ASSIGNMENT 1

1. Getting started with Linux basic commands for directory operations,displaying directory structure in tree format

2. Linux commands for operations such as redirection, pipes, filters, job control, changing ownership/permissions of files/links/directory

3. Advanced Linux commands curl,wget,ssh and grep

SONU P
ROLL.NO : 69
S4_CSE
DATE :
08/02/2019

1. mkdir <dir_name>
purpose of command   :   To make a directory
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop$ mkdir s469
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop$ ls
    s469

2. cd <dirname>
purpose of command   :   To goto direcoty
Sample i/p and o/p

    user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop$ cd s469

3. cd ..
purpose of command   :   Move to parent dir
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ cd ..
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop$

4. ls <filename(optional)>
purpose of command   :   To list
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop$ ls s469

5. history
purpose of command   :   To display commands that previously done
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop$ history 1
mkdir s469
    2 ls
    3 cd s469
    4 cd ..
    5 ls
    6 history

6. touch <filename>
purpose of command   :   To create file without entering to it

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ touch file1
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ ls
   file1

   7.   nano <filename>
purpose of command   :   To create file by saving it
Sample i/p and o/p

   user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ nano file1

   8.   cat <filename>
purpose of command   :   To display contents in a file

Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ cat file1 arun
sinu thanu
surya arya

ananya Anuja
appu

   9.   pwd <name(opt)>
purpose of command   :   To display path
Sample i/p and o/p

   user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ pwd
   /home/user/Desktop/s469

   10.   copy <file1> <new file>
purpose of command   :   To copy
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ touch file2
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ ls
   file1 file2
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ cp file1   file2
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ cat file2
   arun

sinu thanu
surya arya
ananya Anuja
appu

    11.   sort <filename>
    purpose of command   :   To sort
    Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ sort file1 ananya
Anuja appu
arun arya sinu
surya thanu

    12.   cd ~
    purpose of command   :   Move to users home dir
    Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ cd ~
user@user-Veriton-Series:~$ pwd
    /home/user

    13.   cp -i <file><file to be overwrite>
    purpose of command   :   To overwrite
    Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ touch file3
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ nano file3
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ cat file3 its from
file3...,going to overwritten file2
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ cp -i file3 file2 cp:
overwrite 'file2'? yes
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ cat file2 its
from file3...,going to overwritten file2

    14.   locate string
    purpose of command   :   To list whose name contain the string

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ locate whereis
/usr/bin/whereis
/usr/share/man/man1/whereis.1.gz
  15.   mv <myfile> <your file>
purpose of command   :   To move
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop$ ls c dir
java Let s469 SA
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop$ mv SA c
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop$ ls
     c dir java Let s469

  16.   rm <directory>
purpose of command   :   To remove directory
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop$ rmdir dir
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop$ ls
     c java Let s469

  17.   rm <filename>
purpose of command   :   To remove file
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ ls file1
file2 file3
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ rm file3
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ ls
     file1 file2

  18.   head <filename> -n m
purpose of command   :   To display first m lines
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ head file1 -n 3 arun
sinu thanu

  19.   head <filename> -n -m
purpose of command   :   To display all lines except last m lines
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ head file1 -n -3 arun
sinu thanu
surya arya

    20.   tail <filename> -n m
purpose of command   :   To display last m lines
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ tail file1 -n 2 Anuja
    appu

    21.   man <search>
purpose of command   :   To get manual
Sample i/p and o/p

NANO(1)   General Commands Manual   NANO(1)

NAME
    nano - Nano's ANOther editor, an enhanced free Pico clone

SYNOPSIS
    nano [OPTIONS] [[+LINE,COLUMN] FILE]...

DESCRIPTION
    This manual page briefly documents the nano command.

    nano is a small, free and friendly editor which aims to replace Pico,
    the default editor included in the non-free Pine package. Rather than
    just copying Pico's look and feel, nano also implements some
    missing (or disabled by default) features in Pico, such as "search and
    replace" and "go to line and column number".

OPTIONS
    +LINE,COLUMN
        Places cursor at line number LINE and column number COLUMN (at
        least one of which must be specified) on startup, instead of the
        default of line 1, column 1.

    -?   Same as -h (--help).

    -A (--smarthome)

Make the Home key smarter. When Home is pressed anywhere but at
the very beginning of non-whitespace characters on a line, the
cursor will jump to that beginning (either forwards or back-
wards). If the cursor is already at that position, it will jump
to the true beginning of the line.

-B (--backup)
   When saving a file, back up the previous version of it to the
   current filename suffixed with a ~.
etc

   22.   uname
purpose of command   :   To display system info
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ uname
Linux

   23.   ls -la
purpose of command   :   To display system info
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ ls -la
total 16
drwxrwxr-x 2 user user 4096 Feb 8 22:59 .
drwxr-xr-x 7 user user 4096 Feb 8 22:51 ..
-rw-rw-r-- 1 user user   45 Feb 8 19:32 file1
-rw-rw-r-- 1 user user   45 Feb 8 19:52 file2.c

24.   echo string
purpose of command   :   To display string
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ echo hello
hello

   25.   in -s <file><dir name>
purpose of command   :   To create symbolic link
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ mkdir sym
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ ln -s test
sym user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ ls -i test
sym sym:
1592828 test

26. ls>file2
purpose of command   :   To overwrite the listed things into files
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ ls file1
file2.c sym
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ cat file2.c its from
file3...,going to overwritten file2
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ ls>file2.c
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ cat file2.c file1
file2.c sym

27. command>>file2
purpose of command   :   To append the date into files
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ date>>file2.c
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ cat file2.c file1
file2.c sym
     Sat Feb 9 00:06:16 IST 2019

