

# Continuous Delivery with Amazon ECS and Jenkins

**Tracy Kennedy - 8/17/2016**

# Who is Tracy?

- Product manager @CloudBees
- Owns CloudBees Network

**Email:** tkennedy@cloudbees.com

**Git | Docker Hub:** lavalieri

**Twitter:** @Tracy\_Kennedy

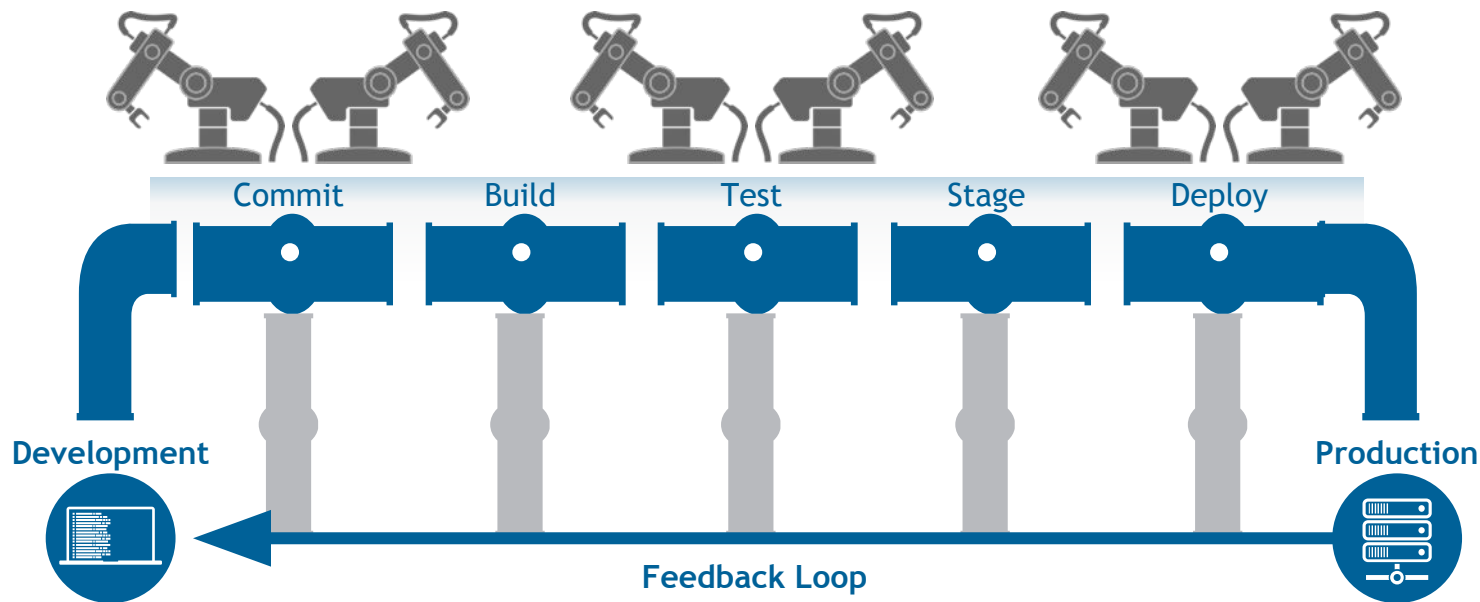


# Who is Cyrille?

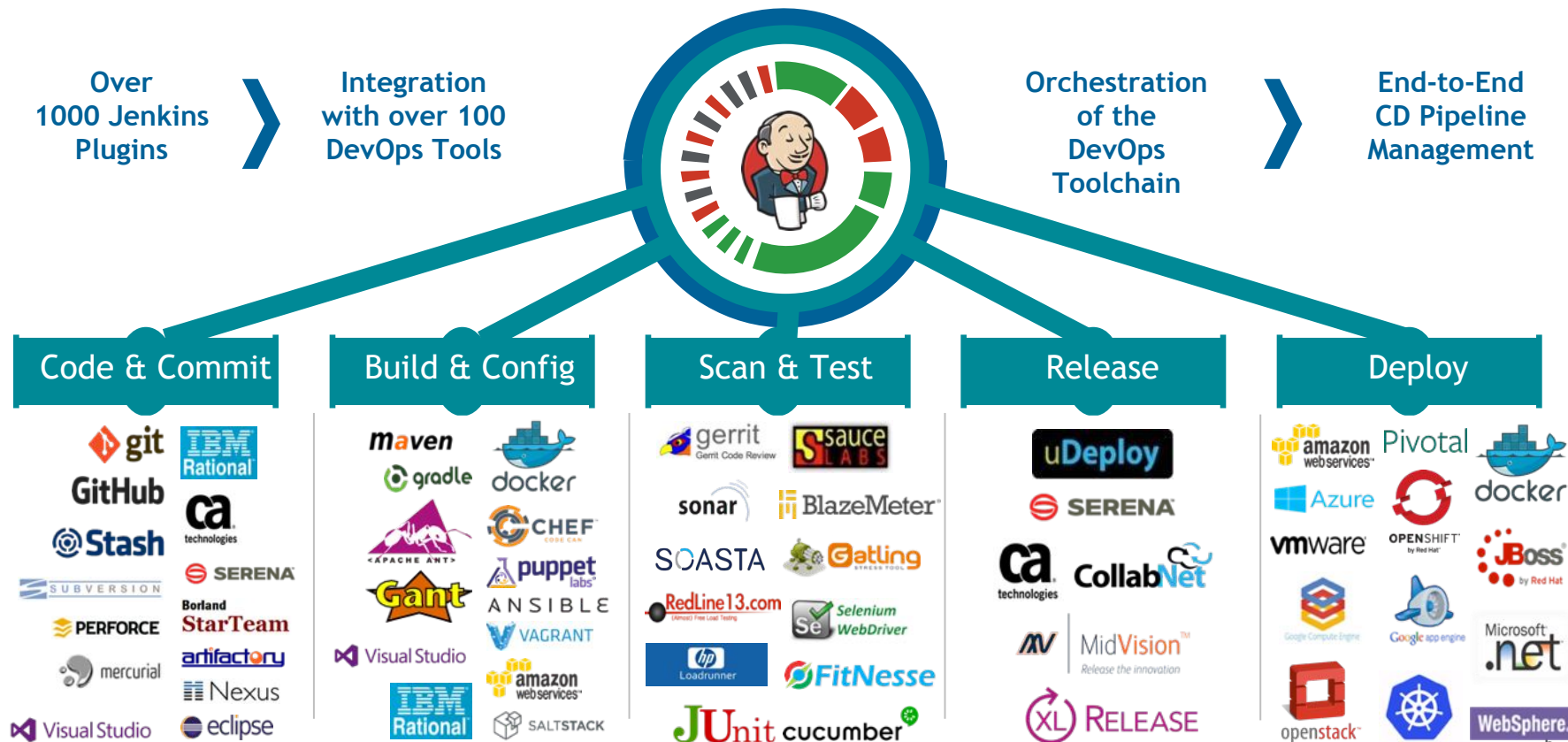
- Director of product management @ CloudBees
- In charge of our Enterprise Edition
- Built the CloudBees partnerships with AWS, Azure, Pivotal, Docker...
- Open source at night: jmxtrans



