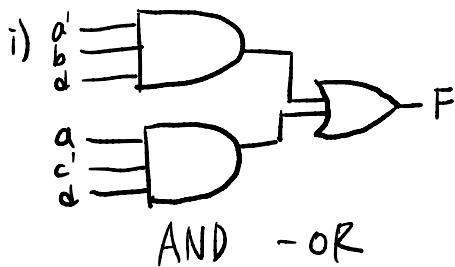


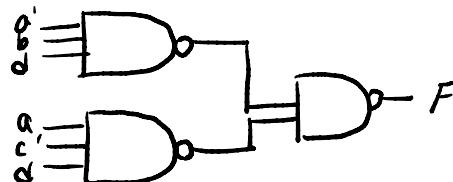
Report 3 2016314364 44 수학

Chapter 7

7.3) $F(a, b, c, d) = a'b'd + ac'd$

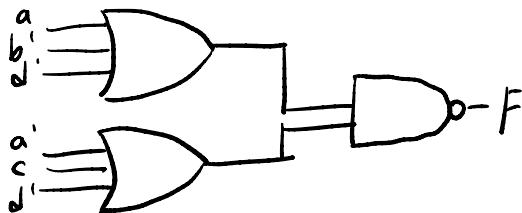


ii) $(F')' = ((a'b'd + ac'd)')' = ((a'b)d)'(ac'd')'$



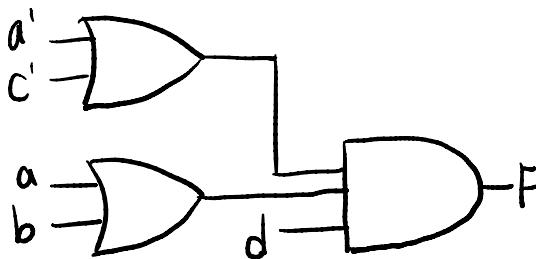
NAND - NAND

iii) $(F')' = ((a+b'+d')(a'+c+d'))'$



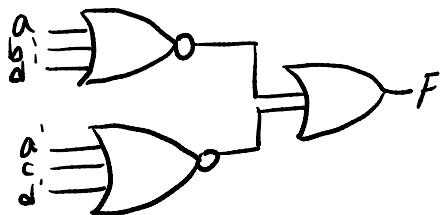
OR - NAND

v) $F = (a'b + ac')d = (a+c')(a+b)d$



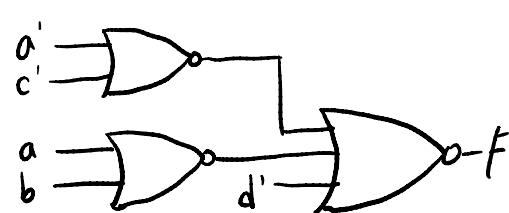
OR - AND

iv) $(F')' = (a+b'+d')' + (a'+c+d')'$



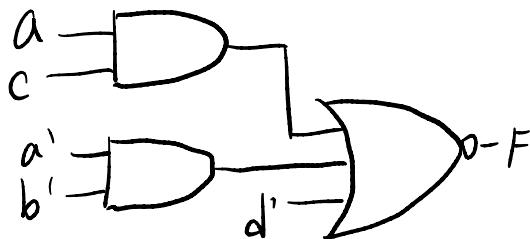
NOR - OR

vi) $(F')' = (a+c')' + (a+b)' + d'$



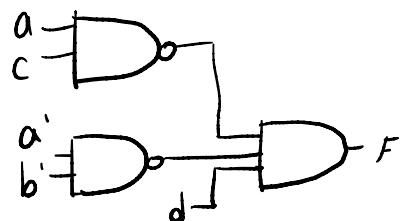
NOR - NOR

$$V(i) \quad (F)' = (ac + a'b' + d')$$



AND - NOR

$$V(iii) \quad (F')' = (ac)'(a'b')' \Rightarrow$$

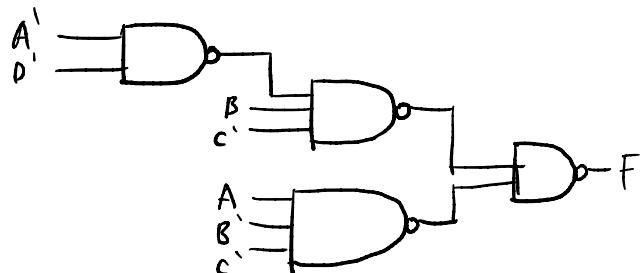


NAND - AND

$$7.4) \quad F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(5, 10, 11, 12, 13)$$

	AB	00	01	11	10
CD	00	0	1	1	0
00	01	1	1	1	1
01	11	1	1	1	1
10	10	0	1	1	1

$$\begin{aligned}
 F(A, B, C, D) &= ABC' + BC'D + AB'C \\
 &= BC'(A + D) + AB'C \\
 &= BC'(A'D')' + AB'C \\
 &= ((BC'(A'D'))' (AB'C))'
 \end{aligned}$$

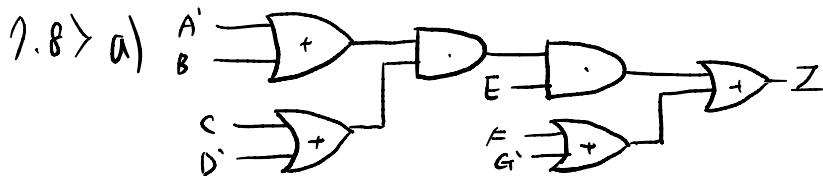
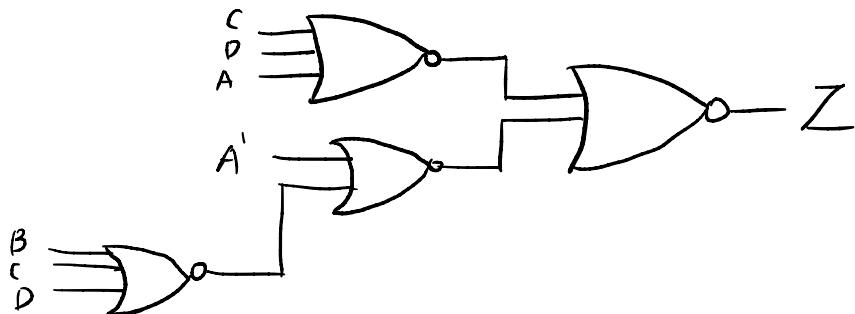


$$7.5) Z = A'D + A'C + AB'C'D' \quad (\text{four NOR gates})$$

$$= A'(C+D) + AB'C'D'$$

$$= (C+D+A)(A'+B'C'D')$$

$$(Z) = ((C+D+A)' + (A'+B'C'D'))'$$

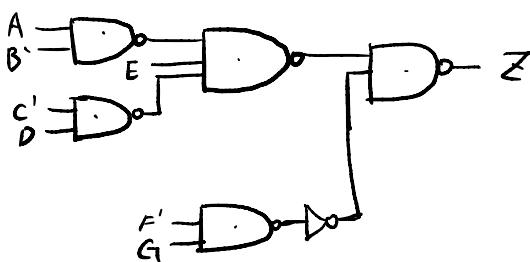


$$Z = (A'+B)(C+D'E + (F+G)$$

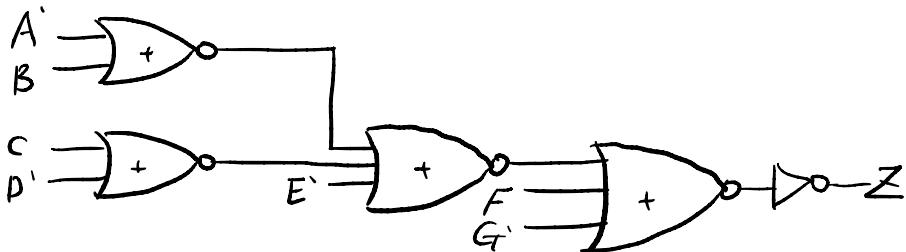
$$= E(A'B')(C'D')' + F + G$$

$$= E(A'B')'(C'D')' + (F'G)$$

$$((E(A'B')'(C'D')')'(F'G))'$$



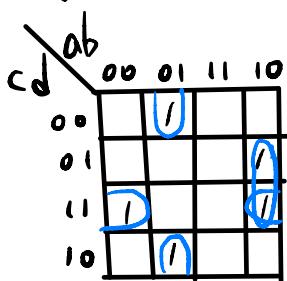
$$\begin{aligned}
 b) Z &= (A' + B)((C + D')E + (F + G')) \\
 &= ((A' + B)' + (C + D')' + E')' + F + G' \\
 &= ((A' + B)' + (C + D')' + E')' + (F + G)
 \end{aligned}
 \quad (A+B)'$$



