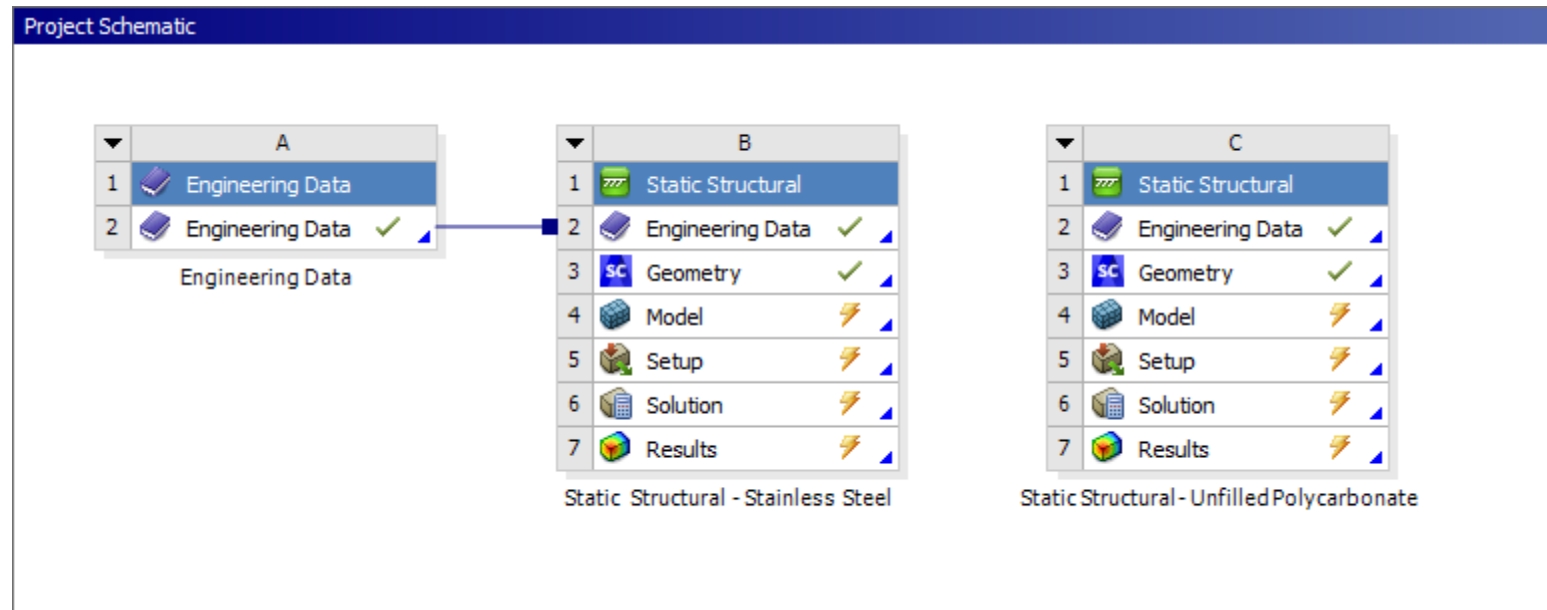


# Workshop: Parameters and Associativity

Release 2021 R2

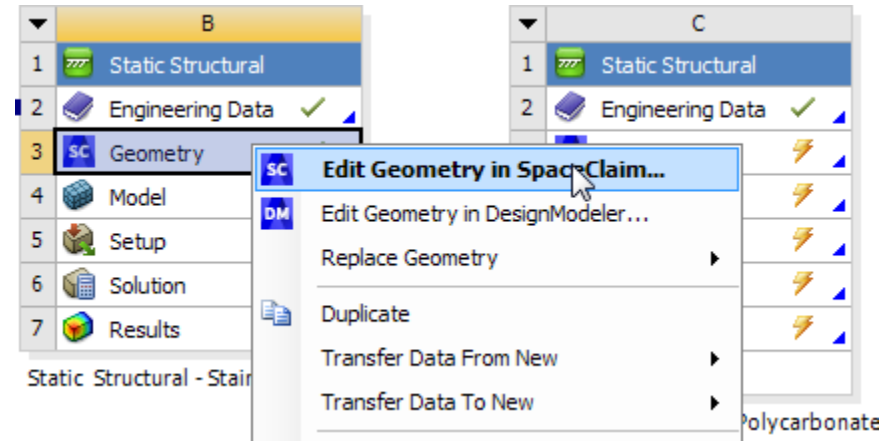
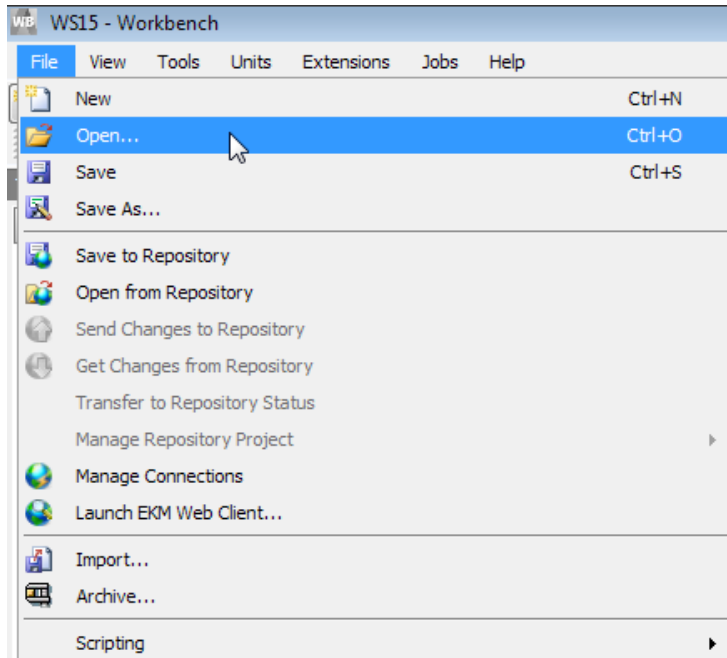
# Workshop: Parameters and Associativity

Use this guide to work on the Journal Bearing model.



# Workshop: Parameters and Associativity

- Open **Archive**: “Shaft\_Bearings\_WS15\_Start.wbpz”
- Edit the Geometry in Cell B3 in SpaceClaim



# Workshop: Parameters and Associativity

We've concluded that Unfilled Polycarbonate cannot replace Stainless