

USABC2008-1067

Country: United States

Title: ABC News Poll: Global Warming

**Survey Organization:** ABC News/Discovery Channel/Stanford University

**Sponsor:** 

Field Dates: July 23-28, 2008
Sample: National adult

Sample Size: 1,000

**Sample Notes:** Interviews were conducted by TNS.

Interview method: Telephone

Weight Location: Columns 359-364 (xx.xxxx)

No. of records per

respondent: 1

**Usage Notes:** 

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# Data Locations

Variable	Rec	Start	End	Format
respno	1	1	5	F5.0
samptype	1	6	7	F2.0
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censdiv	1	24	25	F2.0
abcnum	1	26	27	F2.0
stcode	1	28	29	A2
msaflag	1	30	31	A2
cbsatype	1	32	33	A2
usr	1	34	35	A2
pctblack	1	36	38	A3
pctasian	1	39	41	A3
pcthisp	1	42	44	A3
blockent	1	45	47	A3
times	1	48	52	F5.0
qsex	1	53	54	F2.0
busflag	1	55	56	F2.0
q1	1	57	58	F2.0
qla	1	59	60	F2.0
q2	1	61	62	F2.0
q2oe	1	63	64	F2.0
q2a	1	65	66	F2.0
q2aoe	1	67	68	F2.0
q2fina.1	1	69	70	F2.0
q3	1	71	72	F2.0
q3a	1	73	74	F2.0
q4	1	75	76	F2.0
q5	1	77	78	F2.0
ranpick3	1	79	80	F2.0
q6	1	81	82	F2.0
q7	1	83	84	F2.0
ranpick2	1	85	86	F2.0
q8	1	87	88	F2.0
q8a	1	89	90	F2.0
q9	1	91	92	F2.0
q9a	1	93	94	F2.0
q10	1	95	96	F2.0
q10a	1	97	98	F2.0
q11	1	99	100	F2.0
q12	1	101	102	F2.0
q13	1	103	104	F2.0
ranpick4	1	105	106	F2.0
q14	1	107	108	F2.0
q15	1	109	110	F2.0
q16	1	111	112	F2.0
q17	1	113	114	F2.0
ranpick5	1	115	116	F2.0
q18	1	117	118	F2.0
q19	1	119	120	F2.0

	_			
q20	1	121	122	F2.0
q21	1	123	124	F2.0
Q21NET	1	125	132	F8.2
	1		134	
q21a		133		F2.0
q22	1	135	136	F2.0
q23	1	137	138	F2.0
Q23NET	1	139	146	F8.2
ranpick6	1	147	148	F2.0
q24	1	149	150	F2.0
q25	1	151	152	F2.0
q26	1	153	154	F2.0
q27	1	155	156	F2.0
q28.1	1	157	158	F2.0
q28.2	1	159	160	F2.0
q28.3	1	161	162	F2.0
	1			
q280e1		163	164	F2.0
q29.1	1	165	166	F2.0
q29.2	1	167	168	F2.0
q290e	1	169	170	F2.0
q30	1	171	172	F2.0
q31	1	173	174	F2.0
q32	1	175	176	F2.0
	1			F2.0
q33		177	178	
q34	1	179	180	F2.0
ranpic10	1	181	182	F2.0
q35ord_1	1	183	184	F2.0
q35ord_2	1	185	186	F2.0
q35ord_3	1	187	188	F2.0
q35a	1	189	190	F2.0
q35b	1	191	192	F2.0
q35c	1	193	194	F2.0
q35d	1	195	196	F2.0
q35e	1	197	198	F2.0
q36	1	199	200	F2.0
Q36NET	1	201	208	F8.2
q37	1	209	210	F2.0
ranpick7	1	211	212	F2.0
	1	213	214	F2.0
q38				
q39	1	215	216	F2.0
q40	1	217	218	F2.0
q41	1	219	220	F2.0
ranpick9	1	221	222	F2.0
q42ord_1	1	223	224	F2.0
q42ord_2	1	225	226	F2.0
q42a	1	227	228	F2.0
	1			
q42b		229	230	F2.0
q42c	1	231	232	F2.0
q42d	1	233	234	F2.0
q43	1	235	236	F2.0
Q43NET	1	237	244	F8.2
q44a	1	245	246	F2.0
q44a1	1	247	248	F2.0
q44b	1	249	250	F2.0
	1			
q44b1		251	252	F2.0
q45	1	253	254	F2.0

Q45NET	1	255	262	F8.2
q46	1	263	264	F2.0
q47	1	265	266	F2.0
q48	1	267	268	F2.0
q49	1	269	270	F2.0
q50	1	271	272	F2.0
q901	1	273	274	F2.0
q904	1	275	276	F2.0
partlean	1	277	278	F2.0
q904a1	1	279	280	F2.0
q904b1	1	281	282	F2.0
q908a	1	283	284	F2.0
q909	1	285	286	F2.0
q909a	1	287	288	F2.0
edubreak	1	289	296	F8.2
colleduc	1	297	304	F8.2
q910	1	305	308	F4.0
q910a	1	309	310	F2.0
agebreak	1	311	318	F8.2
q911	1	319	320	F2.0
q911sup	1	321	322	F2.0
q911n	1	323	324	F2.0
q911a	1	325	326	F2.0
q911b	1	327	328	F2.0
relnet	1	329	330	F2.0
WEP	1	331	338	F8.2
q915	1	339	340	F2.0
q918	1	341	342	F2.0
racenet	1	343	350	F8.2
income	1	351	352	F2.0
income2	1	353	354	F2.0
q920a	1	355	356	F2.0
q921	1	357	358	F2.0
weight	1	359	364	F6.4

TNS Job #175374 Horsham, PA July 23, 2008

#### ABC News/Discovery Channel/Stanford University Poll #1067: Global Warming Poll

Hello, I'm (NAME), calling for the ABC News public opinion poll. We're not selling anything, just doing an opinion poll on interesting subjects for the news. Out of all the people age 18 or older who are AT HOME RIGHT NOW, can I please speak to the YOUNGEST (male/female)? (IF NO MALE/FEMALE IN THE HOUSEHOLD, ASK: Then may I please speak to the YOUNGEST (female/male)?)

- 1. How would you rate the condition of the natural environment in the world today excellent, good, fair, poor, or very poor?
- 1 Excellent
- 2 Good
- 3 Fair
- 4 Poor
- 5 Very poor
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

# \*\*\*ASK IF CONDITION OF ENVIRONMENT IS FAIR (Q1=3)\*\*\*

1a. Would you lean toward saying it's good or poor?

IF NEEDED: How would you rate the condition of the natural environment in the world today?

