

# Algoritmos y Estructuras de Datos II

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## Trabajo Práctico 1

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Reservado para la cátedra

| Instancia       | Docente | Nota |
|-----------------|---------|------|
| Primera entrega |         |      |
| Segunda entrega |         |      |

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# 1. TAD AS

## TAD AS

**géneros** as

**igualdad observacional**

$$(\forall facu, facu' : as) \left( facu =_{obs} facu' \iff \begin{pmatrix} \text{campus}(facu) = \text{campus}(facu') \\ \wedge \text{seguridad}(facu) = \text{seguridad}(facu') \\ \wedge (\forall pos:p) (\text{posValida}(\text{campus}(facu), p)) \\ \text{hayEst?}(facu, p) \iff \text{hayEst?}(facu', p) \\ \wedge (\forall pos:p) (\text{posValida}(\text{campus}(facu), p)) \\ \text{hayHippie?}(facu, p) \iff \text{hayHippie?}(facu', p) \\ \wedge (\forall seg:s) (s \in \text{seguridad}(a)) \\ (\#capturas(facu, s) = \#capturas(facu', s)) \\ \wedge \#sanciones(facu, s) = \#sanciones(facu', s) \end{pmatrix} \right)$$

**usa** CAMPUS, BOOL, NAT, TUPLA, SEG

**exporta** AS, generadores, observadores, #hippies, #estudiantes, #masVigilante

### observadores básicos

campus : as  $\rightarrow$  campus

seguridad : as  $\rightarrow$  conj(seguridad)

hayEst? : as  $a \times$  pos  $p \rightarrow$  bool

$\{posValida(campus(a), p)\}$

hayHippie? : as  $a \times$  pos  $p \rightarrow$  bool

$\{posValida(campus(a), p)\}$

#capturas : as  $a \times$  seg  $s \rightarrow$  nat

$\{s \in seguridad(a)\}$

#sanciones : as  $a \times$  seg  $s \rightarrow$  nat

$\{s \in seguridad(a)\}$

### generadores

nueva : campus  $\times$  conj(seguridad)  $\rightarrow$  as

$\{(\forall segs:e) \text{posValida}(c, \text{pos}(e)) \wedge (\forall segs:s, s1) \text{id}(s) \neq \text{id}(s1) \Rightarrow \text{pos}(s) \neq \text{pos}(s1)\}$

moverEst : as  $a \times$  pos  $pe \times$  pos  $pd \rightarrow$  as

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{posValida}(campus(a), pe) \wedge_L \text{hayEst?}(a, pe) \wedge \text{adyacente}(campus(a), pe, pd) \\ \text{posValidaPersona}(as, pd) \end{array} \right\}$

nuevoHippie : as  $a \times$  pos  $p \rightarrow$  as

$\{\text{posIngreso}(campus(a), p) \wedge \text{posValidaPersona}(a, p)\}$

nuevoEst : as  $a \times$  pos  $p \rightarrow$  as

$\{\text{posIngreso}(campus(a), p) \wedge \text{posValidaPersona}(a, p)\}$

sacarEst : as  $a \times$  pos  $p \rightarrow$  as

$\{\text{posValida}(campus(a), p) \wedge_L \text{hayEst?}(a, p) \wedge \text{posIngreso}(a, p)\}$

### otras operaciones

#hippies : as  $a \rightarrow$  nat

#estudiantes : as  $a \rightarrow$  nat

#masVigilante : as  $a \rightarrow$  nat

haySeg? : as  $a \times$  pos  $p \times$  conj(seguridad)  $segs \rightarrow$  bool

$\{\text{posValida}(campus(as), p) \wedge segs \subseteq seguridad(a)\}$

posValidaPersona : as  $a \times$  pos  $p \rightarrow$  bool

$\{\text{posValida}(campus(as), p)\}$

posIngreso : as  $a \times$  pos  $p \rightarrow$  bool

$\{\text{posValida}(campus(as), p)\}$

moverTodos : as  $a \times$  conj(seguridad)  $segs \rightarrow$  conj(seguridad)

moverSeg : as  $a \times$  seguridad  $seg \times$  pos  $posSig \rightarrow$  seguridad

proxPoss : as  $a \times$  conj(pos)  $minPos \times$  pos  $posAct \rightarrow$  conj(pos)