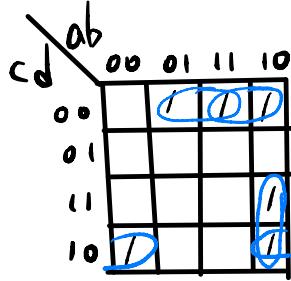
$$7.10) f_1(a, b, c, d) = \sum m(3, 4, 6, 9, 11)$$

$$f_2(a, b, c, d) = \sum m(2, 4, 8, 10, 11, 12)$$

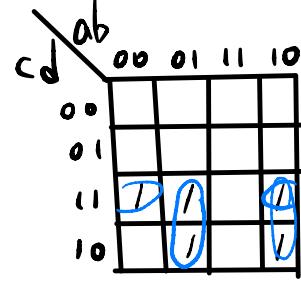
$$f_3(a, b, c, d) = \sum m(3, 6, 7, 10, 11)$$



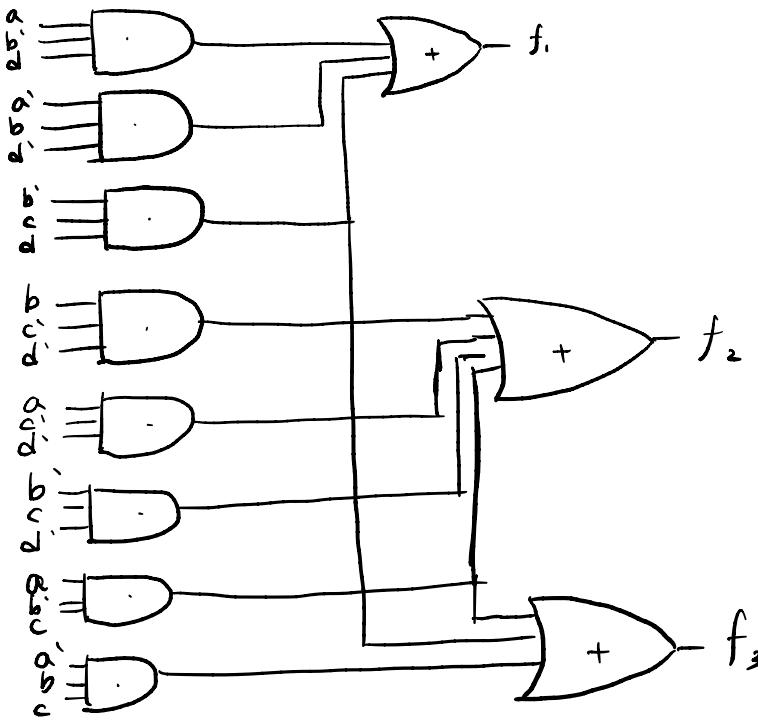
$$f_1 = ab'd' + b'cd + a'b'd'$$



$$f_2 = b'cd' + ac'd' + b'cd + ab'c$$

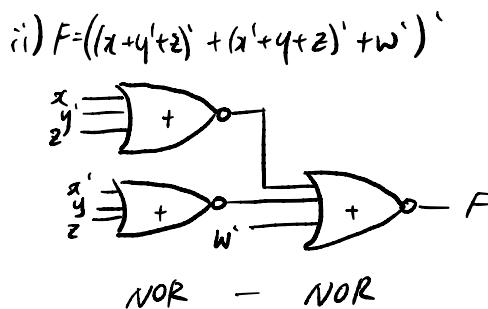
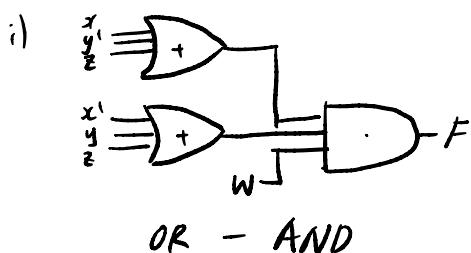


$$f_3 = abc' + b'cd + a'b'c$$

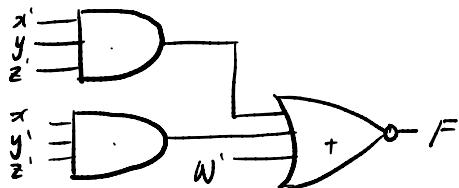


AND - OR

$$7.18 \text{ a) } F(W, X, Y, Z) = (X + Y' + Z)(X' + Y + Z)W$$



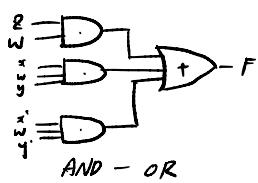
$$iii) F = (x'y'z' + x'y'z + w')'$$



AND - NOR

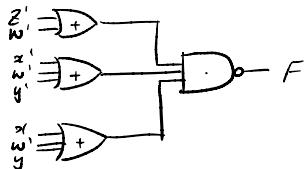
$$iv) F = (z + (x+y)(x'+y))w$$

$$= w(z + xy + x'y) = z w + xwy + x'yw$$



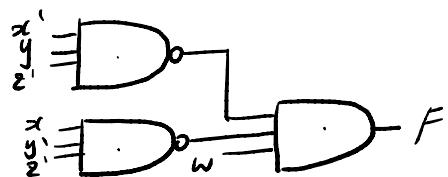
AND - OR

$$v) (F')' = ((z'w') (x'w' + y') (x + w' + y))'$$



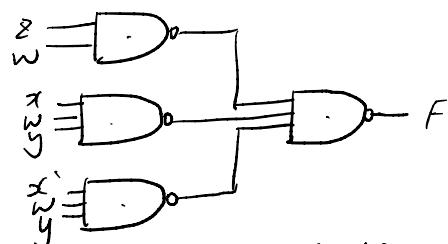
OR - NAND

$$vi) F = (x'yz')' (x'y'z')'w$$



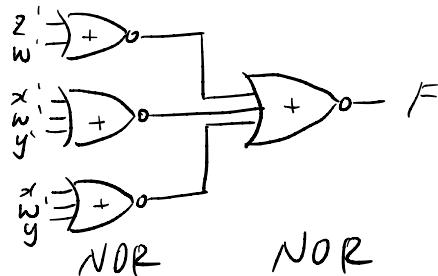
NAND - AND

$$vii) (F')' = ((z'w')' (xwy)' (x'wy')')$$



NAND - NAND

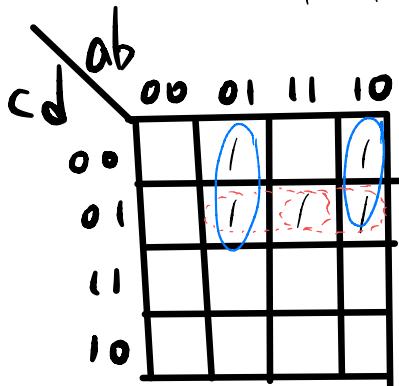
$$viii) (F')' = (z'w')' + (x'w' + y')' + (x + w' + y)'$$