Steel for the Housings since the shaft misalignment increases too much to satisfy the design conditions.

The conveyor design you've analyzed is not the only one in the factory. There are many others at different stages of the production. You are now asked to check if the use of Unfilled Polycarbonate can be considered for some of the other conveyor designs.

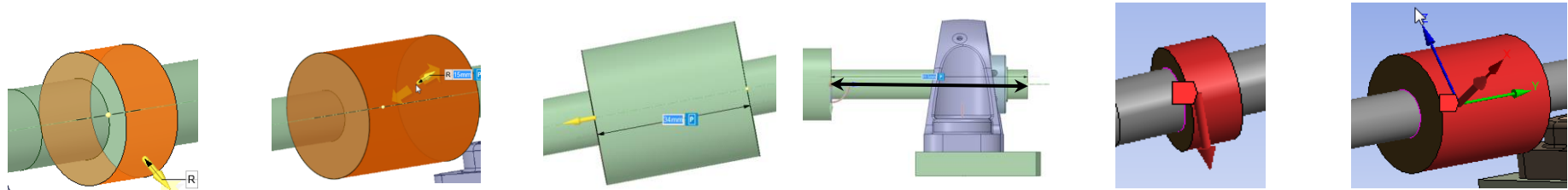
The designs of the other conveyors are provided, as well as the computed misalignment values for the use of Stainless Steel for each case.