$\{\neg(\text{emptyset?}(minPos)) \wedge_L \text{posValida}(campus(a), posAct) \wedge \text{posicionesValidas}(campus(a), minPos)\}$

|  |  |
|--|--|
| $\text{proxPossHippies} : \text{as } a \times \text{conj}(\text{pos}) \text{ poss} \longrightarrow \text{conj}(\text{pos})$              | $\{(\forall \text{ poss:p}) \text{ posValida}(a, p) \wedge_{\text{L}} \text{hayHippie?}(a, p)\}$ |
| $\text{estsCerca} : \text{as } a \times \text{pos } p \longrightarrow \text{conj}(\text{pos})$   |  |
| $\text{hippieEncerrado?} : \text{as } a \times \text{pos } p \longrightarrow \text{bool}$  |  |
| $\text{hippieEncerradoEst?} : \text{as } a \times \text{pos } p \times \text{conj}(\text{pos}) \text{ poss} \longrightarrow \text{bool}$ |  |
| $\text{hippieEncerradoSeg?} : \text{as } a \times \text{pos } p \times \text{conj}(\text{pos}) \text{ poss} \longrightarrow \text{bool}$ |  |
| $\text{hippiesMasCerca} : \text{as } a \times \text{seguridad } \text{seg} \longrightarrow \text{conj}(\text{pos})$                      | $\{\text{seg} \in \text{seguridad}(a) \wedge \text{hayHippies}(a)\}$                             |
| $\text{encerrado} : \text{as } a \times \text{pos } p \longrightarrow \text{bool}$   | $\{\text{posValida}(\text{campus}(\text{as}), p) \wedge \text{hayEst?}(p)\}$                     |
| $\# \text{masCapturas} : \text{as } a \times \text{conj}(\text{seg}) \text{ segs} \longrightarrow \text{conj}(\text{seg})$               | $\{(\forall \text{ segs:s}) s \in \text{seguridad}(a)\}$   |
| $\# \text{maxCapturas} : \text{as } a \times \text{conj}(\text{seg}) \text{ segs} \longrightarrow \text{nat}$                            | $\{(\forall \text{ segs:s}) s \in \text{seguridad}(a)\}$   |
| $\text{captura?} : \text{as } a \times \text{pos } p \longrightarrow \text{bool}$  | $\{\text{posValida}(\text{campus}(\text{as}), p)\}$  |
| $\text{hippiesVecinos} : \text{as } a \times \text{pos } p \longrightarrow \text{nat}$   | $\{\text{posValida}(\text{campus}(\text{as}), p)\}$  |
| $\text{hippiesAlrededor} : \text{as } a \times \text{pos } p \longrightarrow \text{nat}$   | $\{\text{posValida}(\text{campus}(\text{as}), p)\}$  |
| $\text{capturadaHippie} : \text{as } a \times \text{pos } p \longrightarrow \text{nat}$  |  |
| $\text{capturadaEst} : \text{as } a \times \text{pos } p \longrightarrow \text{nat}$   |  |
| $\text{validas} : \text{as } a \times \text{conj}(\text{pos}) p \longrightarrow \text{conj}(\text{pos})$                                 |  |
| $\text{posValidaAS} : \text{as } a \times \text{pos } p \longrightarrow \text{bool}$   |  |
| $\text{estsCerca} : \text{as } a \times \text{pos } p \longrightarrow \text{conj}(\text{pos})$   |  |
| $\text{posHippies} : \text{as } a \times \text{conj}(\text{pos}) \text{ poss} \longrightarrow \text{conj}(\text{pos})$                   | $\{(\forall \text{ poss:p}) \text{ posValida}(p)\}$  |
| $\text{posEsts} : \text{as } a \times \text{conj}(\text{pos}) \text{ poss} \longrightarrow \text{conj}(\text{pos})$                      | $\{(\forall \text{ poss:p}) \text{ posValida}(p)\}$  |