# What is continuous delivery?



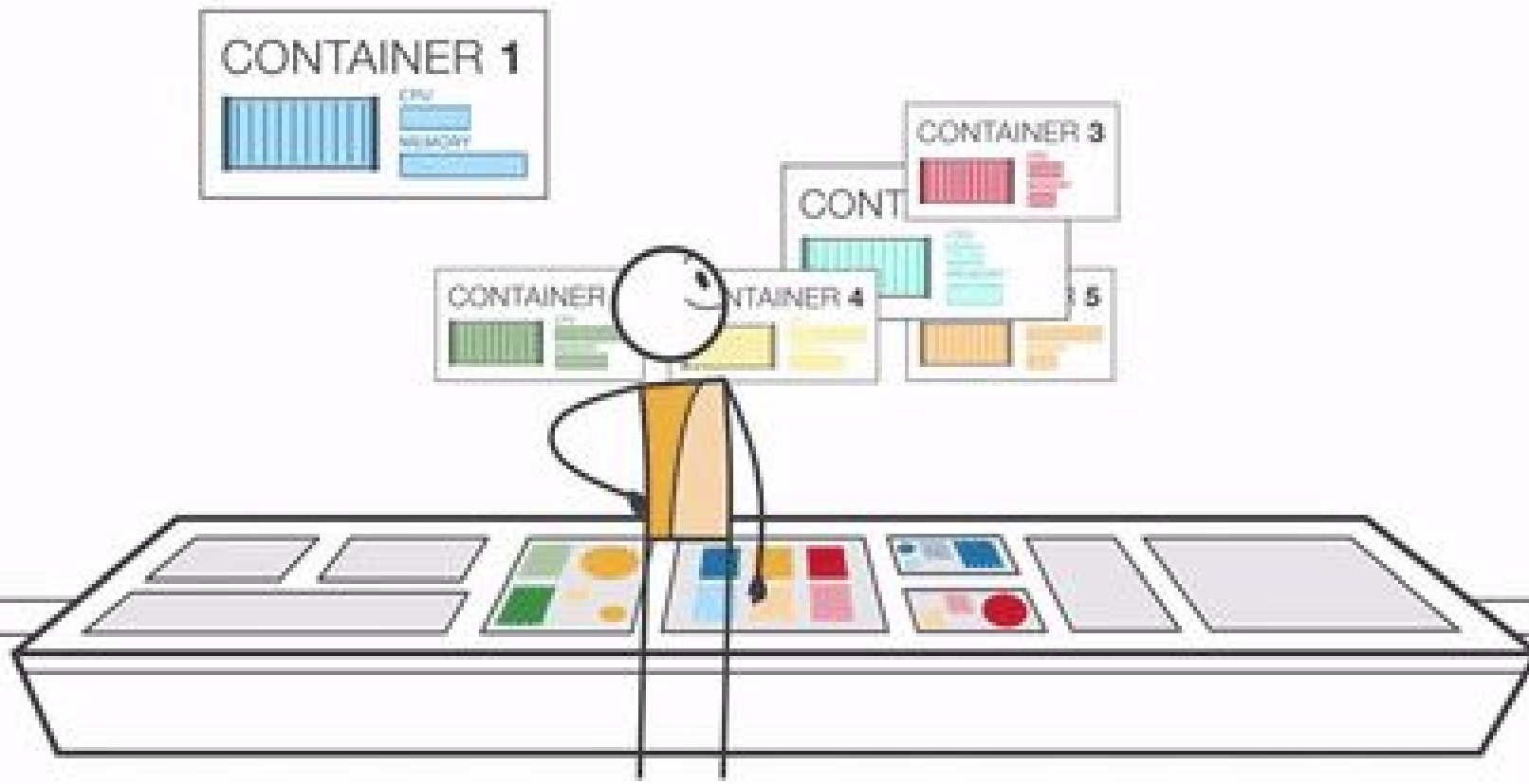
# What is Jenkins?