- 1 Good
- 2 Poor
- 3 (VOL) Don't lean either way
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused
- 2. What in your opinion is the single biggest environmental problem the world faces at this time? DO NOT READ LIST.
- 1 Global warming/Greenhouse effect/Climate change
- 2 Extinction of species
- 3 Air pollution
- 4 Water pollution
- 5 Pollution (unspecified)
- 6 Acid rain
- 7 Destruction/fragmentation/loss of habitat, rain forests, wetlands, forests, open spaces; over-development; logging and mining
- 8 Toxic substances in environment
- 9 Tsunami/tidal wave/earthquake/natural disasters
- 10 Spread of invasive non-native species
- 11 Energy problems/dependence on fossil fuels/lack of oil
- 12 Saving natural resources
- 13 Waste/landfills/not enough recycling
- 14 Over-population/over-consumption
- 15 Oil drilling/oil tankers
- 16 Miscellaneous pollution mentions
- 17 None
- 18 Other (SPECIFY)
- 99 DK/No opinion

#### \*\*\*ASK IF Q2=3,5\*\*\*

#### \*\*\*IF Q2=3 INSERT "AIR POLLUTION". IF Q2=5 INSERT "POLLUTION"\*\*\*

2a. What about (insert) do you have in mind? DO NOT READ LIST.

- 1 Global warming/Greenhouse effect/Climate change
- 2 Extinction of species
- 3 Air pollution
- 4 Water pollution
- 5 Pollution (unspecified)
- 6 Acid rain
- 7 Destruction/fragmentation/loss of habitat, rain forests, wetlands, forests, open spaces; over-development; logging and mining
- 8 Toxic substances in environment
- 9 Tsunami/tidal wave/earthquake/natural disasters
- 10 Spread of invasive non-native species
- 11 Energy problems/dependence on fossil fuels/lack of oil
- 12 Saving natural resources
- 13 Waste/landfills/not enough recycling
- 14 Over-population/over-consumption
- 15 Oil drilling/oil tankers
- 16 Miscellaneous pollution mentions
- 17 None
- 18 Other (SPECIFY)
- 99 DK/No opinion
- 3. How much do you trust the things that scientists say about the environment -completely, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all?
- 1 Completely
- 2 A lot
- 3 A moderate amount
- 4 A little
- 5 Not at all
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

# \*\*\*ASK IF MODERATE (Q3=3)\*\*\*

3a. Would you lean toward saying a lot or a little?

IF NEEDED: How much do you trust the things that scientists say about the environment?

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 (VOL) Don't lean either way
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

- 4. Would you say that weather patterns in the county where you live have been more (stable) in the last three years than before that, more (unstable), or about the same?
- 1 More stable
- 2 More unstable
- 3 About the same
- 4 (VOL) Haven't lived in area long enough to know
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

- 5. As far as you know, would you say that average temperatures around the world have been (higher) in the last three years than before that, (lower), or about the same?
- 1 Higher
- 2 Lower
- 3 About the same
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused
- \*\*\*INSERT "HASN'T" FOR HALF SAMPLE, INSERT "HAS NOT" FOR OTHER HALF SAMPLE\*\*\*
  \*\*\*HOLD TEXT INSERT FOR Q7 INSERT\*\*\*
- \*\*\*SAVE TEXT INSERT IN DATA\*\*\*
- 6. You may have heard about the idea that the world's temperature may have been going up slowly over the past 100 years. What is your personal opinion on this do you think this has probably been happening, or do you think it probably [hasn't/has not] been happening?
- 1 Has been happening
- 2 Hasn't/Has not been happening
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused
- \*\*\*INSERT "HAS" IF Q6=1, INSERT "HASN'T"/"HAS NOT" TEXT FROM Q6 IF Q6=2\*\*\*

  \*\*\*IF Q6=DK,REF INSERT "HASN'T" FOR HALF SAMPLE, INSERT "HAS NOT" FOR OTHER HALF
  SAMPLE\*\*\*
- \*\*\*SAVE TEXT INSERT IN DATA\*\*\*
- 7. How sure are you that the world's temperature (has/[hasn't/has not]) been going up extremely sure, very sure, somewhat sure, or not sure at all?
- 1 Extremely sure
- 2 Very sure
- 3 Somewhat sure
- 4 Not sure at all
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused
- \*\*\*HALF SAMPLE GETS Q8, OTHER HALF GETS Q9\*\*\*
- \*\*\*INSERT "Assuming it's happening" and "would be" only if "extremely, very or somewhat sure" global warming is NOT happening (Q6=2,DK,REF AND Q7=1,2,3)\*\*\*
  \*\*\*ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS IN PARENTHESES\*\*\*
- 8. [Assuming it's happening,] do you think a rise in the world's temperatures **is being** [would be] caused mostly by (things people do), mostly by (natural causes), or about equally by things people do and by natural causes?
- 1 Mostly by things people do
- 2 Mostly by natural causes
- 3 About equally by things people do and by natural causes
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused
- \*\*\*ASK IF EQUAL (Q8=3)\*\*\*
- \*\*\*ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS IN PARENTHESES\*\*\*
- 8a. Would you lean toward saying it's being caused mostly by (things people do) or mostly by (natural causes)?
- 1 Mostly by things people do
- 2 Mostly by natural causes
- 3 (VOL) Don't lean either way
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

- \*\*\*HALF SAMPLE GETS Q9, OTHER HALF GETS Q8\*\*\*
- \*\*\*INSERT "Assuming it's happening" and "would be" only if "extremely, very or somewhat sure" global warming is NOT happening (Q6=2,DK,REF AND Q7=1,2,3)\*\*\*

  \*\*\*ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS IN PARENTHESES\*\*\*
- 9. [Assuming it's happening], do you think a rise in the world's temperatures **is being** [would be] caused mostly by (things people do, including commercial and industrial activities;) mostly by (natural causes), or about equally by things people do and by natural causes?
- 1 Mostly by things people do
- 2 Mostly by natural causes
- 3 About equally by things people do and by natural causes
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

#### \*\*\*ASK IF EQUAL (Q9=3)\*\*\*

#### \*\*\*ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS IN PARENTHESES\*\*\*

9a. If you had to choose, would you say it's being caused mostly by (things people do, including commercial and industrial activities), or mostly by (natural causes)?

- 1 Mostly by things people do
- 2 Mostly by natural causes
- 3 (VOL) Don't lean either way
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused
- 10. How important is the issue of global warming to you personally extremely important, very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?
- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Very important
- 3 Somewhat important
- 4 Not too important
- 5 Not at all important
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

## \*\*\*ASK IF SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT (Q10=3)\*\*\*

10a. Would you lean toward saying it's very important or not too important?

