```
\begin{cases} 2x_1 - x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 = 5 \\ x_1 + 2x_3 = 8 \end{cases}
   1 . 2x, -x, +3x3 =5
                         (-x_1 - 2x_2 - x_5 = 1)
   1-x1 - 2x2 21
                               F = - x, + x2-3x3-0x4+015
     Y, 30 : X, 30; X3 30
     F = x, - x2 + 8x3 - - min
  Y1 - 2x2 + X3 - X4 = 4
                            x, +3x2 + 2x3 = 10
    (x1 +3x1 + 2x5 = 10
                         F = -2x1 + x2 + x3 + x4 - x5 -> min
   X1 70, X1 90, X1 30
   F = 2 x1 - x2 - x3 -> max
  X2 >0, x3 >0, X5 >0 = X, - X6 >0, X2 20 ... X4 -14 >0
    F=2x1-x2+3x3+x4-2x5->min ==-2x,+x2-3x3-xy+
                              12x5 - 0x6 - 0x+ -> max
 4 [-3x, +x2+4x3-2x4 36 ] (-3x,+x2+4x3-2x4-16=6
2 x, -2x2+3x3+x4+x5=2 2x1-2x2+3x3+x4+x5=2
   X1 30 X330, X4 30, X5 20 X2-X6 30
   F=x1+2x2+3x3+2x4+x5-2000 + =-x1-2x2-3x3-2x4-
                                     -x2 + 0x6 -> min
5. [2x1-x2+6x3 412
                            \int 2x_1 - x_1 + 6x_3 + x_4 = 12
\int 3x_1 + 5x_2 - 12x_3 = 14
   3x1 + 5x1-12x3=14
  1-3x, +6x2 + 4x3 = 13
                            L-3x1+6x2+4x3+x5=18
                             F = 2x1+x2-x3-0x4-0x5-ma
  K, 20; X2 20; K1 00
  F=-2x1-x2+ x3->m;n
```

6. $\begin{cases} 4v_1 + 2v_2 + 5v_3 & = 12 \\ 6x_1 - 3x_2 + 4x_3 & = 18 \\ 3x_1 + 3x_2 - 2x_3 & = 16 \end{cases}$ 4x1+2x1+5x3+x4=12 2 6x, -3x2 + 4x3 = 18 8x, -3x2 - 2x3 - x5 = 16 X1301 X1 700, K1 7 0 F = 2x1 - x2 - 5x3 -F = -- 2 x1 + x2 + 5 x3 -> max - 0x4 - 0x5 -> min 2. \ 2x1 - x2 + x3 = 4 - X1 + X2 + X3 - X4 = 4 12x1 - X2 + X3 + X5 = 16 23x1 + X2 + X3 - X6 = 18 L 31, +x2 +x3 3/8 X, 3,0, X2 3,0, X3 >,0 F = 2x, -5x2 -3x, -> min F = -2x1+5xx+3x3-0x4-- 0x5 - 0x6 -> max 8. [- 4x, + 3x2 + 8x3 - X4 = 15 F = 3x, +5x2 +6x3 - 0x9 - 0x5-- 0x6 -> max N = 1/2 M + 1 / M = 6x ? 9. 12x, - x2 - x3 + x4 + x5 = 6 X1 + 2x2 + X3 - X4 - X6 = 8 2X 35 4X 0 5 5X F= X1-2x2+X3-X4-0x5-13x, -x2 + dx3 + lx4 + x2 = 10 -x1 + 3x2 + 5x3 - 3x4 = 15 - 0x6 - 0x+ -> max 40 - 12x 1 x 3 + x 7 + x 5 \le 2 | X 1 - X 3 + 2 x 4 + X 5 \le 3 | X 2 - X 4 + 2 x 5 \le 6 | X 3 - X 4 + 2 x 5 \le 6 | X 3 - X 4 + 2 x 5 \le 6 r=3x1-2x2-5x4+45 -> max + 2x1+x3 + x4 + x5 + x6 = 2 5112 64 7 4 5 2 4 12 5 1 13 1) - 3 × 11 - 1 × 6 2 | × 8 1