SDK 软件包 20.04 升级操作说明

摘要

本 SDK 软件包,适用于 ubuntu 20.04 对应的 ROS melodic 版本

下载路径:

http://www.cothinkrobotics.com/zlxz-C62-P1.html

前置条件:

Ubuntu 20.04 安装完毕 ROS noetic 安装完毕

一、创建工作空间

1. 1 创建工作空间

\$ mkdir -p ~/ros_ws/src

1. 2Source

\$ source /opt/ros/noetic/setup.bash

1. 3 编译工作空间

 $\ cd \sim /ros_ws$

\$ catkin_make

\$ catkin_make install

```
yangmelodic@yangmelodic-ThinkPad-T450: ~/ros_ws
                                                                                  File Edit View Search Terminal Help
catkin init workspace
                             catkin test results
catkin_make
                             catkin_topological_order
yangmelodic@yangmelodic-ThinkPad-T450:~/ros_ws$ catkin_make
Base path: /home/yangmelodic/ros ws
Source space: /home/yangmelodic/ros_ws/src
Build space: /home/yangmelodic/ros ws/build
Devel space: /home/yangmelodic/ros_ws/devel
Install space: /home/yangmelodic/ros_ws/install
#### Running command: "make cmake_check_build_system" in "/home/yangmelodic/ros_
ws/build"
-- Using CATKIN_DEVEL_PREFIX: /home/yangmelodic/ros_ws/devel
 - Using CMAKE_PREFIX_PATH: /opt/ros/melodic
-- This workspace overlays: /opt/ros/melodic
-- Found PythonInterp: /usr/bin/python2 (found suitable version "2.7.17", minimu
m required is "2")
 - Using PYTHON_EXECUTABLE: /usr/bin/python2
 - Using Debian Python package layout
-- Using empy: /usr/bin/empy
-- Using CATKIN_ENABLE_TESTING: ON
-- Call enable testing()
- Using CATKIN_TEST_RESULTS_DIR: /home/yangmelodic/ros_ws/build/test_results
-- Found gtest sources under '/usr/src/googletest': gtests will be built
```

1. 4 修改 . bashrc 文件

```
source ~/ros_ws/devel/setup.bash
source /opt/ros/noetic/setup.bash
```

将以上指令写入.bashrc 脚本的末行

```
yangmelodic@yangmelodic-ThinkPad-T450: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
yangmelodic@yangmelodic-ThinkPad-T450:~$ ls -al
total 67596
drwxr-xr-x 20 yangmelodic yangmelodic
                                                    8 14:46 .
                                          4096 4月
                                          4096 4月
drwxr-xr-x 4 root
                                                    8 11:31
                          root
                                          5796 4月
-rw----- 1 yangmelodic yangmelodic
                                                    8 14:46 .bash history
-rw-r--r-- 1 yangmelodic yangmelodic
                                          220 4月
                                                    7 10:29 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r-- 1 yangmelodic yangmelodic
                                          3807 4月
                                                    8 14:46 .bashrc
drwx----- 20 yangmelodic yangmelodic
                                                    8 11:12 .cache
                                          4096 4月
drwx----- 17 yangmelodic yangmelodic
                                          4096 4月
                                                    8 14:26 .config
                                          4096 4月
                                                    8 14:43 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x 2 yangmelodic yangmelodic
drwxr-xr-x 3 yangmelodic yangmelodic
                                          4096 4月
                                                    7 18:48 Documents
drwxr-xr-x 3 yangmelodic yangmelodic
                                          4096 4月
                                                    8 09:19 Downloads
                                        116466 1月
                                                    7 2016 .Downloads
- LM-LM-L--
           1 yangmelodic yangmelodic
- FW- F-- F--
                                                    7 10:29 examples.desktop
           1 yangmelodic yangmelodic
                                          8980 4月
drwx-----
           3 yangmelodic yangmelodic
                                          4096 4月
                                                     7 18:48 .gnupg
                                          2758 4月
-rw----- 1 yangmelodic yangmelodic
                                                    8 10:08 .ICEauthority
drwx----- 3 yangmelodic yangmelodic
                                          4096 4月
                                                     7 10:41 .local
                                          4096 4月
drwx----- 5 yangmelodic yangmelodic
                                                     7 13:21 .mozilla
drwxr-xr-x 2 yangmelodic yangmelodic
                                          4096 4月
                                                     7 10:41 Music
drwxr-xr-x 2 yangmelodic yangmelodic
                                          4096 4月
                                                     8 14:18 Pictures
```