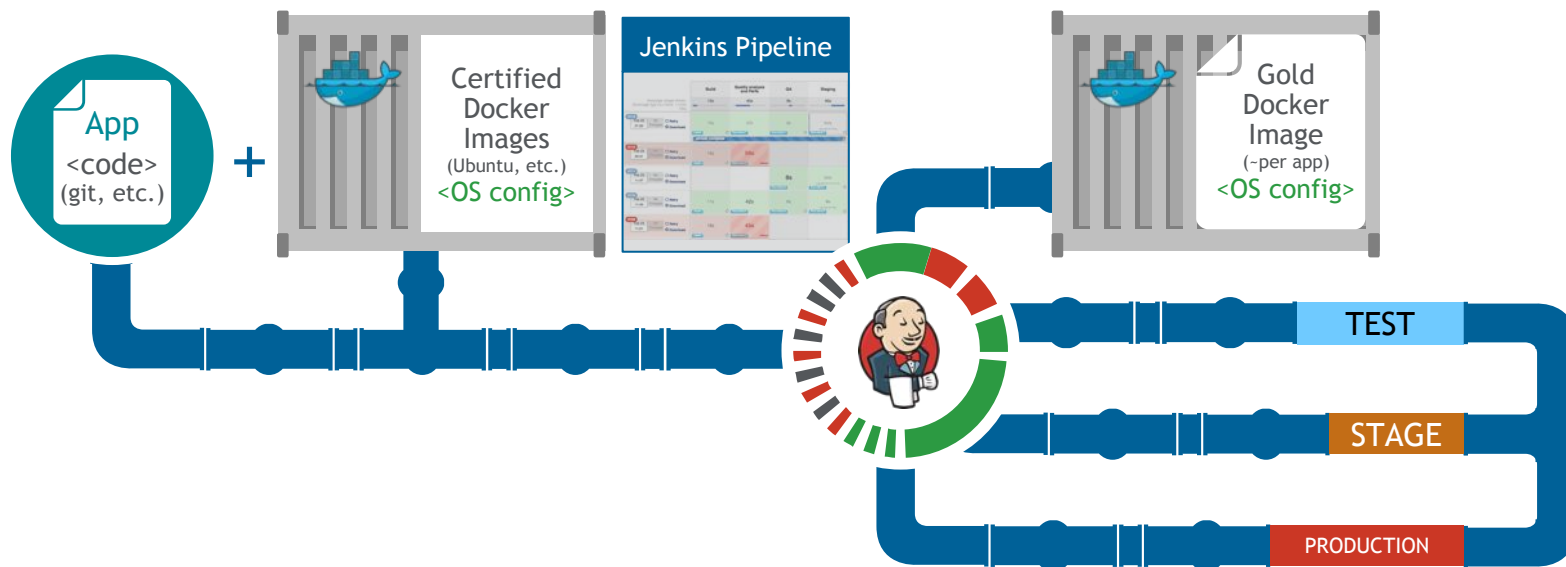
# What does CloudBees do?