IF NEEDED: How important is the issue of global warming to you personally?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Not too important
- 3 (VOL) Don't lean either way
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused
- 11. How much do you feel you know about global warming a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or nothing?
- 1 A lot
- 2 A moderate amount
- 3 A little
- 4 Nothing
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

#### \*\*\*ASK IF GLOBAL WARMING IS HAPPENING (Q6=1)\*\*\*

- 12. How serious of a problem do you think global warming is right now: very serious, somewhat serious, not so serious or not serious at all?
- 1 Very serious
- 2 Somewhat serious
- 3 Not so serious
- 4 Not serious at all
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

# \*\*\*INSERT "Assuming it's happening and" only if "extremely, very or somewhat sure" global warming is NOT happening (Q6=2,DK,REF AND Q7=1,2,3)\*\*\*

- 13. (Assuming it's happening and) If nothing is done to address it, do you think the effects of global warming will pose a serious threat to you or your way of life in your lifetime, or not?
- 1 Yes, will pose a threat
- 2 No, will not pose a threat
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

# \*\*\*HALF SAMPLE GETS Q14, OTHER HALF GETS Q15\*\*\*

- \*\*\*INSERT "Assuming it's happening and" only if "extremely, very or somewhat sure" global warming is NOT happening (Q6=2,DK,REF AND Q7=1,2,3)\*\*\*
- 14. (Assuming it's happening and) If nothing is done to address it, Do you think the effects of global warming will or will not pose a serious threat to future generations?
- 1 Yes, will pose a threat
- 2 No, will not pose a threat
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

# \*\*\*HALF SAMPLE GETS Q15, OTHER HALF GETS Q14\*\*\*

- \*\*\*INSERT "Assuming it's happening and" only if "extremely, very or somewhat sure" global warming is NOT happening (Q6=2,DK,REF AND Q7=1,2,3)\*\*\*
- 15. (Assuming it's happening and) If nothing is done to address it, Do you think the effects of global warming will or will not pose a serious threat to people within the lifetimes of today's children?
- 1 Yes, will pose a threat
- 2 No, will not pose a threat
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

- 16. Do you think (most scientists agree with one another) about whether or not global warming is happening, or do you think (there is a lot of disagreement among scientists) on this issue?
- 1 Most agree
- 2 A lot of disagreement
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

#### \*\*\*ASK IF MOST AGREE (Q16=1)\*\*\*

- 17. Do you think most scientists believe that global warming is happening or is not happening?
- 1 Is happening
- 2 Is not happening
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

#### \*\*\*HALF SAMPLE GETS Q18, OTHER HALF GETS Q19\*\*\*

- 18. Do you think most scientists agree with one another about the causes of global warming, or is there a lot of disagreement among scientists about that?
- 1 Most agree
- 2 A lot of disagreement
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

#### \*\*\*HALF SAMPLE GETS Q19, OTHER HALF GETS Q18\*\*\*

- 19. Do you think most scientists agree with one another about how much of a threat global warming poses, or is there a lot of disagreement among scientists about that?
- 1 Most agree
- 2 A lot of disagreement
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused
- 20. Do you think the federal government should do more than it's doing now to try to deal with global warming, should do less than it's doing now, or is it doing about the right amount?
- IF MORE: Should it do much more or somewhat more?
  IF LESS: Should it do much less or somewhat less?
- 1 Much more
- 2 Somewhat more
- 3 Doing about the right amount
- 4 Somewhat less
- 5 Much less
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused
- 21. Scientists use the term "global warming" to refer to the idea that the world's average temperature may be about five degrees Fahrenheit higher in 75 years than it is now. Overall, would you say that global warming would be good, bad, or neither good nor bad?
- IF GOOD: Would you say it would be very good or somewhat good?
  IF BAD: Would you say it would be very bad or somewhat bad?
- 1 Good, VERY
- 2 Good, SOMEWHAT
- 3 Bad, SOMEWHAT
- 4 Bad, VERY
- 5 Neither good nor bad
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

#### \*\*\*ASK IF GLOBAL WARMING IS NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD (Q21=5)\*\*\*

21a. Do you lean toward thinking global warming would be good, lean toward thinking it would be bad, or don't you lean either way?

- 1 Good
- 2 Bad
- 3 Don't lean either way
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused
- 22. Do you think the United States should take action on global warming only if other major industrial countries such as China and India agree to do equally effective things, that the United States should take action even if these other countries do less, or that the United States should not take action on this at all?
- 1 U.S. should take action only if other countries do
- 2 U.S. should take action even if other countries do less
- 3 U.S. should not take action at all
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

- 23. If the United States does more than other countries to address global warming, do you think that would (help) the U.S. economy, (hurt) the U.S. economy or have no effect?
- IF HELP: Would it help a great deal or somewhat?
  IF HURT: Would it hurt a great deal or somewhat?
- 1 Help, GREAT DEAL
- 2 Help, SOMEWHAT
- 3 Hurt, SOMEWHAT
- 4 Hurt, GREAT DEAL
- 5 No effect
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused
- \*\*\*HALF SAMPLE GETS Q24, OTHER HALF GETS Q25\*\*\*
- \*\*\*INSERT "Assuming it's happening" only if "extremely, very or somewhat sure" global warming is NOT happening (Q6=2,DK,REF AND Q7=1,2,3)\*\*\*
- \*\*\*ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS IN PARENTHESES\*\*\*
- 24. [Assuming it's happening] Do you think global warming can be reduced (without people like you making major changes in your lifestyle), or (only if people like you make major changes in your lifestyle)?
- 1 Only if people make major changes
- 2 Even without people making changes
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

- \*\*\*HALF SAMPLE GETS Q25, OTHER HALF GETS Q24\*\*\*
- \*\*\*INSERT "Assuming it's happening" only if "extremely, very or somewhat sure" global warming is NOT happening (Q6=2,DK,REF AND Q7=1,2,3)\*\*\*
- \*\*\*ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS IN PARENTHESES\*\*\*
- 25. [Assuming it's happening] Do you think global warming can be reduced (without causing people like you financial hardship) or (only with financial hardship to people like you)?

IF HARDSHIP: Do you think it would be serious hardship or not serious?

- 1 With financial hardship, SERIOUS
- 2 With financial hardship, NOT SERIOUS
- 3 Without financial hardship
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused
- \*\*\*INSERT "if it's occurring" only if "extremely, very or somewhat sure" global warming is NOT happening (Q6=2,DK,REF AND Q7=1,2,3)\*\*\*
- \*\*\*ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS IN PARENTHESES\*\*\*
- 26. Which do you think would do a better job reducing global warming [if it's occurring]: (the government, through laws intended to reduce the output of greenhouse gases), or (businesses, through competition in the market system)?
- 1 Government, through laws
- 2 Businesses, through competition
- 3 (VOL) Both equally
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused
- 27. A person's "carbon footprint" is the amount of greenhouse gases put out as a result of his or her energy use. That includes energy used directly, like electricity and fuel, as well as the energy it takes to make all the products you use. Are you personally doing anything to reduce your carbon footprint, or not?
- 1 Yes, doing something
- 2 No, not doing anything
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

#### \*\*\*ASK IF DOING SOMETHING (Q27=1)\*\*\*

28.1 to 28eol. What are you doing to reduce your carbon footprint?

#### DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT UP TO 3 RESPONSES.

- 1 Driving less,
- 2 Reducing travel/vacation travel
- 3 Carpooling
- 4 Using less gasoline
- 5 Using trains/buses/subways/other public transportation/mass transit
- 6 Reducing air travel
- 7 Walking/bicycling/scootering
- 15 Buying/using smaller/more fuel efficient car
- 8 Using less electricity
- 16 Using less water
- 9 Using compact florescent lightbulbs
- 10 Buying energy from renewable sources/hydro/wind/solar power
- 11 Recycling
- 12 Buying local food/organic food/growing own food
- 13 Buying carbon offsets
- 14 Other (SPECIFY)
- 50 Buying/using energy efficient appliances/products
- 95 Nothing
- 97 Other
- 99 DK/No opinion

#### \*\*\*ASK IF NOT DOING ANYTHING (Q27=2)\*\*\*

29.1 to 29eol. Why is that - what's the main reason?

#### DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT UP TO 3 RESPONSES.

- 1 Don't think it's necessary
- 2 Don't think it'll do any good
- 3 Too big a problem for me/for one person/for individual action to have any impact
- 4 Too inconvenient/too much effort
- 5 Too expensive
- 6 Don't know what to do
- 8 Don't believe global warming is happening
- 9 Lack of interest/awareness/motivation
- 7 Other (SPECIFY)
- 97 Other
- 99 DK/No opinion

# \*\*\*ASK IF DOING SOMETHING (Q27=1)\*\*\*

- 30. Are you doing these things more to (improve the environment) or more to (save money)?
- 1 Improve the environment
- 2 Save money
- 3 (VOL) Both equally
- 4 (VOL) Neither
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

31. Some companies make products that they say help the environment because they're made using recycled materials, don't use chemicals or will decompose naturally after being used. Do you personally try to buy these products, or not?

IF YES: Do you try to buy these products whenever possible, or just occasionally?

- 1 Yes, WHENEVER POSSIBLE
- 2 Yes, JUST OCCASIONALLY
- 3 No
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

# \*\*\*ROTATE ORDER OF ITEMS IN PARENTHESES\*\*\*

32. Compared to five years ago, do you think that it's (easier) to find these kinds of products now, (harder) to find them, or about the same?

IF NEEDED: Products that are made using recycled materials, don't use chemicals, or will decompose naturally after being used.

- 1 Easier
- 2 Harder
- 3 About the same
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused
- 33. Do you think these products really are better for the environment, or not?

IF NEEDED: Products that are made using recycled materials, don't use chemicals, or will decompose naturally after being used.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

## \*\*\*ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES\*\*\*

- 34. What do you think is more important (finding new energy sources), or (improving energy conservation)?
- 1 Finding new energy sources
- 2 Improving energy conservation
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

35. Do you think the federal government should or should not (ITEM)?

How about (NEXT ITEM)?

IF NEEDED: Do you think the federal government should or should not (NEXT ITEM)?

#### \*\*\*HALF SAMPLE, SCRAMBLE ITEMS\*\*\*

- a. Make fuel efficiency standards for cars stricter than they are now
- b. increase taxes on the profits earned by oil companies

#### \*\*\*HALF SAMPLE, SCRAMBLE ITEMS\*\*\*

- c. restrict trading by investors that may affect the price of gasoline
- d. allow drilling for oil in U.S. coastal waters where it's currently not allowed
- e. allow drilling for oil in U.S. wilderness areas where it's currently not allowed
- 1 Should
- 2 Should not
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused
- 36. In general, would you favor or oppose building more nuclear power plants at this time?

IF FAVOR: Do you favor this STRONGLY or SOMEWHAT?
IF OPPOSE: Do you oppose this STRONGLY or SOMEWHAT?

- 1 Favor, STRONGLY
- 2 Favor, SOMEWHAT
- 3 Oppose, SOMEWHAT
- 4 Oppose, STRONGLY
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused
- 37. There's a proposed system called "cap and trade." The government would issue permits limiting the amount of greenhouse gases companies can put out. Companies that did not use all their permits could sell them to other companies. The idea is that many companies would find ways to put out less greenhouse gases, because that would be cheaper than buying permits. Would you support or oppose this system?
- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

# \*\*\* HALF SAMPLE GETS Q38, OTHER HALF GETS Q39\*\*\*

- 38. What if a cap and trade program significantly lowered greenhouse gases but raised your monthly electrical bill by 10 dollars a month in that case would you support or oppose it?
- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

# \*\*\*HALF SAMPLE GETS Q39, OTHER HALF GETS Q38\*\*\*

- 39. What if a cap and trade program significantly lowered greenhouse gases but raised your monthly electrical bill by 25 dollars a month in that case would you support or oppose it?
- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

#### \*\*\*ASK IF OPPOSES CAP AND TRADE PROGRAM (Q37=2)\*\*\*

- 40. A similar system has been effective in reducing emissions that cause acid rain. Knowing that it has worked in that case, would you support or oppose a cap-and-trade system for greenhouse gases?
- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

# \*\*\*INSERT "Assuming it's happening" only if "extremely, very or somewhat sure" global warming is NOT happening (Q6=2,DK,REF AND Q7=1,2,3)\*\*\* \*\*\*ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES\*\*\*

- 41. [Assuming it's happening] Overall, do you think global warming is making weather events like droughts and storms (more frequent), making them (less frequent), or do you think the frequency of these weather events is not being influenced by global warming?
- 1 More frequent
- 2 Less frequent
- 3 Frequency is not influenced
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused
- 42. Do you think (ITEM) in the last 12 months is associated with global warming, or unrelated to it?

# \*\*\*HALF SAMPLE\*\*\*

# \*\*\*ROTATE ITEMS\*\*\*

- a. the flooding in the Midwest
- b. the fires in the West

# \*\*\*HALF SAMPLE\*\*\*

## \*\*\*ROTATE ITEMS\*\*\*

- c. the melting of ice near the North and South Poles
- d. the severe storms in Southeast Asia
- 1 Associated with global warming
- 2 Unrelated to global warming
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused
- 43. On another subject, would you be more or less likely to vote for a candidate for president if that person is a strong environmentalist, or wouldn't that have much effect on your vote one way or the other?
- IF MORE: Is that much or somewhat more likely?
  IF LESS: Is that much or somewhat less likely?
- 1 More, MUCH
- 2 More, SOMEWHAT
- 3 Less, SOMEWHAT
- 4 Less, MUCH
- 5 Wouldn't have much effect
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

#### \*\*\*ROTATE ASKING ORDER OF QUESTION SETS Q44A/Q44A1 AND Q44B/Q44B1\*\*\*

44a. Thinking about the presidential election, how much do you feel you know about Barack Obama's positions on global warming - a great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little or nothing at all?

