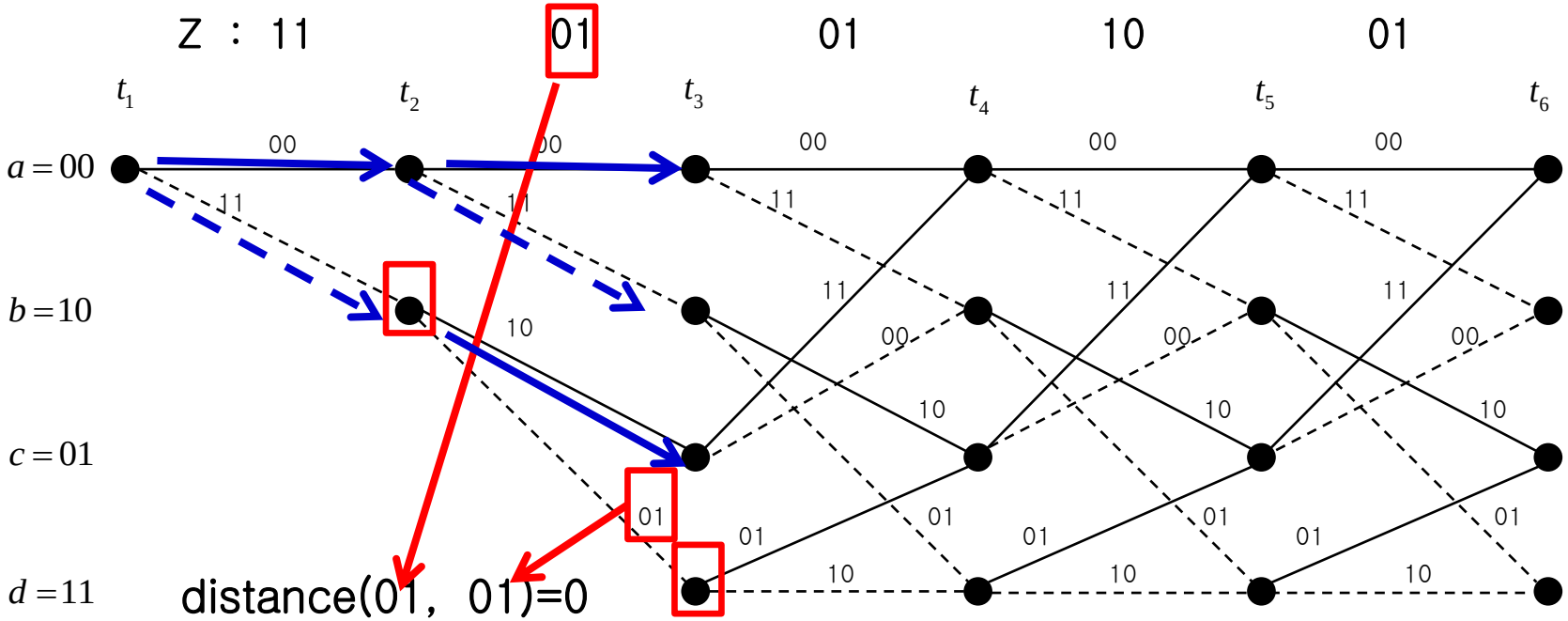
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		**10** (Solid line =0)			
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



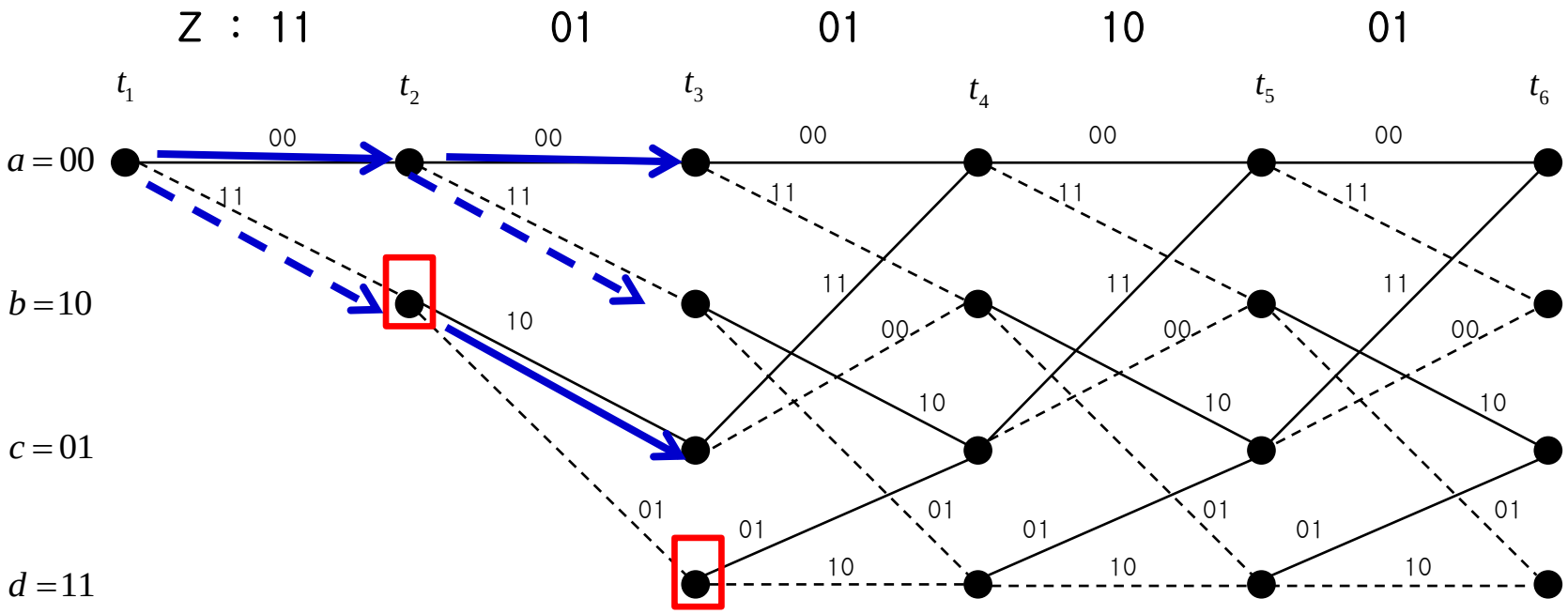
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



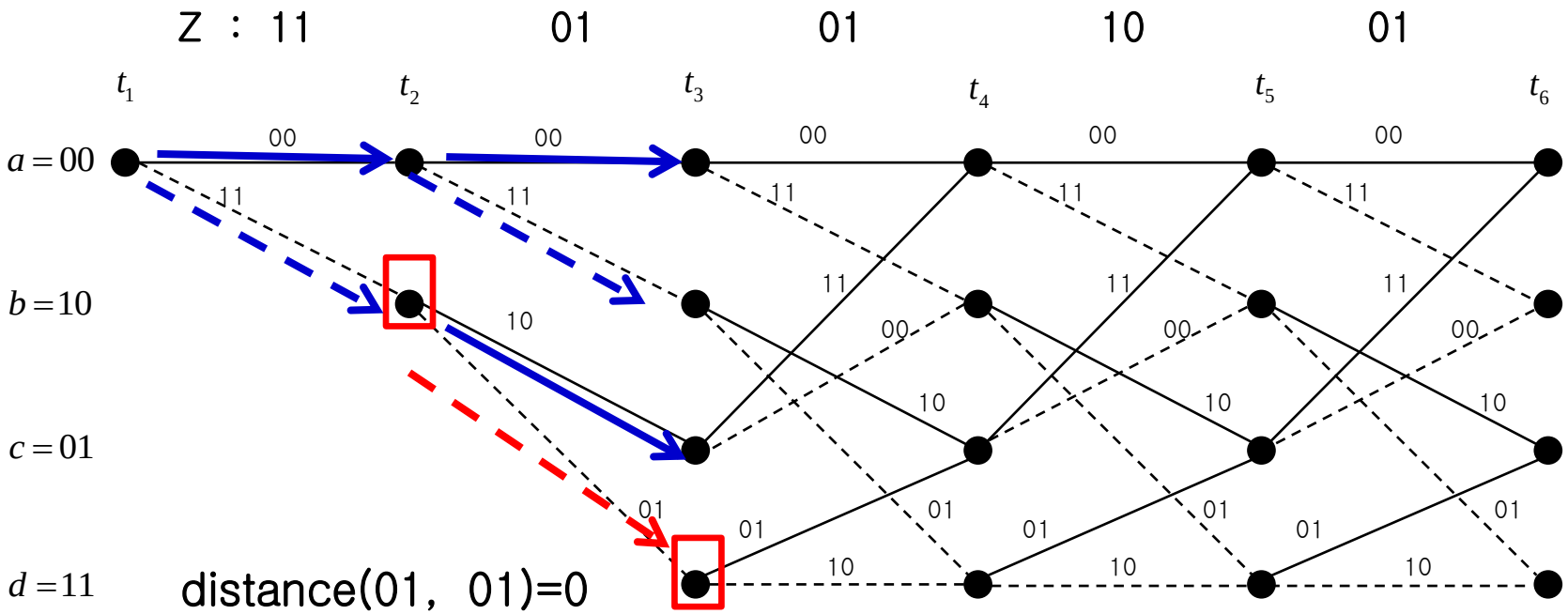
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



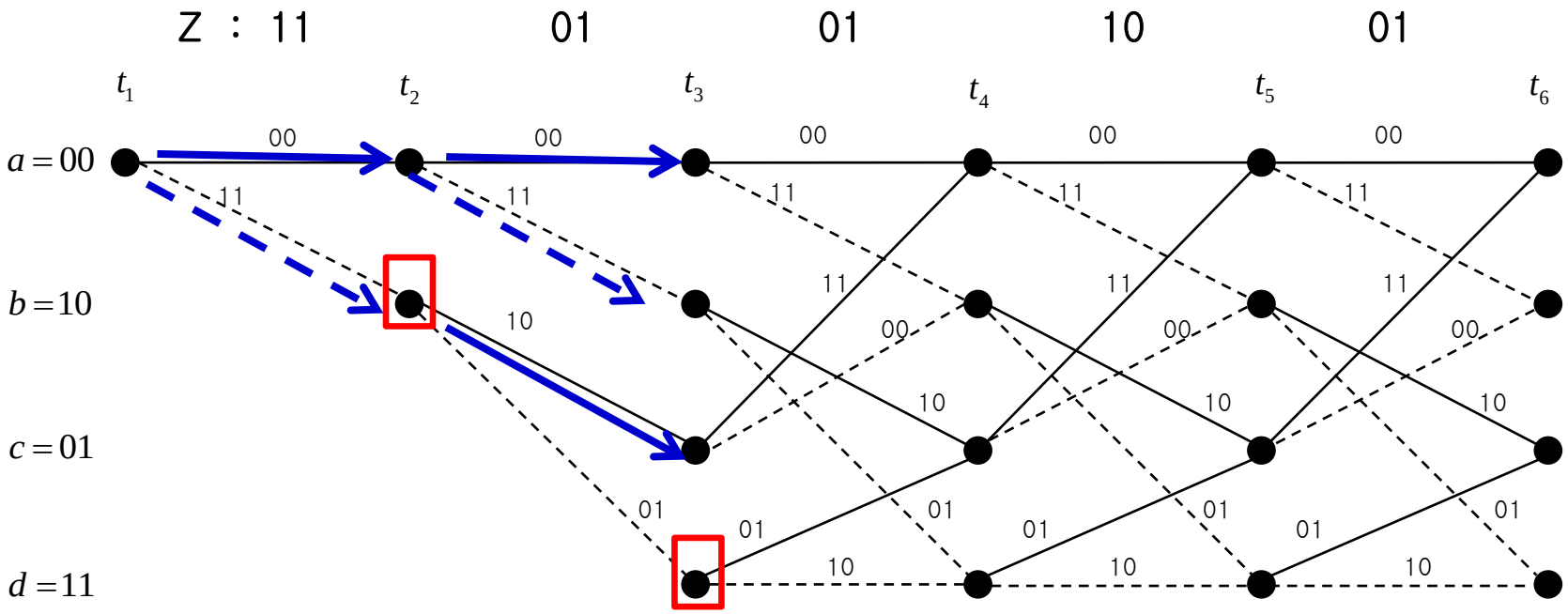
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



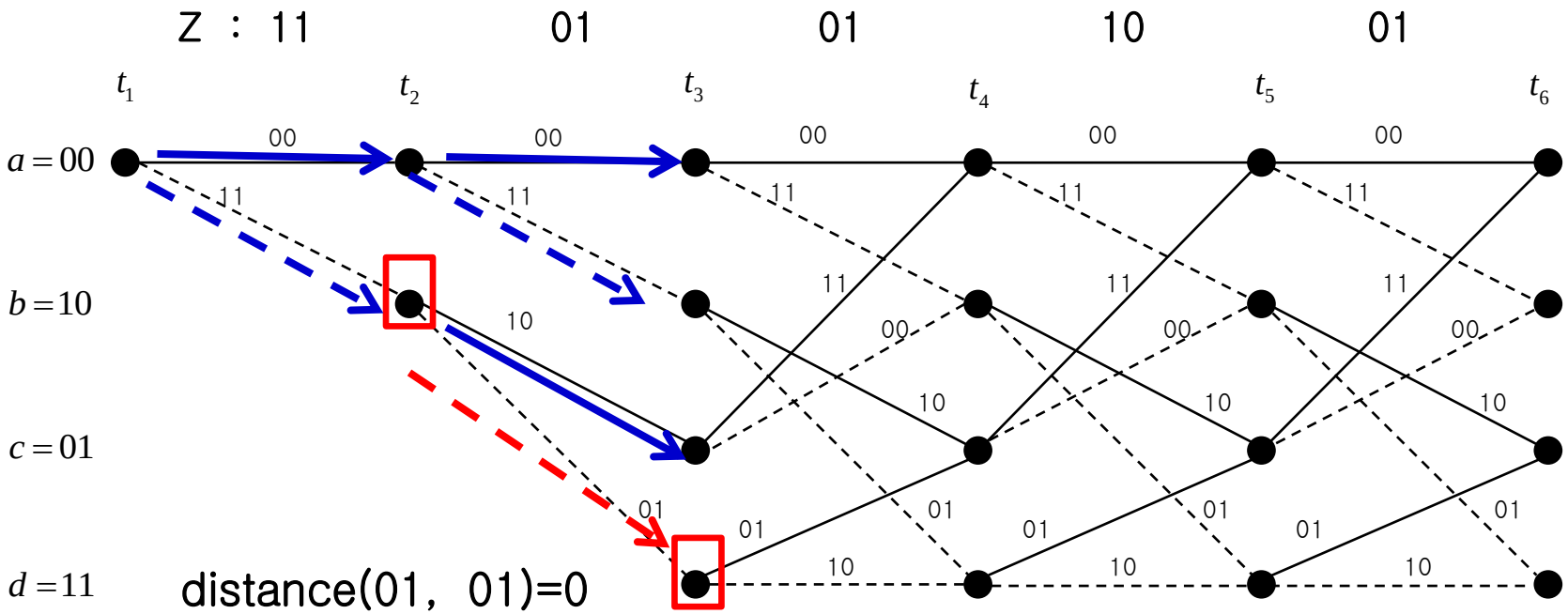
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



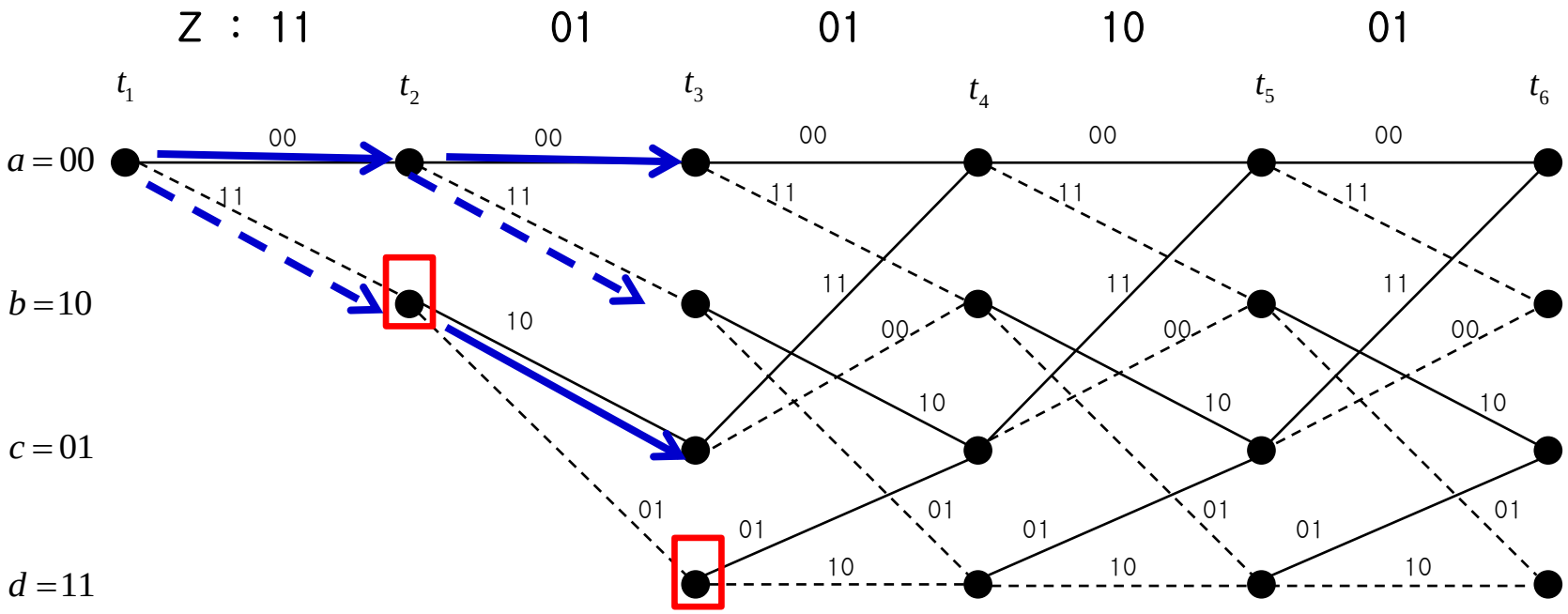
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