**axiomas**

|   |  |
|---|--|
| $\text{campus}(\text{nueva}(c, \text{segs}))$     | $\equiv c$   |
| $\text{campus}(\text{moverEst}(a, p_1, p_2))$     | $\equiv \text{campus}(a)$  |
| $\text{campus}(\text{nuevoEst}(a, p_1))$          | $\equiv \text{campus}(a)$  |
| $\text{campus}(\text{nuevoHippie}(a, p_1))$       | $\equiv \text{campus}(a)$  |
| $\text{campus}(\text{sacarEst}(a, p_1))$          | $\equiv \text{campus}(a)$  |
| $\text{seguridad}(\text{nueva}(c, \text{segs}))$  | $\equiv \text{segs}$   |
| $\text{seguridad}(\text{moverEst}(a, p_1, p_2))$  | $\equiv \text{moverTodos}(a, \text{seguridad}(a))$   |
| $\text{seguridad}(\text{nuevoEst}(a, p_1))$       | $\equiv \text{moverTodos}(a, \text{seguridad}(a))$   |
| $\text{seguridad}(\text{nuevoHippie}(a, p_1))$    | $\equiv \text{seguridad}(a)$   |
| $\text{seguridad}(\text{sacarEst}(a, p_1))$       | $\equiv \text{seguridad}(a)$   |
| $\text{hayEst?}(\text{nueva}(c, \text{segs}), p)$ | $\equiv \text{False}$  |
| $\text{hayEst?}(\text{nuevoEst}(a, p_1), p)$      | $\equiv \text{if } p_1 = p \text{ then True else hayEst?}(a, p) \text{ fi}$  |
| $\text{hayEst?}(\text{moverEst}(a, p_1, p_2), p)$ | $\equiv \text{if } p_1 = p \text{ then False else if } p_2 = p \text{ then } \neg(\text{hippiesAlrededor}(a, p_2) \geq 2) \text{ else hayEst?}(a, p) \text{ fi}$ |
| $\text{hayEst?}(\text{nuevoHippie}(a, p_1), p)$   | $\equiv \text{hayEst?}(a, p)$  |
| $\text{hayEst?}(\text{sacarEst}(a, p_1), p)$      | $\equiv \text{if } p_1 = p \text{ then False else hayEst?}(a, p) \text{ fi}$   |

```

hayHippie?(nueva(c, segs),p)           ≡ False
hayHippie?((nuevoHippie(a, p1),p)      ≡ if p1 = p then True else hayHippie?(a,p) fi
hayHippie?((moverEst(a, p0, p1),p)    ≡ if hayHippie?(a,p) then
                                     if ¬(hippieEncerrado?(a,p)) then
                                         p ∈ proxPossHippies(a, possHippies(a))
                                     else
                                         False
                                     fi
                                else
                                     if hayEst?(a,p) then
                                         (hippiesAlrededor(a, (a,p)) ≥ 2)
                                     else
                                         p ∈ proxPossHippies(a, possHippies(a))
                                fi
                                fi

hayHippie?(nuevoEst(a, p1),p)          ≡ hayHippie?(a,p)
hayHippie?(sacarEst(a, p1),p)          ≡ hayHippie?(a,p)
#capturas(nueva(a, segs),s)             ≡ 0
#capturas(nuevoHippie(a, p1),s)        ≡ if (adyacente(a, p1, posSeg(a, s))) then
                                     capturadoHippie(a, p1) + #capturas(a, s)
                                else
                                     #capturas(a, s)
                                fi
#capturas(nuevoEst(a, p1),s)           ≡ #capturas(a, s)
#capturas(sacarEst(a, p1),s)           ≡ #capturas(a, s)
#capturas(moverEst(a, p1, p2),s)      ≡ capturadoHippie(a, < π1(posSeg) + 1, π2(posSeg) >) +
                                     capturadoHippie(a, < π1(posSeg) - 1, π2(posSeg) >) +
                                     capturadoHippie(a, < π1(posSeg), π2(posSeg) + 1 >) +
                                     capturadoHippie(a, < π1(posSeg), π2(posSeg) - 1 >) +
                                     #capturas(a, s)
#sanciones(nueva(a, segs),s)            ≡ 0
#sanciones(nuevoHippie(a, p1),s)       ≡ #sanciones(a, s)
#sanciones(nuevoEst(a, p1),s)          ≡ #sanciones(a, s)
#sanciones(sacarEst(a, p1),s)          ≡ #sanciones(a, s)
#sanciones(moverEst(a, p1, p2),s)      ≡ capturadoEst(a, < π1(posSeg) + 1, π2(posSeg) >) +
                                     capturadoEst(a, < π1(posSeg) - 1, π2(posSeg) >) +
                                     capturadoEst(a, < π1(posSeg), π2(posSeg) + 1 >) +
                                     capturadoEst(a, < π1(posSeg), π2(posSeg) - 1 >) +
                                     #sanciones(a, s)
#hippies(a)                            ≡ #(posHippies(a, conjPos(campus(a))))
#estudiantes(a)                        ≡ #(posEsts(a, conjPos(campus(a))))
masVigilante(a)                        ≡ dameUno(masCapturas(a, seguridad(a)))
masCapturas(a,segs)                   ≡ if ¬(∅?(segs)) then
                                     if #capturas(a, dameUno(segs)) ≥ maxCapturas(a, segs)
                                     then
                                         ag(masCapturas(a, sinUno(segs)), dameUno(segs))
                                     else
                                         masCapturas(a, sinUno(segs))
                                     fi
                                else
                                     ∅
                                fi