# What is Amazon Elastic Container Service (ECS)?

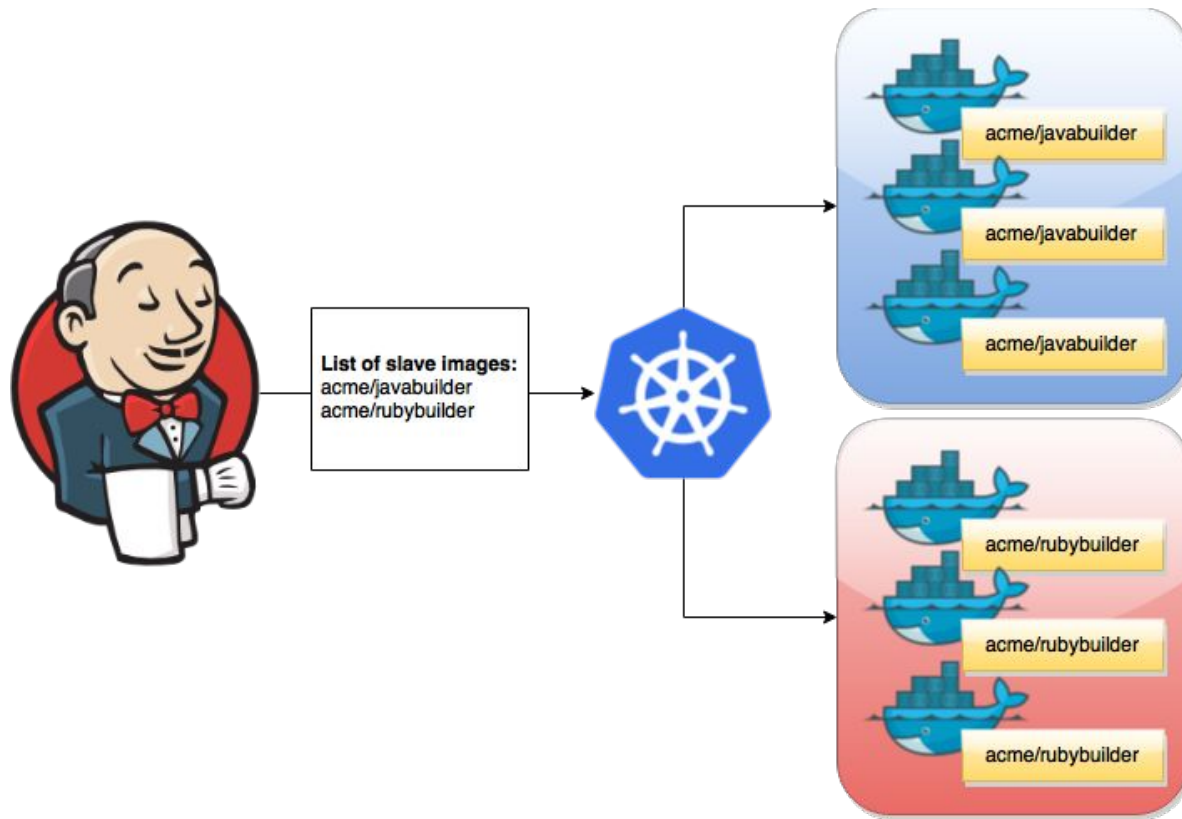


# Using Docker with Jenkins

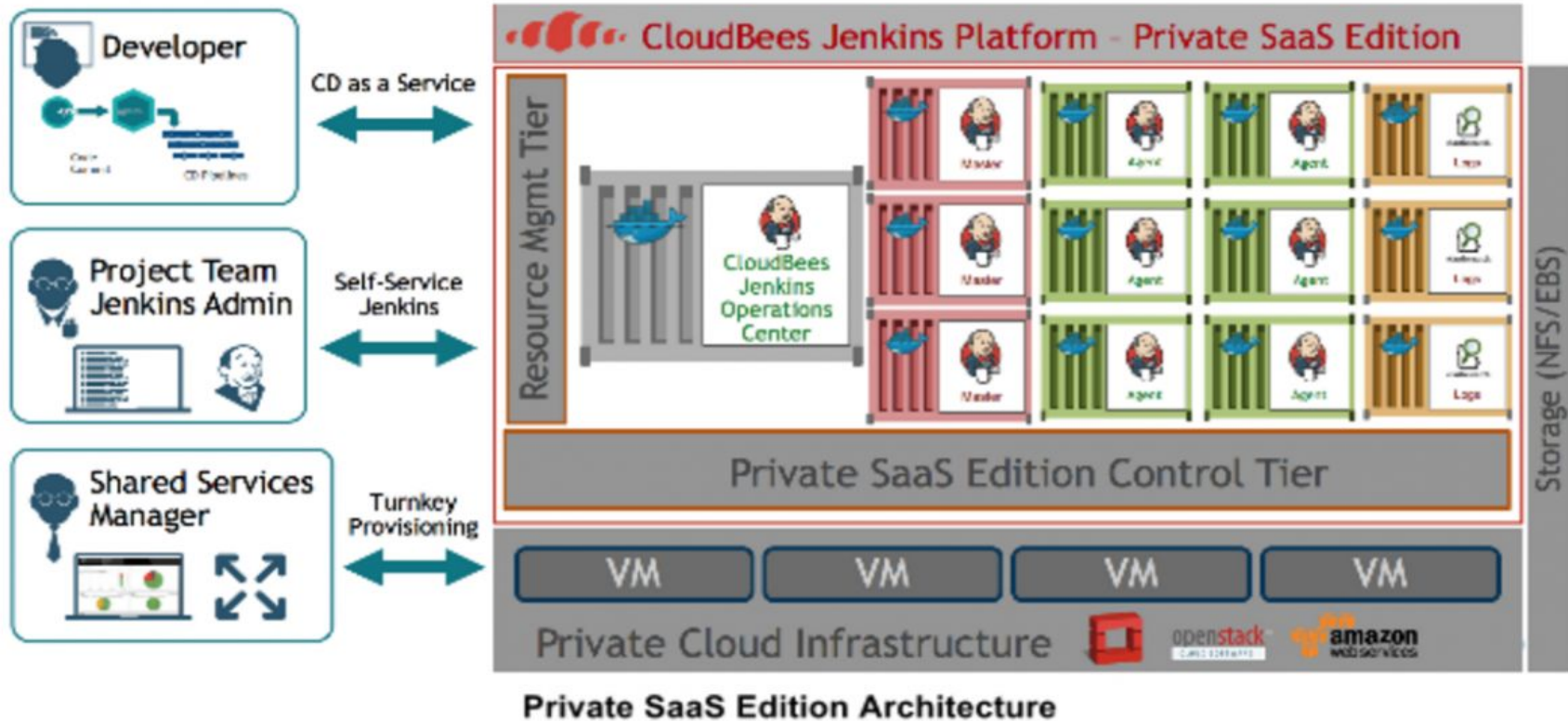




# Jenkins and container management

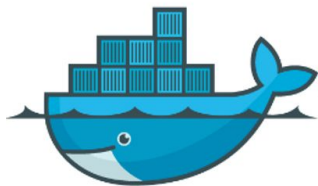


# Jenkins and container management



# Target development pipeline

```
1 # Run ubuntu
2 MAINTAINER Eugene Kalinin
3
4 # Base update
5 RUN echo "deb http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu precise main universe" > /etc/apt/sources.list
6 RUN aptitude update
7 RUN apt-get -y upgrade
8
9 # Node.js
10 RUN apt-get install python-software-properties python g++ make -y
11 RUN add-apt-repository ppa:chris-lea/node.js
12 RUN apt-get update
13 RUN apt-get install node.js
14
15 # MongoDB
16 RUN apt-get install mongodb
17
18 # Uptime
19 RUN https://github.com/famloutto/uptime/archive/master.zip /uptime.zip
```

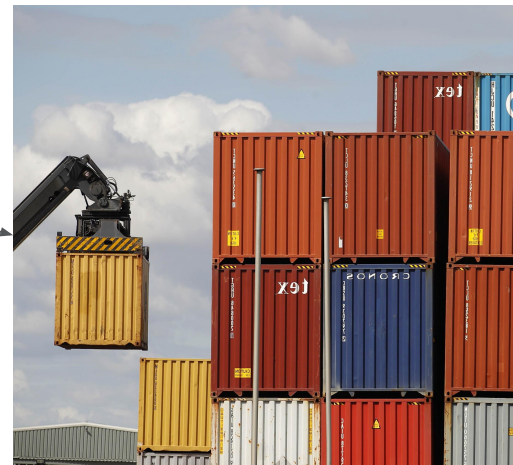


**Maven™**



Jenkinsfile

```
standardBuild {
    environment = 'go1.5.0'
    mainScript = ''
    go build -v hello-world.go
    postScript = ''
    ls -l
    ./hello-world
}
```



