Global

* **:sav[eas] file** - save file as
* **:ter[minal]** - open a terminal window

Cursor movement

* **h** - move cursor left
* **j** - move cursor down
* **k** - move cursor up
* **l** - move cursor right
* **H** - move to top of screen
* **M** - move to middle of screen
* **L** - move to bottom of screen
* **w** - jump forwards to the start of a word
* **e** - jump forwards to the end of a word
* **b** - jump backwards to the start of a word
* **$** - jump to the end of the line
* **gg** - go to the first line of the document
* **G** - go to the last line of the document
* **5gg** or **5G** - go to line 5
* **}** - jump to next paragraph (or function/block, when editing code)
* **{** - jump to previous paragraph (or function/block, when editing code)
* **Ctrl** + **e** - move screen down one line (without moving cursor)
* **Ctrl** + **y** - move screen up one line (without moving cursor)
* **Ctrl** + **b** - move back one full screen
* **Ctrl** + **f** - move forward one full screen
* **Ctrl** + **d** - move forward 1/2 a screen
* **Ctrl** + **u** - move back 1/2 a screen

Insert mode - inserting/appending text

* **i** - insert before the cursor
* **I** - insert at the beginning of the line
* **a** - insert (append) after the cursor
* **A** - insert (append) at the end of the line
* **ea** - insert (append) at the end of the word
* **Ctrl** + **t** - indent (move right) line one shiftwidth during insert mode
* **Ctrl** + **d** - de-indent (move left) line one shiftwidth during insert mode
* **Ctrl** + **n** - insert (auto-complete) next match before the cursor during insert mode
* **Ctrl** + **p** - insert (auto-complete) previous match before the cursor during insert mode

Editing

* **r** - replace a single character.
* **R** - replace more than one character, until **ESC** is pressed.
* **J** - join line below to the current one with one space in between
* **cc** - change (replace) entire line
* **C** - change (replace) to the end of the line
* **ce** - change (replace) to the end of the word
* **s** - delete character and substitute text
* **u** - undo
* **U** - restore (undo) last changed line
* **.** - repeat last command

Marking text (visual mode)

* **v** - start visual mode, mark lines, then do a command (like y-yank)
* **V** - start linewise visual mode
* **o** - move to other end of marked area
* **Ctrl** + **v** - start visual block mode

Visual commands

* **>** - shift text right
* **<** - shift text left
* **y** - yank (copy) marked text
* **d** - delete marked text
* **~** - switch case
* **u** - change marked text to lowercase
* **U** - change marked text to uppercase

Cut and paste

* **yy** - yank (copy) a line
* **2yy** - yank (copy) 2 lines
* **Y** - yank (copy) to end of line
* **p** - put (paste) the clipboard after cursor
* **P** - put (paste) before cursor
* **dd** - delete (cut) a line
* **2dd** - delete (cut) 2 lines
* **:3,5d** - delete lines starting from 3 to 5
* **:.,$d** - From the current line to the end of the file  
  **:.,1d** - From the current line to the beginning of the file  
  **:10,$d** - From the 10th line to the beginning of the file
* **D** - delete (cut) to the end of the line

Indent text

* **>>** - indent (move right) line one shiftwidth
* **<<** - de-indent (move left) line one shiftwidth

Exiting

* **:w** - write (save) the file, but don't exit
* **:wq** or **:x** or **ZZ** - write (save) and quit
* **:q** - quit (fails if there are unsaved changes)
* **:q!** or **ZQ** - quit and throw away unsaved changes

Search and replace

* **/pattern** - search for pattern
* **?pattern** - search backward for pattern

Working with multiple files

* **:sp[lit] file** - open a file in a new buffer and split window
* **:vs[plit] file** - open a file in a new buffer and vertically split window
* **Ctrl** + **ws** - split window
* **Ctrl** + **wv** - split window vertically
* **Ctrl** + **ww** - switch windows
* **Ctrl** + **wq** - quit a window
* **Ctrl** + **wh** - move cursor to the left window (vertical split)
* **Ctrl** + **wl** - move cursor to the right window (vertical split)
* **Ctrl** + **wj** - move cursor to the window below (horizontal split)
* **Ctrl** + **wk** - move cursor to the window above (horizontal split)

Chrome Tab

* **Cmd + shift + A** – switch between all tabs
* **Ctrl + Tab** – move to next tab
* **Ctrl + Shift + Tab** – move to previous tab
* **Cmd + t** – open new tab
* **Cmd + w** – close current tab