```

```

maxCapturas(a,segs)           ≡ if  $\emptyset?(segs)$  then
                                0
                                else
                                  if  $\#capturas(a, dameUno(segs)) \geq$ 
                                     $maxCapturas(a, sinUno(segs))$ 
                                    then
                                       $\#capturas(a, dameUno(segs))$ 
                                    else
                                       $maxCapturas(a, sinUno(segs))$ 
                                  fi
                                fi

moverTodos(a,segs)             ≡ if ( $\emptyset?(segs)$ ) then
                                 $\emptyset$ 
                                else
                                  if ( $hayHippies?(a)$ ) then
                                     $Ag(moverTodos(a, sinUno(segs)),$ 
                                       $moverSeg(a, dameUno(segs),$ 
                                         $dameUno(proxPoss(hippiesMasCerca(a, dameUno(segs))))))$ 
                                  else
                                     $moverIngreso(a, segs)$ 
                                  fi
                                fi

```

proxPoss(entCerca, p)

```

≡ if  $\emptyset?(entCerca)$  then
     $\emptyset$ 
else
    if  $\pi_1(dameUno(entCerca)) > \pi_1(p)$  then
        if  $\pi_2(dameUno(entCerca)) > \pi_2(pos)$  then
            if  $\emptyset?(validas(a, \{< \pi_1(pos) + 1, \pi_2(p) > < \pi_1(p), \pi_2(p) + 1 > \}))$ 
            then
                proxPoss(sinUno(entCerca), p)
            else
                Ag(proxPoss(sinUno(entCerca), p), dameUno(validas
                    (a,  $\{< \pi_1(p) + 1, \pi_2(p) > < \pi_1(p), \pi_2(p) + 1 > \}$ )))
            fi
        else
            if  $\pi_2(dameUno(entCerca)) < \pi_2(p)$  then
                if  $\emptyset?(validas(a, \{< \pi_1(p) + 1, \pi_2(p) > < \pi_1(p), \pi_2(p) - 1 > \}))$ 
                then
                    proxPoss(sinUno(entCerca), p)
                else
                    Ag(proxPoss(sinUno(entCerca), p), dameUno(validas
                        (a,  $\{< \pi_1(p) + 1, \pi_2(p) > < \pi_1(p), \pi_2(p) - 1 > \}$ )))
                    fi
                else
                    if  $\emptyset?(validas(a, \{< \pi_1(p) + 1, \pi_2(p) > \}))$  then
                        proxPoss(sinUno(entCerca), p)
                    else
                        Ag(proxPoss(sinUno(entCerca), p), dameUno(validas
                            (a,  $\{< \pi_1(p) + 1, \pi_2(p) > \}$ )))
                        fi
                    fi
                fi
            fi
        fi
    else
        if  $\pi_1(dameUno(hscerca)) < \pi_1(p)$  then
            if  $\pi_2(dameUno(hscerca)) > \pi_2(p)$  then
                if  $\emptyset?(validas(a, \{< \pi_1(p) - 1, \pi_2(p) > < \pi_1(p), \pi_2(p) + 1 > \}))$ 
                then
                    proxPoss(sinUno(entCerca), p)
                else
                    Ag(proxPoss(sinUno(entCerca), p), dameUno(validas
                        (a,  $\{< \pi_1(p) - 1, \pi_2(p) > < \pi_1(p), \pi_2(p) + 1 > \}$ )))
                    fi
                else
                    if  $\emptyset?(validas(a, \{< \pi_1(p) - 1, \pi_2(p) > < \pi_1(p), \pi_2(p) - 1 > \}))$ 
                    then
                        proxPoss(sinUno(entCerca), p)
                    else
                        Ag(proxPoss(sinUno(entCerca), p), dameUno(validas
                            (a,  $\{< \pi_1(p) - 1, \pi_2(p) > < \pi_1(p), \pi_2(p) - 1 > \}$ )))
                            fi
                        fi
                    fi
                fi
            fi
        else
            if  $\pi_2(dameUno(hscerca)) > \pi_2(p)$  then
                if  $\emptyset?(validas(a, \{< \pi_1(p), \pi_2(p) + 1 > \}))$  then
                    proxPoss(sinUno(entCerca), p)
                else
                    Ag(proxPoss(sinUno(entCerca), p),
                        dameUno(validas(a,  $\{< \pi_1(p), \pi_2(p) + 1 > \}$ )))
                    fi
                else
                    if  $\emptyset?(validas(a, \{< \pi_1(p), \pi_2(p) - 1 > \}))$  then
                        proxPoss(sinUno(entCerca), p)
                    else
                        Ag(proxPoss(sinUno(entCerca), p),
                            dameUno(validas(a,  $\{< \pi_1(p), \pi_2(p) - 1 > \}$ )))
                            fi
                        fi
                    fi
                fi
            fi
        fi
    fi
fi

