

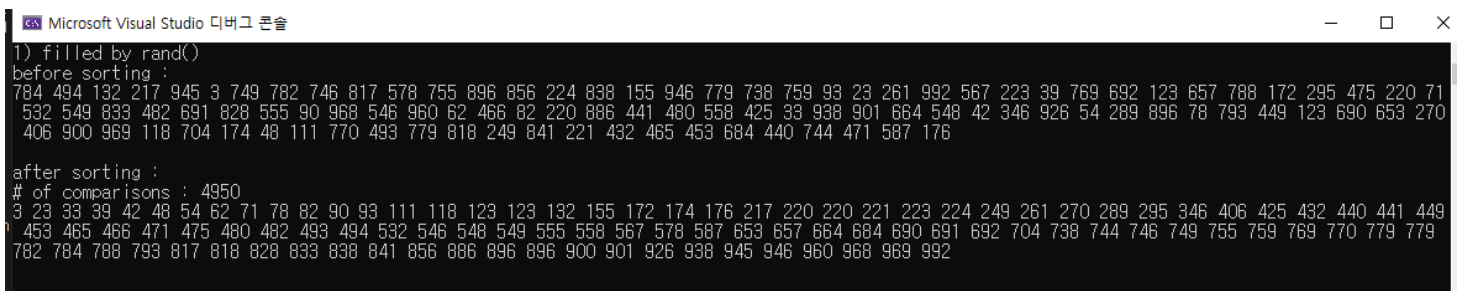
<Report 1. Test results of programming part>

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1.a.

```
BUBBLE SORT (A[1,2,...,n])
for i = 1 to n
    for j = 1 to n-i
        if A[j] > A[j+1]
            // swap A[j] and A[j+1]
            temp = A[j]
            A[j] = A[j+1]
            A[j+1] = temp
```

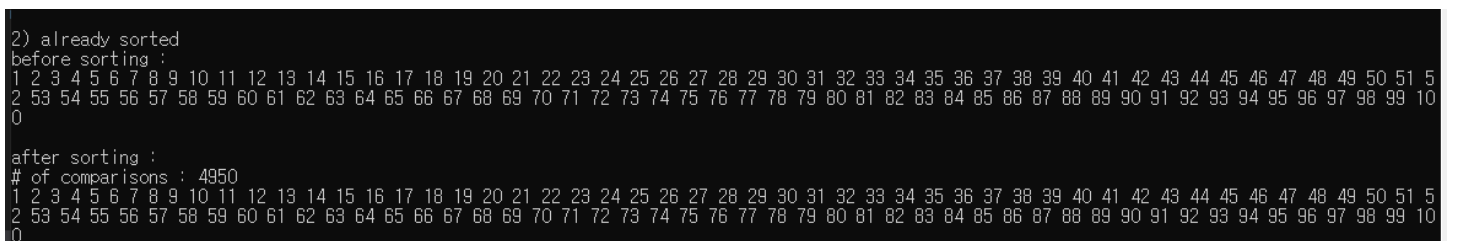
1.b.1) int A[100] : filled by rand()%1000



```
Microsoft Visual Studio 디버그 콘솔
1) filled by rand()
before sorting :
784 494 132 217 945 3 749 782 746 817 578 755 896 856 224 838 155 946 779 738 759 93 23 261 992 567 223 39 769 692 123 657 788 172 295 475 220 71
532 549 833 482 691 828 555 90 968 546 960 62 466 82 220 886 441 480 558 425 33 938 901 664 548 42 346 926 54 289 896 78 793 449 123 690 653 270
406 900 969 118 704 174 48 111 770 493 779 818 249 841 221 432 465 453 684 440 744 471 587 176

after sorting :
# of comparisons : 4950
3 23 33 39 42 48 54 62 71 78 82 90 93 111 118 123 123 132 155 172 174 176 217 220 220 221 223 224 249 261 270 289 295 346 406 425 432 440 441 449
453 465 466 471 475 480 482 493 494 532 546 548 549 555 558 567 578 587 653 657 664 684 690 691 692 704 738 744 746 749 755 759 769 770 779 779
782 784 788 793 817 818 828 833 838 841 856 886 896 896 900 901 926 938 945 946 960 968 969 992
```