- 1 Great deal
- 2 A lot
- 3 Moderate amount
- 4 A little
- 5 Nothing at all
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

# \*\*\*ASK IF KNOWS A MODERATE AMOUNT (Q44A=3)\*\*\*

44a1. Would you lean toward saying a lot or a little?

IF NEEDED: How much do you feel you know about Barack Obama's positions on global warming?

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 (VOL) Don't lean either way
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

#### \*\*\*ROTATE ASKING ORDER OF QUESTION SETS Q44B/Q44B1 AND Q44A/Q44A1\*\*\*

44b. Thinking about the presidential election, how much do you feel you know about John McCain's positions on global warming - a great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little or nothing at all?

- 1 Great deal
- 2 A lot
- 3 Moderate amount
- 4 A little
- 5 Nothing at all
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

#### \*\*\*ASK IF KNOWS A MODERATE AMOUNT (Q44B=3)\*\*\*

44bl. Would you lean toward saying a lot or a little?

IF NEEDED: How much do you feel you know about John McCain's positions on global
warming?

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 (VOL) Don't lean either way
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

#### \*\*\*ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES\*\*\*

45. Regardless of how much detail you know, which candidate do you think would do more to reduce global warming in the future, (Obama) or (McCain)?

GET ANSWER AND THEN ASK: Do you think he would do a lot more, or more but not a lot?

- 1 Obama, A LOT MORE
- 2 Obama, NOT A LOT MORE
- 3 McCain, NOT A LOT MORE
- 4 McCain, A LOT MORE
- 5 (VOL) Neither
- 6 (VOL) Both
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused
- 46. Have recent price increases in gasoline caused any financial hardship for you or others in your household, or not?

IF YES: Has that been a serious hardship, or not serious?

- 1 Yes, SERIOUS
- 2 Yes, NOT SERIOUS
- 3 No
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused
- 47. How closely are you following news about the environment these days a great deal, somewhat, just a little or not at all?
- 1 Great deal
- 2 Somewhat
- 3 Just a little
- 4 Not at all
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused
- 48. What's your main source of information about environmental issues?

#### DO NOT READ LIST.

- 1 TV
- 2 Internet
- 3 Magazines
- 4 Newspaper
- 8 Radio
- 5 Local community organizations
- 6 Word of mouth/friends-family
- 7 Other (SPECIFY)
- 8 Radio
- 95 None
- 99 DK/No opinion
- 49. How much of the information provided in the stories written and broadcast by news organizations would you say is accurate all of it, most of it, about half of it, a little of it, or none of it?
- 1 All of it
- 2 Most of it
- 3 About half of it
- 4 A little of it
- 5 None of it
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

50. Do you consider yourself an environmentalist or not?

IF YES: Would you say you're a strong environmentalist or not strong?

- 1 Yes, STRONG
- 2 Yes, NOT STRONG
- 3 No
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

Now just a few more questions so we can classify your answers.

#### NOTE: ADD AT TOP OF SCREEN FOR ALL DEMO QUESTIONS:

IF REFUSED: We understand and respect that this information is private, we ask only for research purposes, and all your answers are recorded anonymously.

#### \*\*\*ROTATE ORDER OF CODES 1 and 2\*\*\*

901. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as: (READ LIST)

- 1 A Democrat 2 A Republican
- 3 An Independent ASK Q904 4 Or what? ASK Q904

(DO NOT READ BELOW)

8 DK/No opinion ASK Q904

9 NA/Refused ASK Q904

# \*\*\*ROTATE ORDER OF CODES 1 and 2 IN SAME ORDER AS Q.901\*\*\*

904. Do you lean more towards the: (READ LIST)

- 1 Democratic Party
- 2 Or, Republican Party

# (DO NOT READ BELOW)

- 3 (VOL) Neither
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

#### \*\*\*ASK IF 901=1 (DEMOCRAT)\*\*\*

904al. Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or not a very strong Democrat?

- 1 Strong
- 2 Not very strong
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

# \*\*\*ASK IF 901=2 (REPUBLICAN)\*\*\*

904bl. Would you call yourself a strong Republican or not a very strong Republican?

- 1 Strong
- 2 Not very strong
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

908a. Would you say your views on most political matters are liberal, moderate, or conservative?

- 1 Liberal
- 2 Moderate
- 3 Conservative
- 4 (VOL) Don't think in those terms
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

```
909. What was the last grade of school you completed?
1 8th grade or less
2 Some high school
3 Graduated high school
4 Some college (ASK IF TECHNICAL SCHOOL; IF YES, PUNCH CODE 3, FOR HIGH SCHOOL)
5 Graduated College
6 Post-graduate
8 DK/No opinion
9 NA/Refused
***IF Q.909 = 5, GRADUATED COLLEGE***
909a. Was that an associate's degree, a bachelor's degree, or what?
1 Associates degree
2 Bachelors degree
3 Other
8 DK/No opinion
9 NA/Refused
910. What is your age?
***ASK IF Q910=REF***
910a. Could you please tell me if you are between the ages of (READ LIST)...
1 18 to 30
2 31 to 44
3 45 to 60
4 61 or older
9 Refused
911. What, if anything, is your religion? (DO NOT READ)
1 Agnostic
2 Atheist
3 Baptist
4 Catholic/Roman Catholic
5 Christian
6 Episcopalian
24 Islam/Muslim
7 Jewish
8 Lutheran
9 Methodist
25 Mormon/Latter Day Saints
10 Pentecostal
11 Presbyterian
12 Protestant
13 Southern Baptist
14 NONE
15 OTHER -> ASK Q911SUP
***DO NOT SHOW BELOW ON SCREEN***
21 Christian (Protestant)
22 Christian (Non-Protestant)
23 Other Non-Christian
99 DK/No opinion
```

Q911SUP. DO NOT READ LIST. Code response into one of the following. (punch Q911=23) 1 Bahai 2 Buddhist (punch Q911=23) 3 Church of Christ (punch Q911=12) 4 Church of God (punch Q911=12) (punch Q911=23) 5 Druid 6 Hindu (punch Q911=23) 7 Humanitarian/Humanity (punch Q911=23) 8 Jehovah's Witness (punch Q911=22) 9 Latter Day Saints (punch Q911=25) 10 Metaphysical (punch Q911=23) 11 Muslim (punch Q911=24) 12 Native American/Indian (punch Q911=23) 13 Non-Christian 14 Non-Denominational (punch Q911=23) (ASK Q911N) 15 Orthodox (Any Mention) (punch Q911=22) 16 Pagans (punch Q911=23) 17 Satanist (punch Q911=23) 18 Seventh Day Adventist (punch Q911=12) 19 Spiritualist/Spiritual (punch Q911=23) 20 Unitarian/Universalist (punch Q911=23) 21 Wiccan (punch Q911=23) 22 Other (ASK Q911B) 99 DK/No opinion 911n. Is that a Christian religion or not? 1 Yes (Ask Q911a) 2 No (punch Q911=23) 8 DK (punch Q911=23) 9 REF (punch Q911=23) \*\*\*ASK IF Q911=5 "CHRISTIAN" or Q911n=1 "Yes"\*\*\* 911a. Is that a Protestant denomination, or not? 1 Yes PUNCH Q911=21 2 No PUNCH Q911=22 8 DK/No opinion PUNCH Q911=22 9 NA/Refused PUNCH Q911=22 \*\*\*IF Q911=3,4,5,6,8-13,21,22,25 or Q911SUP=22\*\*\* 911b. Would you consider yourself a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not? 1 Yes 2 No 8 DK/No opinion 9 NA/Refused 915. Do you have any children under age 18 living at home, or not?