NOR

NOR

$$b) F(a,b,c,d) = \Sigma m(4,5,8,9,13)$$



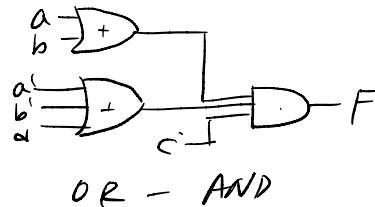
$$F = a'b'c + ab'c' + \begin{cases} bc'd \\ \text{or} \\ ac'd \end{cases}$$

$$(bc'd) \Rightarrow a'b'c + ab'c + bc'd = c'(a'b + ab' + bd)$$

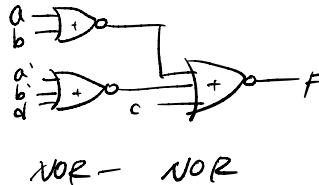
$$= c'(b(a+d) + ab') = c'(a+b+d)(ab')$$

$$(ac'd) \Rightarrow a'b'c + ab'c' + ac'd = c'(a'b + ab' + ad) \\ = c'(ab + a(b'+d)) = c'(b+a)(a+b+d)$$

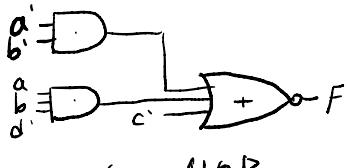
$$i) F = (a+b)(a'+b'+d)c'$$



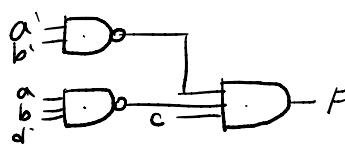
$$ii) F' = ((a+b) + (a'+b'+d)' + c')$$



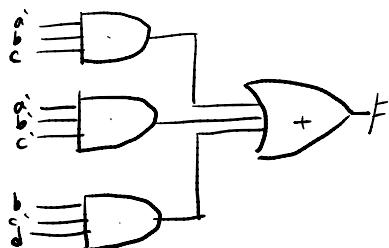
$$iii) (F')' = (a'b' + abd' + c')'$$



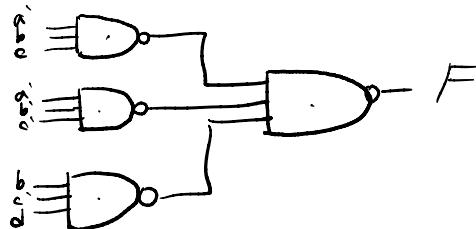
$$iv) (F')'' = (ab')'(ab')'c$$



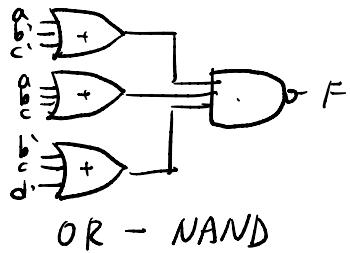
$$v) F = a'b'c + ab'c' + bc'd$$



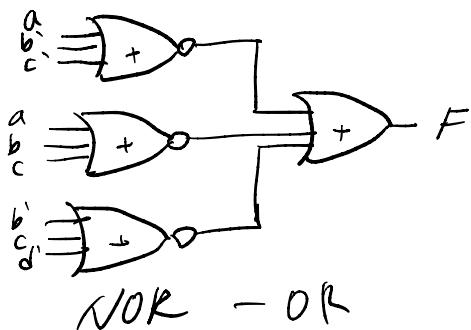
$$v_i) (F')' = ((a'b'c)'(a'b'c')'(bc'd)')'$$



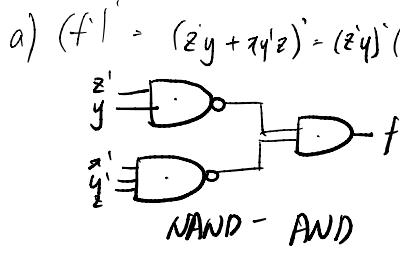
$$V_i(F)' = ((a+b+c)(a+b+c)(b+c+d'))'$$



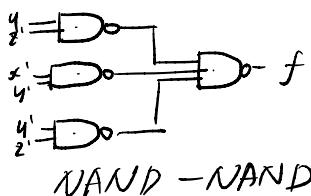
$$V_{ii}(F)' = (a+b+c)' + (a+b+c)' + (b+c+d')'$$



$$\begin{aligned} 1.19) f(x,y,z) &= \sum m(0,1,3,4,7) = x'y'z' + x'y'z + x'yz + xy'z' + xyz \\ &= x'y' + yz + x'y'z' = yz + y'(x' + xz') = yz + y'(x' + z') \\ &= (z+y')(x'+z'+y) \end{aligned}$$



b) $f = yz + x'y + y'z'$
 $(f')' = ((yz)'(x'y)'(y'z'))'$



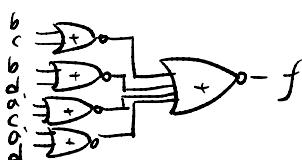
$$1.20) f(a,b,c,d) = \sum m(3,4,5,6,7,11,15)$$

	a	b	c	d
c\ d	00	01	11	10
00	0	1	1	0
01	0	1	0	0
11	1	1	1	1
10	0	1	0	0

a) $f = a'b + cd = ((ab)'(c+d'))' = (ab)' + (c+d)'$



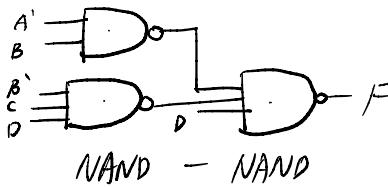
b) $f = (b+c)(b+d)(a'+c)(a'+d) = ((b+c)' + (b+d)' + (a'+c)' + (a'+d)')$



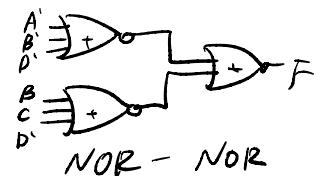
9.21) a) $F(A, B, C, D) = BD' + B'CD + A'B'C + A'B'C'D + B'D'$

		AB	00	01	11	10
		CD	00	01	11	10
00	00		1	1	1	1
01	01		0	1	0	0
11	11		1	1	0	1
10	10		1	1	1	1

$$F = D' + A'B + B'CD \\ = (D(A'B))(B'CD)$$



$$F = (A' + B' + D')(B + C + D') \\ = ((A' + B' + D')' + (B + C + D')')$$

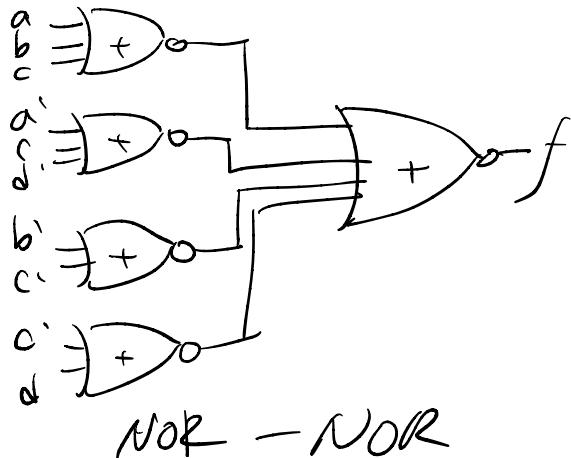
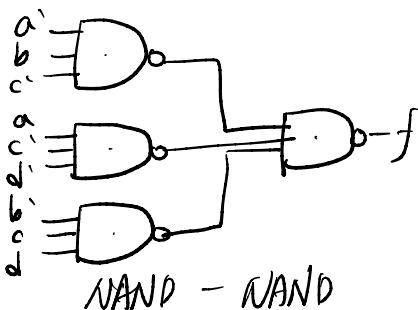


b) $f(a, b, c, d) = \pi M(0, 1, 7, 9, 10, 13) + \pi D(2, 6, 14, 15)$

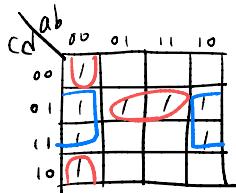
		ab	00	01	11	10
		cd	00	01	11	10
00	00		0	1	1	1
01	01		0	1	0	0
11	11		1	0	X	1
10	10		X	X	X	0

$$f = a'b'c' + a'c'd' + b'cd \\ = ((a'b'c')' (a'c'd')' (b'cd)')$$

$$f = (a+b+c)(a'+c+d')(b'+c')(c'+d) \\ = ((a+b+c)' + (a'+c+d')' + (b'+c')' + (c'+d)')$$