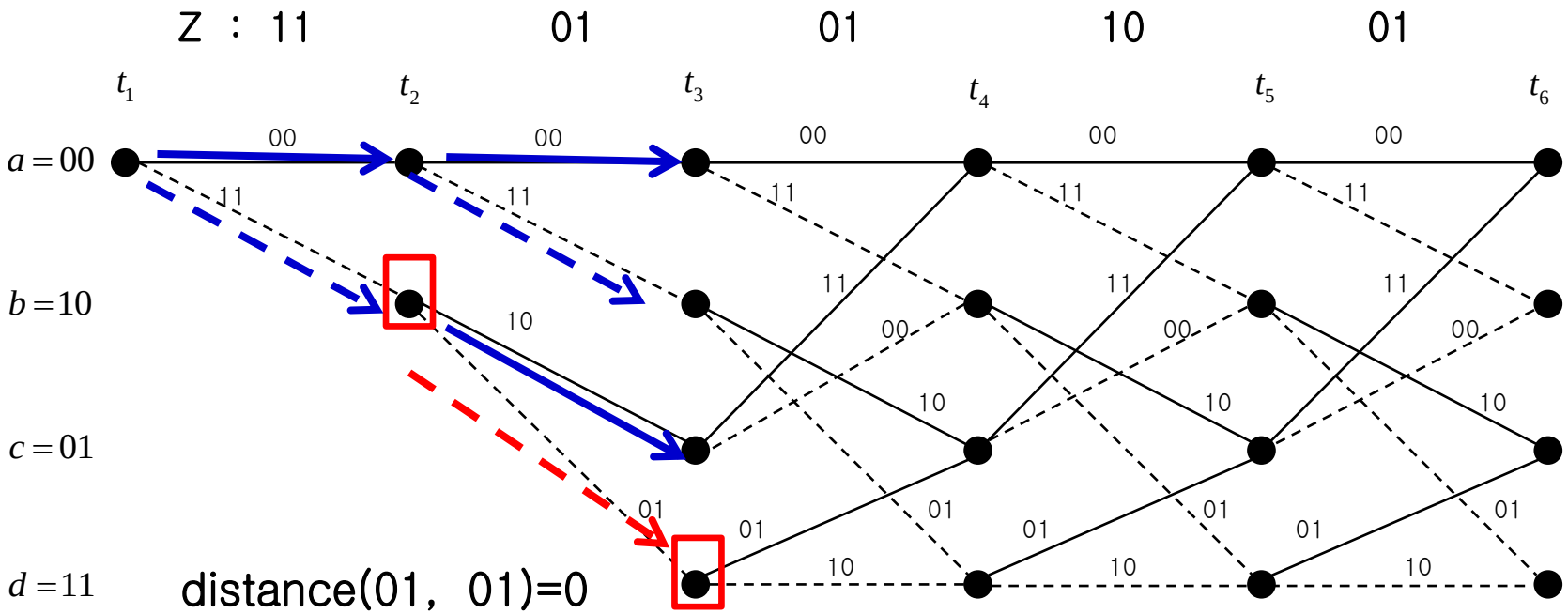
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



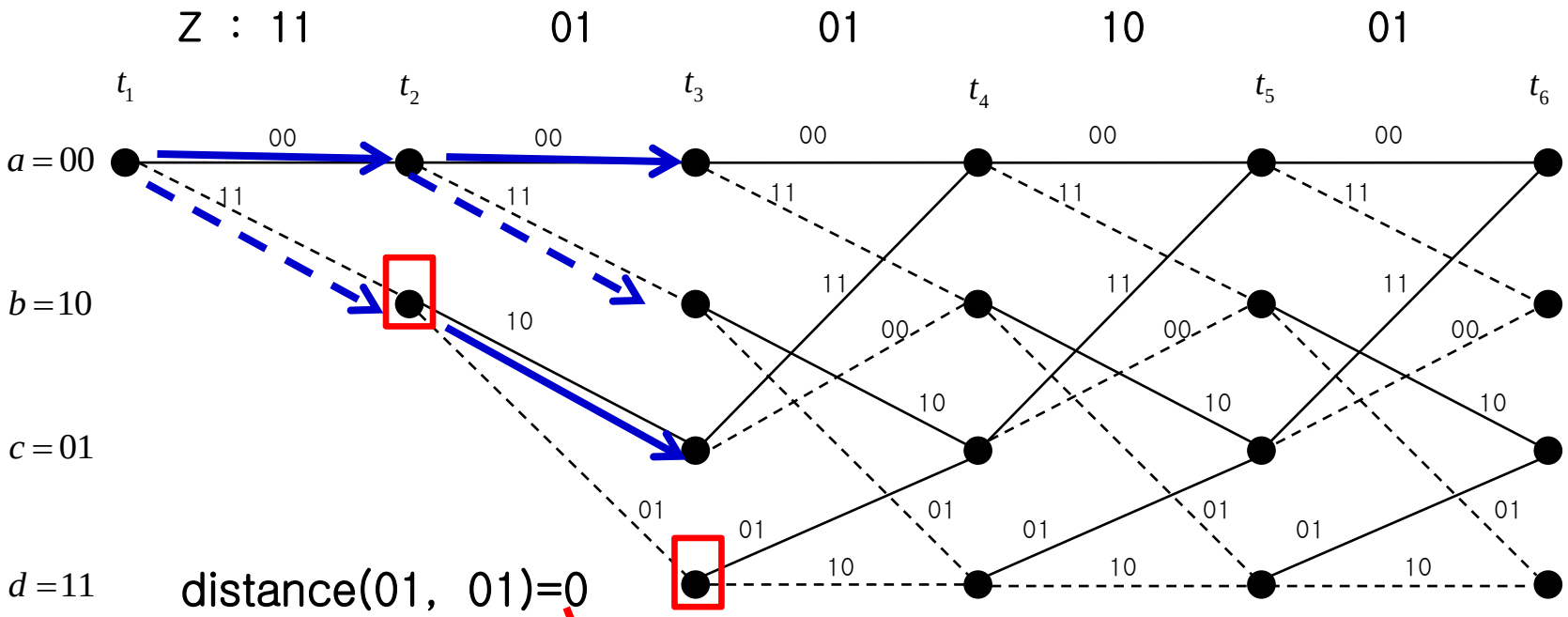
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



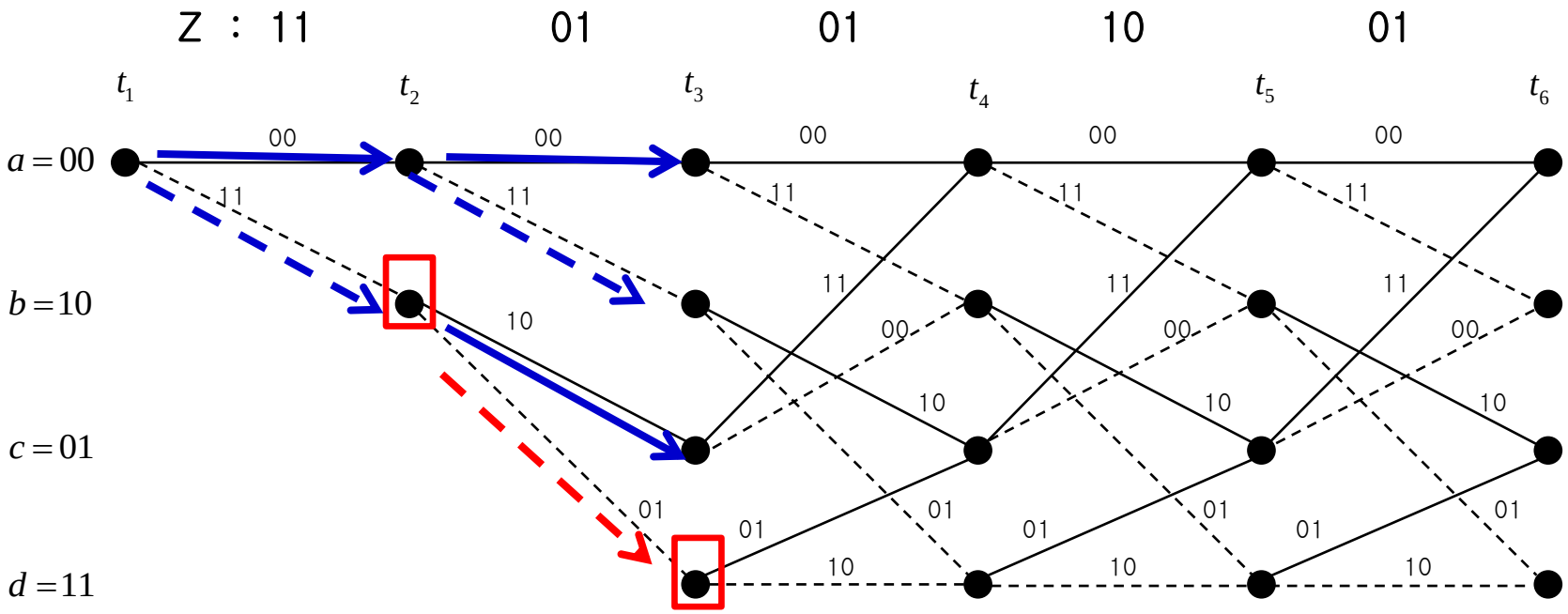
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0					
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



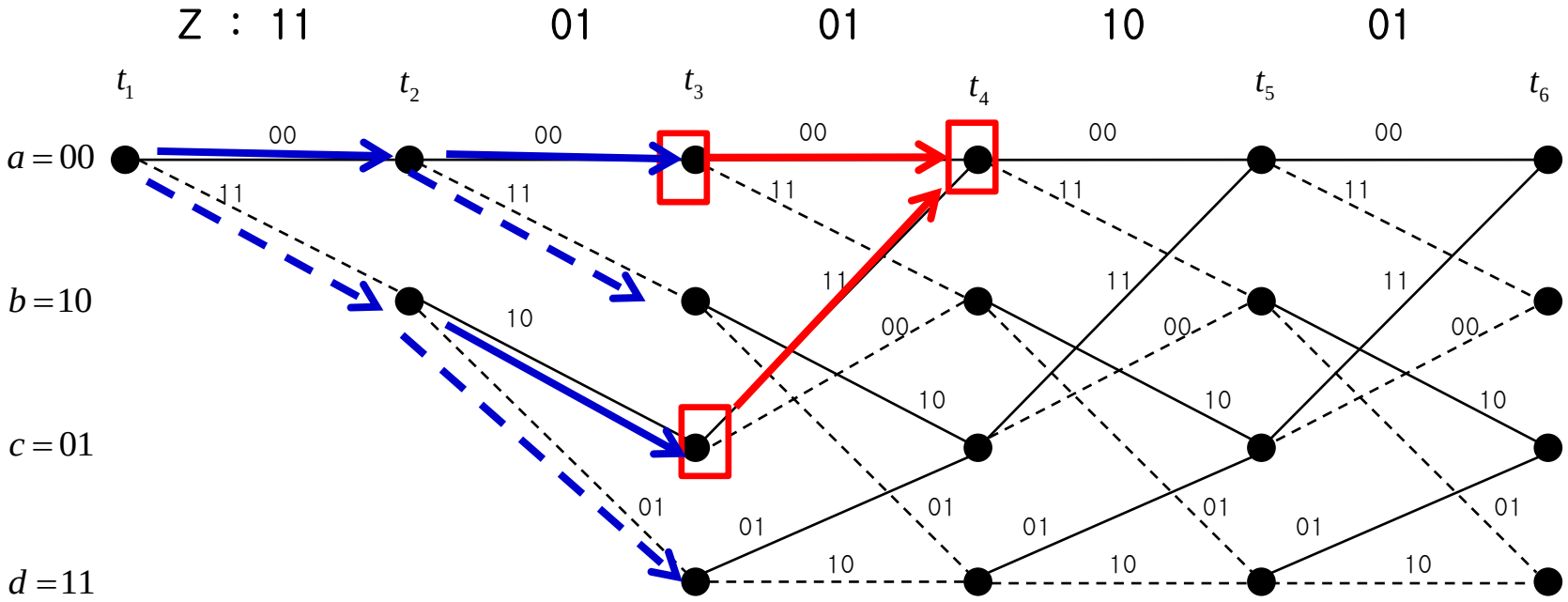
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0+0=0			
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None					

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



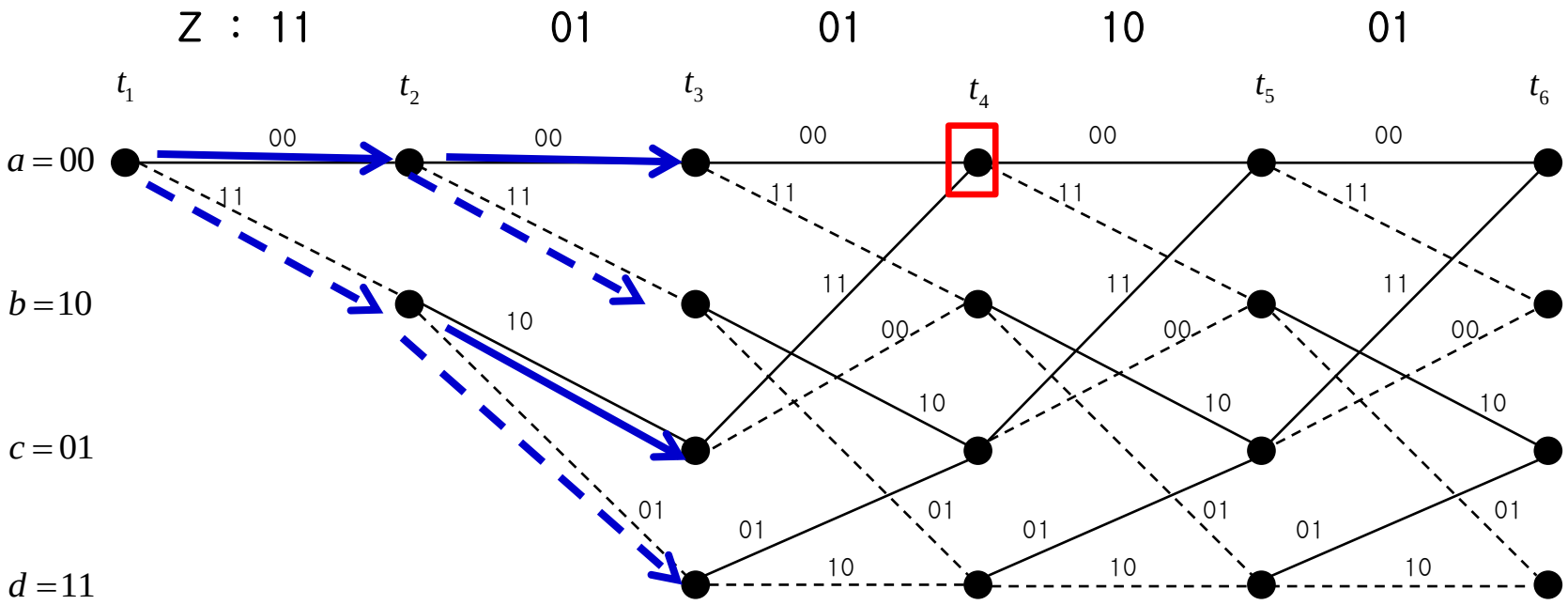
	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