We'll assume the displacement vectors to be in the same direction for both ends of the shaft for this investigation.

**To reduce solution time, we'll use a coarser mesh in this Workshop. The analysis model is still nonlinear, however, so it will likely take a minimum of 40 minutes to solve all four Design Points.**

# Workshop: Parameters and Associativity

Other conveyor designs:



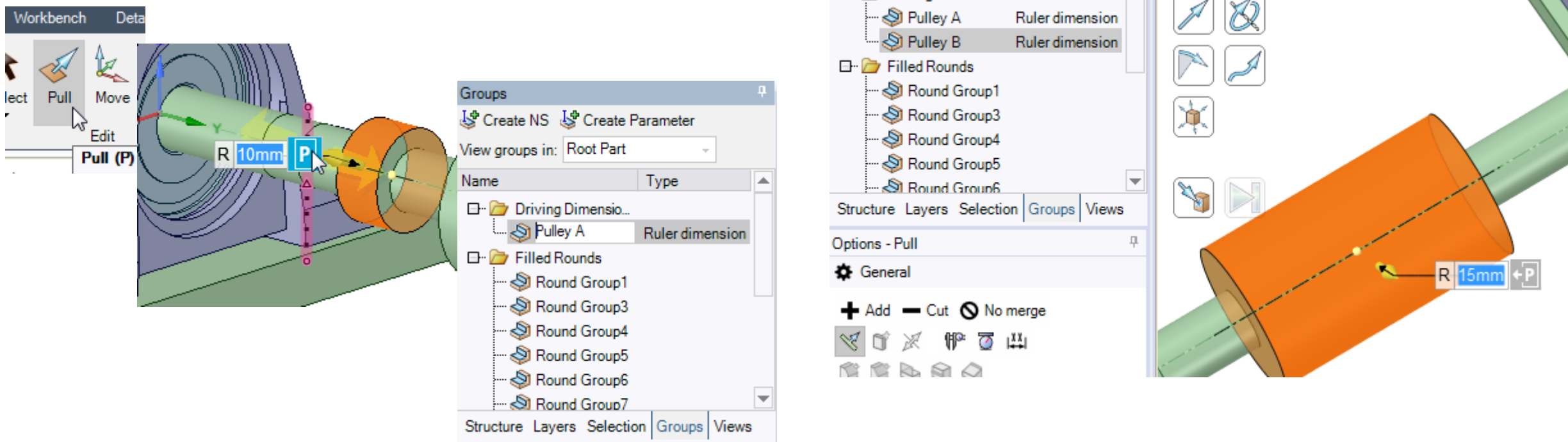
|                | Pulley A Diameter<br>(smaller pulley), mm | Pulley B Diameter<br>(bigger pulley), mm | Length of Pulley B,<br>mm | Distance from Pulley B<br>to end of Shaft, mm | Force due to belt for<br>motor transmission<br>(along global Z), N | Force due to conveyor<br>belt (orientation<br>remains 30°), N |
|----------------|---|--|---------------------------|---|--|---|
| Current Design | 20  | 30                                       | 49.82                     | 81.15   | -2000  | 2500  |
| Conveyor A     | 18  | 24                                       | 34                        | 81.15   | -1725  | 1120  |
| Conveyor B     | 16  | 28                                       | 34                        | 81.15   | -1510  | 2120  |
| Conveyor C     | 14  | 30                                       | 49                        | 81.15   | -1000  | 1500  |

# Workshop: Parameters and Associativity

**Parameterize a radius in SpaceClaim:** Use the Pull tool, click on the face for which you want to parameterize the radius and click on the 'P' button. Select the smallest pulley first.