# ECS Terminology

**Clusters** - groups of container instances in an AWS region

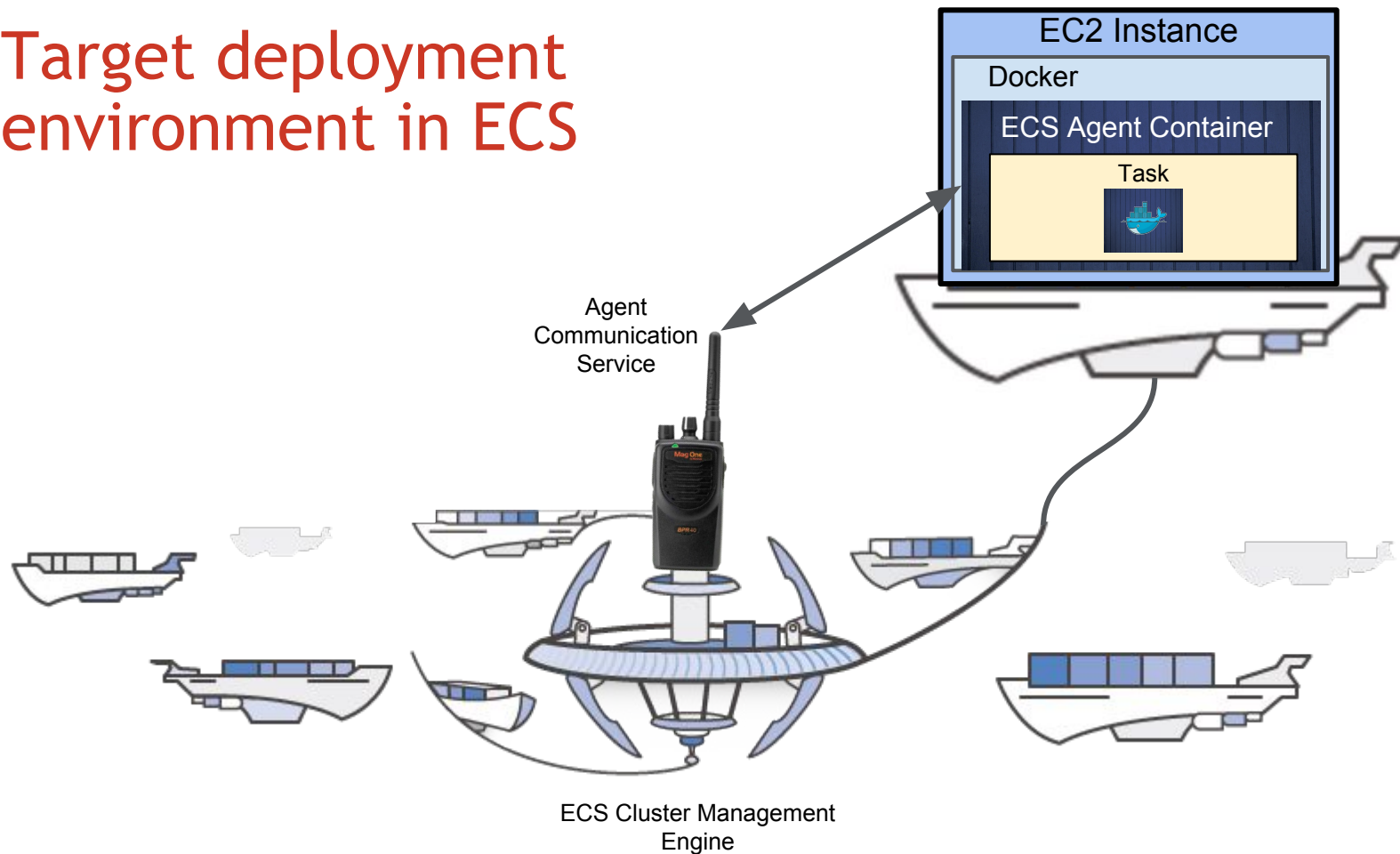
**Tasks** - defines what Docker container should be launched on an EC2 instance