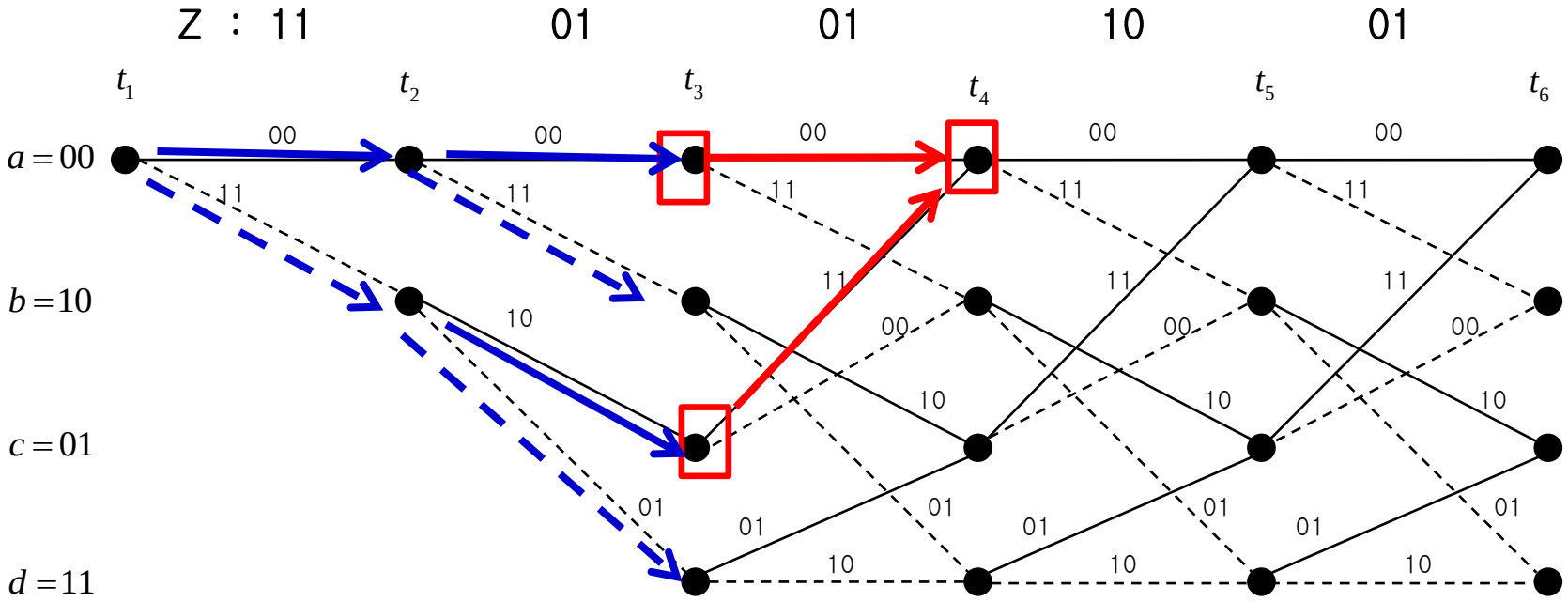
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



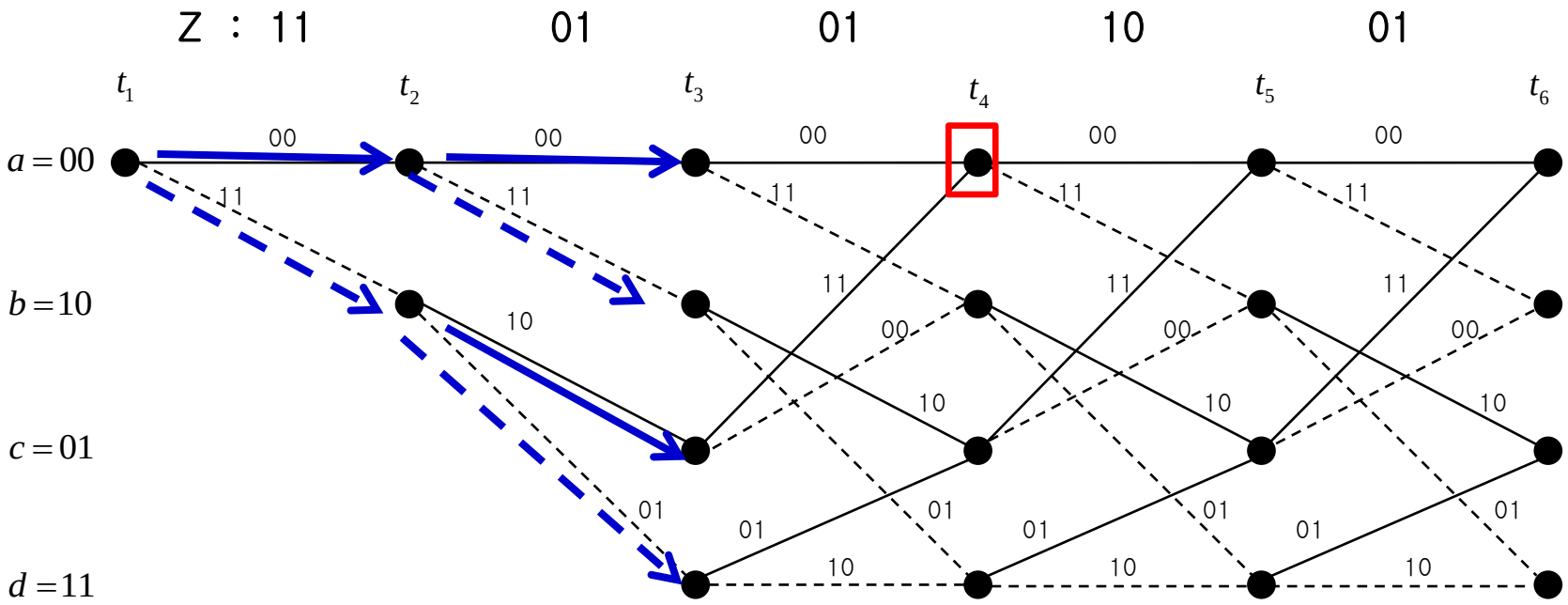
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



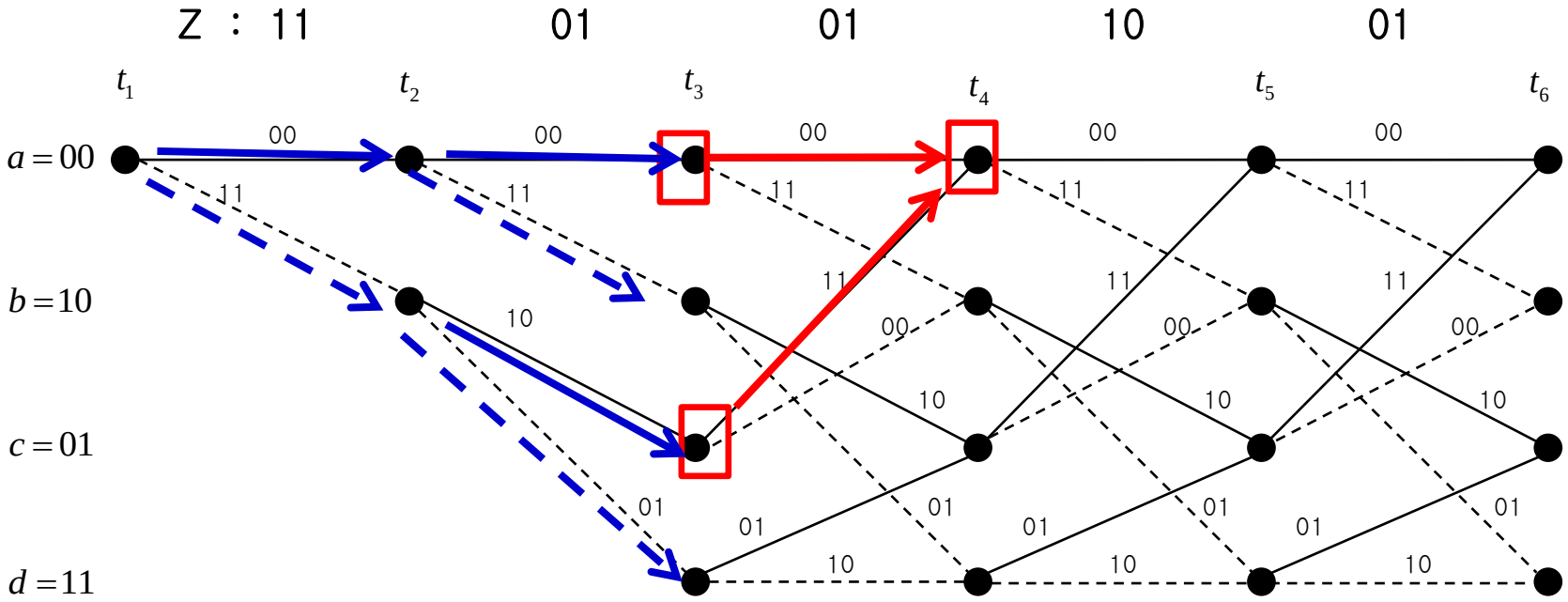
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



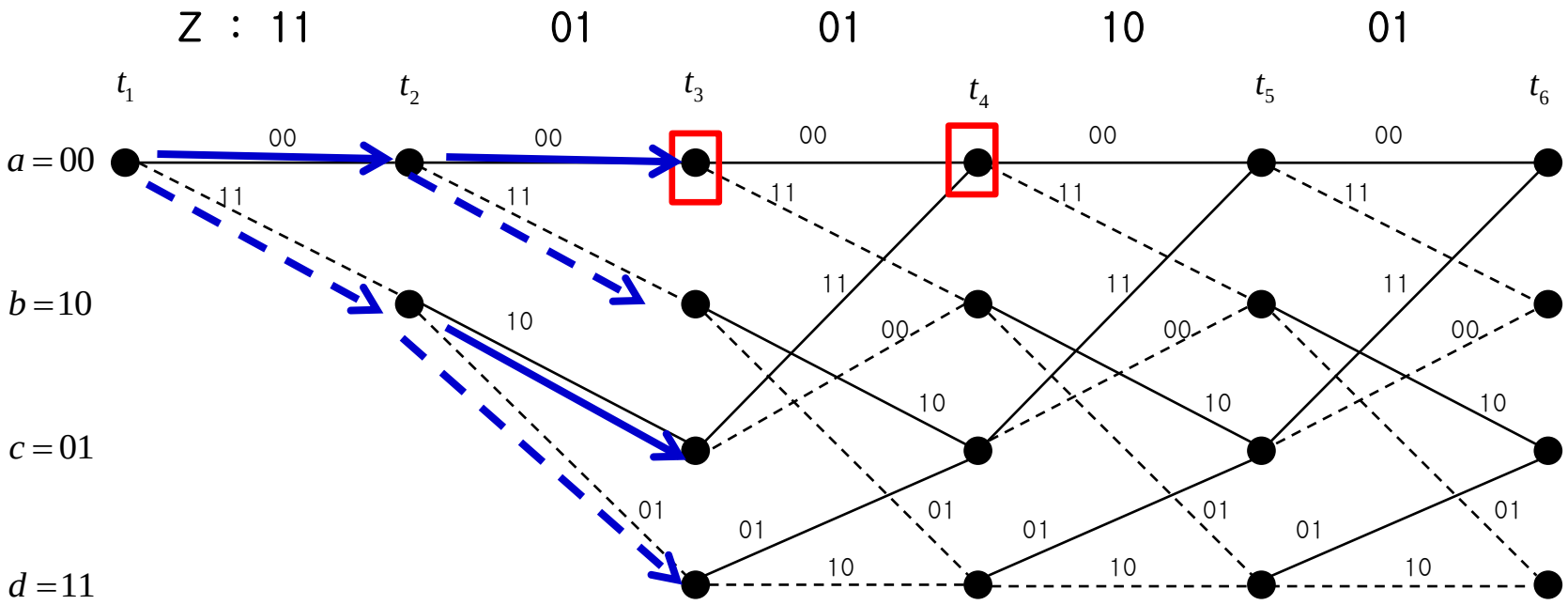
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



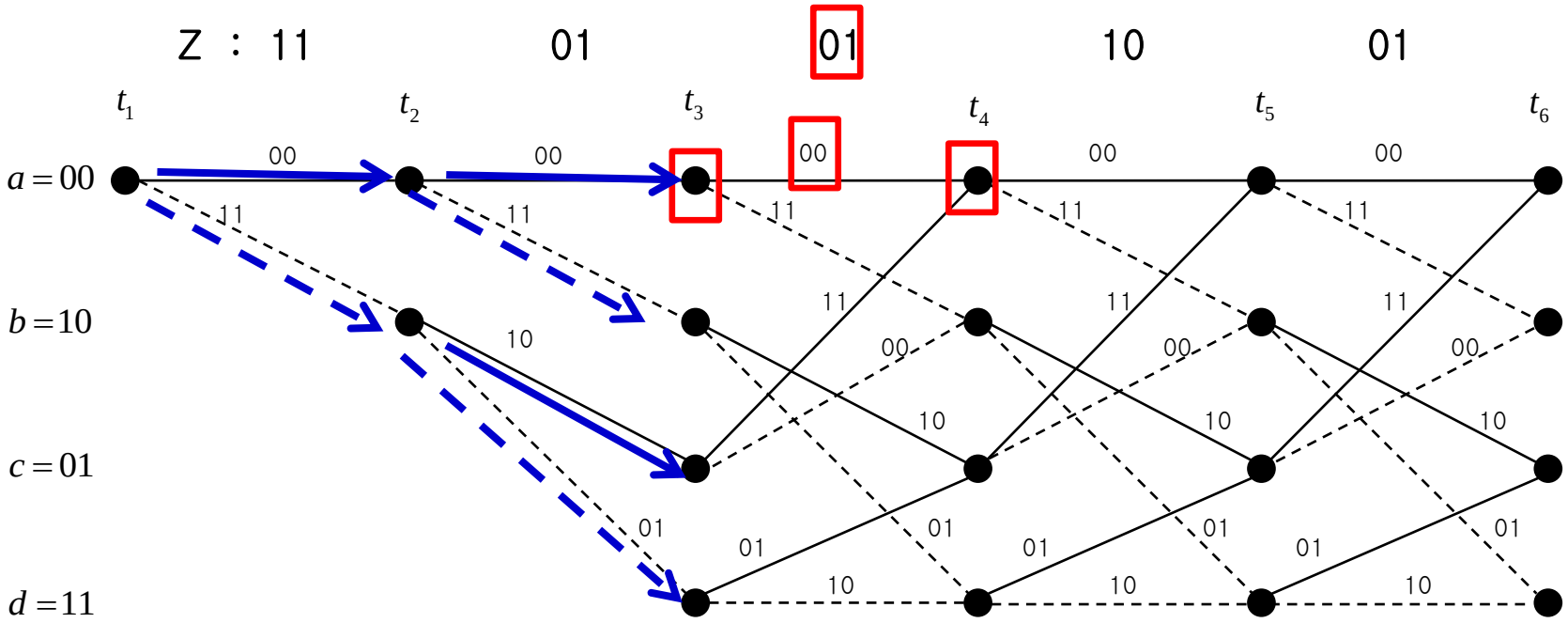
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



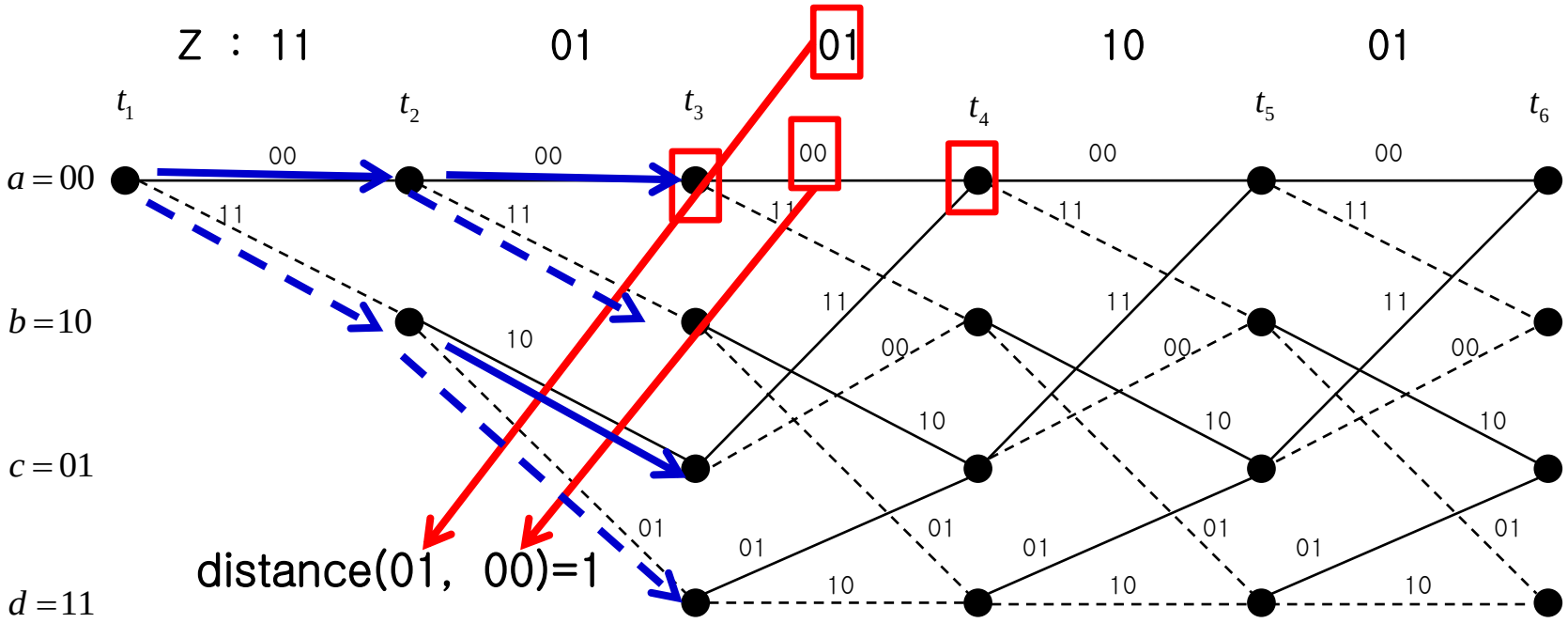
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



