

The June 2017 AP-NORC Center Poll

Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago

Interviews: 6/8-11/2017 1,068 adults

Margin of error: +/- 4.1 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among all adults

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.

CUR1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the...

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | AP-NORC | AP-NORC |
|-----------------|--------------|-------------|
| | 3/23-27/2017 | 6/8-11/2017 |
| Right direction | 37 | 34 |
| Wrong direction | 62 | 65 |
| DON'T KNOW | 1 | 2 |
| SKIP/REFUSED | * | * |
| N= | 1,110 | 1,068 |

CUR2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

If Don't know, skipped, or refused in CUR2

CUR3. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

If approve in CUR2

CUR3A. Would you say you approve of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president strongly or do you approve just somewhat?

If disapprove in CUR2

CUR3B. Would you say you disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | AP-NORC | AP-NORC |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| | 3/23-27/2017 | 6/8-11/2017 |
| Strongly/somewhat/leans toward approve NET | 42 | 35 |
| Strongly approve | 20 | 16 |
| Somewhat approve | 22 | 18 |
| Lean toward approving | * | * |
| Do not lean either way | * | 1 |
| Leans toward/somewhat/strongly disapprove NET | 58 | 64 |
| Lean toward disapproving | * | * |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14 | 17 |
| Strongly disapprove | 43 | 47 |
| DON'T KNOW | - | * |
| SKIP/REFUSED | 1 | 1 |
| N/ | 1 110 | 1.000 |

N= 1,110 1,068

AA4. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Congress is handling its job?

If Don't know, skipped, or refused in AA4

AA5. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Congress is handling its job?

If approve in AA4

AA4A. Would you say you approve of the way Congress is handling its job strongly or do you approve just somewhat?

If disapprove in AA4

AA4B. Would you say you disapprove of the way Congress is handling its job strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | AP-NORC | AP-NORC |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| | 3/23-27/2017 | 6/8-11/2017 |
| Strongly/somewhat/leans toward approve NET | 25 | 22 |
| Strongly approve | 5 | 4 |
| Somewhat approve | 19 | 18 |
| Lean toward approving | * | * |
| Do not lean either way | * | 1 |
| Strongly/somewhat/leans toward disapprove NET | 74 | 75 |
| Lean toward disapproving | * | * |
| Somewhat disapprove | 30 | 32 |
| Strongly disapprove | 44 | 44 |
| DON'T KNOW | * | * |
| SKIP/REFUSED | * | 1 |
| | | |

N= 1,110 1,068

CURX1. How important are each of the following issues to you personally?

[ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

| | Not at | | | | Very/ | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----|------|
| | all/slightly | | | | extremely | | | | |
| AP-NORC | important | Not at all | Slightly | Moderately | important | Very | Extremely | | SKP/ |
| 3/23-27/2017 | NET | important | important | important | NET | important | important | DK | REF |
| The economy | 2 | * | 2 | 10 | 87 | 44 | 43 | * | * |
| Immigration | 15 | 6 | 9 | 25 | 60 | 32 | 28 | - | * |
| Health care | 3 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 86 | 36 | 50 | * | * |
| Foreign policy | 13 | 4 | 9 | 28 | 59 | 35 | 24 | * | * |

N=1,110

| | Not at all/slightly | | | | Very/ extremely | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|------------|-----------|------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|----|------|
| AP-NORC | important | Not at all | Slightly | Moderately | important | Very | Extremely | | SKP/ |
| 6/8-11/2017 | NET | important | important | important | NET | important | important | DK | REF |
| The economy | 4 | 1 | 4 | 14 | 81 | 42 | 39 | * | 1 |
| Immigration | 21 | 6 | 15 | 32 | 47 | 27 | 19 | * | 1 |
| Health care | 3 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 82 | 34 | 48 | - | 1 |
| Foreign policy | 14 | 3 | 11 | 31 | 53 | 32 | 21 | * | 1 |
| Climate | | | | | | | | | |
| change | 25 | 11 | 14 | 21 | 53 | 27 | 26 | 1 | 1 |
| Terrorism | 8 | 2 | 7 | 14 | 77 | 31 | 46 | * | 1 |

N=1,068

CURY2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling...?