**Services** - defines the desired number of tasks/containers to run simultaneously in an ECS cluster

**Container agent** - registers an EC2 instance to an ECS cluster

**Container instances** - EC2 instance registered to an ECS cluster

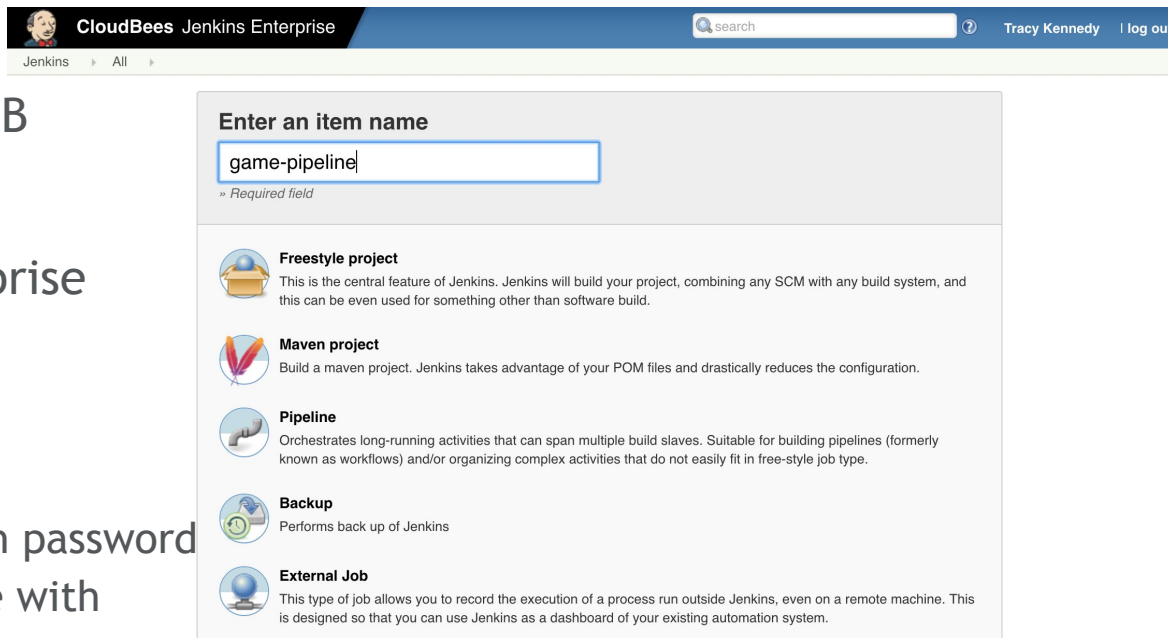
# Target deployment environment in ECS



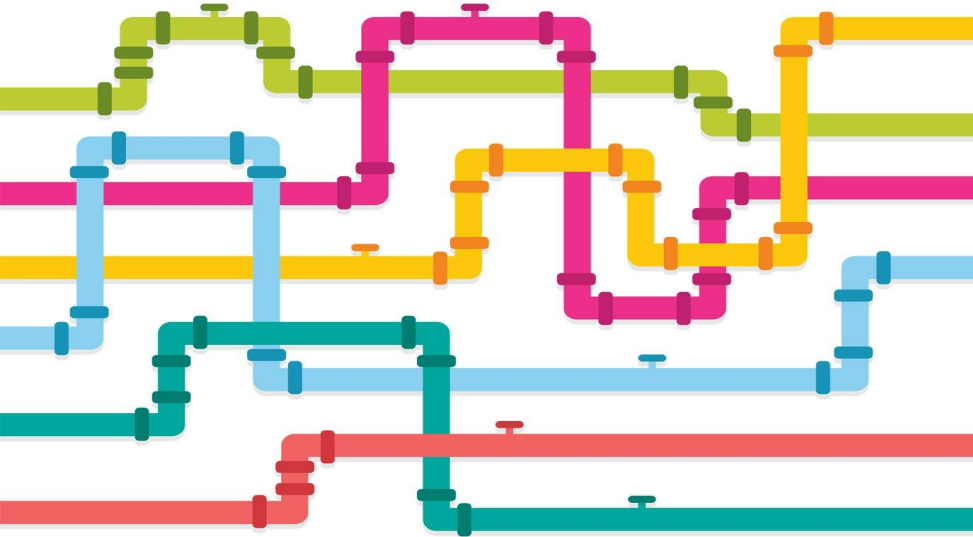
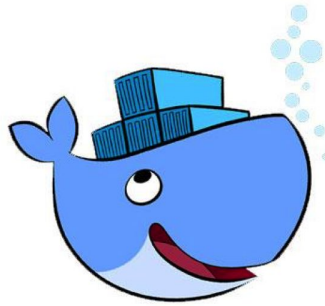
# Setting up Jenkins in AWS

## Master spec:

- T2.medium - 2 vCPU, 4 GB memory
- Amazon Linux
- CloudBees Jenkins Enterprise 2.7.2 WAR
- Tools installed:
  - Git - 2.7.4-1.47.amzn1
- Credentials set up:
  - Github - Username with password
  - Docker Hub - Username with password
  - EC2 - SSH username with private key



# Plugins Used



CloudBees Docker Pipeline Plugin

CloudBees Docker Build and Publish Plugin

CloudBees AWS CLI Plugin\*

Pipeline Plugin

Docker Plugin

Pipeline Stage View Plugin

Git Plugin

Docker Hub Plugin



# Setting up Jenkins in AWS

## Agent spec:





- AMI ID: ami-07b3b36d
- T2.medium - 2 vCPU, 4 GB memory
- Ubuntu
- Installed tools:
  - Docker - 1.10.3 Ubuntu package
  - Maven - 3.0.5 Ubuntu package
  - Git - 2.7.3 Ubuntu package
  - Java 8 - OpenJDK 1.8.0\_72-internal



**cloudbees-jenkins-agent-1458232747 - ami-07b3b36d**

Root device type: ebs

Virtualization type: hvm

S	Name ↓	Architecture	Clock Difference	Free Disk Space	Free Swap Space	Free Temp Space	Response Time
	<a href="#">ec2</a>	Linux (amd64)	In sync	6.41 GB	 0 B	6.41 GB	2532n
	<a href="#">master</a>	Linux (amd64)	In sync	6.28 GB	 0 B	6.28 GB	0n
Data obtained		42 sec	42 sec	42 sec	42 sec	42 sec	42

Connected to Jenkins with an SSH Connector

Label = “ec2”

Docker daemon to start on boot

Ensure “ec2-user” in “docker” group

- Connect agent to Jenkins only *after* doing all this!





# The Jenkinsfile

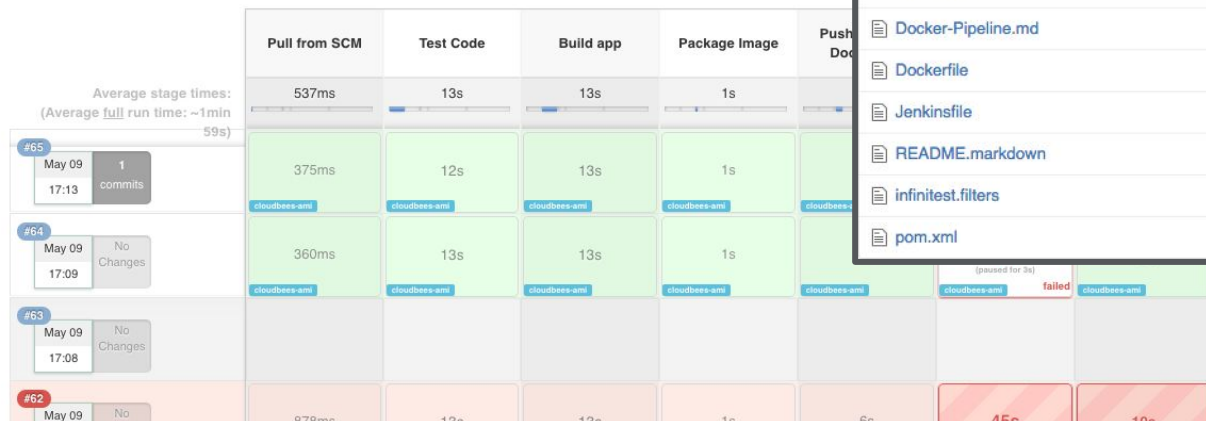
- Kept in GitHub project's root directory, Jenkins executes
- Scripts out the target deployment pipeline
- Triggered by pipeline job