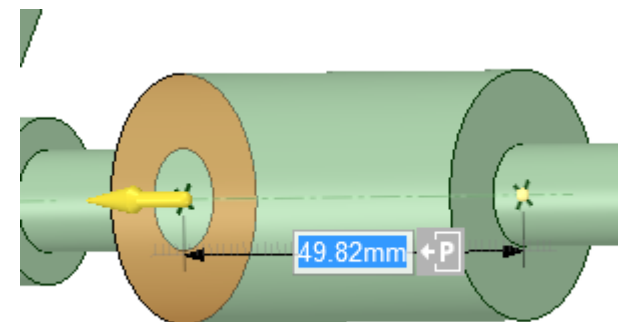
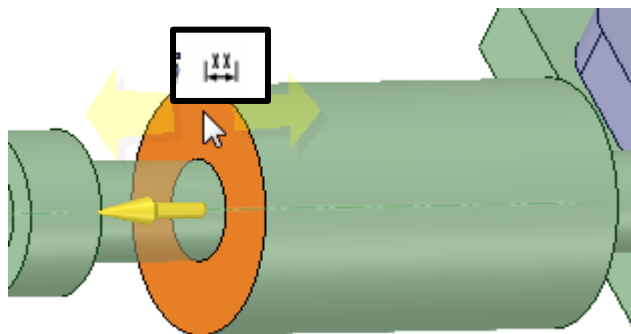
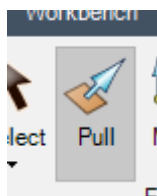
See the driving dimension in the **Groups** tab and rename it as you like.

Repeat for the larger pulley.



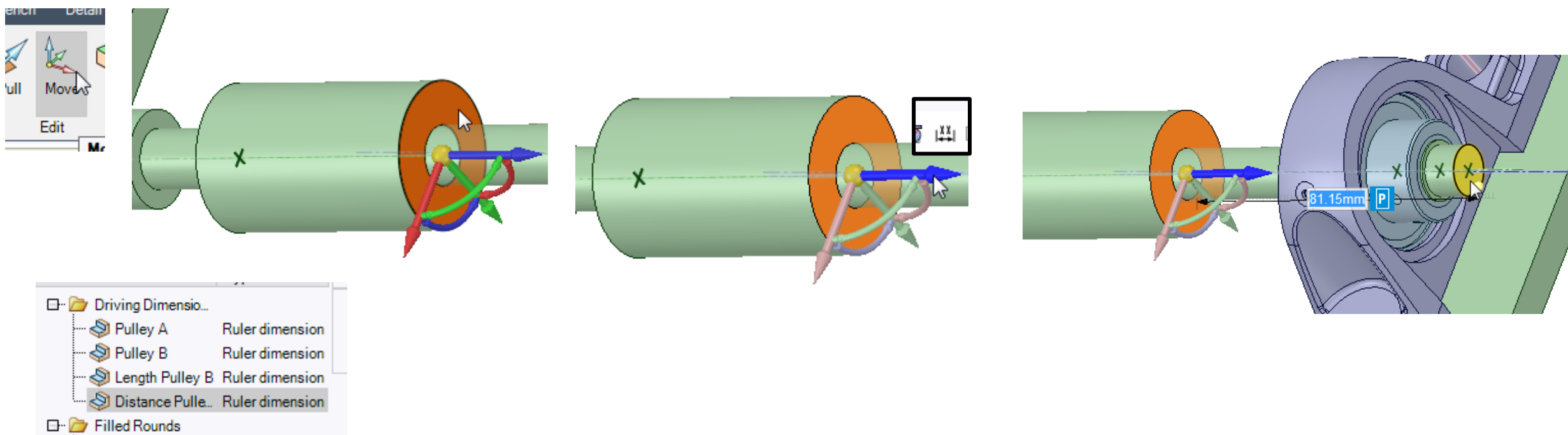
# Workshop: Parameters and Associativity

**Parameterize the pulley length in SpaceClaim:** Use the **Pull** tool, select the face you want to move (the extension will be done on this side of the pulley). Use the **Ruler** button and select the opposite face as the reference. Click on the **'P'** button to define the driving dimension. Rename the Group as you like.