If Don't know, skipped, or refused in CURY2

CURYX. If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Donald Trump is handling ...?

[ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | Approve/ | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|----------|---------|---------|--------|-------------|------------|------------|----|------|
| | lean | | | Don't | Disapprove/ | | | | |
| | toward | | Lean | lean | lean toward | Lean | | | |
| AP-NORC | approve | | toward | either | disapprove | toward | | | SKP/ |
| 3/23-27/2017 | NET | Approve | approve | way | NET | disapprove | Disapprove | DK | REF |
| The economy | 50 | 49 | 1 | 1 | 48 | 1 | 47 | - | * |
| Immigration | 45 | 45 | * | 1 | 54 | * | 54 | - | * |
| Foreign policy | 40 | 40 | 1 | 1 | 58 | 1 | 57 | * | * |
| Health care | 36 | 36 | 1 | 1 | 62 | * | 62 | * | * |

N=1,110

| AP-NORC | Approve/ lean toward approve | | Lean toward | Don't lean either | Disapprove/ lean toward disapprove | Lean toward | | | SKP/ |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|----------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----|------|
| 6/8-11/2017 | NET | Approve | approve | way | NET | disapprove | Disapprove | DK | REF |
| The threat of | 1421 | 7.661010 | арріотс | way | 1421 | азаррготе | Візаррі отс | DK | 1121 |
| terrorism | 47 | 47 | * | 1 | 52 | 1 | 51 | * | * |
| The economy | 43 | 43 | 1 | 1 | 55 | * | 55 | * | * |
| Immigration | 39 | 39 | * | * | 60 | * | 60 | * | * |
| Foreign policy | 35 | 34 | * | 1 | 63 | 1 | 63 | * | * |
| Climate change | 34 | 33 | 1 | 1 | 64 | * | 64 | * | 1 |
| Health care | 32 | 32 | * | 1 | 66 | 1 | 65 | * | * |

N=1,068

INST1. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

[ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

| | A great deal | | Hardly any | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|----|------|
| AP-NORC | of | Only some | confidence | | |
| 2/18-3/6/2016 | confidence | confidence | at all | DK | Ref. |
| Military | 48 | 45 | 6 | * | 1 |
| Scientific community | 35 | 53 | 10 | 1 | 1 |
| Supreme Court | 26 | 59 | 14 | 1 | 1 |
| Organized religion | 20 | 56 | 24 | * | 1 |
| Banks and financial institutions | 17 | 59 | 24 | - | 1 |
| The press | 6 | 52 | 41 | * | 1 |
| Congress | 4 | 46 | 50 | * | 1 |

N=2,014

| AP-NORC | A great deal of | Only some | Hardly any confidence | | |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------------------|----|------|
| | | , | | | |
| 5/12-15/2016 | confidence | confidence | at all | DK | Ref. |
| The military | 56 | 37 | 7 | * | 1 |
| The United States Supreme Court | 24 | 58 | 17 | * | 1 |
| The executive branch of the federal government | 15 | 50 | 33 | * | 1 |
| Congress | 4 | 48 | 46 | * | 1 |

N=1,060

| AP-NORC | A great deal | Only some | Hardly any | DON'T | SKIP/ |
|--------------------------------|---------------|------------|-------------------|-------|---------|
| 6/8-11/2017 | of confidence | confidence | confidence at all | KNOW | REFUSED |
| Military | 56 | 37 | 6 | * | 1 |
| Scientific community | 35 | 51 | 11 | 2 | 1 |
| Medicine | 33 | 53 | 13 | * | 1 |
| The Federal Bureau of | | | | | |
| Investigation or FBI | 29 | 52 | 18 | * | 1 |
| U.S. government's intelligence | | | | | |
| gathering agencies | 29 | 52 | 17 | 1 | 1 |
| U.S. Supreme Court | 24 | 59 | 15 | * | 1 |
| Organized religion | 18 | 50 | 31 | 1 | 1 |
| Education | 17 | 54 | 28 | * | 1 |
| Executive branch of the | | | | | |
| federal government | 14 | 48 | 37 | 1 | * |
| Banks and financial | | | | | |
| institutions | 12 | 57 | 30 | * | 1 |
| Press | 11 | 43 | 45 | * | * |
| Television | 9 | 49 | 41 | 1 | 1 |
| Major companies | 9 | 64 | 25 | 1 | 1 |
| Organized labor | 9 | 66 | 23 | 1 | 1 |
| Congress | 6 | 53 | 40 | * | 1 |