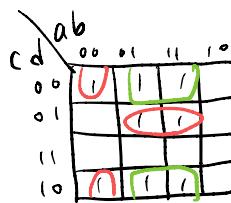


$$1.45) \text{ a) } f_1 = b'd + a'b'c + c'd$$

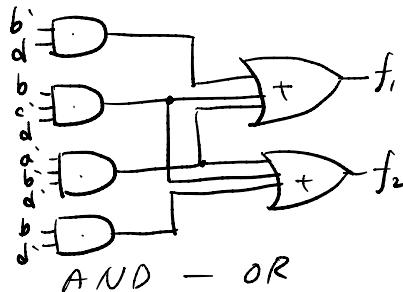


$$f_1 = b'd + \underline{b'c'd} + \underline{a'b'd'}$$

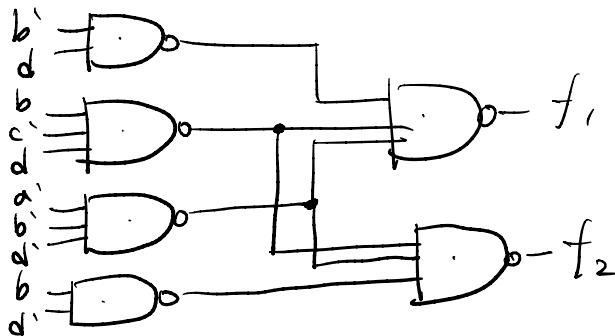
$$f_2 = a'd' + b'c' + b'd'$$



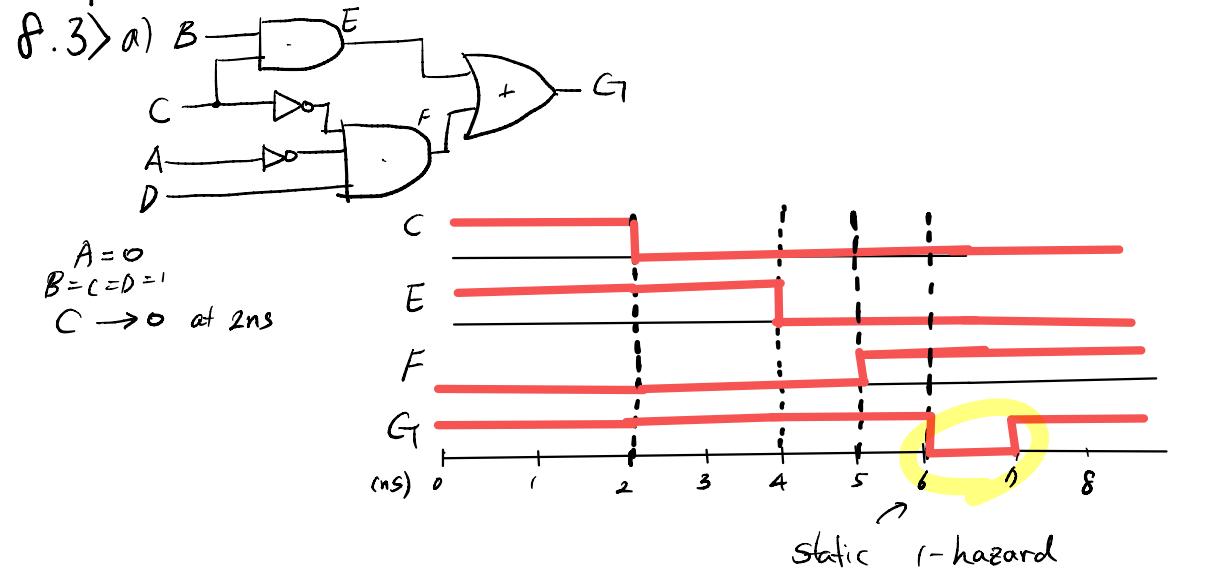
$$f_2 = bd' + \underline{bc'd} + \underline{a'b'd'}$$



$$\text{b) } f_1 = \underline{(b'd)} \cdot \underline{(b'c'd)} \cdot \underline{(a'b'd')} \\ f_2 = \underline{(bd')} \cdot \underline{(bc'd)} \cdot \underline{(abd')}$$

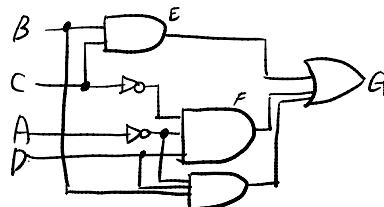


Chapter 8



b) $G = BC + A'C'D \rightarrow G = BC + A'C'D + ABD$

	AB	00	01	11	10
CD	00	11	11		
00	00	11	11		
01	11	00	11	11	
11	11	11	00	00	00
10	11	00	00	00	00



f.4) $A = 1$ $C = 1, Z = X$ $E = C' = X$ $G = E \cdot F = 0$
 $B = Z$ $D = A + B = 1 + Z = 1$ $F = D' = 0$ $H = E + F = X$

f.7) a) $f(a, b, c, d) = (a+d')(b'+c+d)(a'+c'+d')(b'+c'+d)$

	ab	00	01	11	10
cd	00	00	00	00	
00	00	00	00	00	
01	00	00	00	00	00
11	00	00	00	00	00
10	00	00	00	00	00

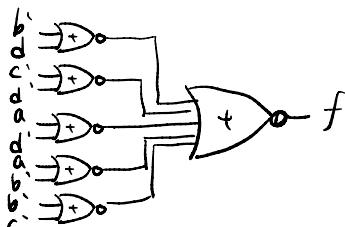
Static 0-hazard
: 0111 - 1111
0111 - 0110
1111 - 1110
0110 - 0100
1110 - 1100
0100 - 0101
1011 - 0011

b)

	a	b	c	d	f
cd	00	01	11	10	
00	0	0	0	0	
01	0	0	0	0	
11	0	0	0	0	
10	0	0	0	0	

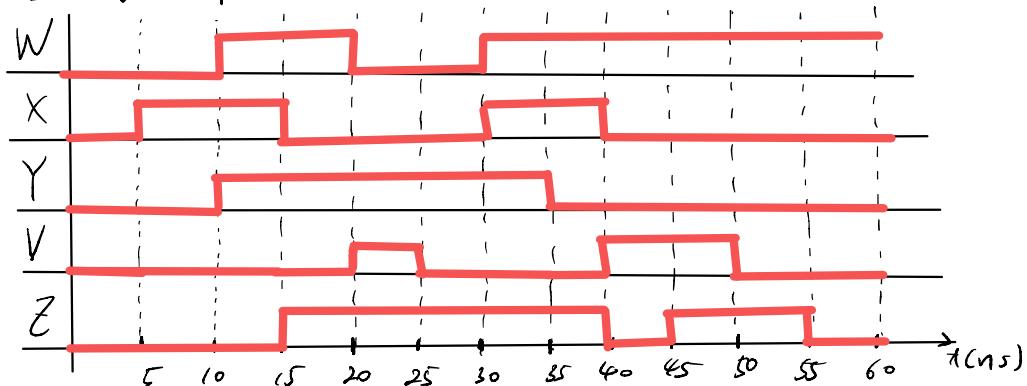
$$f = (b' + d)(c' + d')(a + d') \quad (a + b)(b' + c')$$