# Workshop: Parameters and Associativity

**Parameterize a distance in SpaceClaim:** Use the Move tool. Select the face to move, select the move direction, select the ruler tool and put the reference at the desired location, the end of the shaft. Click on the 'P' button to define the driving dimension and rename the Group as you like.

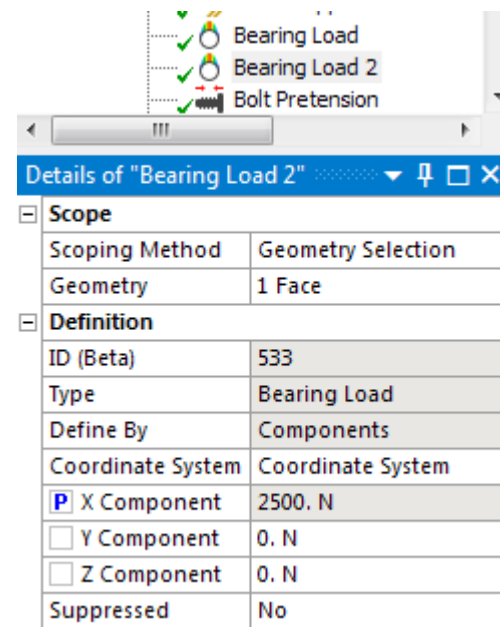
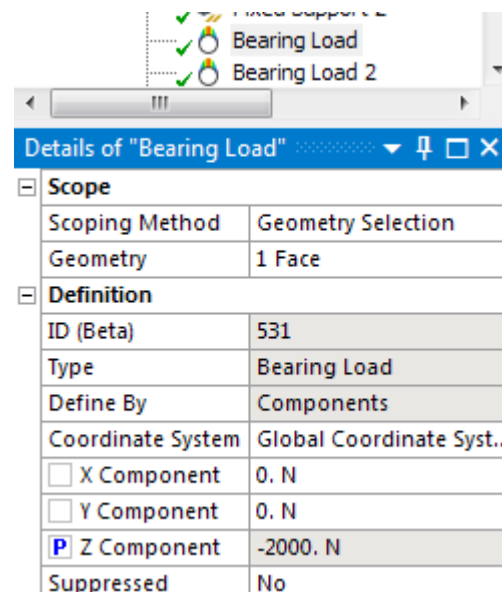
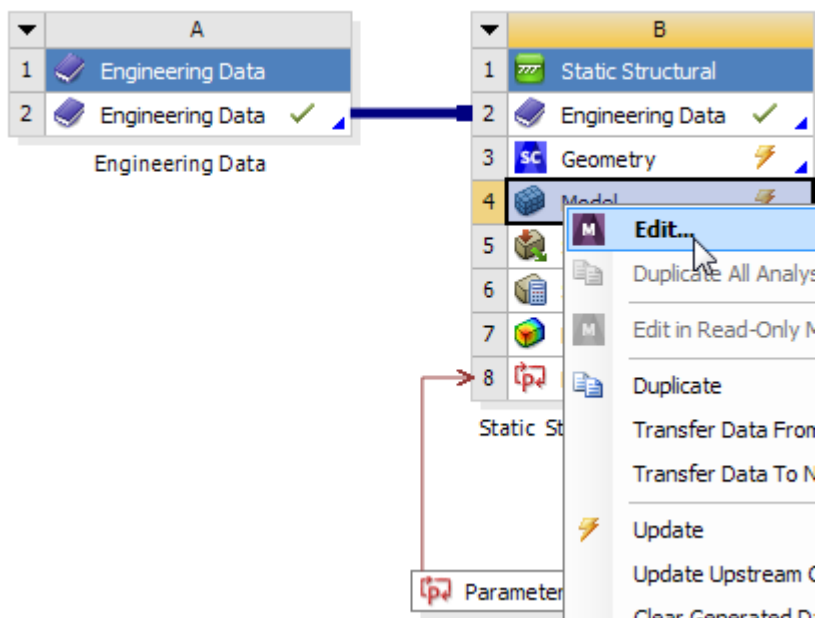
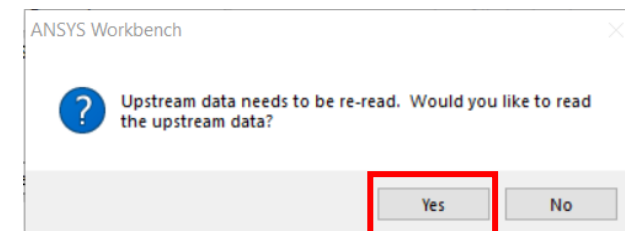