N=1,068

INST3. These days, do you think the courts and judges are...

| | AP-NORC |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| | 6/8-11/2017 |
| More likely to provide an independent check on other | |
| branches of government by being fair and impartial | 34 |
| More likely to try to shape the law to fit their own | |
| ideologies | 64 |
| DON'T KNOW | 1 |
| SKIP/REFUSED | 1 |

INST4. Do you think each of the following has too much, too little, or neither too much nor too little power and influence in Washington?

[ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

| | | Neither too | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|--------------|------------|-------|---------|
| AP-NORC | | much nor too | | DON'T | SKIP/ |
| 6/8-11/2017 | Too much | little | Too little | KNOW | REFUSED |
| Wealthy people | 82 | 14 | 4 | * | 1 |
| Large businesses | 69 | 24 | 6 | * | 1 |
| Political lobbyists | 65 | 19 | 14 | 1 | 1 |
| Wall Street | 59 | 25 | 15 | 1 | 1 |
| The news media | 47 | 38 | 14 | * | 1 |
| Whites | 33 | 52 | 14 | * | 1 |
| Men | 32 | 59 | 9 | * | 1 |
| Lesbian, gay, bisexual and | | | | | |
| transgender people | 27 | 35 | 37 | * | 1 |
| Churches and religious groups | 25 | 46 | 28 | 1 | 1 |
| The military | 18 | 62 | 18 | 1 | 1 |
| Scientific and policy experts | 18 | 47 | 32 | 1 | 1 |
| Minorities | 16 | 32 | 50 | 1 | 1 |
| Women | 6 | 40 | 53 | * | 1 |
| Seniors | 6 | 38 | 55 | * | 1 |
| Poor people | 4 | 19 | 76 | * | 1 |
| People like you | 3 | 22 | 75 | * | 1 |
| Small businesses | 2 | 32 | 65 | * | 1 |
| Working people | 2 | 28 | 69 | * | 1 |

N=1,068

INST5. How much respect do you think Donald Trump has for this country's democratic institutions and traditions? Would you say...

| | AP-NORC |
|--------------------------------|-------------|
| | 6/8-11/2017 |
| A great deal/a fair amount NET | 34 |
| A great deal | 13 |
| A fair amount | 21 |
| Not too much/none at all NET | 65 |
| Not too much | 30 |
| None at all | 35 |
| DON'T KNOW | * |
| SKIP/REFUSED | 1 |

regulation of business and industry?

INST7. If you thought it would help solve the country's problems, would you favor or oppose giving the president more power at the expense of the power of Congress and the courts?

| | AP-NORC |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| | 6/8-11/2017 |
| Strongly/somewhat favor NET | 22 |
| Strongly favor | 7 |
| Somewhat favor | 15 |
| Neither favor nor oppose | 19 |
| Somewhat/strongly oppose NET | 58 |
| Somewhat oppose | 14 |
| Strongly oppose | 44 |
| DON'T KNOW | * |
| SKIP/REFUSED | 1 |
| N= | 1,068 |

INST8. In general, do you think there is too much, too little or about the right amount of government

| | AP-NORC |
|------------------------|-------------|
| | 6/8-11/2017 |
| Too much | 35 |
| About the right amount | 40 |
| Too little | 23 |
| DON'T KNOW | 1 |
| SKIP/REFUSED | 1 |
| N= | 1,068 |

RUS2. How concerned are you about the possibility that Donald Trump or others involved with his campaign had inappropriate contacts with the Russian government during last year's presidential campaign?