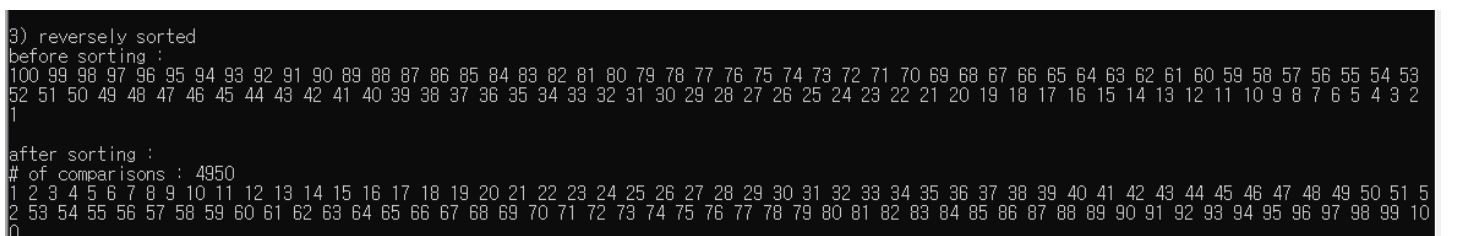
1.b.2) int A[100] : already sorted



```
2) already sorted
before sorting :
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 5
2 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 10
0

after sorting :
# of comparisons : 4950
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 5
2 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 10
0
```

1.b.3) int A[100] : reversely sorted



```
3) reversely sorted
before sorting :
100 99 98 97 96 95 94 93 92 91 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79 78 77 76 75 74 73 72 71 70 69 68 67 66 65 64 63 62 61 60 59 58 57 56 55 54 53
52 51 50 49 48 47 46 45 44 43 42 41 40 39 38 37 36 35 34 33 32 31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2
1

after sorting :
# of comparisons : 4950
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 5
2 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 10
0
```

2.1) int A[100] : filled with rand()%1000

```
1) filled by rand()
before sorting :
446 574 202 547 206 707 954 241 291 136 974 396 294 836 554 31 12 769 600 204 489 232 686 638 768 181 493 883 792 276 90
7 116 657 501 212 760 248 692 381 302 236 120 544 808 428 573 928 211 714 529 198 278 352 73 887 316 773 315 853 138 325
165 171 230 83 21 271 694 610 743 265 59 98 828 416 975 46 336 408 612 366 582 516 264 506 139 16 185 384 955 534 874 9
33 826 361 932 505 3 242 935

after sorting :
# of comparisons : 545
975 974 955 954 935 933 932 928 907 887 883 874 853 836 828 826 808 792 773 769 768 760 743 714 707 694 692 686 657 638
612 610 600 582 574 573 554 547 544 534 529 516 506 505 501 493 489 446 428 416 408 396 384 381 366 361 352 336 325 316
315 302 294 291 278 276 271 265 264 248 242 241 236 232 230 212 211 206 204 202 198 185 181 171 165 139 138 136 120 116
98 83 73 59 46 31 21 16 12 3
```

2.2) int A[100] : already sorted (from 100 down to 1)

```
2) already sorted
before sorting :
100 99 98 97 96 95 94 93 92 91 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79 78 77 76 75 74 73 72 71 70 69 68 67 66 65 64 63 62 61
60 59 58 57 56 55 54 53 52 51 50 49 48 47 46 45 44 43 42 41 40 39 38 37 36 35 34 33 32 31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21
20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

after sorting :
# of comparisons : 356
100 99 98 97 96 95 94 93 92 91 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79 78 77 76 75 74 73 72 71 70 69 68 67 66 65 64 63 62 61
60 59 58 57 56 55 54 53 52 51 50 49 48 47 46 45 44 43 42 41 40 39 38 37 36 35 34 33 32 31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21
20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1
```