# Workshop: Parameters and Associativity

Open Mechanical from cell B4 on the Project page and accept the prompt to re-read upstream data.

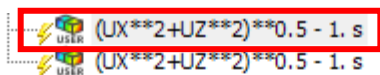
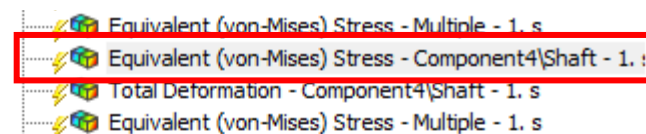
In Mechanical, **Parameterize** the magnitudes of both **Bearing Loads**.



# Workshop: Parameters and Associativity

**Parameterize** the maxima of the user defined results as output parameters.

**Parameterize** the maximum equivalent stress in the Shaft component as an output parameter.



| Details of "(UX**2+UZ**2)**0.5 - 1. s"      |          |
|---|----------|
| Calculate Time History                      | Yes      |
| Identifier                                  |          |
| Suppressed                                  | No       |
| Integration Point Results                   |          |
| Display Option                              | Averaged |
| Average Across Bodies                       | No       |
| Results                                     |          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Minimum            |          |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maximum |          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Average            |          |
| Information                                 |          |

| Details of "(UX**2+UZ**2)**0.5 - 1. s"      |          |
|---|----------|
| Calculate Time History                      | Yes      |
| Identifier                                  |          |
| Suppressed                                  | No       |
| Integration Point Results                   |          |
| Display Option                              | Averaged |
| Average Across Bodies                       | No       |
| Results                                     |          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Minimum            |          |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maximum |          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Average            |          |
| Information                                 |          |

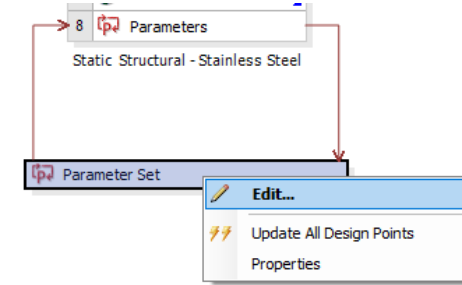
| Details of "Equivalent (von-Mises) Stress - Component4\Shaft - 1. s" |                               |
|--|-------------------------------|
| Scope  |                               |
| Scoping Method   | Geometry Selection            |
| Geometry   | 1 Body                        |
| Definition   |                               |
| Type   | Equivalent (von-Mises) Stress |
| By   | Time                          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Display Time                                | Last                          |
| Calculate Time History   | Yes                           |
| Identifier   |                               |
| Suppressed   | No                            |
| Integration Point Results  |                               |
| Display Option   | Averaged                      |
| Average Across Bodies  | No                            |
| Results  |                               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Minimum                                     |                               |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maximum                          |                               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Average                                     |                               |
| Minimum Occurs On  |                               |

# Workshop: Parameters and Associativity

Edit the Parameter Set

Add a new output parameter compute to the misalignment:

- Click on the **New expression** cell for output parameters
  - Type **P7–P8** (or whatever respective IDs are shown in Column A for the User Defined Results)
  - Rename** the parameter to 'Misalignment'