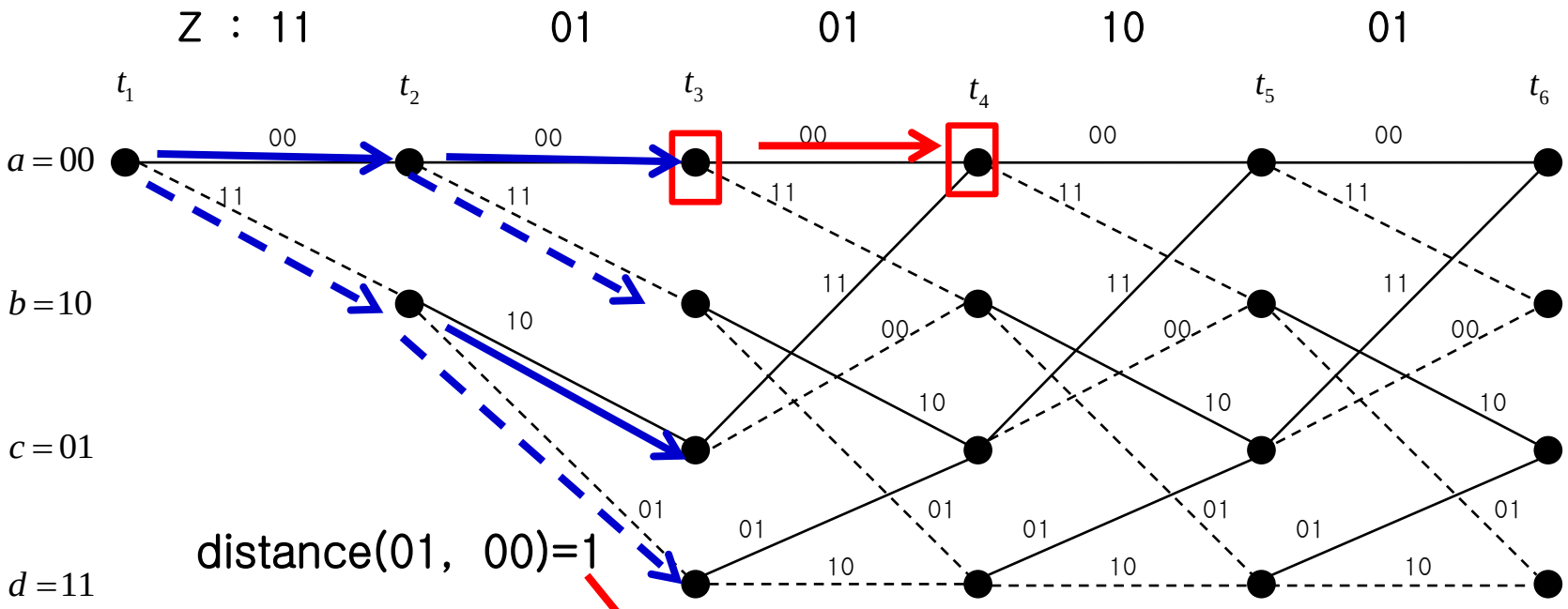
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



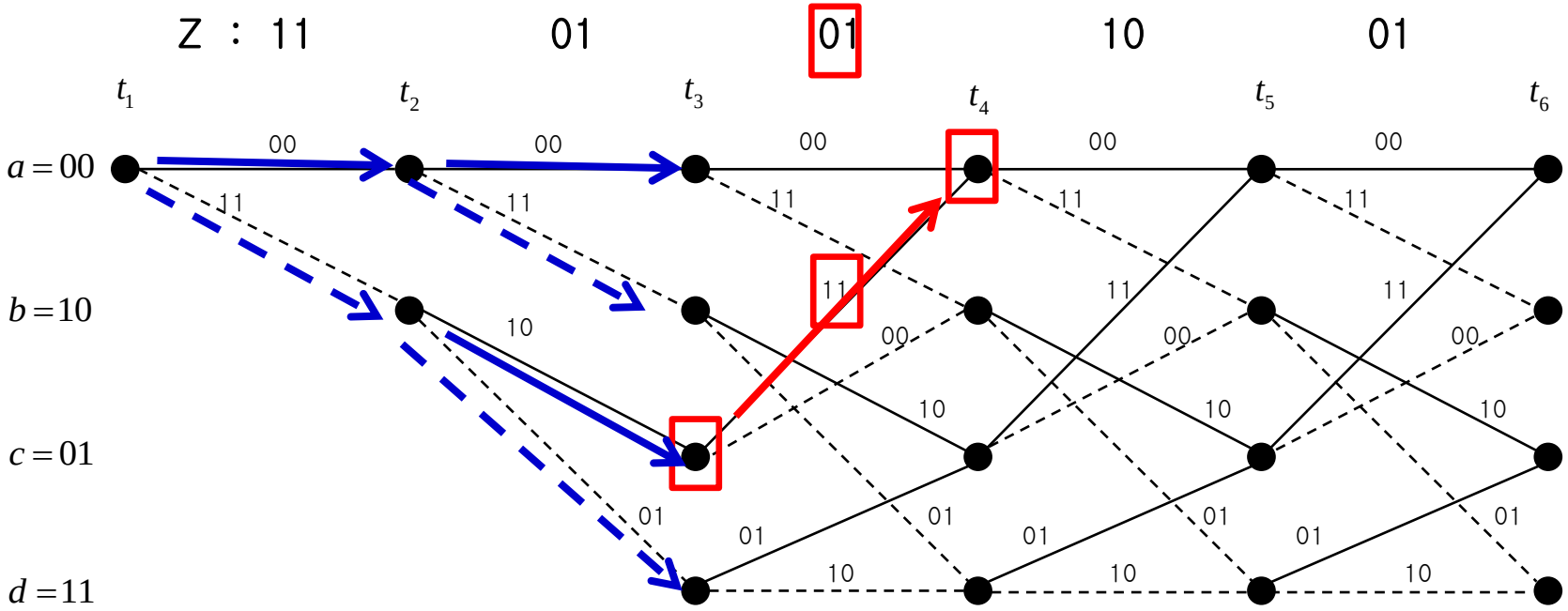
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3			
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



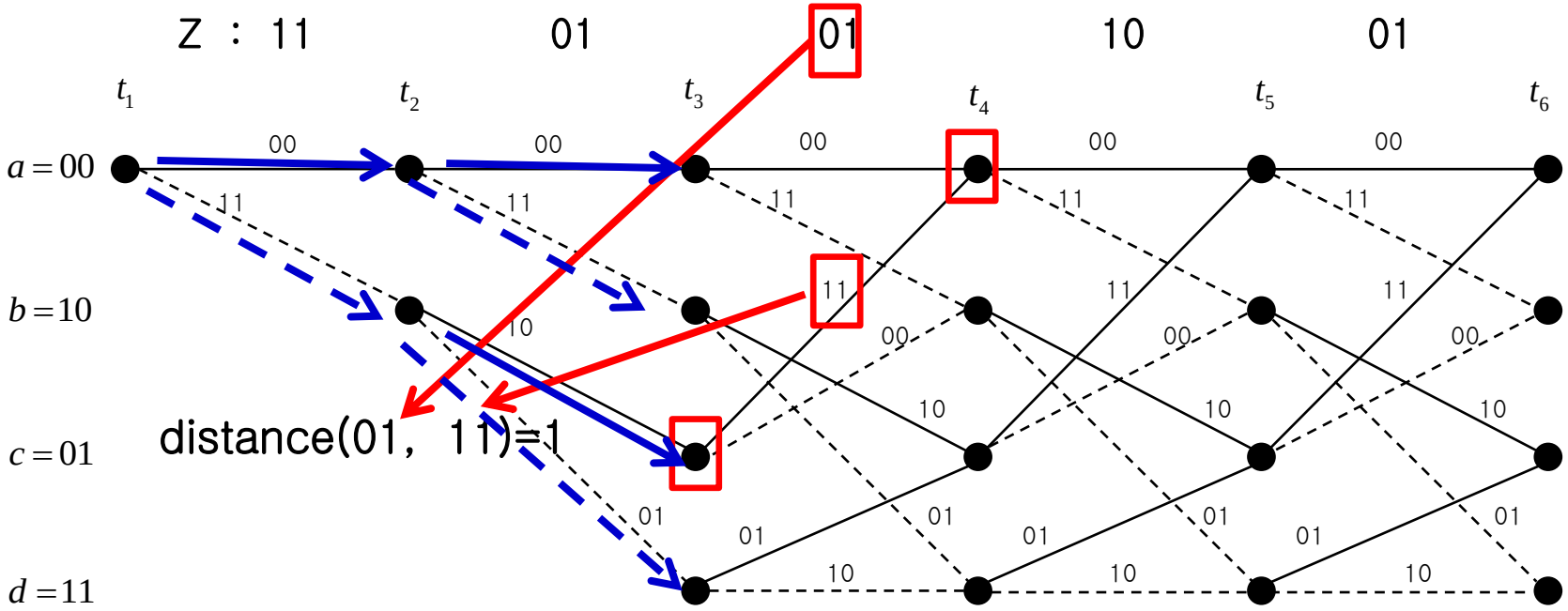
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3+1	4		
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



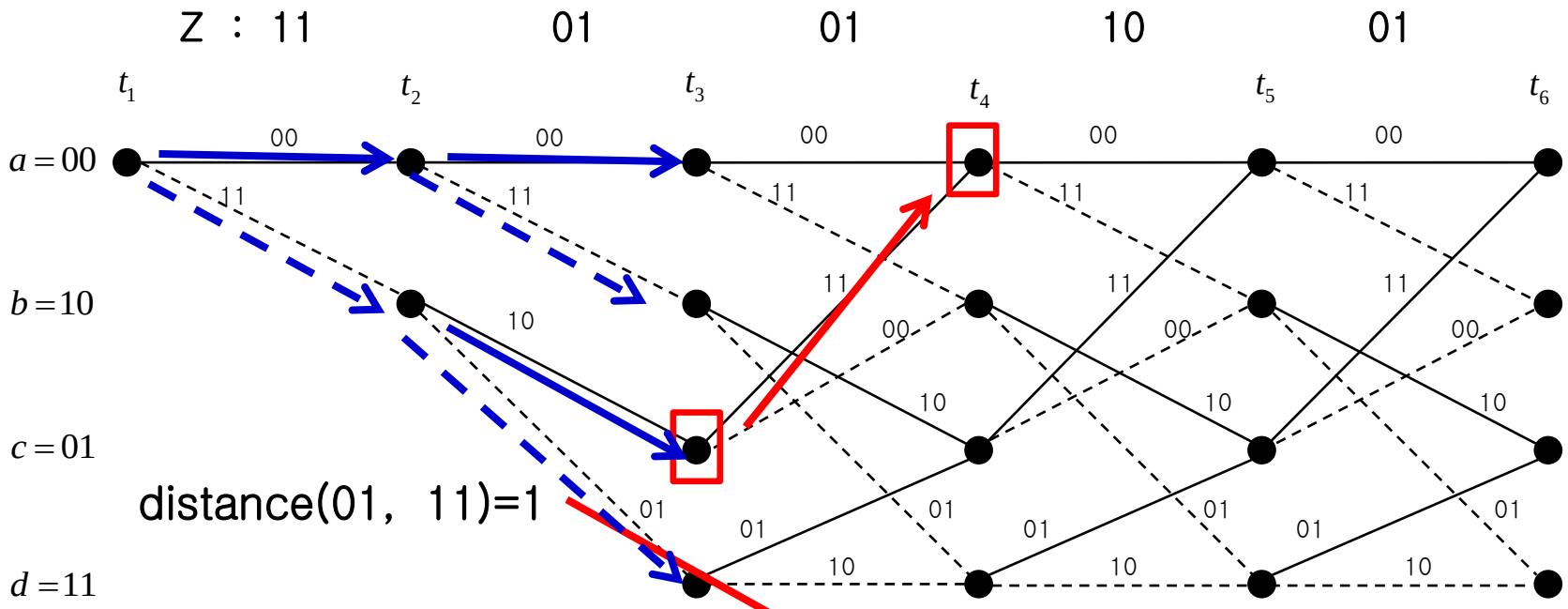
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3	4		
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



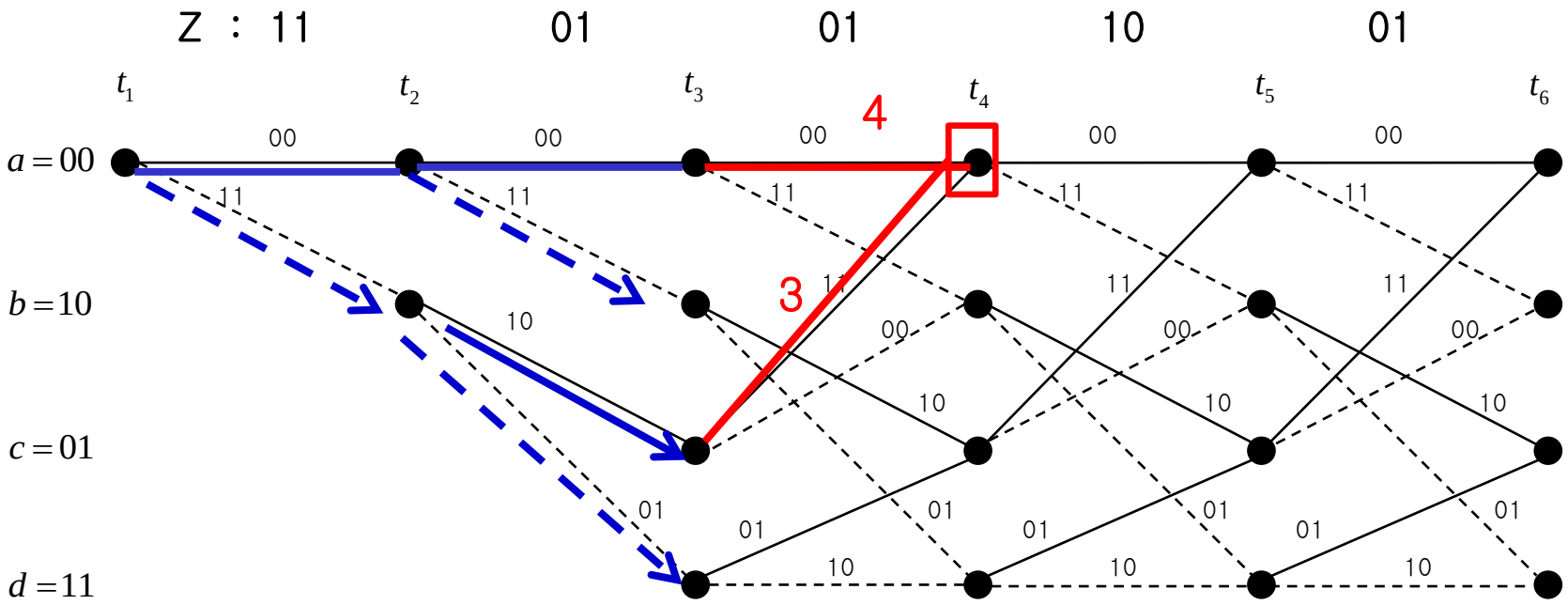
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3	4		
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