| | AP-NORC | AP-NORC |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| | 3/23-27/2017 | 6/8-11/2017 |
| Extremely/very concerned NET | 44 | 48 |
| Extremely concerned | 27 | 30 |
| Very concerned | 17 | 18 |
| Moderately concerned | 18 | 20 |
| Not very concerned/not at all concerned NET | 36 | 30 |
| Not very concerned | 19 | 12 |
| Not at all concerned | 18 | 18 |
| DON'T KNOW | * | * |
| SKIP/REFUSED | 1 | 1 |

N= 1,110 1,068

RUS6. Do you think Donald Trump has tried to impede or obstruct the investigation into whether his campaign had ties to Russia or hasn't he tried to impede or obstruct the investigation?

| | AP-NORC 6/8-11/2017 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Yes, he has tried to impede or obstruct the investigation | 61 |
| No, has not tried to impede or obstruct the investigation | 37 |
| DON'T KNOW | 2 |
| SKIP/REFUSED | 1 |

N= 1,068

RUS7. Do approve or disapprove of Donald Trump's firing of former FBI director James Comey?

| | AP-NORC |
|----------------------------------|-------------|
| | 6/8-11/2017 |
| Strongly/somewhat approve NET | 22 |
| Strongly approve | 13 |
| Somewhat approve | 9 |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 24 |
| Somewhat/strongly disapprove NET | 52 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15 |
| Strongly disapprove | 37 |
| DON'T KNOW | 2 |
| SKIP/REFUSED | 1 |
| JIII / III OJED | |

RUS8. How confident are you that the Justice Department's investigation of Donald Trump's ties to Russia led by former FBI Director Robert Mueller will be fair and impartial?

| | AP-NORC |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| | 6/8-11/2017 |
| Extremely/very confident NET | 26 |
| Extremely confident | 10 |
| Very confident | 17 |
| Moderately confident | 36 |
| Not very/not confident at all NET | 36 |
| Not very confident | 23 |
| Not confident at all | 12 |
| DON'T KNOW | 1 |
| SKIP/REFUSED | 1 |
| N= | 1,068 |

RUS9. Do you think that recent news leaks about the Russia investigation are...

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

| | AP-NORC |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| | 6/8-11/2017 |
| Doing more good by giving the public information that | |
| they should have | 42 |
| Doing more harm by revealing information that might | |
| damage national security | 54 |
| DON'T KNOW | 1 |
| SKIP/REFUSED | 2 |

N= 1,068

CC1. Moving on...Do you think climate change is happening, do you think climate change is not happening, or aren't you sure?

| | AP-NORC 6/8-11/2017 |
|-----------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Climate change is happening | 65 |
| Climate change is not happening | 12 |
| Not sure if climate change is happening | 23 |
| SKIP/REFUSED | 1 |

If climate change is happening or not sure if climate change is happening in CC1

CC2. Do you think climate change is caused entirely by human activities, caused mostly by human activities, caused about equally by human activities and natural changes in the environment, caused mostly by natural changes in the environment, or caused entirely by natural changes in the environment?

| | AP-NORC |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| | 6/8-11/2017 |
| Caused entirely/mostly by human activities NET | 48 |
| Caused entirely by human activities | 12 |
| Caused mostly by human activities | 36 |
| Caused about equally by human activities and | |
| natural changes in the environment | 35 |
| Caused entirely/mostly by natural changes in the | |
| environment NET | 15 |
| Caused mostly by natural changes in the | |
| environment | 13 |
| Caused entirely by natural changes in the | |
| environment | 3 |
| DON'T KNOW | 1 |
| SKIP/REFUSED | * |

N= 956

If climate change is happening or not sure if climate change is happening in CC1

CC3. Do you believe climate change is a problem that the United States government should take steps to address, or don't you think the government should be involved?

| | AP-NORC | AP-NORC |
|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| | 8/11-14/2016 | 6/8-11/2017 |
| Climate change is a problem the United States | | |
| government should address | 79 | 79 |
| The United States government should not be involved in | | |
| addressing climate change | 20 | 18 |
| DON'T KNOW | 1 | 2 |
| SKIP/REFUSED | 1 | 1 |