28. sort -r <file>
purpose of command   :   To show in reverse order
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ sort -r file2.c sym
     Sat Feb 9 00:06:16 IST 2019
file2.c file1

29. sort < <filename> | unique > <newfile>
purpose of command   :   To sort then only unique copied to newfile
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ sort < file2.c | uniq > u_sname
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ cat<file2.c
file1 file2.c sym
     Sat Feb 9 00:06:16 IST 2019

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ cat u_sname file1
      file2.c
      Sat Feb 9 00:06:16 IST 2019
      sym

   30.   chmod {a,u,g,o} {+,-} {r,w,x} <file>
purpose of command   :   To set permissiom
Sample i/p and o/p

      user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ ls -l file2.c
      -rw-rw-r-- 1 user user 56 Feb 9 00:14 file2.c
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ chmod +x file2.c
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ ls -l file2.c
      -rwxrwxr-x 1 user user 56 Feb 9 00:14 file2.c

   31.   tr <char> <new char>
purpose of command   :   To translate
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ cat file1 arun
sinu thanu
surya arya
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ cat file1 | tr 'a' 'z' zrun
sinu thznu
suryz zryz

 32.   wc {-l,-c,-w}
      purpose of command   :   To count
      Sample i/p and o/p

      user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ wc -l file1
 8 file1

   33.   well
purpose of command   :   To find all files
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ touch ee user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ touch well user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ find . -newer ee

.

./well

34. jobs
purpose of command   :   To find all jobs bg
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ jobs [1]+
Stopped   man nano

35. kill %job
purpose of command   :   To kill specific job
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ kill %1 [1]+
Terminated   man nano
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ jobs

36. grep {-i,-w} <string> <filename>
purpose of command   :   search
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ grep sinu file1 sinu
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ grep -i SINU file1 sinu

37. grep
purpose of command   :   To count no.of words starting with some letter
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ cat file1 | grep ^a |wc -l 4

38. grep letter <filename>
purpose of command   :   To find words containing the letter 'letter'
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ cat file1
arun
sinu

thanu
surya
arya
ananya
Anuja
appu
user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ grep a file1
arun
thanu
surya
arya
ananya
Anuja
appu

39. grep letter$
purpose of command   :   To find words containing the last letter is'letter'
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ cat file1|grep u$ sinu
thanu appu

40. grep ^letter
purpose of command   :   To find words containing thefirst letter is'letter'
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ cat file1|grep ^a arun
arya ananya
appu

41. grep -i
purpose of command   :   To search for a word
Sample i/p and o/p

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ grep -i "in" file1 sinu
        you are in a trouble

42. grep -iw
purpose of command   :   To search for a word,and avoid matching
substrings

user@user-Veriton-Series:~/Desktop/s469$ grep -iw "in" file1 you are in a trouble

43. wget site
    purpose of command:getwebsite
    Sample i/p and o/p

guest-qudMMj@HP-406-G1-6:~$ wget www.google.com
--2019-02-14 15:12:21-- http://www.google.com/
Resolving www.google.com (www.google.com)... 216.58.197.68,
2404:6800:4007:80b::2004
Connecting to www.google.com (www.google.com)|216.58.197.68|:80...
connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: unspecified [text/html]
Saving to: 'index.html.1'

   [<=>   ] 14,603
--.-K/s   in 0.01s

2019-02-14 15:12:21 (1.01 MB/s) - 'index.html.1' saved [14603]

44. ssh
    purpose of command:logon
    Sample i/p and o/p

guest-qudMMj@HP-406-G1-6:~$ ssh s1769@192.168.99.5
s1769@192.168.99.5's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 14.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 3.13.0-32-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com/

 System information as of Thu Feb 14 22:10:43 IST 2019

 System load: 1.01   Processes: 382
 Usage of /home: 2.1% of 366.56GB   Users logged in: 24
 Memory usage: 2%   IP address for em1: 192.168.99.5
 Swap usage: 0%

 => There is 1 zombie process.

 Graph this data and manage this system at:
 https://landscape.canonical.com/

Last login: Thu Feb 14 20:27:17 2019 from 192.168.99.114

45. ftp
   purpose of command:filetransfer
   Sample i/p and o/p

guest-qudMMj@HP-406-G1-6:~$ ftp 192.168.99.5
ftp: connect: Connection timed out
ftp>

46. curl site
   purpose of command   : details
   Sample i/p and o/p

guest-qudMMj@HP-406-G1-6:~$ curl www.google.com
<!doctype html><html itemscope="" itemtype="http://schema.org/WebPage" lang="en-IN"><head><meta content="text/html; charset=UTF-8" http-equiv="Content-Type"><meta content="/logos/doodles/2019/madhubalas-86th-birthday-5205536088784896-l.png" itemprop="image"><meta content="Madhubala's 86th Birthday" property="twitter:title"><meta content="Madhubala's 86th Birthday! #GoogleDoodle" property="twitter:description"><meta content="Madhubala's 86th Birthday! #GoogleDoodle" property="og:description"><meta content="summary_large_image" property="twitter:card"><meta content="@GoogleDoodles" property="twitter:site"><meta content="https://www.google.com/logos/doodles/2019/madhubalas-86th-birthday-5205536088784896-2x.jpg" property="twitter:image"><meta content="https://www.google.com/logos/doodles/2019/madhubalas-86th-birthday-5205536088784896-2x.jpg" property="og:image"><meta content="1000" property="og:image:width"><meta content="400" property="og:image:height"><title>Google</title><script nonce="SC2OgqkUhCKYJg/bHISd3A==">(function() {window.google={kEI:'UTZlXNS8N5a-9QOJxZdQ',kEXPI:'0,1353747
...etc

**RESULT
:**   Run the commands and verified the output.