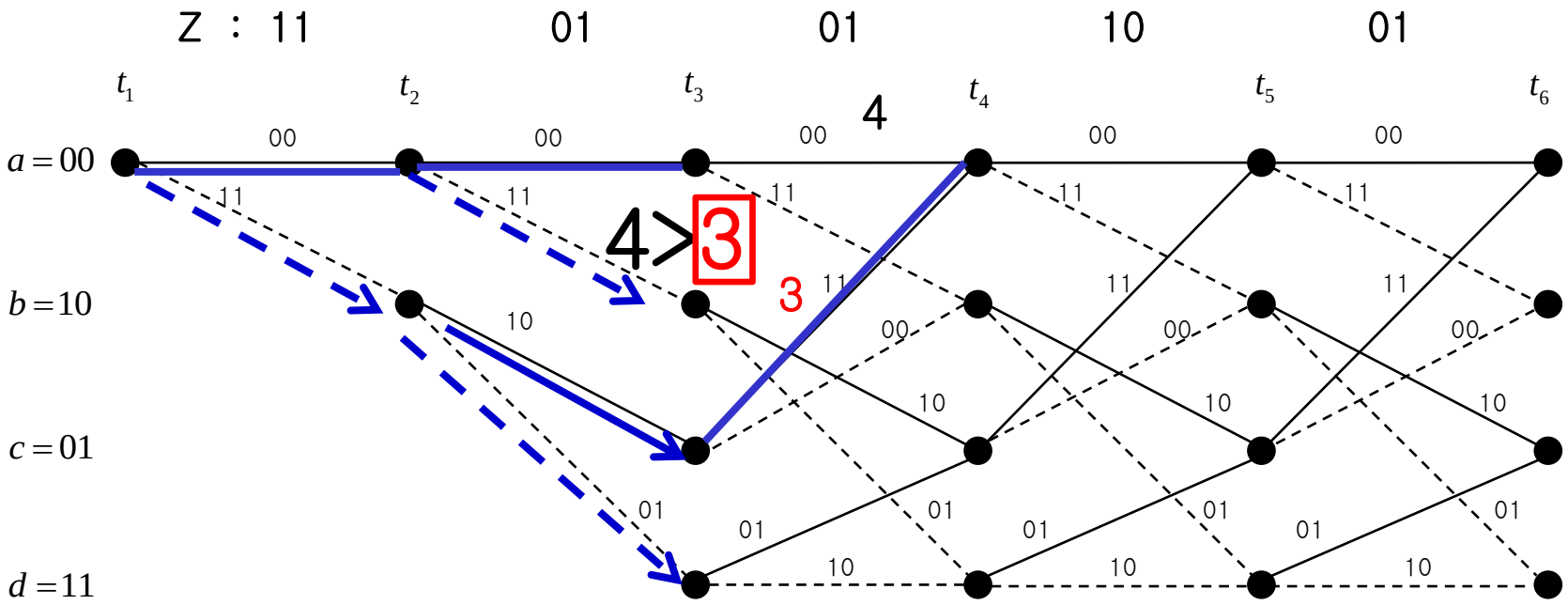
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3	(4, 2+1=3)		
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



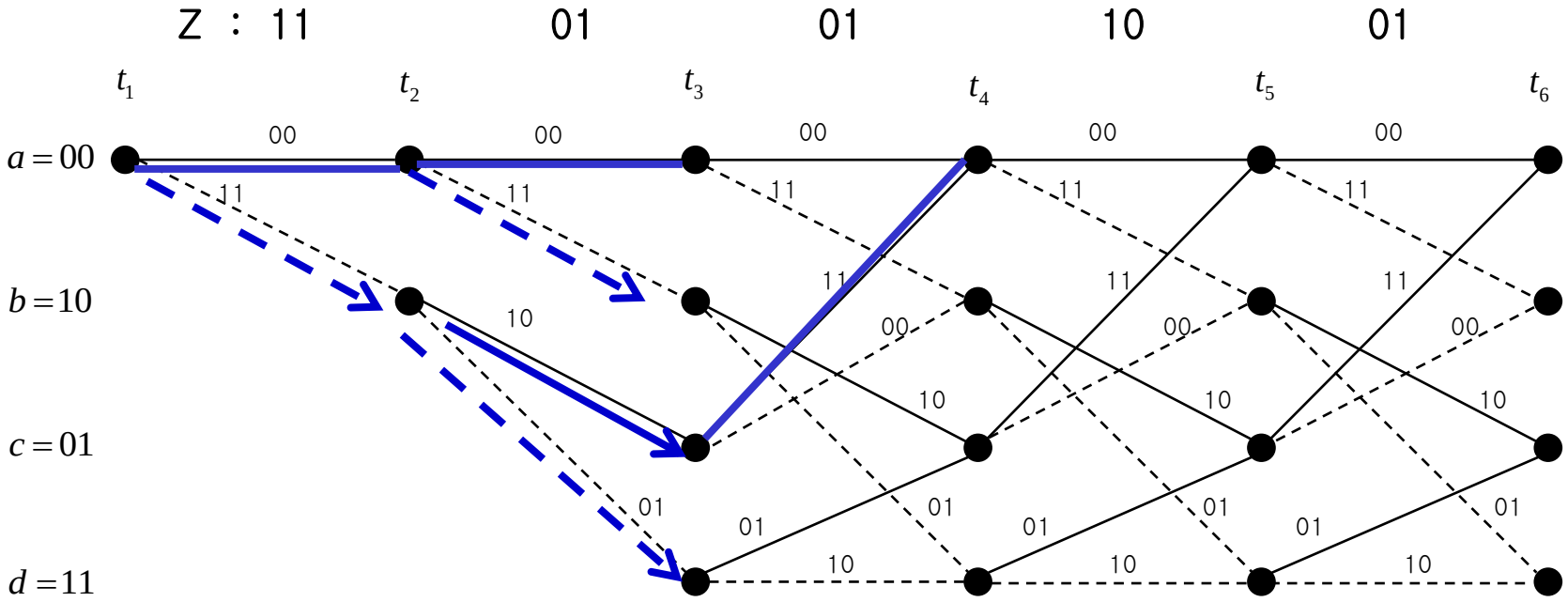
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3	(**4**, **3**)		
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



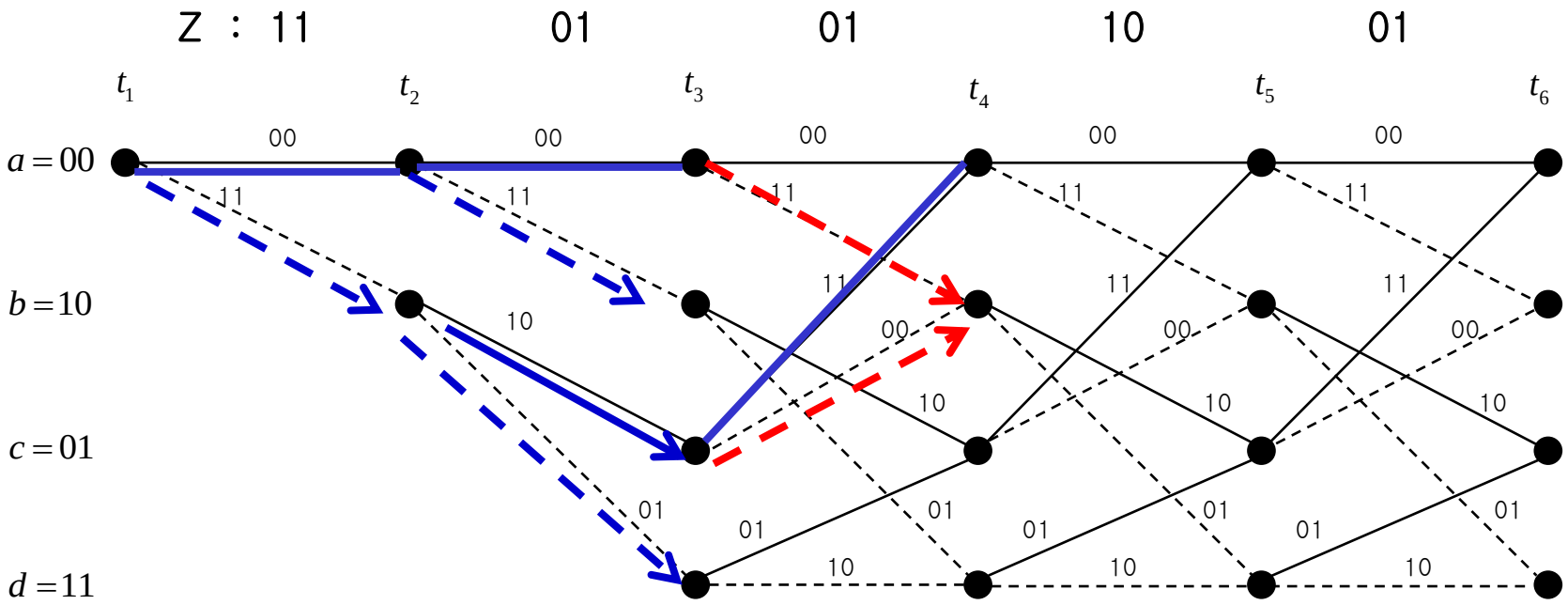
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3	**3**		
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00			
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



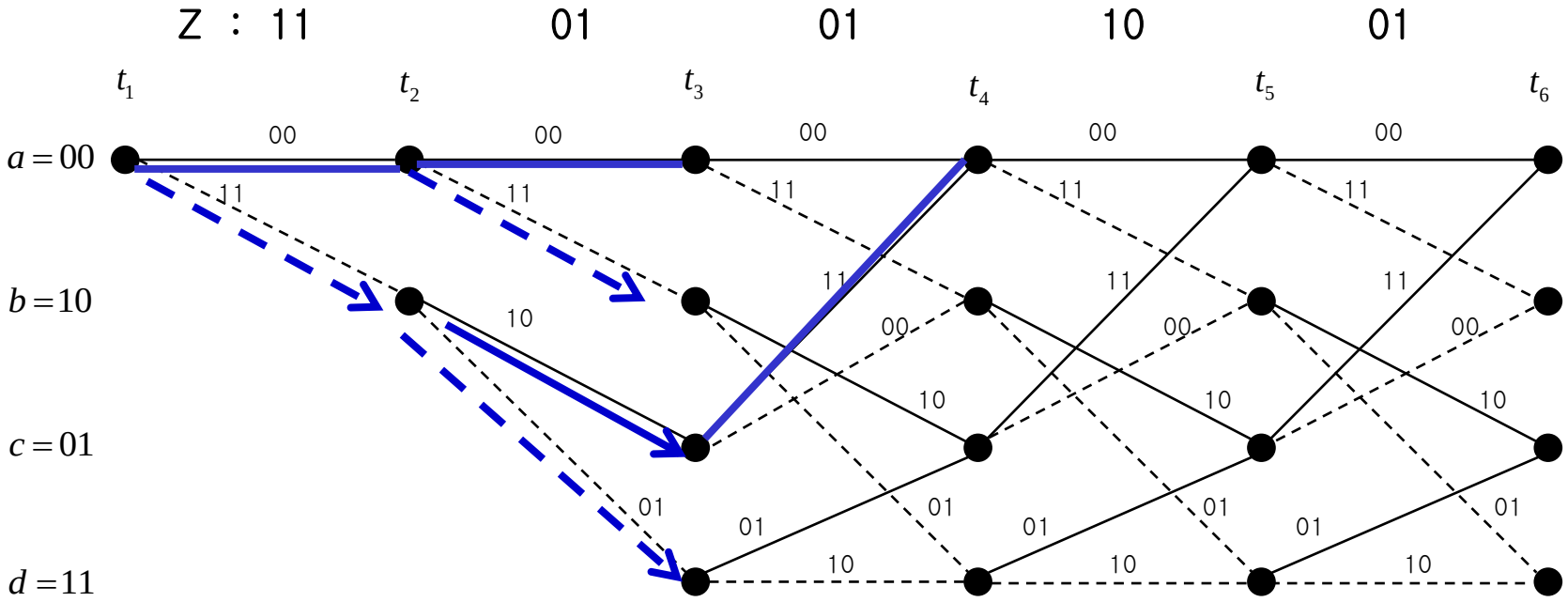
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3	3		
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00	100		
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



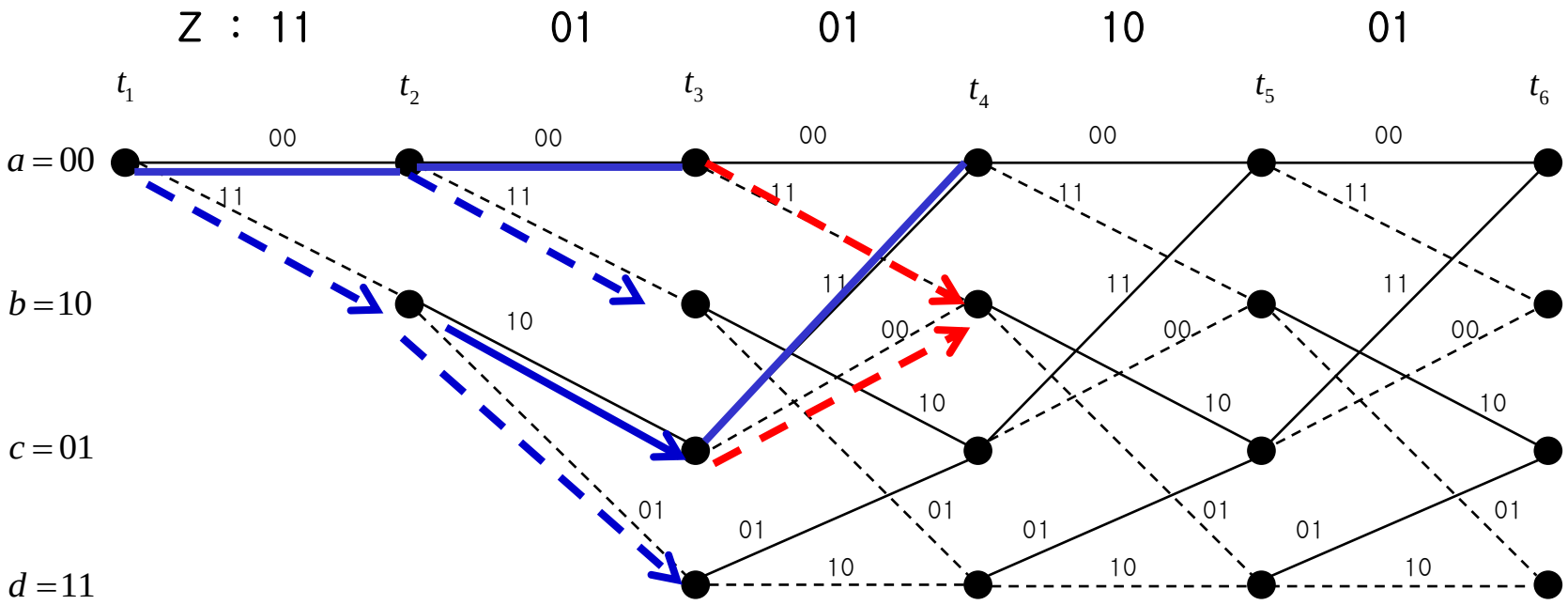
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3	3		
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00	100		
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



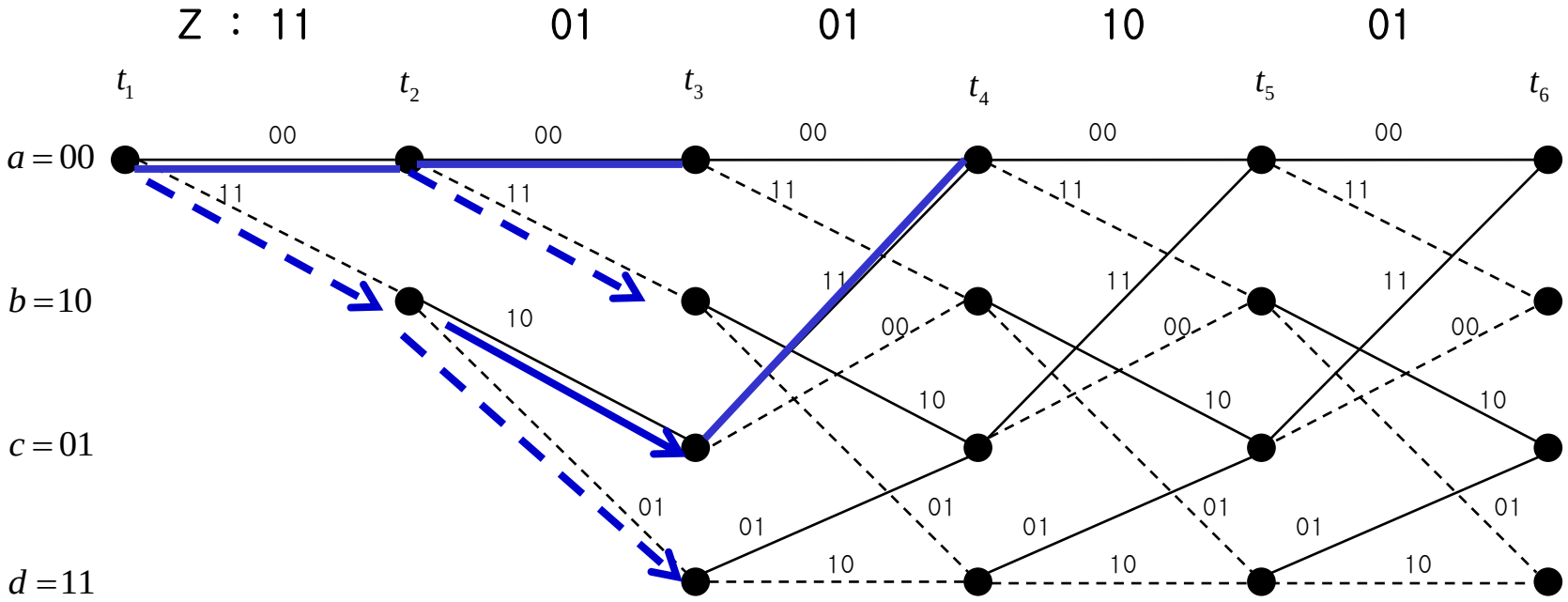
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3	3		
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00	100		
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