N= 993 956

CC1/CC3 Combined

| | AP-NORC 8/11-14/2016 | AP-NORC 6/8-11/2017 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Climate change is happening | 77 | 65 |
| Climate change is a problem the United States government should address | 65 | 59 |
| The United States government should not be involved in addressing climate change | 12 | 6 |
| DON'T KNOW/SKIP/REFUSED | 1 | * |
| Not sure if climate change is happening | 13 | 23 |
| Climate change is a problem the United States government should address | 6 | 11 |
| The United States government should not be involved in addressing climate change | 6 | 10 |
| DON'T KNOW/SKIP/REFUSED | 1 | 2 |
| Climate change is not happening | 10 | 12 |
| SKIP/REFUSED | - | 1 |
| N= | 1,096 | 1,068 |

PAR1. As you may know, nearly 200 countries recently signed an international agreement in Paris to reduce greenhouse gas emissions. Do you support, oppose, or neither support nor oppose the United States withdrawing from this international agreement?

| | AP-NORC |
|-------------------------------|-------------|
| | 6/8-11/2017 |
| Strongly/somewhat support NET | 29 |
| Strongly support | 18 |
| Somewhat support | 11 |
| Neither support nor oppose | 23 |
| Somewhat/strongly oppose NET | 46 |
| Somewhat oppose | 9 |
| Strongly oppose | 37 |
| DON'T KNOW | 1 |
| SKIP/REFUSED | 1 |

PAR2. How concerned are you that the U.S withdrawing from this agreement will hurt global efforts to fight climate change?

| AP-NORC |
|-------------|
| 6/8-11/2017 |
| 43 |
| 23 |
| 20 |
| 25 |
| 32 |
| 16 |
| 15 |
| * |
| 1 |
| |

N= 1,068

PAR3. How concerned are you that the U.S. withdrawing from this agreement will hurt the country's standing in the world?

| | AP-NORC |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| | 6/8-11/2017 |
| Extremely/very concerned NET | 44 |
| Extremely concerned | 25 |
| Very concerned | 19 |
| Moderately concerned | 25 |
| Not very/not concerned at all NET | 28 |
| Not very concerned | 13 |
| Not concerned at all | 15 |
| DON'T KNOW | * |
| SKIP/REFUSED | 2 |

PAR4. How much of an impact do you think U.S. withdrawing from this agreement will have on the national economy in the long run? Would you say...

| | AP-NORC |
|-------------------------|-------------|
| | 6/8-11/2017 |
| Help a lot/somewhat NET | 18 |
| Help a lot | 6 |
| Help somewhat | 12 |
| Have no impact | 27 |
| Hurt somewhat/a lot | 52 |
| Hurt somewhat | 32 |
| Hurt a lot | 19 |
| DON'T KNOW | 1 |
| SKIP/REFUSED | 2 |

N= 1,068

BAN1. On another topic...As you may know, Donald Trump signed an executive order earlier this year that would temporarily ban most travelers from six countries -- that is Syria, Iran, Libya, Somalia, Sudan, and Yemen -- from entering the United States. Do you think each of the following is a major reason, a minor reason, or not a reason for this executive order?

[ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

| AP-NORC | Major | Minor | Not a | DON'T | SKIP/ |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|
| 6/8-11/2017 | reason | reason | reason | KNOW | REFUSED |
| Trying to prevent Muslims from entering the country | 50 | 20 | 28 | * | 1 |
| Trying to protect the country from security threats | 62 | 26 | 11 | * | 1 |
| , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | | _ | _ | * | 1 |

N=1,068

BAN2. Federal courts have blocked Trump's executive order banning travelers from these countries from entering the United States. Do you think the courts are acting rightly as a check on the president's powers or are they wrongly interfering with the president's powers?

| | AP-NORC 6/8-11/2017 |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| Courts are acting rightly | 57 |
| Courts are wrongly interfering | 39 |
| DON'T KNOW | 2 |
| SKIP/REFUSED | 2 |

PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent or none of these?