```

```

moverIngreso(a,segs)      ≡ if ∅?(segs) then
                             ∅
                             else
                               if (alto(campus(a))-1) - π2(dameUno(segs)) > π2(dameUno(segs))
                               then
                                 ag(moverIngreso(a, sinUno(segs)), mover(dameUno(segs), <
                                   (π1(dameUno(segs)), π2(segs) - 1) >))
                               else
                                 if (alto(campus(a)) - 1) - π2(dameUno(segs)) < π2(dameUno(segs))
                                 then
                                   ag(moverIngreso(a, sinUno(segs)), mover(dameUno(segs), <
                                     (π1(dameUno(segs)), π2(segs) + 1) >))
                                   else
                                     ag(moverIngreso(a, sinUno(segs)), mover(dameUno(segs),
                                       dameUno({ < (π1(dameUno(segs)), π2(segs) - 1) >, <
                                         (π1(dameUno(segs)), π2(segs) + 1) > })))
                                 fi
                               fi
                             fi
                             fi

posValidaAS(a,p)          ≡ posValida(dameUno(poss)) ∧
                             ¬(hayHippie?(a, dameUno(poss))) ∧
                             ¬(hayEst?(a, dameUno(poss))) ∧
                             ¬(haySeg?(a, dameUno(poss), seguridad(a)))

validas(a,poss)           ≡ if ∅?(poss) then
                             ∅
                             else
                               if posValidaAS(a, dameUno(poss)) then
                                 Ag(validas(a, sinUno(poss)), dameUno(poss))
                               else
                                 validas(a, sinUno(poss))
                               fi
                             fi

hippieEncerrado?(a,p)      ≡ hipEncerradoEst?(a, p, adyacentes(campus(a), p))          ∧
                             hipEncerradoSeg?(a, p, adyacentes(campus(a), p))

hipEncerradoEst?(a,p,adys) ≡ if ∅?(adys) then
                             True
                             else
                               if posValida?(campus(a), dameUno(adys)) then
                                 hayEst?(a, p) ∧ hipEncerradoEst?(a, p, sinUno(adys))
                               else
                                 False
                               fi
                             fi

hipEncerradoSeg?(a,p,adys) ≡ if ∅?(adys) then
                             True
                             else
                               if posValida?(campus(a), dameUno(adys)) then
                                 haySeg?(a, p, seguridad(a))
                                 hipEncerradoSeg?(a, p, sinUno(adys))          ∧
                               else
                                 False
                               fi
                             fi