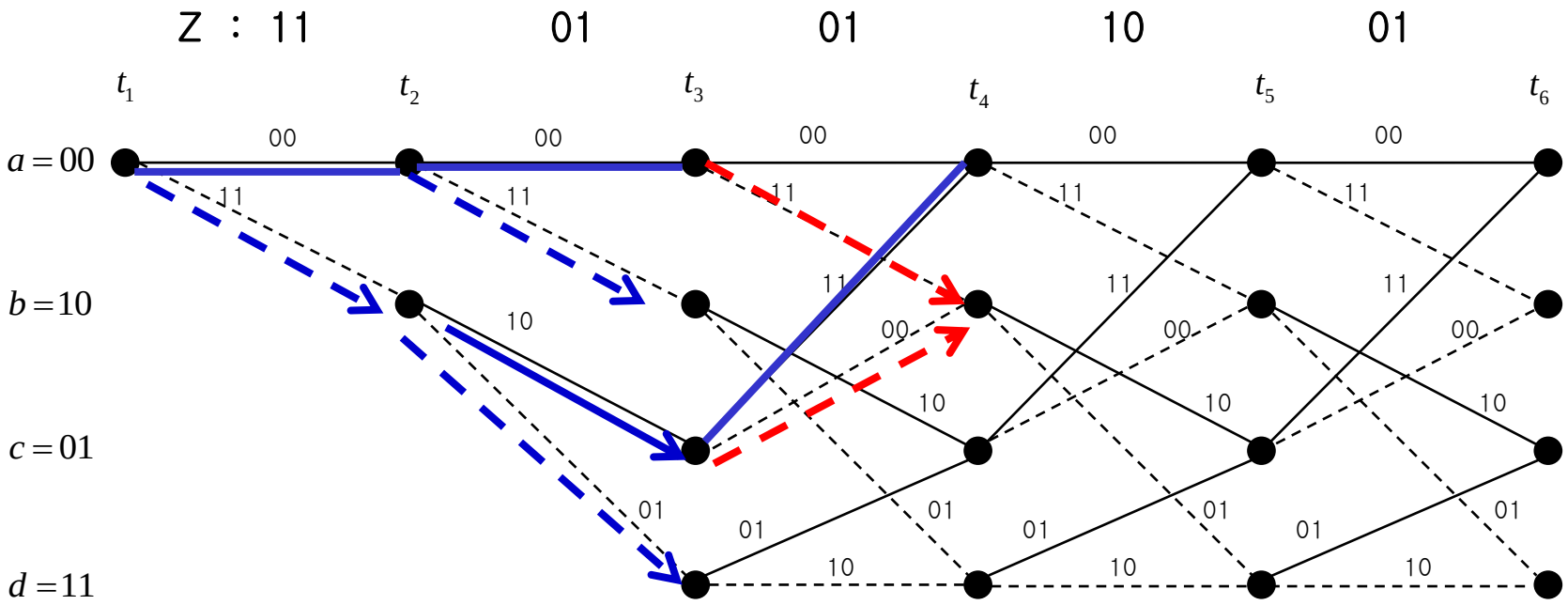
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3	3		
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00	100		
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



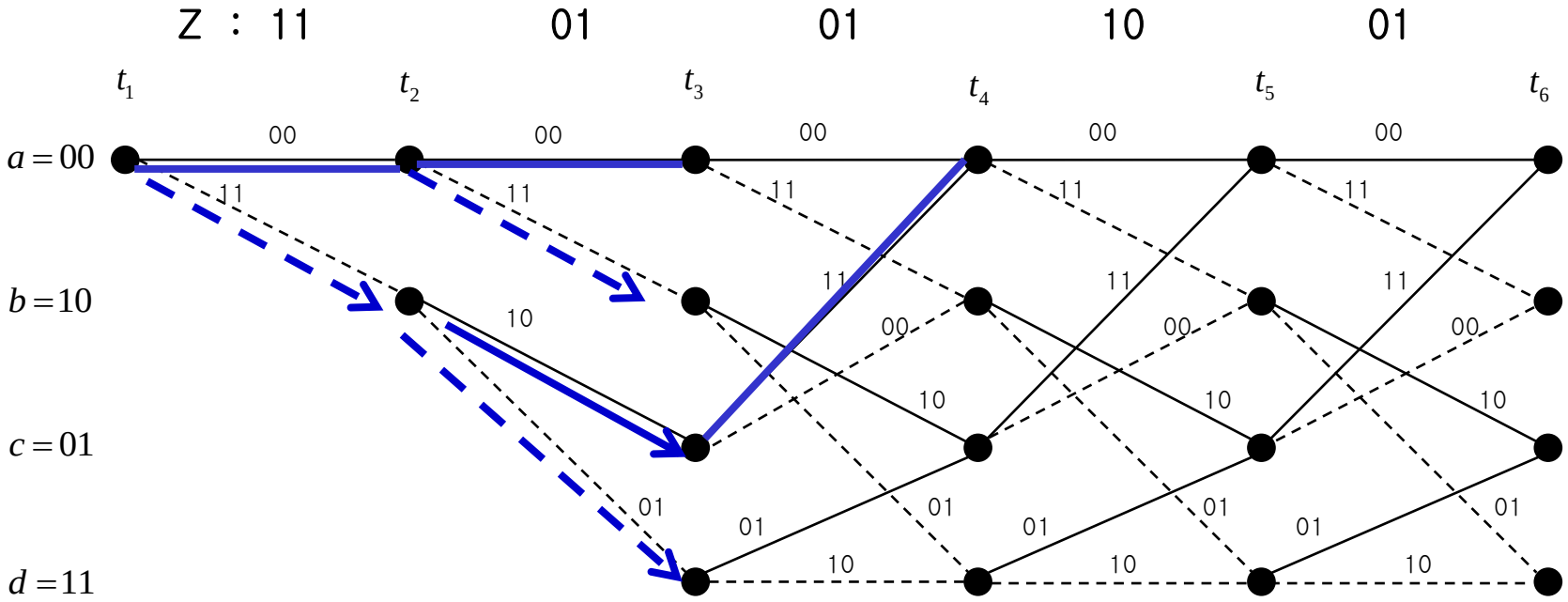
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3	3		
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00	100		
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



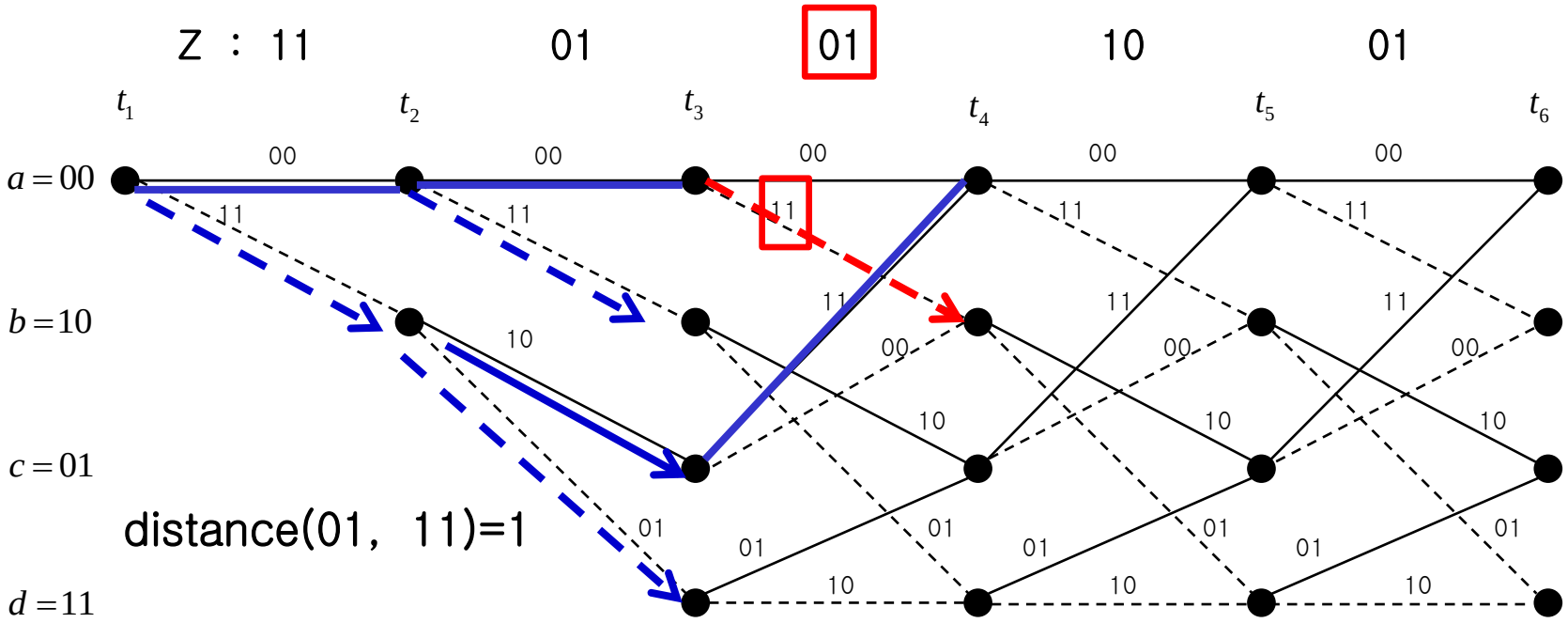
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3	3		
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00	100		
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



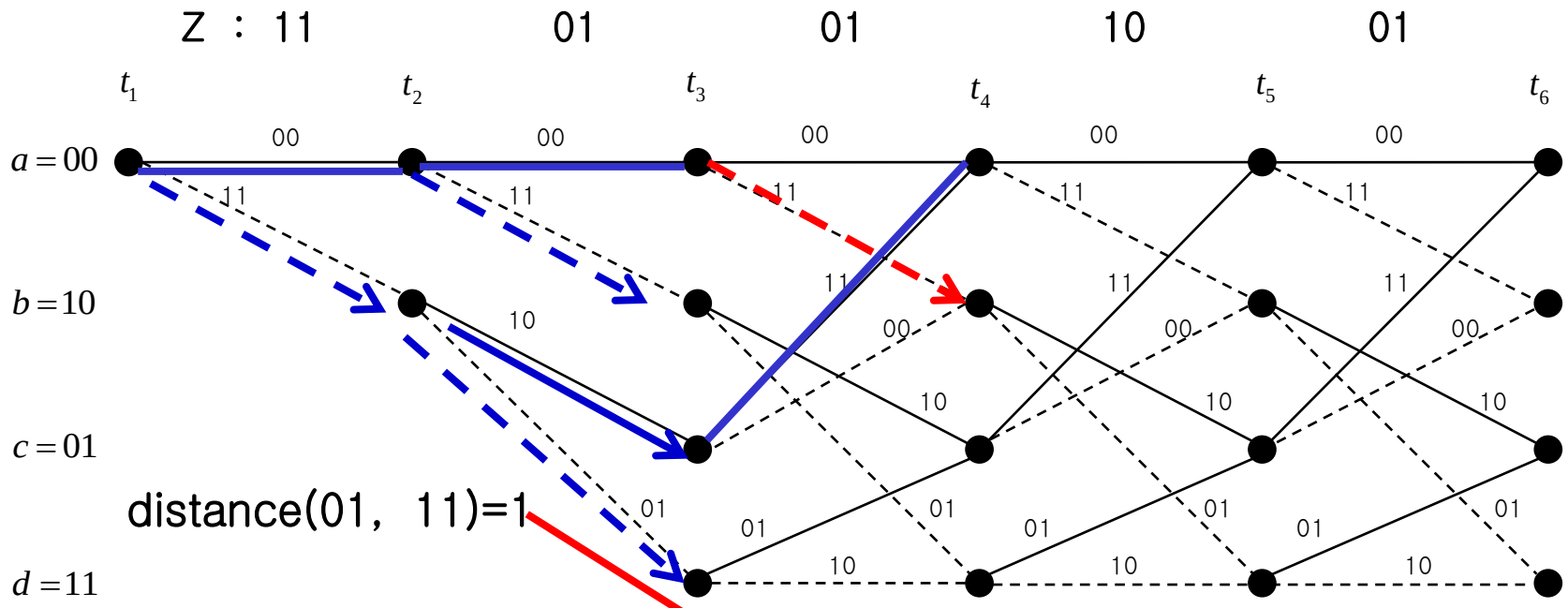
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3	3		
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00	100		
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



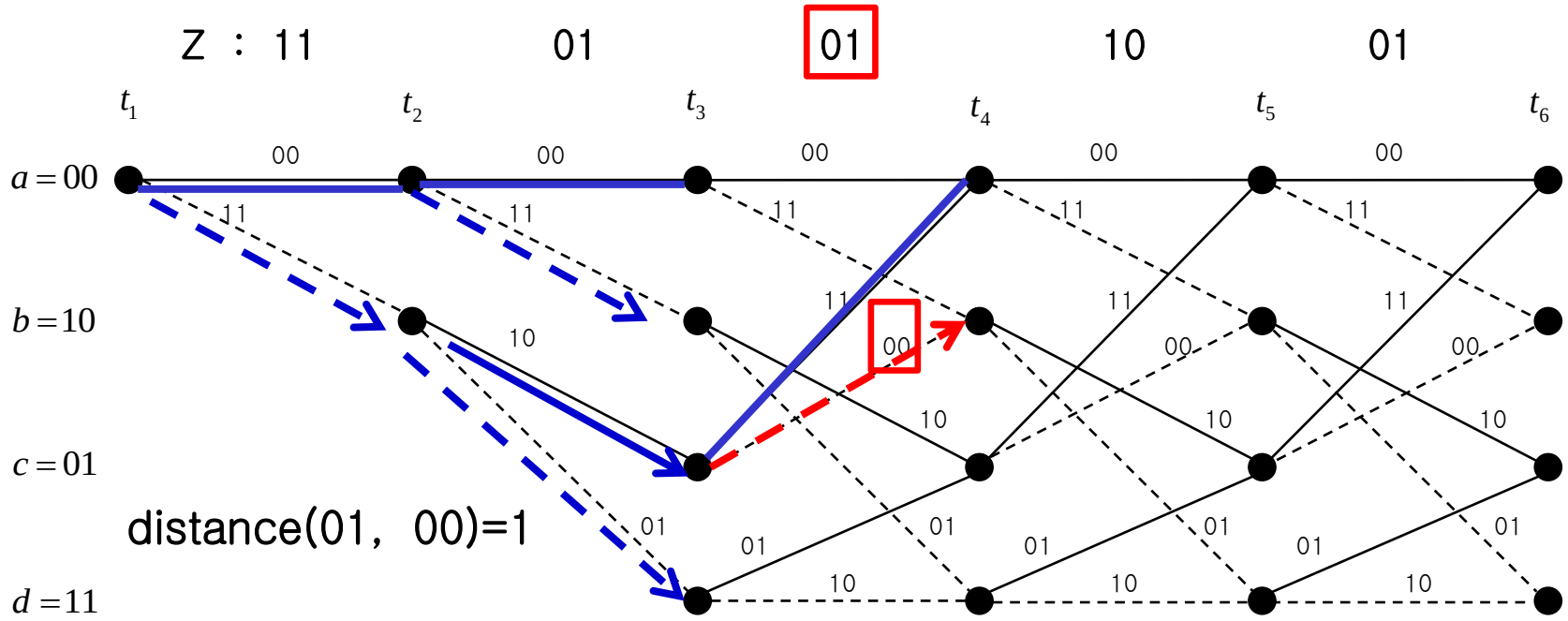
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3	3		
d2	0	0	3			
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00	100		
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



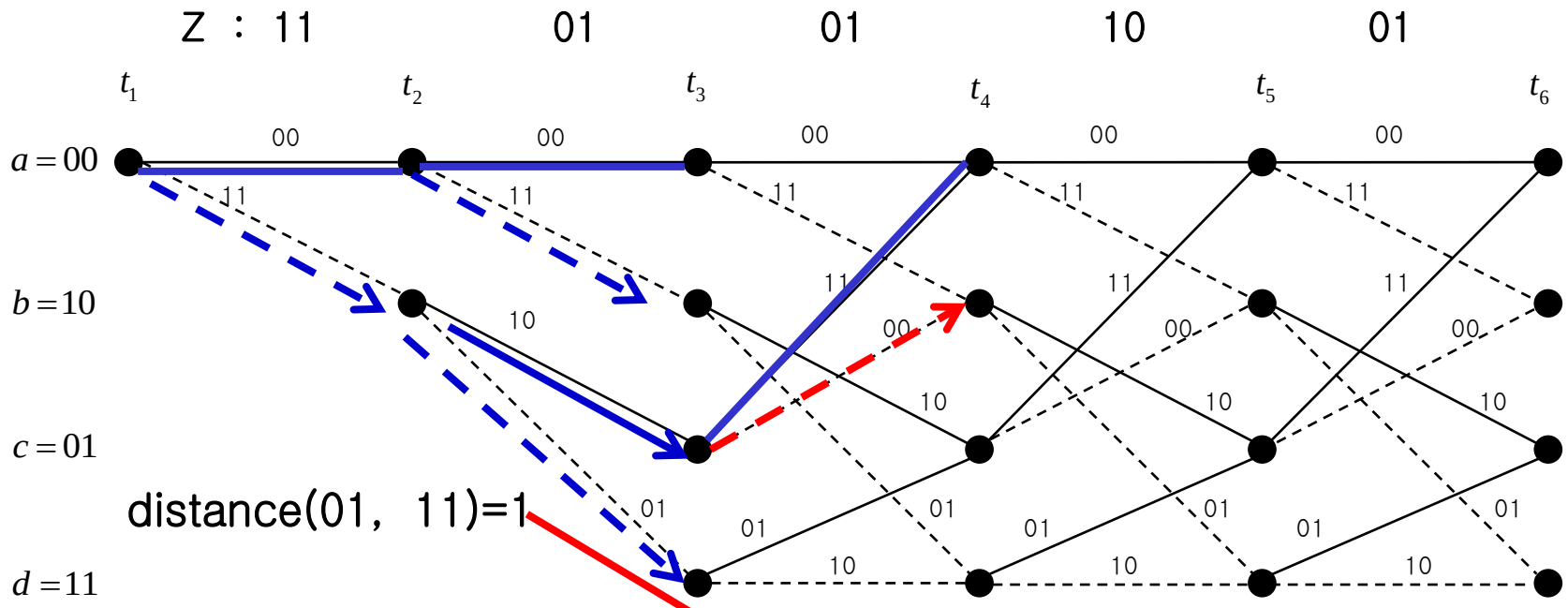
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3	3		
d2	0	0	3	3+1=4		
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00	100		
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