## Pipeline game-pipeline

Building and deploying <https://github.com/lavaliere/game-of-life> to ECS



## Stage View



gameoflife-acceptance-tests	webapp root context should be "/" and not "/gameoflife"
gameoflife-build	Updated versions
gameoflife-core	Restored working tests
gameoflife-deploy	Tidied up code
gameoflife-web	Add Dockerfile for gameoflife.war onto of Tomcat8
.gitignore	Moved web tests into a separate module.
Docker-Pipeline.md	changed dockerfile for ecs demo
Dockerfile	changed dockerfile for ecs demo
Jenkinsfile	final fixes for deployment
README.markdown	Changed README to markdown
infinittest.filters	First commit
pom.xml	Updated dependencies

# The Dockerfile

- Kept in GitHub project's root directory - copied into the Jenkins workspace
- Copies built artifact into a Docker container running Tomcat 8
- Triggered by pipeline step

Branch: **master** **game-of-life / Dockerfile**
Find file Copy path

 lavalieri changed dockerfile for ecs demo

2 contributors  

8 lines (5 sloc) | 177 Bytes

```

1 FROM tomcat:8-jre8
2
3 RUN rm -rf /usr/local/tomcat/webapps/*
4
5 COPY /gameoflife-web/target/gameoflife.war /usr/local/tomcat/webapps/ROOT.war
6
7 EXPOSE 9090
8 CMD ["catalina.sh", "run"]

```

```

stage 'Build app'
//Running the maven build and archiving the war
sh 'mvn install'
archive 'target/*.war'

stage 'Package Image'
//Packaging the image into a Docker image
def pkg = docker.build ('lavalieri/game-of-life', '.')

```

# Target Docker registry - Docker Hub

- Docker pipeline step “withRegistry” specifies target registry for push
- “push” step sends built image to target registry, tagged “docker-demo”

PUBLIC REPOSITORY

lavalierre/game-of-life ☆

Last pushed: 23 minutes ago

[Repo Info](#) [Tags](#) [Collaborators](#) [Webhooks](#) [Settings](#)

Tag Name

docker-demo

140 MB

23 minutes ago

latest

140 MB

2 hours ago

```
stage 'Push Image'
//Pushing the packaged app in image into DockerHub
docker.withRegistry ('https://index.docker.io/v1/',
    sh 'ls -lart'
    pkg.push 'docker-demo'
}
```

# Target flow in ECS

- ECS steps run in an agent container (cloudbees/java-build-tools:0.0.7.1) with AWS CLI
  - AWS credentials in Jenkins
  - Wraps AWS-related services
  - Calls ECS agent to trigger task that pulls the newly built app image
  - Checks ECS service status
  - “update-service” = “docker stop”
  - Manually gated deployment

ved

```
#=====
```

```
# AWS CLI
```

```
#=====
```

```
RUN pip install awscli
```

```
# compatibility with CloudBees AWS CLI Plugin which expects pip
```

```
RUN mkdir -p /home/jenkins/.local/bin/ \
```

```
&& ln -s /usr/bin/pip /home/jenkins/.local/bin/pip \
```

```
&& chown -R jenkins:jenkins /home/jenkins/.local
```

```

26 stage 'Stage image'
27 //Deploy image to staging in ECS
28 def buildenv = docker.image('cloudbees/java-build-tools:0.0.7.1')
29 buildenv.inside {
30     wrap([${class: 'AmazonAwsCliBuildWrapper', credentialsId: '20f6b2e4-7fbe-4655-8b4b-9842ec81bce2', defaultRegion: 'us-east-1'}])
31     sh "aws ecs update-service --service staging-game --cluster staging --desired-count 0"
32     timeout(time: 5, unit: 'MINUTES') {
33         waitUntil {
34             sh "aws ecs describe-services --services staging-game --cluster staging > .amazon-ecs-service-status.json"
35
36             // parse `describe-services` output
37             def ecsServicesStatusAsJson = readFile(".amazon-ecs-service-status.json")
38             def ecsServicesStatus = new groovy.json.JsonSlurper().parseText(ecsServicesStatusAsJson)
39             println "$ecsServicesStatus"
40             def ecsServiceStatus = ecsServicesStatus.services[0]
41             return ecsServiceStatus.get('runningCount') == 0 && ecsServiceStatus.get('status') == "ACTIVE"
42         }
43     }
44     sh "aws ecs update-service --service staging-game --cluster staging --desired-count 1"
45     timeout(time: 5, unit: 'MINUTES') {
46         waitUntil {
47             sh "aws ecs describe-services --services staging-game --cluster staging > .amazon-ecs-service-status.json"
48
49             // parse `describe-services` output
50             def ecsServicesStatusAsJson = readFile(".amazon-ecs-service-status.json")
51             def ecsServicesStatus = new groovy.json.JsonSlurper().parseText(ecsServicesStatusAsJson)
52             println "$ecsServicesStatus"
53             def ecsServiceStatus = ecsServicesStatus.services[0]
54             return ecsServiceStatus.get('runningCount') == 0 && ecsServiceStatus.get('status') == "ACTIVE"
55         }
56     }
57 }