```



|                                |   |   |
|--------------------------------|---|---|
| moverSeg(a,seg,nPos)           | ≡ | <b>if</b> ( <i>distMan</i> ( <i>campus</i> ( <i>a</i> ), $\pi_2(seg)$ , <i>nPos</i> ) $\geq 2$<br>$\vee \neg(posValidaAS(a, nPos))$ ) <b>then</b><br><i>seg</i><br><b>else</b><br><b>if</b> # <i>sanciones</i> ( <i>a</i> , <i>seg</i> ) < 3 <b>then</b><br>< $\pi_1(seg)$ , <i>nPos</i> ><br><b>else</b><br><i>seg</i><br><b>fi</b><br><b>fi</b> |
| haySeg?(a,p,segs)              | ≡ | <b>if</b> $\emptyset?(segs)$ <b>then</b><br><i>False</i><br><b>else</b><br><b>if</b> $\pi_2(dameUno(segs)) == p$ <b>then</b><br><i>True</i><br><b>else</b><br><i>haySeg?(a, p, sinUno(segs))</i><br><b>fi</b><br><b>fi</b>  |
| proxPossHippies(a,possHippies) | ≡ | <b>if</b> $\emptyset?(possHippies)$ <b>then</b><br>$\emptyset$<br><b>else</b><br><i>proxPoss(a, estsCerca(dameUno(possHippies), dameUno(possHippies)</i><br><i><math>\cup proxPossHippies(a, sinUno(possHippies))</math></i><br><b>fi</b>   |
| hippiesMasCerca(a,seg)         | ≡ | <i>minDistsPos(campus(a), <math>\pi_2(seg)</math>, <i>posHippies(a, conjPos(campus(a)))</i>)</i>  |
| estsCerca(a,p)                 | ≡ | <i>minDistsPos(campus(a), p, <i>posEsts(a, conjPos(campus(a)))</i>)</i>   |
| posHippies(a,conjpos)          | ≡ | <b>if</b> $\emptyset?(conjpos)$ <b>then</b><br>$\emptyset$<br><b>else</b><br><b>if</b> <i>hayHippie?(a, dameUno(conjpos))</i> <b>then</b><br><i>Ag(posHippies(a, sinUno(conjpos)), dameUno(conjpos))</i><br><b>else</b><br><i>posHippies(a, sinUno(conjpos))</i><br><b>fi</b><br><b>fi</b>  |
| posEsts(a,conjpos)             | ≡ | <b>if</b> $\emptyset?(conjpos)$ <b>then</b><br>$\emptyset$<br><b>else</b><br><b>if</b> <i>hayEst?(a, dameUno(conjpos))</i> <b>then</b><br><i>Ag(posEsts(a, sinUno(conjpos)), dameUno(conjpos))</i><br><b>else</b><br><i>posEsts(a, sinUno(conjpos))</i><br><b>fi</b><br><b>fi</b>   |

```

captura?(a, p)
≡ if (posValida(campus(a), < π1(p) + 1, π2(p) >) then
    (hayObstaculo?(campus(a), < π1(p) + 1, π2(p) >)
    ) ∨ haySeg?(a, < π1(p) + 1, π2(p) >, seguridad(a)))
else
    ¬(hayEst?(a, < π1(p), π2(p) >))
fi
^
if (posValida(campus(a), < π1(p) - 1, π2(p) >) then
    (hayObstaculo?(campus(a), < π1(p) - 1, π2(p) >)
    ) ∨ haySeg?(a, < π1(p) - 1, π2(p) >, seguridad(a)))
else
    ¬(hayEst?(a, < π1(p), π2(p) >))
fi
^
if (posValida(campus(a), < π1(p), π2(p) + 1 >) then
    (hayObstaculo?(campus(a), < π1(p), π2(p) + 1 >)
    ) ∨ haySeg?(a, < π1(p), π2(p) + 1 >, seguridad(a)))
else
    True
fi
^
if (posValida(campus(a), < π1(p), π2(p) - 1 >) then
    (hayObstaculo?(campus(a), < π1(p), π2(p) - 1 >)
    ) ∨ haySeg?(a, < π1(p), π2(p) - 1 >, seguridad(a)))
else
    True
fi
fi

capturadoHippie(a, p)
≡ if (PosValida(campus(a), p)) then
    if (hayHippie(a, p)) then
        if (captura?(a, p)) then 1 else 0 fi
    else
        0
    fi
else
    0
fi

capturadoEst(a, p)
≡ if (PosValida(campus(a), p)) then
    if (hayEst(a, p)) then
        if (captura?(a, p)) then 1 else 0 fi
    else
        0
    fi
else
    0
fi

hippiesVecinos(a, p)
≡ if hayHippie?(a, p) then 1 else 0 fi