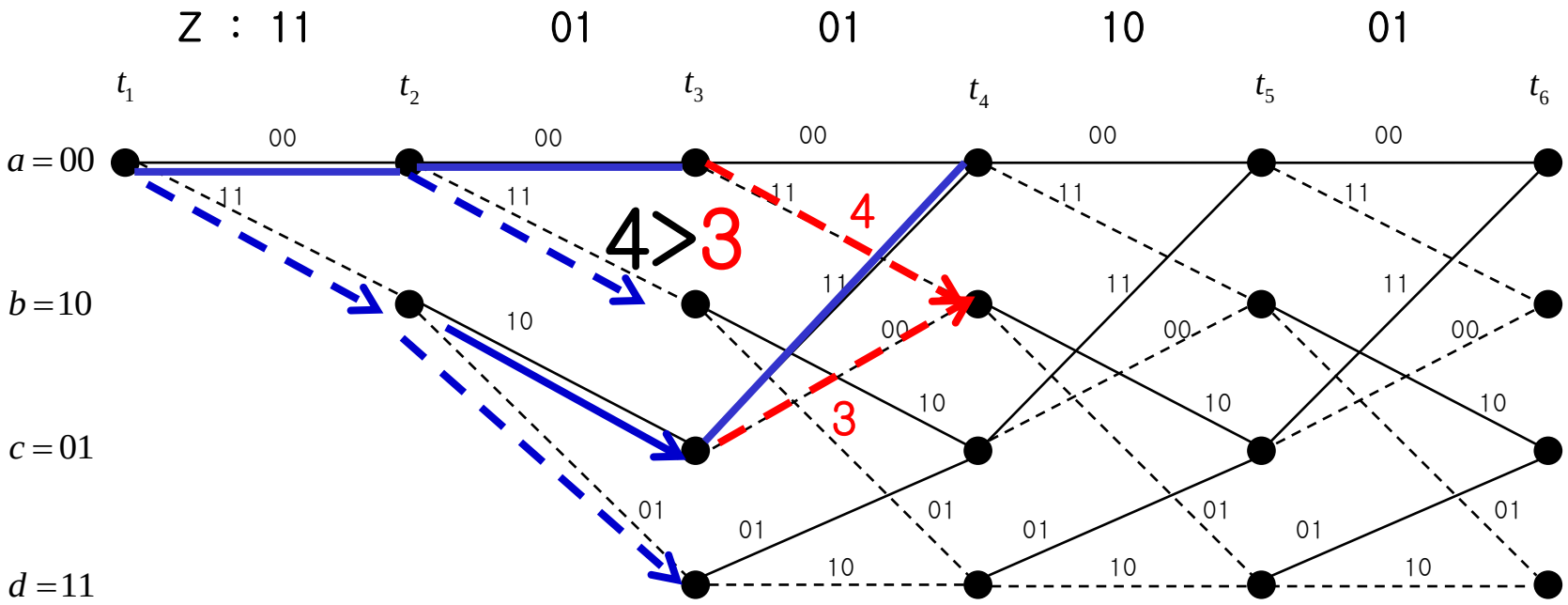
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3	3		
d2	0	0	3	(4,		
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00	100		
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



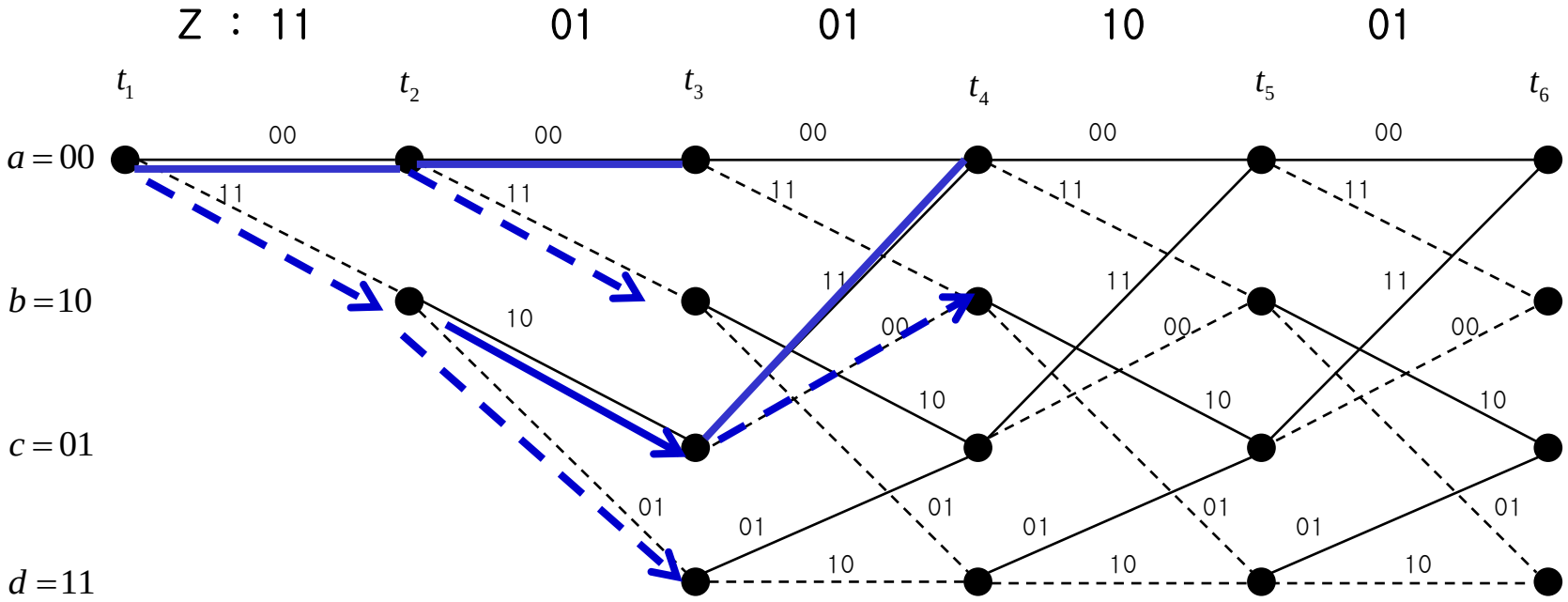
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3	3		
d2	0	0	3	(4, 2+1=3)		
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00	100		
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



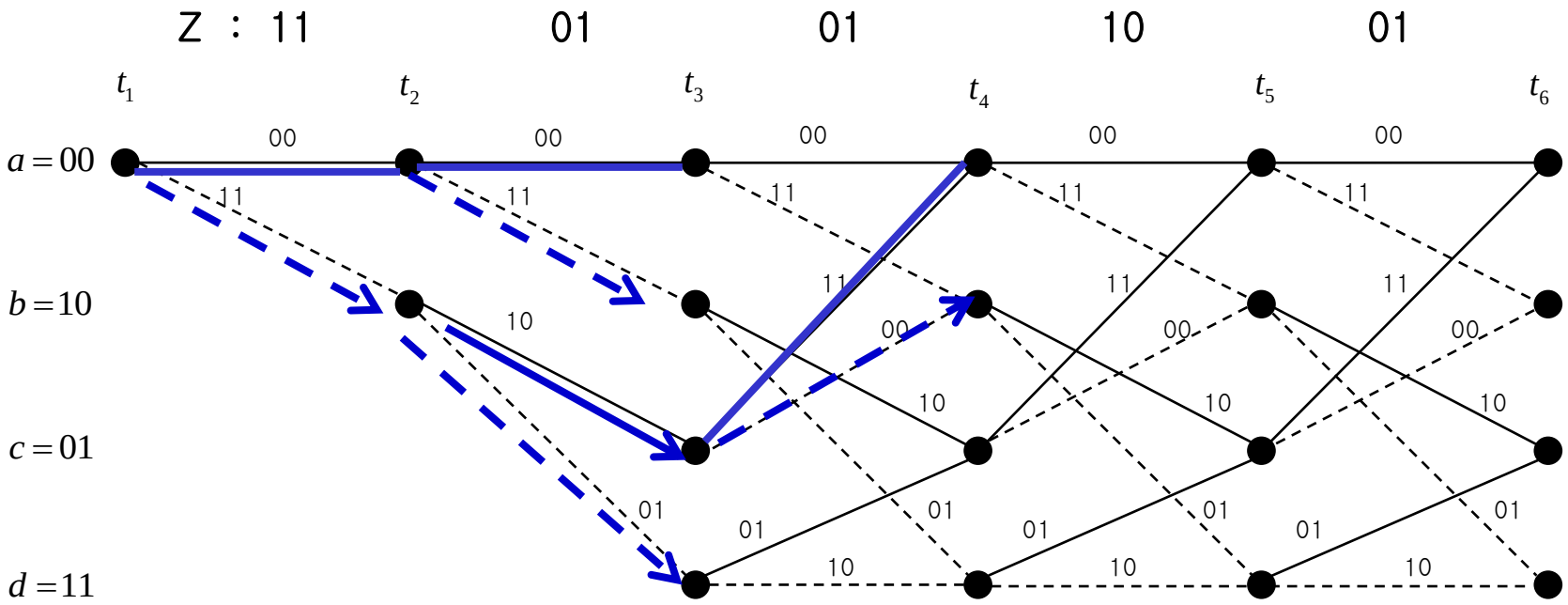
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3	3		
d2	0	0	3	**(4,3)**		
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00	100		
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



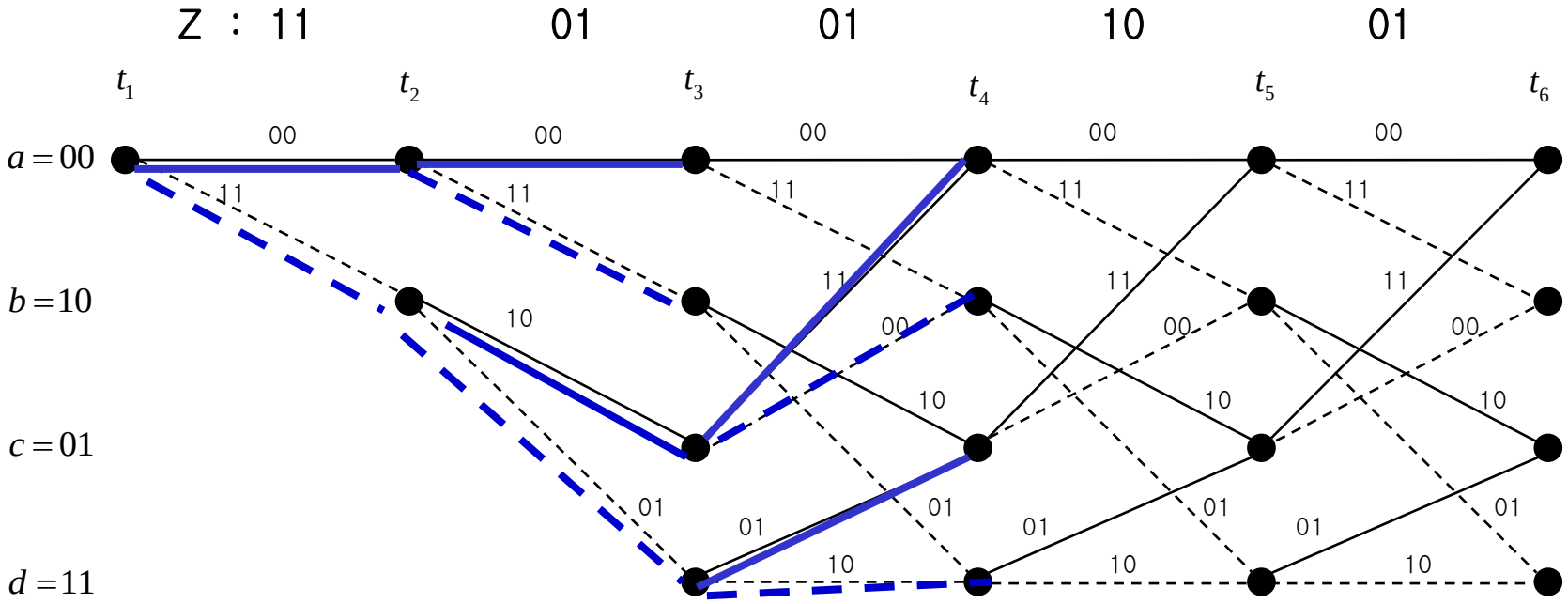
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3	3		
d2	0	0	3	3		
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00	100		
output2	None	1	01			
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



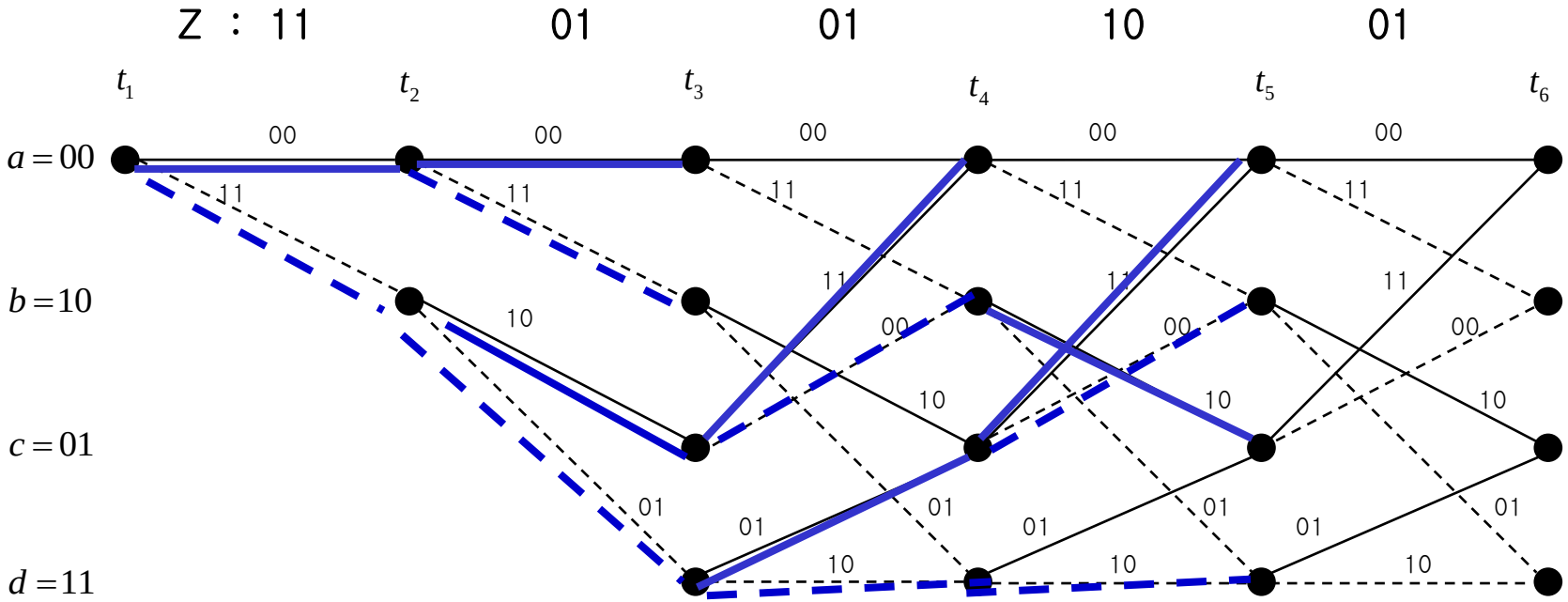
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3	3		
d2	0	0	3	3		
d3	0		2			
d4	0		0			
output1	None	0	00	100		
output2	None	1	01	101		
output3	None		10			
output4	None		11			