```

# Target environments in ECS

- 2 clusters: “production” and “staging” for the webapp
  - Service per cluster
    - Task definitions for pulling the app image
  - EC2 instance per cluster
    - “ECS-optimized”
    - IAM roles



## Amazon ECS-Optimized Amazon Linux AMI

★★★★★ (4) | 2016.03.a | Sold by [Amazon Web Services](#)

\$0.00/hr for software + AWS usage fees

Free tier eligible

Linux/Unix, Amazon Linux AMI 2015.09 | 64-bit Amazon Machine Image (AMI) | Updated:

Amazon EC2 Container Service makes it easy to manage Docker containers a centralized service that includes programmatic access to the complete st

[More info](#)

## Clusters

An Amazon ECS cluster is a regional grouping of one or more container instances on which you can run task requests. Each account service. Clusters may contain more than one Amazon EC2 instance type.

Create Cluster

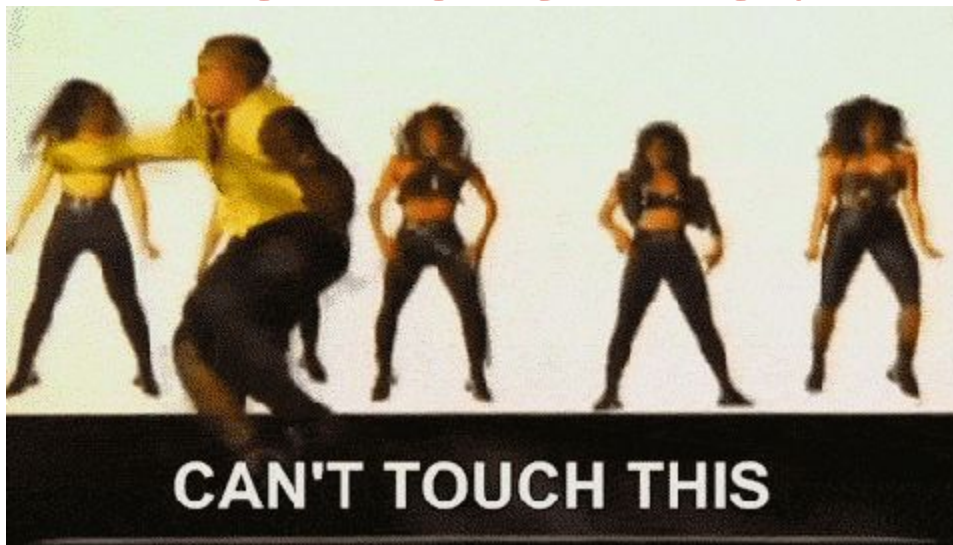
staging

Registered Container Instances :1  
Pending tasks :0  
Running tasks :1

production

Registered Container Instances :1  
Pending tasks :0  
Running tasks :1

# Demo time!



ECS: <https://console.aws.amazon.com/ecs/home?region=us-east-1#/clusters>

Jenkins: <http://52.72.46.249:8080/job/game-pipeline/>

Github: <https://github.com/lavaliere/game-of-life>


Docker Hub: <https://hub.docker.com/r/lavaliere/game-of-life/>

Staging: <http://52.200.92.100/>



Production: <http://52.202.249.4/>




# Curious to try this out?

 <https://www.cloudbees.com/get-started>





[Blog](#)
[About](#)
[Login](#)
[Free Trial](#)

[Jenkins](#)
[Products](#)
[Support](#)
[Continuous Delivery](#)
[Customers](#)
[Partners](#)
[Resources](#)

Home / Get Started with the CloudBees Jenkins Platform!

## Get Started with the CloudBees Jenkins Platform!

With this 14-day free trial, you will get:

- CloudBees Jenkins Platform - Enterprise Edition in your choice of installation type: Docker image, on-premise installation, or in the Amazon or Azure cloud environments
- Technical assistance from CloudBees engineers
- A full-feature trial license valid for 14 days

### Choose your installation type:

☒ **Docker**  
 Run CloudBees Jenkins Platform in a pre-configured Docker image

☐ **On-Premise**  
 Install CloudBees Jenkins Platform manually for your operating system

☐ **AWS or Azure**  
 Deploy CloudBees Jenkins Platform on AWS or Azure infrastructure

### Platform Features

- ✓ Jenkins Open Source Continuous Delivery Engine
- ✓ Advanced Enterprise Features for scalability, security, and manageability
- ✓ Expert Technical Support

• We've made it easy to get started with a pre-configured CloudBees Jenkins Platform image

# Jenkins World

Sept 13-15 in Santa Clara, CA

**Register with the code**  
**JWTKENNEDY for 20% off**  
**any ticket**

Talks, training, hackathon, certification



# Jenkins goodies

- **Join our meetup groups!**

- San Francisco
- Lima
- Tel Aviv
- London
- Bangalore
- Washington DC
- Boston
- Dallas
- Barcelona
- Los Angeles
- Paris
- Amsterdam
- St. Petersburg
- Guadalajara

- Toulouse
- Seattle
- Atlanta
- Hamburg
- Seville
- New York
- Moscow
- Austin
- Boulder
- Breizh
- Zurich
- Sydney
- Milano
- Hengelo
- Albuquerque

# Additional Resources

- Jenkins Pipeline
- How to point Jenkins to a custom registry (e.g. local)
- Setting up Jenkins slaves on AWS
- Game of Life pipeline deployment to ECS
- AWS's approach to building a pipeline with Jenkins and ECS
- Creating an ECS cluster with ELB and autoscaling
- Building multiple containers with Docker Compose and pipeline
- Blue-green ECS deployments