If Democrat in PID1

PIDa. Do you consider yourself a strong Democrat or a moderate Democrat?

If Republican in PID1

PIDb. Do you consider yourself a strong Republican or a moderate Republican?

If Independent, None of these, or Don't Know/Skip/Refused in PID1

PIDi. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?

| | AP-NORC |
|-------------------------------|-------------|
| | 6/8-11/2017 |
| Democrat NET | 46 |
| Strong Democrat | 15 |
| Moderate Democrat | 20 |
| Lean Democrat | 12 |
| Independent/None – Don't lean | 21 |
| Republican NET | 33 |
| Lean Republican | 8 |
| Moderate Republican | 17 |
| Strong Republican | 7 |
| Unknown | 1 |
| N= | 1,068 |

DM5. Which one of the following best describes where you live?

| | AP-NORC |
|---------------|-------------|
| | 6/8-11/2017 |
| Urban area | 30 |
| Suburban area | 45 |
| Rural area | 24 |
| DON'T KNOW | * |
| SKIP/REFUSED | 1 |

AGE

| | AP-NORC |
|-------|-------------|
| | 6/8-11/2017 |
| 18-24 | 12 |
| 25-34 | 18 |
| 35-44 | 15 |
| 45-54 | 17 |
| 55-64 | 18 |
| 65-74 | 14 |
| 75+ | 6 |
| N= | 1 068 |

GENDER

| | AP-NORC |
|--------|-------------|
| | 6/8-11/2017 |
| Male | 48 |
| Female | 52 |
| N= | 1,068 |

RACE/ETHNICITY

| | AP-NORC |
|---------------------------|-------------|
| | 6/8-11/2017 |
| White | 64 |
| Black or African American | 12 |
| Hispanic | 16 |
| Other | 8 |
| N= | 1.068 |

MARITAL STATUS

| | AP-NORC |
|---------------------|-------------|
| | 6/8-11/2017 |
| Married | 48 |
| Widowed | 5 |
| Divorced | 12 |
| Separated | 3 |
| Never married | 24 |
| Living with partner | 8 |

N= 1,068

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

| | AP-NORC |
|--------------|-------------|
| | 6/8-11/2017 |
| Employed | 57 |
| Not employed | 43 |
| N= | 1.068 |

EDUCATION

| | AP-NORC |
|------------------------------------|-------------|
| | 6/8-11/2017 |
| Less than a high school diploma | 11 |
| High school graduate or equivalent | 29 |
| Some college | 34 |
| College graduate or above | 27 |
| N1 | 1.000 |

N= 1,068

INCOME

| | AP-NORC |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| | 6/8-11/2017 |
| Under \$10,000 | 6 |
| \$10,000 to under \$20,000 | 12 |
| \$20,000 to under \$30,000 | 15 |
| \$30,000 to under \$40,000 | 10 |
| \$40,000 to under \$50,000 | 10 |
| \$50,000 to under \$75,000 | 15 |
| \$75,000 to under \$100,000 | 12 |
| \$100,000 to under \$150,000 | 15 |
| \$150,000 or more | 6 |
| N= | 1,068 |

Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago. Data were collected using AmeriSpeak®, NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face to face).

Interviews for this survey were conducted between June 6 and June 11, 2017, with adults age 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,068 completed the survey—813 via the web and 255 via telephone. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. The final stage completion rate is 23.7 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 34.0 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 93.2 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 7.5 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 4.1 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design. Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest-quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press (AP) is the world's essential news organization, bringing fast, unbiased news to all media platforms and formats.
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest and most respected, independent research institutions in the world.

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals.

The founding principles of The AP-NORC Center include a mandate to carefully preserve and protect the scientific integrity and objectivity of NORC and the journalistic independence of AP. All work conducted by the Center conforms to the highest levels of scientific integrity to prevent any real or perceived bias in the research. All of the work of the Center is subject to review by its advisory committee to help ensure it meets these standards. The Center will publicize the results of all studies and make all datasets and study documentation available to scholars and the public.