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



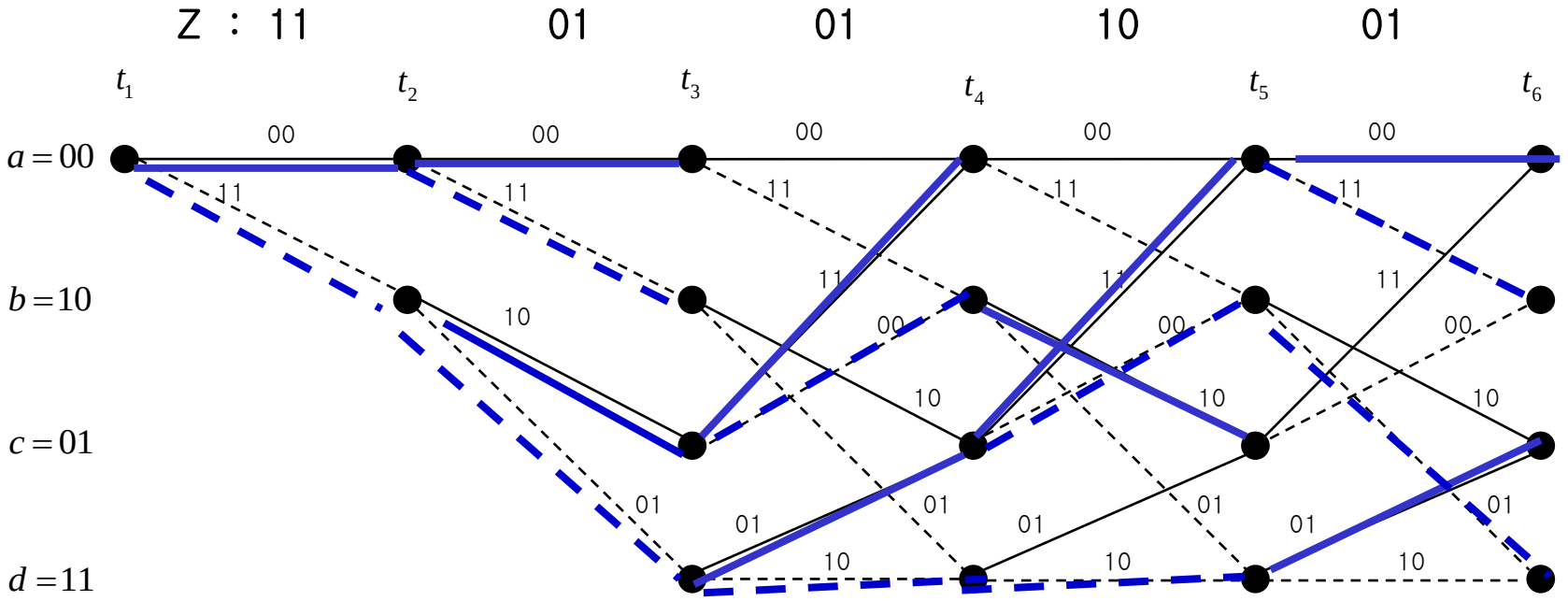
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3	3		
d2	0	0	3	3		
d3	0		2	0		
d4	0		0	2		
output1	None	0	00	100		
output2	None	1	01	101		
output3	None		10	110		
output4	None		11	111		

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



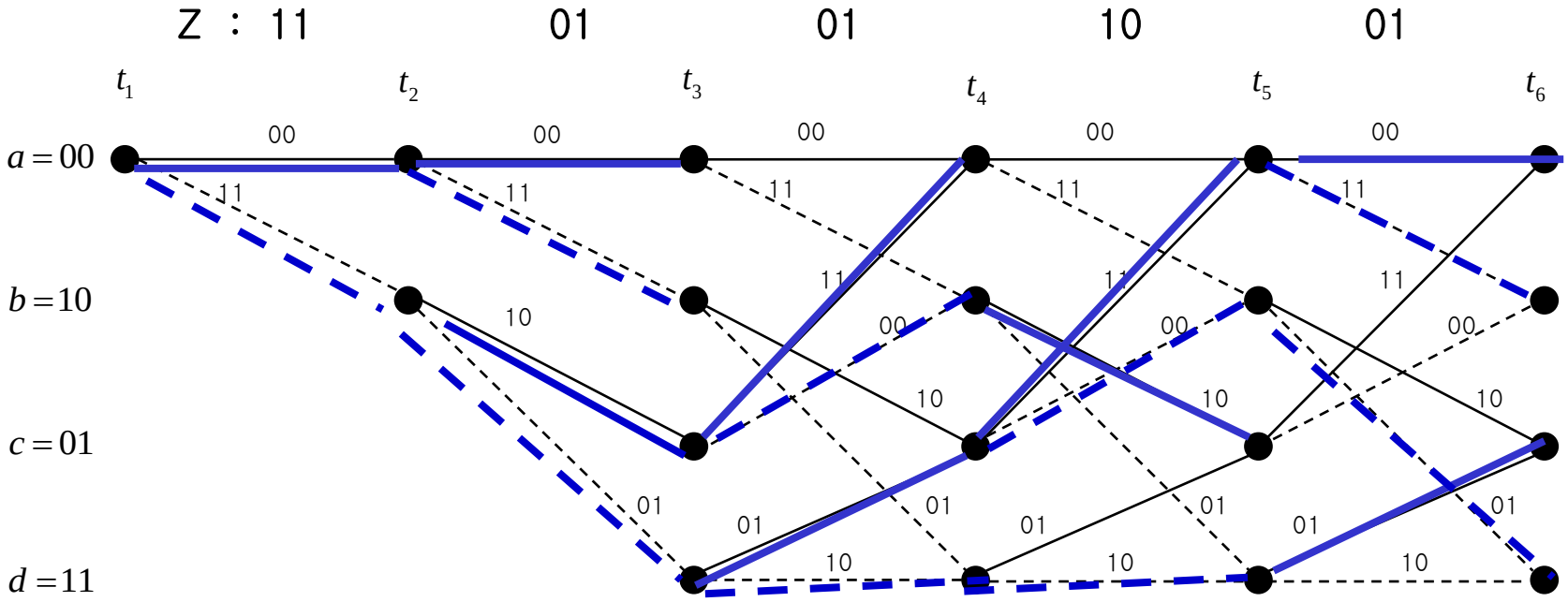
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3	3	1	
d2	0	0	3	3	1	
d3	0		2	0	3	
d4	0		0	2	2	
output1	None	0	00	100	1100	
output2	None	1	01	101	1101	
output3	None		10	110	1010	
output4	None		11	111	1111	

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



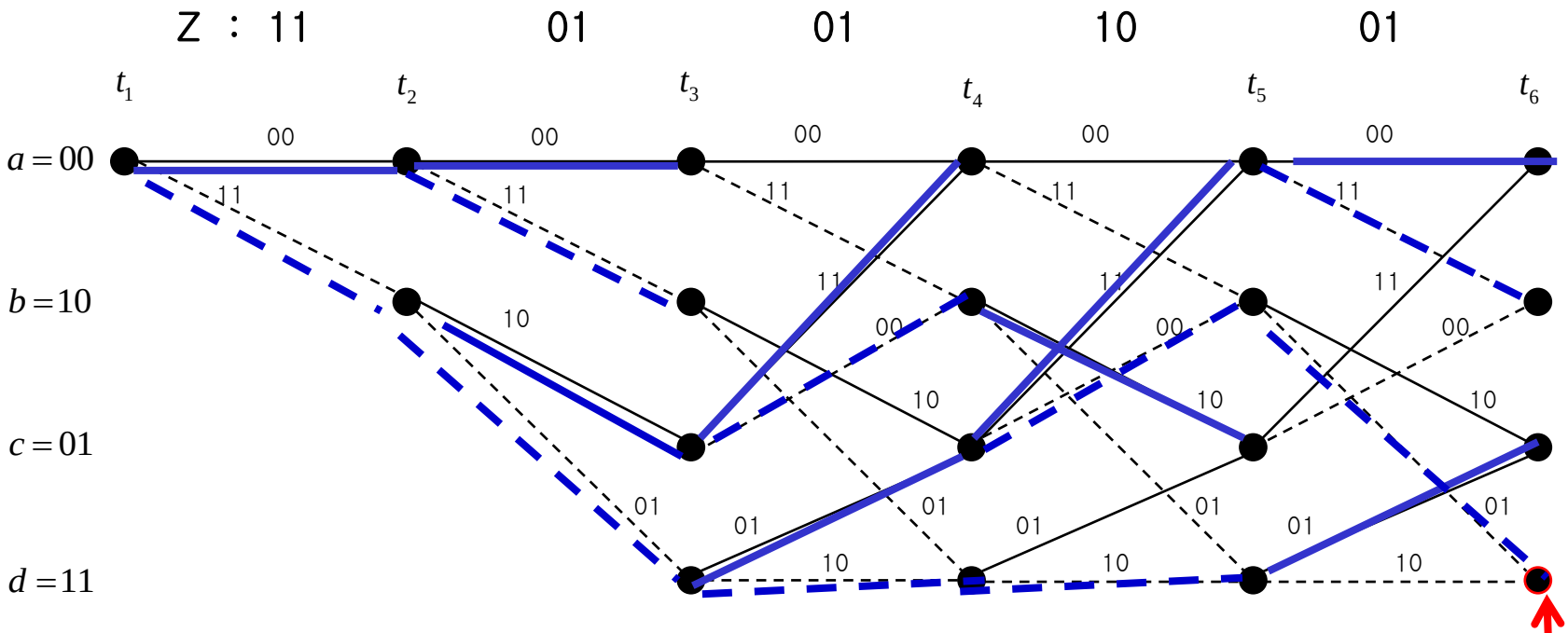
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3	3	1	2
d2	0	0	3	3	1	2
d3	0		2	0	3	2
d4	0		0	2	2	1
output1	None	0	00	100	1100	11000
output2	None	1	01	101	1101	11001
output3	None		10	110	1010	11110
output4	None		11	111	1111	11011

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



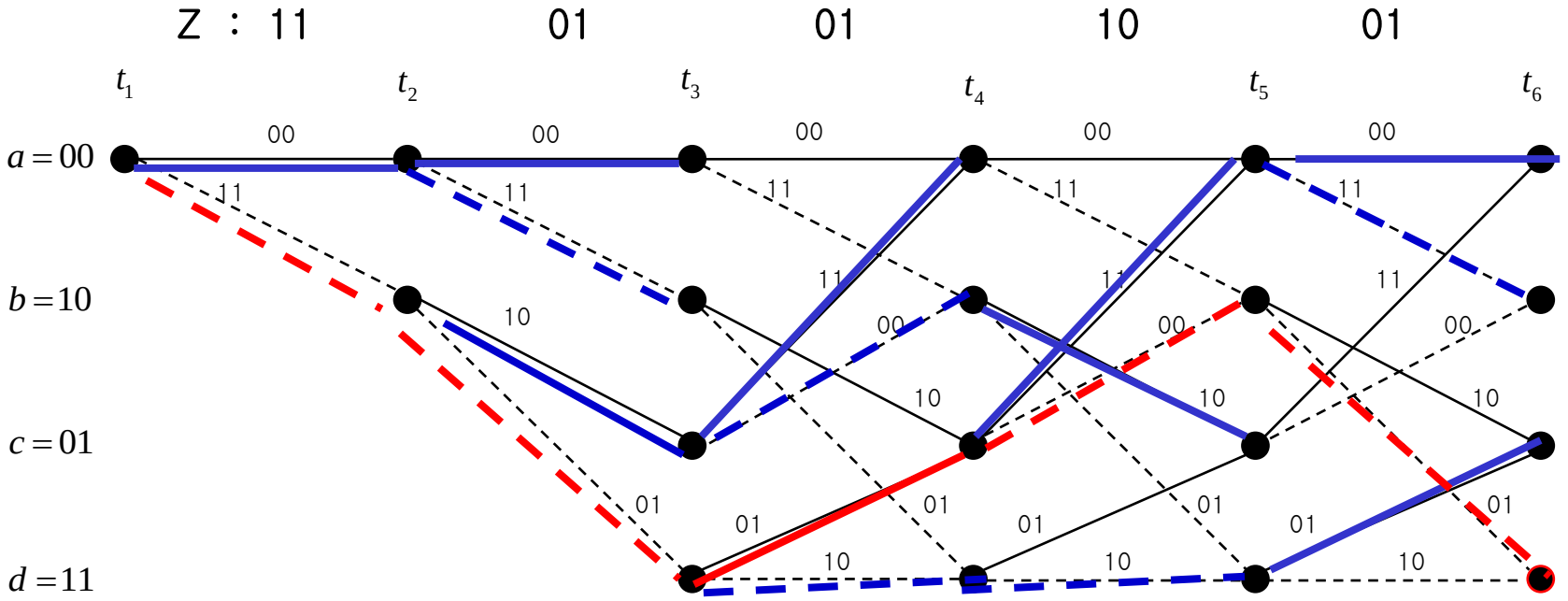
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3	3	1	2
d2	0	0	3	3	1	2
d3	0		2	0	3	2
d4	0		0	2	2	**1 (Minimum)**
output1	None	0	00	100	1100	11000
output2	None	1	01	101	1101	11001
output3	None		10	110	1010	11110
output4	None		11	111	1111	11011

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



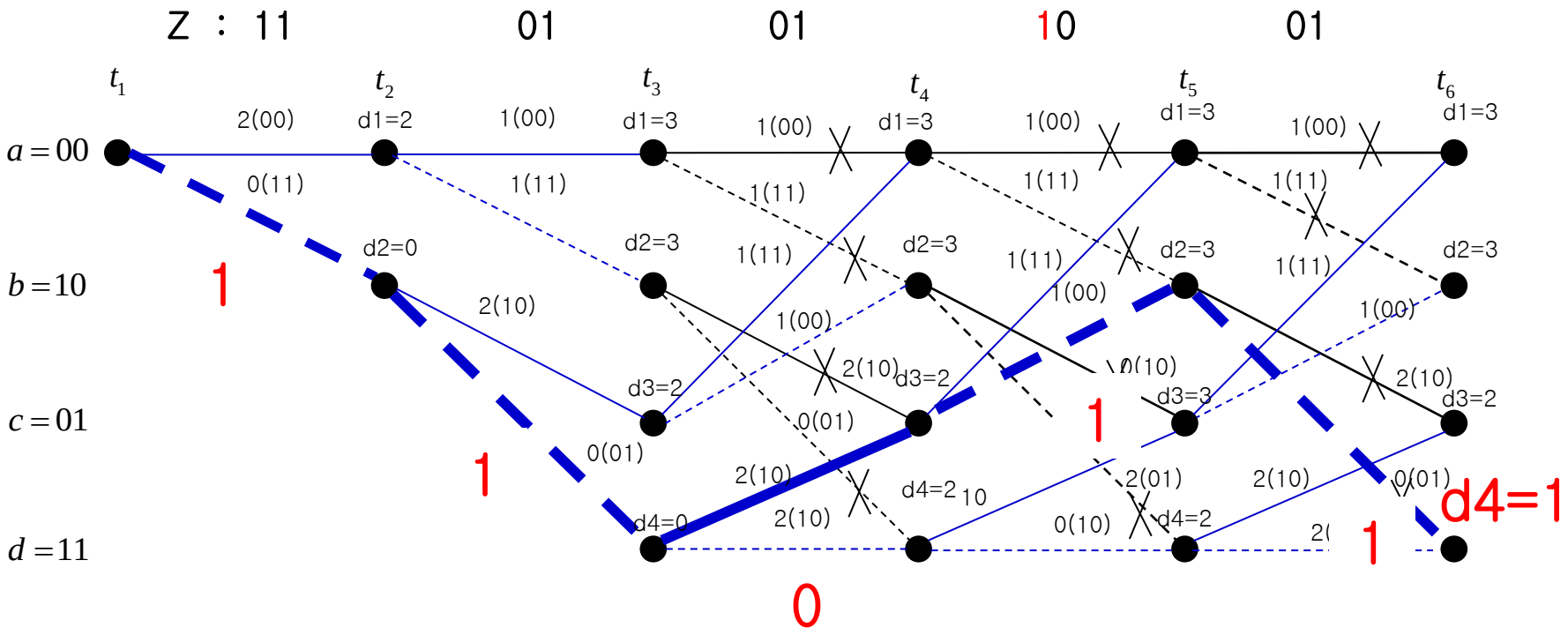
`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3	3	1	2
d2	0	0	3	3	1	2
d3	0		2	0	3	2
d4	0		0	2	2	**1 (Minimum)**
output1	None	0	00	100	1100	11000
output2	None	1	01	101	1101	11001
output3	None		10	110	1010	11110
output4	None		11	111	1111	11011

Z= decoder input, received (demodulated) sequence.



`	t_1=0	t_1->t_2	t_2->t_3	t_3->t_4	t_4->t_5	t_5->t_6
d1	0	2	3	3	1	2
d2	0	0	3	3	1	2
d3	0		2	0	3	2
d4	0		0	2	2	**1 (Minimum)**
output1	None	0	00	100	1100	11000
output2	None	1	01	101	1101	11001
output3	None		10	110	1010	11110
output4	None		11	111		

Decoding result = **11011**



m :	1	1	0	1	1
decoder output :	1	1	0	1	1

Decoder output is equal to the message m despite 1 channel bit(z(7)) error.