1 Yes 2 No

8 DK/No opinion 9 NA/Refused 918. Are you of Hispanic origin or background?

(IF "YES," ASK:) Are you White Hispanic or Black Hispanic? (IF "NO," ASK:) Are you white, black, or some other race?

- 1 White
- 2 Black
- 3 White Hispanic
- 4 Black Hispanic
- 5 Hispanic (no race given)
- 6 Asian
- 7 Other race
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

INCOME. Which of the following CATEGORIES best describes your total annual household income before taxes, from all sources? (READ LIST)

PROBE: Your best estimate is fine.

- 1 Under 20 thousand dollars
- 2 20 to under 35 thousand
- 3 35 to under 50 thousand
- 4 50 to under 75 thousand
- 5 75 to under 100 thousand
- 6 100 thousand or more
- 8 DK/No opinion 9 NA/Refused

# \*\*\*ASK IF INCOME \$100K+ (INCOME=6)\*\*\*

INCOME2. Is that 100 to under 150 thousand, 150 to under 200 thousand or 200 thousand or more?

- 1 100 to under 150 thousand
- 2 150 to under 200 thousand
- $3\ 200\ \text{thousand}$  or more
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

#### \*\*\*ASK EVERY RESPONDENT, FIRST NIGHT ONLY\*\*\*

920.1 May a reporter from ABC NEWS call you to talk about some of the things we've been discussing?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No (SKIP TO Q.921) 8 DK/No opinion (SKIP TO Q.921) 9 NA/Refused (SKIP TO Q.921)
- 920.2 May I please have your first name, so the reporter will know who to ask for:
- 921. RECORD GENDER
- 1 Male
- 2 Female
- \*\*\*END\*\*\*

# ADDITIONAL CODES

ABC News, ABC News/Washington Post Region/State Codes
Note: Although state codes may be given for this poll, except for election
surveys, they are not meant to be used for analytical purposes. The surveys
are only meant to be representative on a national and regional level.

4-Fold Region (reg4) State Code(abcnum)

(1) Northeast	(07)	CON	Connecticut
	(80)	DEL	Delaware
	(09)	D/C	District of Columbia
	(20)	MAI	Maine
	(21)	MAR	Maryland
		MAS	Massachusetts
	(22)		
	(30)	N/H	New Hampshire
	(31)	N/J	New Jersey
	(33)	N/Y	New York
	(39)	PEN	Pennsylvania
	(40)	R/I	Rhode Island
	(46)	VER	Vermont
(2) Midwest	(14)	ILL	Illinois
	(15)	IND	Indiana
	(16)	IOW	Iowa
	(17)	KAN	Kansas
	(23)	MIC	Michigan
	(24)	MIN	Minnesota
	(26)	ISS	Missouri
	(28)	NEB	Nebraska
	(35)	N/D	North Dakota
	(36)	OHI	Ohio
	(42)	S/D	South Dakota
	(50)	WIS	Wisconsin
	( /		
(3) South	(01)	ALA	Alabama
, ,	(04)	ARK	Arkansas
	(10)	FLO	Florida
	(11)	GEO	Georgia
	(18)	KEN	Kentucky
	(19)	LOU	Louisiana
	(25)	MIS	Mississippi
	(34)	N/C	North Carolina
	(37)	OKL	Oklahoma
	(41)	S/C	South Carolina
	(43)	TEN	Tennessee
	(44)	TEX	Texas
	(47)	VIR	Virginia
			_
	(49)	W/V	West Virginia
(4) 57	(00)	T 3 C	711
(4) West	(02)	LAS	Alaska
	(03)	ARI	Arizona
	(05)	CAL	California
	(06)	COL	Colorado
	(12)	HAW	Hawaii
	(13)	IDA	Idaho
	(27)	MON	Montana
	(29)	NEV	Nevada
	(32)	N/M	New Mexico
	(38)	ORE	Oregon
	(45)	UTA	Utah
	(48)	WAS	Washington
	(51)	WYO	Wyoming

9-Fold Census Region(censdiv) State (1) New England Maine New Hampshire Vermont Massachusetts Connecticut Rhode Island (2) Mid-Atlantic New York New Jersey Pennsylvania (3) E.N. Central Ohio Indiana Illinois Michigan Wisconsin (4) W.N. Central Minnesota Iowa Missouri Kansas Nebraska South Dakota North Dakota (5) South Atlantic Delaware Maryland Washington D.C West Virginia Virginia North Carolina South Carolina Georgia Florida (6) E.S. Central Mississippi Alabama Tennessee Kentucky (7) W.S. Central Arkansas Louisiana Texas Oklahoma (8) Mountain New Mexico Arizona Nevada Utah Colorado Wyoming Montana Idaho (9) Pacific Washington Oregon California Alaska Hawaii Time Zone (tzone) (1) Eastern

- (2) Central
- (3) Mountain
- (4) Pacific

# FIPS State Number (stcode)

- (01) Alabama
- (02) Alaska
- (04) Arizona
- (05) Arkansas
- (06) California
- (08) Colorado
- (09) Connecticut
- (10) Delaware
- (11) Washington D.C.
- (12) Florida
- (13) Georgia
- (15) Hawaii
- (16) Idaho
- (17) Illinois
- (18) Indiana
- (19) Iowa
- (20) Kansas
- (21) Kentucky
- (22) Louisiana
- (23) Maine
- (24) Maryland
- (25) Massachusetts
- (26) Michigan
- (27) Minnesota
- (28) Mississippi
- (29) Missouri
- (30) Montana
- (31) Nebraska
- (32) Nevada
- (33) New Hampshire
- (34) New Jersey
- (35) New Mexico
- (36) New York
- (37) North Carolina
- (38) North Dakota
- (39) Ohio
- (40) Oklahoma
- (41) Oregon
- (42) Pennsylvania
- (44) Rhode Island
- (45) South Carolina
- (46) South Dakota
- (47) Tennessee
- (48) Texas
- (49) Utah
- (50) Vermont
- (51) Virginia
- (53) Washington
- (54) West Virginia
  (55) Wisconsin
- (56) Wyoming
- (30) Wyoming