```

```

hippiesAlrededor(a, p)
≡ if posValida (campus(a), <π1(p) + 1, π2(p)>) then
    hippiesVecinos(a, <π1(p) + 1, π2(p)>)
  else
    0
  fi + if posValida (campus(a), <π1(p) - 1, π2(p)>) then
    hippiesVecinos(a, <π1(p) - 1, π2(p)>)
  else
    0
  fi + if posValida (campus(a), <π1(p), π2(p) + 1>) then
    hippiesVecinos(a, <π1(p), π2(p) + 1>)
  else
    0
  fi + if posValida (campus(a), <π1(p), π2(p) - 1>) then
    hippiesVecinos(a, <π1(p), π2(p) - 1>)
  else
    0
  fi
posValidaPersona(a, p)
≡ if ¬(hayObstaculo?(campus(a), p)) then
    (π2(p) = 0 ∨ π2 = alto(campus(a)))
  else
    False
  fi

```

Fin TAD

## 2. TAD CAMPUS

TAD CAMPUS

**géneros**      campus

**usa**            BOOL, NAT, TUPLA

**exporta**      CAMPUS, observadores, generadores, posValida, posIngreso, minDistPos, adyacente,

**observadores básicos**

alto : campus → nat

ancho : campus → nat

obstaculos : campus → conj(pos)

**generadores**

nuevo : nat *ancho* × nat *alto* × conj(pos) *obst* → campus  
 $\{1 \leq ancho \wedge 1 \leq alto \wedge (\forall p:pos) p \in obst \Rightarrow_L posValida(c, p)\}$

**otras operaciones**

adyacente : campus *c* × pos *pe* × pos *pd* → bool       $\{posValida(c, pe) \wedge posValida(c, pd)\}$

posValida : campus *c* × pos *p* → bool

posIngreso : campus *c* × pos *p* → bool       $\{posValida(c, p)\}$

minDistsPos : campus *c* × pos *p* × conj(pos) *posiciones* → conj(pos)  
 $\{posValida(c, p) \wedge \neg(\emptyset?(posiciones))\}$

minDist : campus *c* × pos *p* × conj(posiciones) *posiciones* → nat  
 $\{posValida(c, p) \wedge \neg(\emptyset?(posiciones))\}$

distMan : campus *c* × pos *p1* × pos *p2* → nat       $\{posValida(c, p1) \wedge posValida(c, p2)\}$