2.3) int A[100] : reversely sorted(from 1 too 100)

```
3) reversely sorted
before sorting :
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43
44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83
84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

after sorting :
# of comparisons : 316
100 99 98 97 96 95 94 93 92 91 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79 78 77 76 75 74 73 72 71 70 69 68 67 66 65 64 63 62 61
60 59 58 57 56 55 54 53 52 51 50 49 48 47 46 45 44 43 42 41 40 39 38 37 36 35 34 33 32 31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21
20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1
```

3. Results

```
Iteration 1
268 251 907 571 427 322 653 11 519 109 729 431 706 10 339 874 608 137 935 730
679 580 718 407 991 516 340 322 770 788 188 783 618 774 547 668 6 322 308 169
934 63 453 24 739 415 718 156 444 897 262 833 210 615 834 389 975 459 44

Iteration 2
268 251 907 571 427 322 653 11 519 109 729 431 706 10 339 874 608 137 935 730
679 580 718 407 991 516 340 322 770 788 188 783 618 774 547 668 6 322 308 169
934 63 453 24 739 415 718 156 444 897 262 833 210 615 834 389 975 44

Iteration 3
268 251 907 571 427 322 653 11 519 109 729 431 706 10 339 874 608 137 935
730 679 580 718 407 991 516 340 322 770 788 188 783 618 774 547 668 6 322
308 169 934 63 453 24 739 415 718 156 444 897 262 833 210 615 834 389 44
```

4.1) Matrix multiplication using standard algorithm

```
4x4
Matrix A :
570 560 600 456
948 999 878 376
738 441 674 546
932 684 592 572

Matrix B :
462 388 223 950
904 749 618 484
515 519 155 939
439 829 357 750

Matrix C (in standard algorithm) :
# of computations (addition) : 48
# of computations (multiplication) : 64
1278764 1330024 728982 1717940
1958306 1883461 1099108 2490558
1326424 1419093 736504 1956930
1604908 1655368 926512 2201344
```

```
8x8
Matrix A :
149 583 284 472 428 200 216 709
350 734 146 566 947 328 235 370
548 28 329 666 355 552 654 31
11 69 127 433 596 919 246 544
857 735 913 223 698 441 729 316
762 797 939 338 417 506 850 856
835 799 962 967 559 504 191 647
241 63 349 312 21 703 537 876

Matrix B :
121 29 847 141 451 256 590 548
25 558 159 829 878 416 246 410
309 220 730 388 504 597 389 407
788 232 617 179 667 856 246 20
809 171 157 867 512 579 137 468
341 910 296 286 856 574 735 493
375 177 379 763 355 938 0 611
953 655 318 995 207 53 797 535

Matrix C (in standard algorithm) :
# of computations (addition) : 448
# of computations (multiplication) : 512
1663425 1259434 1151166 1997535 1650812 1457049 1228625 1255905
1870528 1327516 1321450 2278110 2179055 1943227 1248803 1509917
1443697 957496 1596551 1342850 1774629 2055933 1101087 1313462
1789728 1505285 1011981 1694079 1710116 1610157 1370070 1268008
1869499 1544260 2263726 2726252 2699809 2618927 1768068 2305593
2313039 1994717 2475756 3199514 2867712 2751090 2205332 2555203
2492575 1917862 2648267 2744750 3127310 2774616 2263986 2168974
1677348 1503457 1354894 1778084 1532492 1529144 1587955 1459355
```

4.2) Matrix multiplication using recursion

4x4 :

```
Matrix C (in recursion) :  
partial maxtix is constructed  
649656 1176125  
  
560453 1048553  
-----  
1872141 1326398  
1724724 1239639  
-----  
566544 959237  
364289 501487  
-----  
1298635 1064746  
623692 557857  
-----  
649656 1176125 1872141 1326398  
560453 1048553 1724724 1239639  
566544 959237 1298635 1064746  
364289 501487 623692 557857
```

Number of multiplications when multiplying 2x2 matrix is 8, and the number of additions when multiplying 2x2 matrix is 4.

Therefore multiplying 4x4 matrices recursively means that 8 multiplications and 4 additions will happen when each partition multiplication happens.