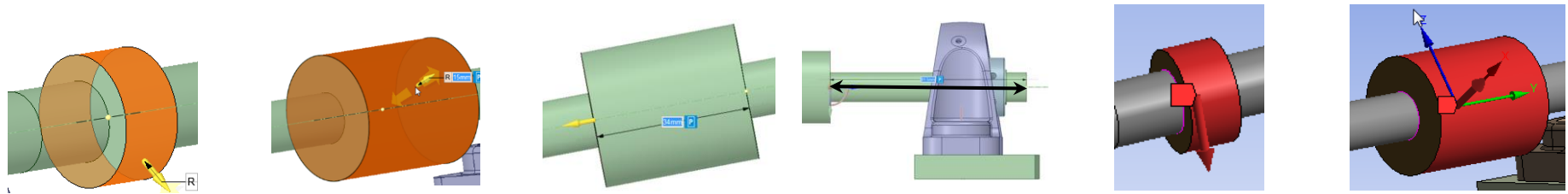
| Outline of All Parameters |  |  |                |      |
|---------------------------|--|--|----------------|------|
|                           | A  | B  | C              | D    |
| 1                         | ID                                       | Parameter Name   | Value          | Unit |
| 2                         | Input Parameters                         |  |                |      |
| 3                         | Static Structural - Stainless Steel (B1) |  |                |      |
| 4                         | P1                                       | Pulley A   | 10             | mm   |
| 5                         | P2                                       | Pulley B   | 15             | mm   |
| 6                         | P3                                       | Length Pulley B  | 49.82          | mm   |
| 7                         | P4                                       | Distance Pulley B  | 81.15          | mm   |
| 8                         | P5                                       | Bearing Load Z Component   | -2000          | N    |
| 9                         | P6                                       | Bearing Load 2 X Component                                       | 2500           | N    |
| *                         | New input parameter                      | New name   | New expression |      |
| 11                        | Output Parameters                        |  |                |      |
| 12                        | Static Structural - Stainless Steel (B1) |  |                |      |
| 13                        | P7                                       | (UX**2+UZ**2)**0.5 - 1. s Maximum                                |                |      |
| 14                        | P8                                       | (UX**2+UZ**2)**0.5 - 1. s Maximum                                |                |      |
| 15                        | P9                                       | Equivalent (von-Mises) Stress - Component4 \Shaft - 1. s Maximum |                | MPa  |
| *                         | New output parameter                     |  | New expression |      |
| 17                        | Charts                                   |  |                |      |

| Outline of All Parameters |  |  |                |      |
|---------------------------|--|--|----------------|------|
|                           | A  | B  | C              | D    |
| 1                         | ID                                       | Parameter Name   | Value          | Unit |
| 2                         | Input Parameters                         |  |                |      |
| 3                         | Static Structural - Stainless Steel (B1) |  |                |      |
| 4                         | P1                                       | Pulley A   | 10             | mm   |
| 5                         | P2                                       | Pulley B   | 15             | mm   |
| 6                         | P3                                       | Length Pulley B  | 49.82          | mm   |
| 7                         | P4                                       | Distance Pulley B  | 81.15          | mm   |
| 8                         | P5                                       | Bearing Load Z Component   | -2000          | N    |
| 9                         | P6                                       | Bearing Load 2 X Component                                       | 2500           | N    |
| *                         | New input parameter                      | New name   | New expression |      |
| 11                        | Output Parameters                        |  |                |      |
| 12                        | Static Structural - Stainless Steel (B1) |  |                |      |
| 13                        | P7                                       | (UX**2+UZ**2)**0.5 - 1. s Maximum                                |                |      |
| 14                        | P8                                       | (UX**2+UZ**2)**0.5 - 1. s Maximum                                |                |      |
| 15                        | P9                                       | Equivalent (von-Mises) Stress - Component4 \Shaft - 1. s Maximum |                | MPa  |
| 16                        | P10                                      | Misalignment   |                |      |
| *                         | New output parameter                     |  | New expression |      |
| 18                        | Charts                                   |  |                |      |

# Workshop: Parameters and Associativity

Create a Table of Design Points using the data below.