$$= ((b'd)' + (c'd')' + (a + d')' + (a + b)' + (b' + c'))'$$



NOR - NOR

f. 10) $Z = W \cdot X + Y$



$$\begin{aligned} f. 14) \quad A &= Z & C &= A' = \bar{Z}' = X & E &= Z & G &= (B \cdot E)' \\ B &= 0 & D &= A \cdot B = Z \cdot 0 = 0 & F &= C + D + B & = (D \cdot Z)' \\ & & & & & = X + 0 + 0 & = 0' = 1 \\ & & & & & = X & \end{aligned}$$

$$H = (F + G)' = (X + 1)' = 1' = 0$$

Design Problems & A

$$X_1 = \sum m(0, 2, 3, 5, 7, 8, 9) + \sum d(10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15)$$

$$X_2 = \sum m(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 9) + \sum d(10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15)$$

$$X_3 = \sum m(0, 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9) + \sum d(10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15)$$

$$X_4 = \sum m(0, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8) + \sum d(10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15)$$

$$X_5 = \sum m(0, 2, 6, 8) + \sum d(10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15)$$

$$X_6 = \sum m(0, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9) + \sum d(10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15)$$

$$X_7 = \sum m(2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9) + \sum d(10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15)$$

$$X_1 = A + B'D' + BD + B'C$$

	AB	CD	00	01	11	10
CD	00	1	X	1		
	01	1	X	1		
	11	1	1	X	X	
	10	1	X	X		

$$X_5 = B'D + CD'$$

	AB	CD	00	01	11	10
CD	00	1	X	1		
	01		X			
	11		X	X		
	10		X	X		

$$X_1 = (A'(B'D')'(BD)'(B'C))'$$

$$X_2 = (B(CD')'(CD))'$$

$$X_3 = (CD'B)'$$

$$X_4 = (CB'D')'(B'C)'(CD)'(BC'D)'$$

$$X_5 = (CB'D')'(CD)'$$

$$X_6 = (A'(C'D')'(BC')'(BC'D))'$$

$$X_7 = (A'(B'C)(BD')'(BC'D))'$$

$$X_2 = B' + C'D + CD$$

	AB	CD	00	01	11	10
CD	00	1	1	X	1	
	01	1	1	X	1	
	11	1	1	X	X	
	10	1	X	X		

$$X_3 = C' + D + B$$

	AB	CD	00	01	11	10
CD	00	1	1	1	X	1
	01	1	1	1	X	1
	11	1	1	1	X	X
	10	1	X	X		

$$X_4 = BD' + B'C + CD + BC'D$$

	AB	CD	00	01	11	10
CD	00	1	1	X	1	
	01	1	1	X	1	
	11	1	1	X	X	
	10	1	1	X	X	

$$X_5 = A + B'C + BD' + BC'D$$

	AB	CD	00	01	11	10
CD	00	1	1	X	1	
	01	1	1	X	1	
	11	1	1	X	X	
	10	1	1	X	X	

$$A' = X(1, 6, 7)$$

$$C'D' = X(2, 6)$$

$$BCD' = X(6)$$

$$BD' = X(1, 4, 5)$$

$$CD'B' = X(3)$$

$$BD' = X(1)$$

$$BD = X(1)$$

$$CD' = X(4, 5)$$

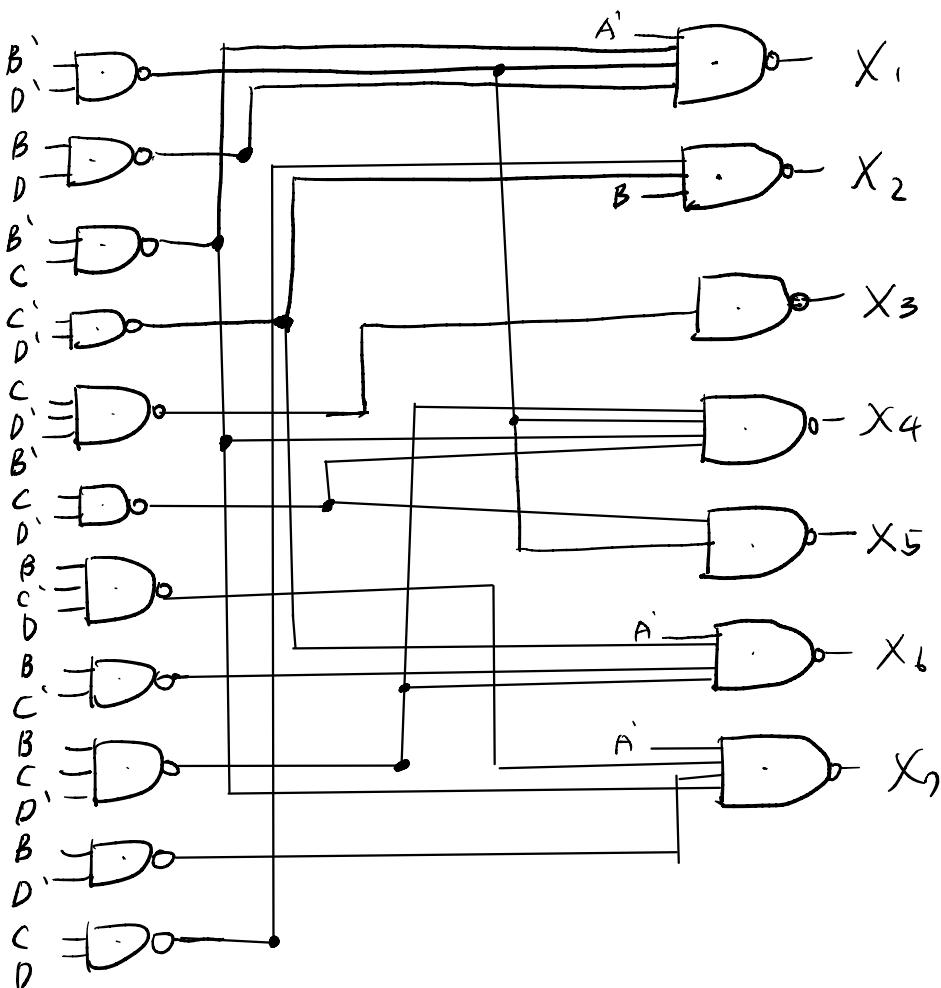
$$CD = X(2)$$

$$B'C = X(1, 4, 7)$$

$$BC'D = X(4, 7)$$

$$B = X(2)$$

$$BC' = X(6)$$

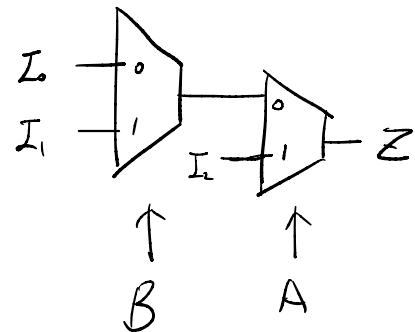


Chapter 9

9.1) a) $Z = A' I_0 + A I_1 \rightarrow Z = B' I_0 + B I_1$

$$\rightarrow Z = (B' I_0 + B I_1) A' + I_2 A = A' B' I_0 + A' B I_1 + A I_2$$

A	B	Z
0	0	I_0
0	1	I_1
1	X	I_2



b) 3 control inputs

$$2\text{-to}-1 : Z = A' I_0 + A I_1$$

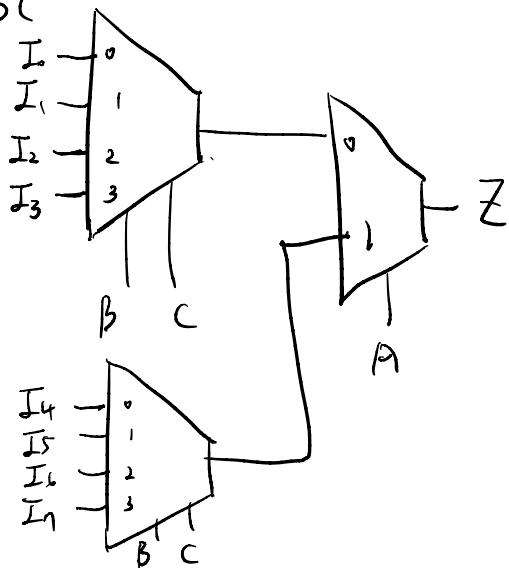
$$4\text{-to}-1 : Z = B'C'I_0 + B'C'I_1 + BC'I_2 + BC'I_3$$