restaAbs : nat × nat → nat

|  |   |
|--|---|
| $\text{conjPos} : \text{campus} \times \text{nat} \times \text{nat} \longrightarrow \text{conj}(\text{pos})$   |   |
| $\text{adyacentes} : \text{campus} \times \text{pos} \longrightarrow \text{conj}(\text{pos})$  |   |
| $\text{hayObstaculo?} : \text{campus } c \times \text{pos } p \longrightarrow \text{bool}$   | $\{\text{posValida}(c,p)\}$   |
| <b>axiomas</b> $\forall \text{alto}:\text{nat}, \forall \text{ancho}:\text{nat}, \forall \text{obst}:\text{conj}(\text{pos})$<br>$\forall p_1:\text{pos} \forall p_2:\text{pos}$ |   |
| $\text{alto}(\text{nuevo}(\text{ancho}, \text{alto}, \text{obst}))$  | $\equiv \text{alto}$  |
| $\text{ancho}(\text{nuevo}(\text{ancho}, \text{alto}, \text{obst}))$   | $\equiv \text{ancho}$   |
| $\text{obstaculos}(\text{nuevo}(\text{ancho}, \text{alto}, \text{obst}))$  | $\equiv \text{obst}$  |
| $\text{posValida}(c,p)$  | $\equiv \pi_1(p) < \text{ancho} \wedge \pi_2(p) < \text{alto} \wedge \neg(\text{hayObstaculo?}(a,p))$   |
| $\text{adyacente}(c,p_1,p_2)$  | $\equiv (\pi_1(p_1) = \pi_1(p_2) - 1 \vee \pi_1(p_1) = \pi_1(p_2) + 1) \vee (\pi_2(p_1) = \pi_2(p_2) - 1 \vee \pi_2(p_1) = \pi_2(p_2) + 1)$   |
| $\text{minDistsPos}(c,p,\text{posiciones})$  | $\equiv \text{if } \emptyset?(\text{sinUno}(\text{posiciones})) \text{ then } \text{dameUno}(\text{posiciones})$<br>$\text{else}$<br>$\text{if } \text{distMan}(c,p,\text{dameUno}(\text{posiciones})) \leq \text{minDist}(c,p,\text{posiciones}) \text{ then}$<br>$\text{Ag}(\text{minDistsPos}(c,\text{sinUno}(\text{posiciones})), \text{dameUno}(\text{posiciones}))$<br>$\text{else}$<br>$\text{minDistsPos}(c,\text{seg},\text{sinUno}(\text{posiciones}))$<br>$\text{fi}$<br>$\text{fi}$ |
| $\text{minDist}(c,p,\text{posiciones})$  | $\equiv \text{if } \emptyset?(\text{sinUno}(\text{posiciones})) \text{ then } \text{distMan}(c,p,\text{dameUno}(\text{posiciones}))$<br>$\text{else}$<br>$\text{if } \text{distMan}(c,p,\text{dameUno}(\text{posiciones})) \leq \text{minDist}(c,\text{pos}/p,\text{sinUno}(\text{posiciones})) \text{ then}$<br>$\text{distMan}(c,p,\text{dameUno}(\text{posiciones}))$<br>$\text{else}$<br>$\text{minDist}(c,p,\text{sinUno}(\text{posiciones}))$<br>$\text{fi}$<br>$\text{fi}$               |
| $\text{distMan}(c,p_1,p_2)$  | $\equiv \text{restaAbs}(\pi_2(p_1), \pi_2(p_2)) + \text{restaAbs}(\pi_1(p_1), \pi_1(p_2))$  |
| $\text{restaAbs}(n1,n2)$   | $\equiv \text{if } n2 > n1 \text{ then } n2 - n1 \text{ else } n1 - n2 \text{ fi}$  |
| $\text{conjPos}(c,x,y)$  | $\equiv \text{if } x \geq \text{ancho}(c) \text{ then } \emptyset$<br>$\text{else}$<br>$\text{if } y \geq \text{alto}(c) \text{ then } \text{conjPos}(c,x+1,0)$<br>$\text{else}$<br>$\text{ag}(\text{conjPos}(c,x,y+1), <x,y>)$<br>$\text{fi}$<br>$\text{fi}$   |
| $\text{adyacentes}(c,p)$   | $\equiv \{<\pi_1(p)+1, \pi_2(p)+1> <\pi_1(p)-1, \pi_2(p)-1> <\pi_1(p)+1, \pi_2(p)> <\pi_1(p), \pi_2(p)+1>\}$  |
| $\text{hayObstaculo?}(c,p)$  | $\equiv p \in \text{obstaculos}(c)$   |

**Fin TAD**

3. TAD POS ES TUPLA(NAT,NAT)
4. TAD SEGURIDAD ES TUPLA(ID, POS)
5. TAD ID ES NAT

## 6. Consideraciones

1. Como no se indica que los hippies y estudiantes deben estar identificados, consideramos que dos instancias con un hippie|estudiante en la misma posición, son iguales
2. El movimiento de los estudiantes activa el comportamiento automático de los hippies y seguridad
3. El movimiento de los hippies y seguridad siempre se realiza hacia su destino final, en caso de quedar atascados, no vuelven a buscar otro camino, se mantienen en el mismo lugar hasta que, eventualmente, su objetivo se sitúe en una posición alcanzable
4. Para evitar el conflicto que se produce al capturar un estudiante que pertenece a los estudiantes que capturan a un hippie y casos similares, las capturas se realizan al intentar mover a la entidad capturada