# Urban Codes (USR)

- (U) Urban
- (R) Rural (S) Suburban

Column	n Freque		for usa Center,			TYPE=ONEASC FORM							FORM 1 CARD 1 (COL=0 ) Records = 1000				
COL	&	-	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BLANK	OTHER	NONBLNK	COL	
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81	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	81	
82 83	0 0	0	0	796 0	179 0	0	0 0	0	0	0	23 0	0	2 1000	0	998 0	82 83	
84	0	0	0	201	292	365	135	0	0	0	5	0	2	0	998	84	
85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	85	
86	0	0	0	499	501	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	86	
87 88	0 0	0	0	0 167	0 105	0 222	0 0	0	0	0	0 4	0	1000 502	0	0 498	87 88	
89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	490	89	
90	0	0	0	124	72	25	0	0	0	0	1	0	778	0	222	90	
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92 93	0	0	0	182	98 0	211 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	501 1000	0	499	92 93	
94	0	0	0	127	75	4	0	0	0	0	3	0	791	0	209	94	
95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	95	
96 97	0 0	0	0	172 0	298 0	308 0	125 0	91 0	0	0	2 0	0	4 1000	0	996 0	96 97	
98	0	0	0	175	115	12	0	0	0	0	5	0	693	0	307	98	
99	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	99	
100 101	0 0	0	0	155 0	514 0	293 0	36 0	0	0	0	2 0	0	0 1000	0	1000	100 101	
101	0	0	0	311	351	94	36	0	0	0	3	0	205	0	795	101	
103	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	103	
104 105	0	0	0	344 0	639 0	0	0 0	0	0	0	13 0	0	4 1000	0	996 0	104 105	
105	0	0	0	499	501	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 001	0	1000	105	
107	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	107	
108	0	0	0	395	91	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	502	0	498	108	
109 110	0 0	0	0	0 357	0 127	0	0 0	0	0	0	0 15	0	1000 501	0	0 499	109 110	
111	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	111	
112	0	0	0	400	567	0	0	0	0	0	32	0	1	0	999	112	
113 114	0 0	0	0	0 389	0 8	0	0 0	0	0	0	0 3	0	1000 600	0	0 400	113 114	
115	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	115	
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126 127	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	1000 1000	0	0	126 127	
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130 131	0 0	0	0 995	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	5 5	995 0	995 995	130 131	
132	0	0	995	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	995	132	
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134 135	0	0	0	9 0	67 0	215 0	0 0	0	0	0	1 0	0	708 1000	0	292 0	134 135	
136	0	0	0	175	674	132	0	0	0	0	13	0	6	0	994	136	
137	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	137	
138 139	0 0	0	0	138 0	183 0	199 0	132 0	284 0	0	0	60 0	0	4 1000	0	996 0	138 139	
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141	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	141	
142 143	0 0	0	0	0 321	0 331	0	0 0	0 284	0	0	0 60	0	1000 4	0	0 996	142 143	
143	0	0	0	0	331	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	996	996	144	
145	0	0	996	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	996	145	
146	0	0	996	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	996	146	
147 148	0	0	0	0 499	0 501	0	0 0	0	0	0	0 0	0	1000	0	0 1000	147 148	
149	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	149	
150	0	0	0	356	114	0	0	0	0	0	23	0	507	0	493	150	
151 152	0	0	0	0 117	0 92	0 254	0 0	0	0	0	0 33	0	1000 504	0	0 496	151 152	
153	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	153	
154	0	0	0	404	452	93	0	0	0	0	41	0	10	0	990	154	
155 156	0 0	0	0	0 745	0 241	0	0 0	0	0	0	0 13	0	1000 1	0	0 999	155 156	
157	0	0	0	128	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	864	0	136	157	
158	0	0	15	357	24	16	90	15	2	16	171	39	255	0	745	158	

Column	n Freque			01/05/								1 CARD 1 (COL=0 ) Records = 1000					
COL	&	-	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BLANK	OTHER	NONBLNK	COL	
159	0	0	0	229		0		0	0	0 -	0	0	771		229	159	
160	0	0	8	127	22	14	65	33	10	14	160	44	503	0	497	160	
161 162	0	0	0 5	174 65	0 16	0 2	0 29	0 28	0 30	0 2	0 26	0 19	826 778	0	174 222	161 162	
163	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	93	897	0	103	163	
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167 168	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0 1	1000 996	0	4	167 168	
169	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	966	0	34	169	
170	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	0	0	966	0	34	170	
171	0	0	0	0	1.57	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	745	171	
172 173	0	0	0	272 0	157 0	303 0	11 0	0	0	0	2	0	255 1000	0	745 0	172 173	
174	0	0	0	511	209	271	0	0	0	0	7	0	2	0	998	174	
175	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	175	
176	0	0	0	699	42	238	0	0	0	0	19	0	2	0	998	176	
177 178	0	0	0	0 780	0 128	0 0	0	0	0	0	0 89	0	1000	0	0 997	177 178	
179	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	179	
180	0	0	0	645	309	0	0	0	0	0	36	0	10	0	990	180	
181	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	181	
182 183	0	0	0	500 0	500 0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 1000	0	1000 0	182 183	
184	0	0	0	231	269	173	146	181	0	0	0	0	0 001	0	1000	184	
185	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	185	
186	0	0	0	269	231	173	179	148	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	186	
187 188	0	0	0	0 0	0	0 154	0 175	0 171	0	0	0	0	1000 500	0	0 500	187 188	
189	0	0	0	0	0	134	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	189	
190	0	0	0	392	98	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	500	0	500	190	
191	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	191	
192 193	0	0	0	284 0	195 0	0	0	0	0	0	19 0	0	502 1000	0	498 0	192 193	
194	0	0	0	295	160	0	0	0	0	0	41	0	504	0	496	194	
195	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	195	
196	0	0	0	322	157	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	502	0	498	196	
197 198	0	0	0	0 291	0 197	0	0	0	0	0	0 11	0	1000 501	0	0 499	197 198	
199	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	199	
200	0	0	0	299	193	191	268	0	0	0	41	0	8	0	992	200	
201	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	201	
202 203	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000 1000	0	0	202 203	
204	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	204	
205	0	0	0	492	459	0	0	0	0	0	41	0	8	0	992	205	
206	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	992	992	206	
207 208	0	0	992 992	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	992 992	207 208	
209	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	209	
210	0	0	0	574	344	0	0	0	0	0	75	0	7	0	993	210	
211	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	211	
212 213	0	0	0	496 0	494 0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10 1000	0	990 0	212 213	
214	0	0	0	295	188	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	506	0	494	214	
215	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	215	
216	0	0	0	231	251	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	506	0	494	216	
217 218	0	0	0	0 144	0 172	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 20	0	1000 664	0	0 336	217 218	
219	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	219	
220	0	0	0	574	21	356	0	0	0	0	44	0	5	0	995	220	
221	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	221	
222 223	0	0	0	501 0	499 0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0 1000	0	1000 0	222 223	
224	0	0	0	236	265	266	233	0	0	0	0	0	0 001	0	1000	224	
225	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	225	
226	0	0	0	265	236	233	266	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	226	
227 228	0	0	0	0 216	0 267	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0 17	0	1000 500	0	0 500	227 228	
228	0	0	0	216	267	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	228	
230	0	0	0	177	306	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	501	0	499	230	
231	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	231	
232 233	0	0	0	357 0	128 0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	12 0	0	503 1000	0	497 0	232 233	
233	0	0	0	243	210	0	0	0	0	0	45	0	502	0	498	233	
235	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	235	
236	0	0	0	240	185	28	36	480	0	0	22	0	9	0	991	236	
237	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	237	