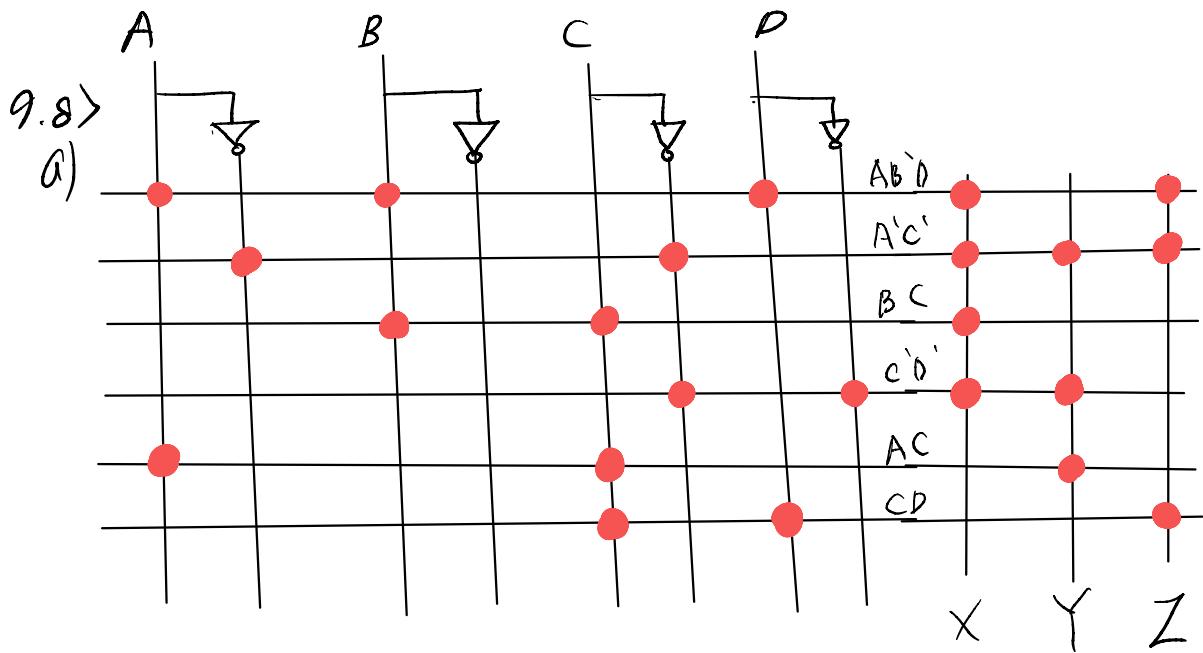
$$Z = (B'C'I_0 + B'C'I_1 + BC'I_2 + BC'I_3) A' + (B'C'I_0 + B'C'I_1 + BC'I_2 + BC'I_3) A$$

$$= I_0(A'B'C + AB'C') + I_1(A'B'C + ABC') + I_2(ABC' + ABC) + I_3(A'BC + ABC)$$

$$= I_0 B'C + I_1 B'C + I_2 BC' + I_3 BC$$

A	B	C	Z
0	0	0	I_0
0	0	1	I_1
0	1	0	I_2
0	1	1	I_3
1	0	0	I_4
1	0	1	I_5
1	1	0	I_6
1	1	1	I_7





b) $X = AB'D + A'C' + BC + C'D' = AB'(C+C')D + A'(B+B')C'(D+D') + (A+A')BC(D+D') + (A+A')(B+B')C'D'$

$$Y = A'C' + AC + C'D' = A'(B+B')C'(D+D') + A(B+B')C(D+D') + (A+A')(B+B')C'D'$$

$$Z = CD + A'C' + AB'D = (A+A')(B+B')CD + A'(B+B')C'(D+D') + AB'(C+C')D$$

A	B	C	D	X	Y	Z
0	0	0	0	1	1	1
0	0	0	1	1	1	1
0	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	0	0	1
0	1	0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	1	1	1	1
0	1	1	0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	1	1	0
1	0	0	1	1	0	1
1	0	1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	1	0	0	0
1	1	1	0	1	1	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1

9.9) Truth table for full subtractor

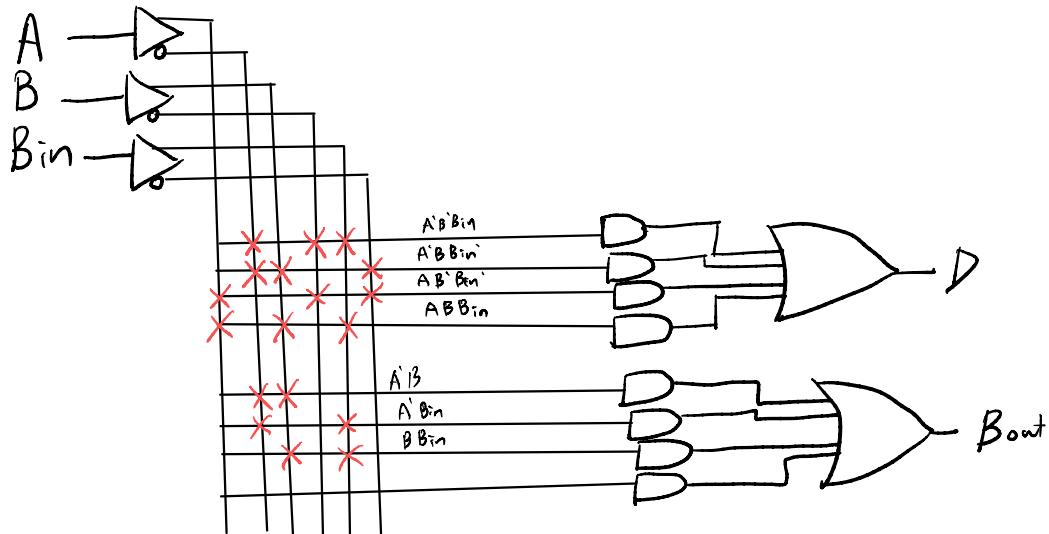
Input			Output	
A	B	B_{in}	D	B_{out}
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0
1	1	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1

$$D = A'B'B_{in} + A'B'B_{in}' + AB'B_{in} + AB'B_{in}'$$

$$B_{out} = A'B'B_{in} + A'B'B_{in}' + A'B'B_{in} + AB'B_{in} = A'B + A'B'B_{in} + AB'B_{in}$$

$$= A'(B + B'B_{in}) + AB'B_{in} = A'(B + B_{in}) + AB'B_{in} = A'B + A'B_{in} + AB'B_{in}$$