**Note:** **Diameters** are given in the table below but the SpaceClaim parameters are **Radii**.



|                | Pulley A Diameter<br>(smaller pulley), mm | Pulley B Diameter<br>(bigger pulley), mm | Length of Pulley B,<br>mm | Distance from Pulley B<br>to end of Shaft, mm | Force due to belt for<br>motor transmission<br>(along global Z), N | Force due to conveyor<br>belt (orientation<br>remains 30°), N |
|----------------|---|--|---------------------------|---|--|---|
| Current Design | 20  | 30                                       | 49.82                     | 81.15   | -2000  | 2500  |
| Conveyor A     | 18  | 24                                       | 34                        | 81.15   | -1725  | 1120  |
| Conveyor B     | 16  | 28                                       | 34                        | 81.15   | -1510  | 2120  |
| Conveyor C     | 14  | 30                                       | 49                        | 81.15   | -1000  | 1500  |

# Workshop: Parameters and Associativity

The Table of Design points should look like this:

| Table of Design Points |                |                 |                 |                        |                          |                                 |                                   |               |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|
|                        | A              | B               | C               | D                      | E                        | F                               | G                                 |               |
| 1                      | Name ▾         | P1 - Pulley A ▾ | P2 - Pulley B ▾ | P3 - Length Pulley B ▾ | P4 - Distance Pulley B ▾ | P5 - Bearing Load Z Component ▾ | P6 - Bearing Load 2 X Component ▾ | P7 - (UX**2+L |
| 2                      | Units          | mm              | mm              | mm                     | mm                       | N                               | N                                 |               |
| 3                      | DP 0 (Current) | 10              | 15              | 49.82                  | 81.15                    | -2000                           | 2500                              | ⚡             |
| 4                      | DP 1           | 9               | 12              | 34                     | 81.15                    | -1725                           | 1120                              | ⚡             |
| 5                      | DP 2           | 8               | 14              | 34                     | 81.15                    | -1510                           | 2120                              | ⚡             |
| 6                      | DP 3           | 7               | 15              | 49                     | 81.15                    | -1000                           | 1500                              | ⚡             |
| *                      |                |                 |                 |                        |                          |                                 |                                   |               |

**Update All Design Points**

# /Workshop: Parameters and Associativity

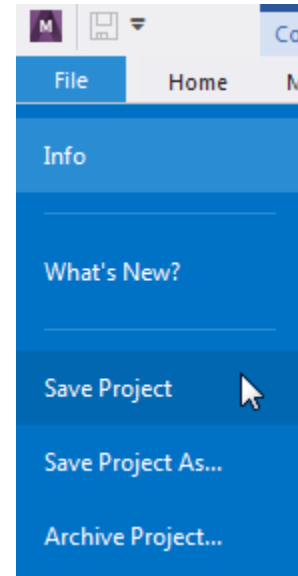
**When complete, this design point solution will yield results for Stainless Steel:**

|                | STAINLESS STEEL   |  |
|----------------|-------------------|--|
|                | Misalignment (mm) | Maximum Equivalent Stress in Shaft (MPa) |
| Current Design | 0.012             | 236.1                                    |
| Conveyor A     | -0.001            | 166.4                                    |
| Conveyor B     | 0.016             | 208.5                                    |
| Conveyor C     | 0.009             | 137.5                                    |

What's the best way to transfer the **SpaceClaim Parameters** to the **Polycarbonate** design in **Analysis System C** of the Project? Repeat the analysis on the Polycarbonate design to determine if there any conveyors for which Unfilled Polycarbonate material can replace Stainless Steel in the housings.

# /Workshop: Parameters and Associativity

**Save Project** for use later if desired.



 **Ansys**