Column	n Freque		for usa Center,									0 1 (COL=0 ) Records = 1000				
COL	&	-	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BLANK	OTHER	NONBLNK	COL
238			0			0	0	0				0	1000		0	238
239	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	239
240	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	240
241 242	0	0	0	425 0	64 0	0 0	0	480 0	0 0	0	22 0	0	9 9	0 991	991 991	241 242
242	0	0	991	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	991	991	243
244	0	0	991	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	991	244
245	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	245
246	0	0	0	54	81	231	316	305	0	0	8	0	5	0	995	246
247	0	0	0	0	121	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	247
248 249	0	0	0	87 0	131 0	8 0	0	0	0	0	4 0	0	770 1000	0	230 0	248 249
250	0	0	0	55	78	222	337	296	0	0	9	0	3	0	997	250
251	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	251
252	0	0	0	81	133	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	779	0	221	252
253	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	253
254 255	0	0	0 0	265 0	239 0	126 0	126 0	90 0	16 0	0	125 0	0	13 1000	0	987 0	254 255
256	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	256
257	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	257
258	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	258
259	0	0	0	504	252	0	0	90	16	0	125	0	13	0	987	259
260 261	0	0	0 987	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13 13	987 0	987 987	260 261
262	0	0	987	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	987	262
263	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	263
264	0	0	0	396	277	325	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1000	264
265	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	265
266 267	0	0	0	304 0	429 0	211 0	54 0	0	0	0	0	0 13	2 987	0	998 13	266 267
268	0	0	0	542	141	45	171	8	20	22	40	10	1	0	999	268
269	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	269
270	0	0	0	20	351	430	167	19	0	0	10	0	3	0	997	270
271	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	271
272 273	0	0	0	245 0	214 0	528 0	0	0	0 0	0	8	0	5 1000	0	995 0	272 273
273	0	0	0	346	260	303	62	0	0	0	6	0	23	0	977	274
275	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	275
276	0	0	0	118	129	107	0	0	0	0	16	0	630	0	370	276
277	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	277
278 279	0	0	0 0	464 0	389 0	92 0	30 0	0	0 0	0	5 0	0	20 1000	0	980 0	278 279
280	0	0	0	219	123	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	654	0	346	280
281	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	281
282	0	0	0	141	116	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	741	0	259	282
283	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	283
284 285	0	0	0	235 0	406 0	324 0	9	0	0 0	0	9 0	0	17 1000	0	983 0	284 285
286	0	0	0	10	46	265	257	262	139	0	3	0	18	0	982	286
287	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	287
288	0	0	0	0	216	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	738	0	262	288
289	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	289
290 291	0	0	0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000 1000	0	0	290 291
292	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	292
293	0	0	0	56	265	658	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	979	293
294	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	979	979	294
295	0	0	979	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	979	295
296 297	0	0	979 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	21 1000	0	979 0	296 297
298	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	298
299	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	299
300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	300
301	0	0	0	578	401	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	18	0	982	301
302 303	0	0	0 982	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0	0	18 18	982 0	982 982	302 303
304	0	0	982	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	982	304
305	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	305
306	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	306
307	0	0	0	26	78	135	171	223	173	102	53	7	32	0	968	307
308	0	0	141	88	95	76	84	103	90	90	106	95	32	0	968	308
309 310	0	0	0 0	0 1	0 4	0 12	0 3	0 0	0	0	0	0	1000 980	0	0 20	309 310
311	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	311
312	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	312
313	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	313
314	0	0	0	104	125	171	210	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	314
315 316	0	0	0 0	104 0	135 0	171 0	319 0	239 0	0	0	0	0	32 32	0 968	968 968	315 316
210	J	J	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	9	5	U	22	200	200	210

Column	n Freque e: The		for usa Center,				TYPE=ON	IEASC			FORM 1 CARD 1 (COL=0 ) Records = 1000					
COL	&	-	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BLANK	OTHER	NONBLNK	COL
317	0		968	0		0		0	0	0	0	0	32	0	968	317
318	0	0	968	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32	0	968	318
319	0	0	0	280	229	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	484	0	516	319
320	0	0	6	115	189	147	347	34	10	18	39	59	36	0	964	320
321	0	0	0	27	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	948	0	52	321
322	0	0	5	2	30	3	16	3	4	1	2	11	923	0	77	322
323	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	323
324	0	0	0	9	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	987	0	13	324
325	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	325
326	0	0	0	86	82	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	824	0	176	326
327	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	327
328	0	0	0	280	447	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	255	0	745	328
329	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	329
330	0	0	0	419	204	110	72	152	0	0	7	0	36	0	964	330
331	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	331
332	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	332
333	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	333
334	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	334
335	0	0	0	175	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	825	0	175	335
336	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	825	175	175	336
337	0	0	175	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	825	1/5	175	337
338	0	0	175	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	825	0	175	338
338	0	0	1/5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	1/5	339
	0	0	0	288	693	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	981	
340	0	0	0	∠88 0	093	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	981	340
341 342	0	0	0	795	73	-	3	12	-	-	3	0	31	0	-	341
	0	0	0		7.3	40 0	0		11 0	32 0	0	0	1000	0	969 0	342
343	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	343
344		-											1000			344
345	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	345
346	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	346
347	0	0	0	795	73	55	0	0	11	32	3	0	31	0	969	347
348	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	969	969	348
349	0	0	969	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	0	969	349
350	0	0	969	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	0	969	350
351	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	351
352	0	0	0	111	120	154	176	150	181	0	18	0	90	0	910	352
353	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	353
354	0	0	0	107	30	33	0	0	0	0	2	0	828	0	172	354
355	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	355
356	0	0	0	145	95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	760	0	240	356
357	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	0	0	357
358	0	0	0	464	536	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	358
359	0	0	0	309	61	2	4	5	2	0	0	0	617	0	383	359
360	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	1000	360
361	0	0	120	86	12	13	161	119	272	125	48	44	0	0	1000	361
362	0	0	221	90	78	24	217	141	21	8	137	63	0	0	1000	362
363	0	0	145	44	94	17	155	179	82	39	20	225	0	0	1000	363
364	0	0	63	235	205	30	47	102	99	19	40	160	0	0	1000	364