$$= A'B + B_{in}(A' + AB) = A'B + B_{in}(A' + B) = A'B + A'B_{in} + B'B_{in}$$



$$9,13) F = abcde' + bcd'e + a'cd'e + ac'de'$$

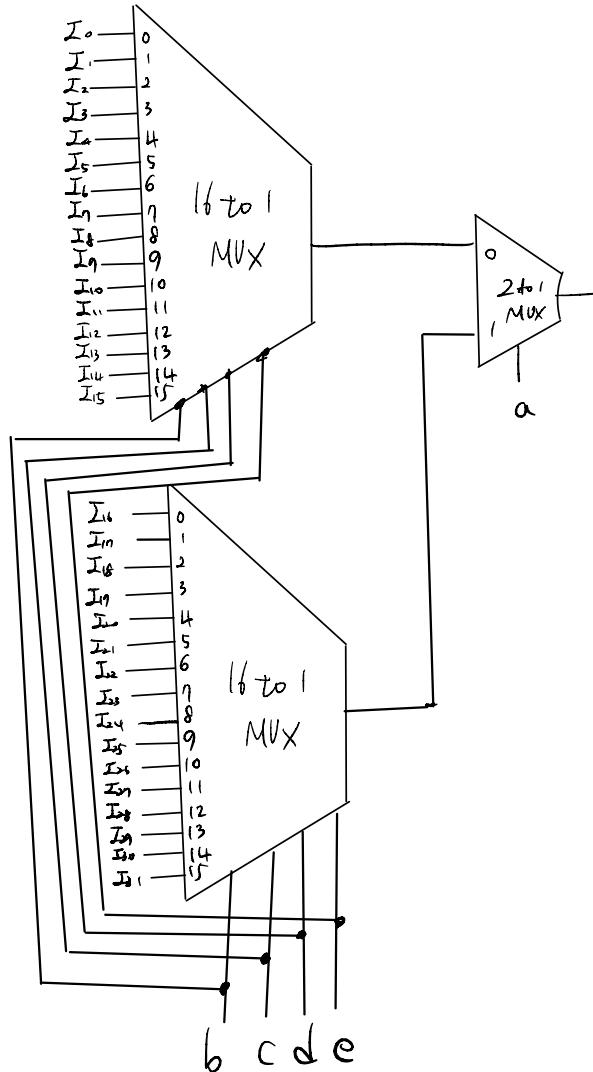
about b $F_0 = acde' + a'cd'e + ac'de'$

$$F_1 = c'd'e + a'cd'e + ac'de'$$

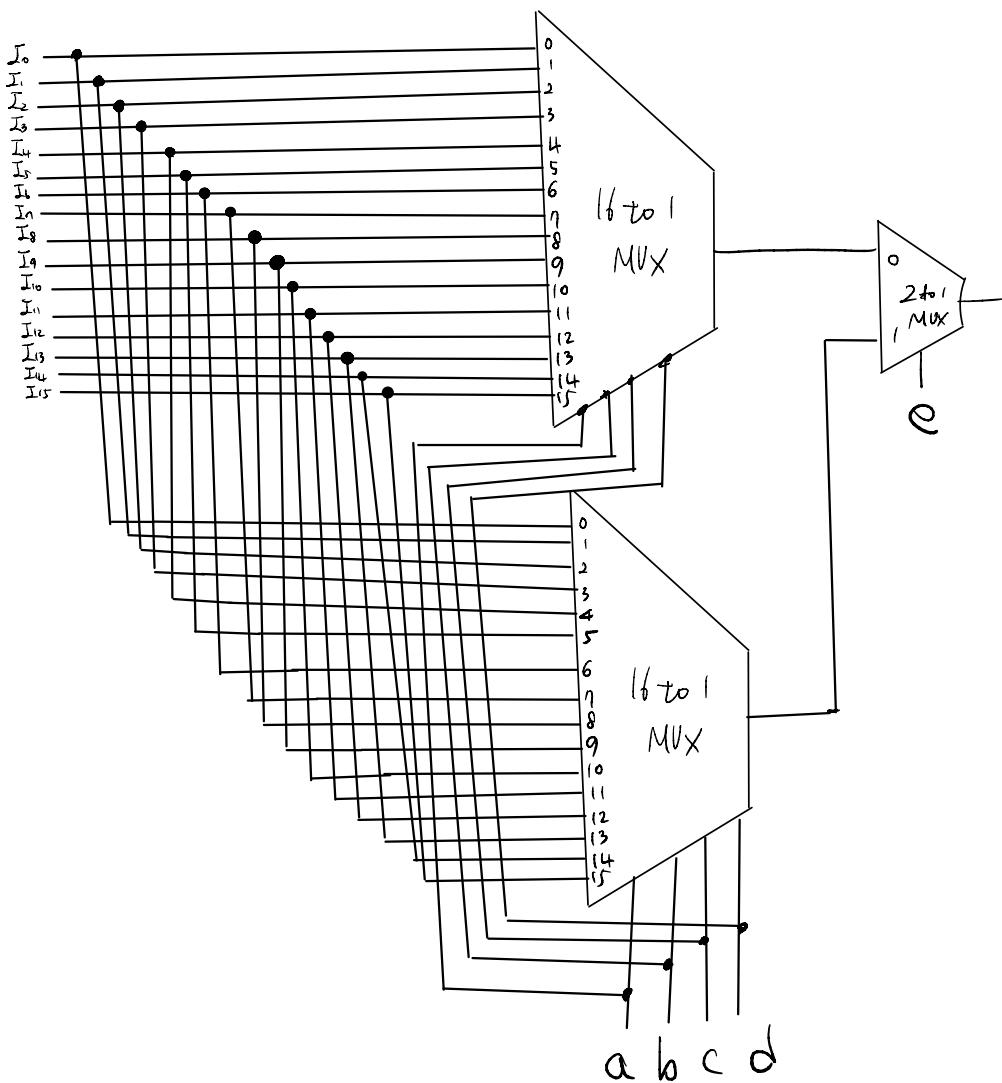
$$F = b'F_0 + bF_1 = b'(acde' + a'cd'e + ac'de')$$

$$+ b(c'd'e + a'cd'e + ac'de')$$

9,16) a)



b)



9.18) $BCD + 0011 = \text{excess-3 code}$

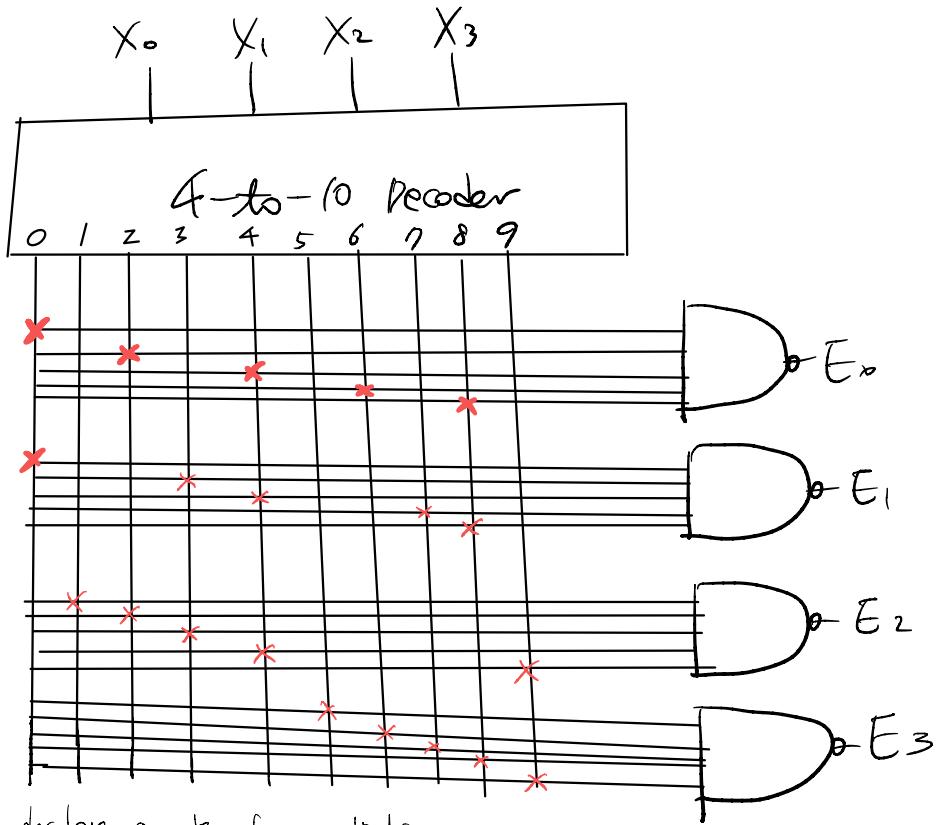
X_3	X_2	X_1	X_0	E_3	E_2	E_1	E_0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1
0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0