Accordingly, in 4x4 matrices case, multiplications happen $8*8 = 64$ times, and additions happen $8*4+4 = 68$ times.

In 8x8 matrices case, multiplications happen $8*8*8 = 512$ times, and additions happen $8*((8*4)+4)+4 = 292$ times.

According to 4.1) which used a standard algorithm method, following is the number of computations comparison.

	4x4		8x8	
	Standard Algorithm	Recursion	Standard Algorithm	Recursion
Multiplication	64	64	512	512
Addition	48	68	448	292
Total	112	132	960	804

8x8 :

```
Matrix C (in recursion) :  
partial maxtix is constructed  
525131 758443
```

```
1026853 1261982
```

```
380282 169358
```

```
634939 334866
```

```
275400 255919
```

```
497182 665913
```

```
546113 129826
```

```
371007 456235
```

```
partial maxtix is constructed  
1261193 1516471
```

```
1290162 1749931
```

```
1201541 2478575
```

```
1191950 2309344
```

```
1080263 1543798
```

```
693949 739189
```

```
961269 2153427
```

```
701414 1238131
```

```
partial maxtix is constructed  
546913 706866
```

```
1022806 1225880
```

```
735448 436684
```

```
1194042 848975
```

```
228388 374407
```

```
470750 790215
```

```
291116 270543
```

```
666497 398453
```

```
partial maxtix is constructed  
1709785 1070477
```

```
1967569 1085319
```

```
1540076 1659924
```

```
1589316 1592442
```

```
1546588 869138
```

```
982919 623763
```

```
1579832 1480058
```

```
657586 820601
```

```
partial maxtix is constructed  
1630141 1754093
```

```
1045093 1080370
```

```
1238552 885371
```

```
654961 394570
```

```
699218 763932
```

```
352404 340009
```

```
342426 397430
```

```
495281 274121
```

```
partial maxtix is constructed  
776081 785715
```

```
592437 596240
```

```
536593 1290195
```

```
579217 1048553
```

```
1532515 1787154
```

```
567138 895243
```

```
1064469 2163655
```

```
877824 1529756
```

```
partial maxtix is constructed  
1510497 2019564
```

```
985841 1151125
```

```
1697161 1360810
```

```
1009334 868761
```

```
659524 844152
```

```
294566 500687
```

```
714502 560890
```

```
364903 316191
```

```
partial maxtix is constructed  
977638 572440
```

```
811865 523833
```

```
681242 901057
```

```
527598 695031
```

```
2290604 1153850
```

```
860470 624306
```

```
1270600 1577338
```

```
1124814 957401
```

```
partial maxtix is constructed  
1786324 2274914 1581823 2647933
```

```
2317015 3005913 1826889 2644210
```

```
1355663 1799717 1507382 2283253
```

```
1191131 1405102 1072421 1694366
```

2317015	3005913	1826889	2644210						
1355663	1799717	1507382	2283253						
1191131	1405102	1072421	1694366						

2256698	1777343	2275524	2096608						
2990375	2311199	2783358	2441417						
1774976	1243545	1870948	1750601						
1453669	1413978	1324083	1219054						

2406222	2539808	1775145	2175566						
1637530	1676610	1234178	1443123						
2231733	2551086	1406895	2561085						
919542	1235252	1373105	1803877						

2488135	2592004	2378403	2261867						
1797706	1674958	1536932	1563792						
2950128	1998002	1985102	2138228						
1155036	1124993	1489717	1273592						

1786324	2274914	1581823	2647933	2256698	1777343	2275524	2096608		
2317015	3005913	1826889	2644210	2990375	2311199	2783358	2441417		
1355663	1799717	1507382	2283253	1774976	1243545	1870948	1750601		
1191131	1405102	1072421	1694366	1453669	1413978	1324083	1219054		
2406222	2539808	1775145	2175566	2488135	2592004	2378403	2261867		
1637530	1676610	1234178	1443123	1797706	1674958	1536932	1563792		
2231733	2551086	1406895	2561085	2950128	1998002	1985102	2138228		
919542	1235252	1373105	1803877	1155036	1124993	1489717	1273592		