$$E_0 = X_0'X_1'X_2'X_3' + X_0'X_1X_2'X_3' + X_0'X_1'X_2X_3 + X_0'X_1X_2X_3' + X_0'X_1'X_2'X_3 \\ = ((X_0'X_1'X_2'X_3')'(X_0'X_1X_2'X_3')(X_0'X_1'X_2X_3)'(X_0'X_1X_2X_3')'(X_0'X_1'X_2'X_3'))'$$

$$E_1 = X_0'X_1'X_2'X_3' + X_0X_1X_2'X_3' + X_0'X_1'X_2X_3 + X_0X_1X_2X_3' + X_0'X_1'X_2'X_3 \\ = ((X_0'X_1'X_2'X_3')'(X_0X_1X_2'X_3')'(X_0'X_1'X_2X_3')(X_0X_1X_2X_3')'(X_0'X_1'X_2'X_3'))'$$

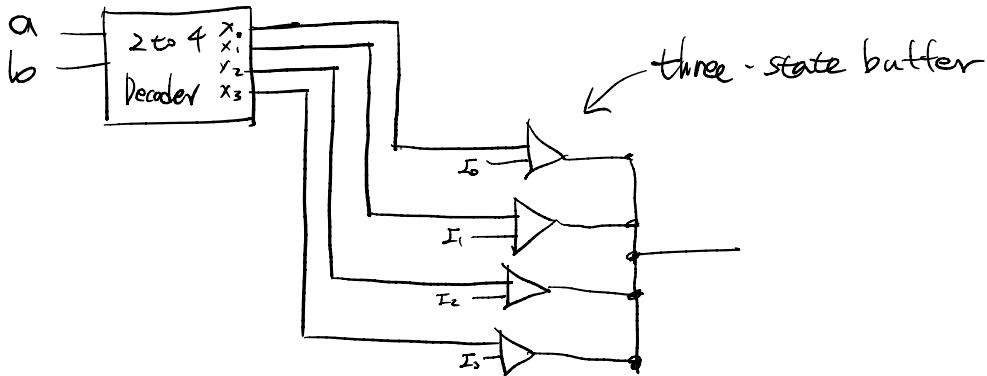
$$E_2 = X_0X_1'X_2'X_3' + X_0'X_1X_2'X_3' + X_0X_1X_2'X_3' + X_0'X_1'X_2X_3 + X_0X_1'X_2'X_3 \\ = ((X_0X_1'X_2'X_3')'(X_0'X_1X_2'X_3')'(X_0X_1X_2'X_3')'(X_0'X_1'X_2X_3')(X_0X_1'X_2'X_3'))'$$

$$E_3 = X_0X_1'X_2X_3 + X_0'X_1X_2X_3' + X_0X_1X_2X_3 + X_0'X_1'X_2X_3 + X_0X_1'X_2'X_3 \\ = ((X_0X_1'X_2X_3')'(X_0'X_1X_2X_3')'(X_0X_1X_2X_3')'(X_0'X_1'X_2'X_3'))'$$



9.24) 2-to-4 decoder generates four outputs

a	b	X_0	X_1	X_2	X_3
0	0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	0	1	0
1	1	0	0	0	1



9.26) Truth table for full subtractor

Input			Output	
A	B	B_{in}	D	B_{out}
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0
1	1	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1

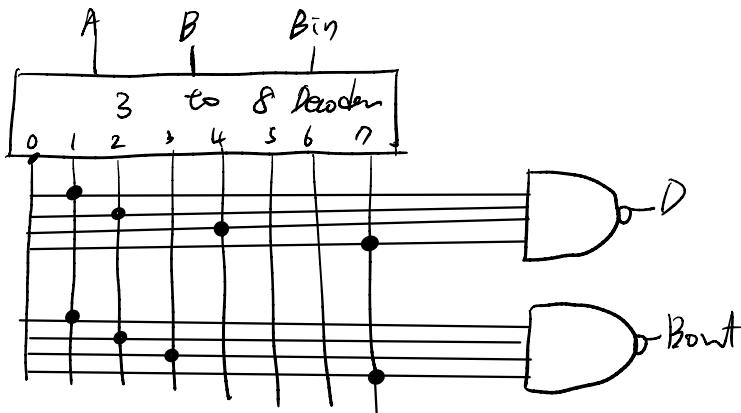
$$D = A'B'B_{in} + A'B'B_{in}' + AB'B_{in} + ABB_{in}$$

$$B_{out} = A'B'B_{in} + A'B'B_{in}' + A'BB_{in} + ABB_{in}$$

a) Two NAND gates

$$D = ((A'B'B_{in})' (A'B'B_{in}')' (AB'B_{in})' (AB'B_{in})')'$$

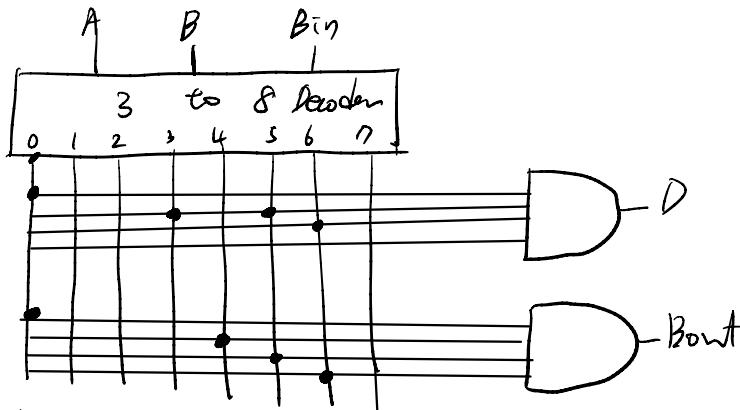
$$B_{out} = ((A'B'B_{in})' (A'B'B_{in}')' (A'BB_{in})' (A'BB_{in})')'$$



b) two AND gates

$$D = \text{PIM}(0, 3, 5, 6)$$

$$\beta_{\text{out}} = \text{PIM}(0, 4, 5, 6)$$



9.41) a) about d $F_0 = a' + ac' + b'c$

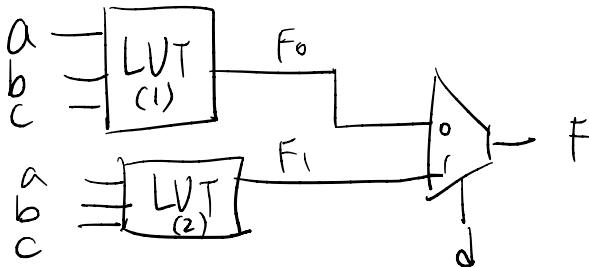
$$F_1 = a' + a$$

$$\begin{aligned} F &= F_0 d' + F_1 d = d'(a' + ac' + b'c) + d(a' + a) \\ &= d'(a' + c' + b'c) + d = d'(a' + c' + b') + d \end{aligned}$$

b) $F_0 = a' + ac' + b'c = a'(b+b')(c+c') + a(b+b')c' + (a+a)b'c$

$$= \sum m(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6)$$

$$F_1 = a' + a = 1 = \sum m(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7)$$



c) LUT ₍₁₎ Truth table			LUT ₍₂₎ Truth Table		
a	b	c	F _o	a	b
0	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	0	0
0	1	0	1	0	1
0	1	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	1	0
1	0	1	1	1	0
1	1	0	1	1	1
1	1	1	0	1	1