二、安装依赖

2. 1Baxter 机器人相关依赖安装

1) 安装依赖 ros-noetic-spacenav-node

sudo apt-get install ros-noetic-spacenav-node

\$ sudo apt-get install-ros-melodic-effort-controllers

2) 安装依赖 ros-noetic-effort-controllers

\$ sudo apt-get install ros-noetic-effort-controllers

```
cothink@ubuntu20:-$ sudo apt-get install ros-noetic-effort-controllers
正在读取软件包列表...完成
正在分析软件包的依赖关系树
正在读取软件包列表...完成
下列【新】软件包括被安装:
ros-noetic-effort-controllers
升级了 8 个软件包,新安装了 1 个软件包,要卸载 8 个软件包,有 28 个软件包未被升级。
需要下载 84.1 kB 的归档。
解压缩后会消耗 364 kB 的颜物外空间。
获取:1 http://mirrors.ustc.edu.cn/ros/ubuntu focal/main amd64 ros-noetic-effort-controllers amd64 0.19.0-1focal.20220221.104843 [84.1 kB]
已下载 84.1 kB, 耗时 9秒(344 kB/s)
正在选申未选择的软件包 ros-noetic-effort-controllers。
(正在读取数据库 ... 系统当前共安装有 28928 个文件和目录。)
准备解压 .../ros-noetic-effort-controllers 0.19.0-1focal.20220221.104843_amd64.deb ...
正在键置 ros-noetic-effort-controllers (0.19.0-1focal.20220221.104843) ...
正在键置 ros-noetic-effort-controllers (0.19.0-1focal.20220221.104843) ...
正在键置 ros-noetic-effort-controllers (0.19.0-1focal.20220221.104843) ...
cothink@ubuntu20:-$
```

3) 安装 python 相关依赖

\$ sudo apt-get install git-core python3-wstool python3-vcstools python3-rosdep ros-noetic-control-msgs

4) 安装 ROS 工具及仿真相关依赖

sudo apt-get install gazebo11 ros-noetic-gazebo-ros-control ros-noetic-gazebo-ros-pkgs ros-noetic-ros-control ros-noetic-control-toolbox ros-noetic-realtime-tools ros-noetic-ros-controllers ros-noetic-xacro python3-wstool ros-noetic-tf-conversions ros-noetic-kdl-parser

sudo apt-get install ros-noetic-moveit

```
this injustion to a set get install gareboil ras neetic garebo-ras central ras neetic-ras control ras neetic-ras pythoni-setol ras neetic-ras neetic-ras pythoni-setol ras neetic-ras neetic-ras pythoni-setol ras neetic-ras neetic-ras pythoni-setol ras neetic-ras neetic-ras neetic-ras pythoni-setol ras neetic-ras needic-ras neetic-ras needic-ras needi
```

2. 2 Sawyer 机器人相关依赖安装

1) 安装依赖: ros-noetic-spacenav-node

sudo apt-get install ros-noetic-spacenav-node

```
cothink@ubuntu20:~$ sudo apt-get install ros-noetic-spacenav-node
正在读取软件包列表...完成
正在分析软件包的依赖关系树
正在读取状态信息...完成
将会同时安装下列软件:
libspnav-dev
下列【新】软件包将被安装:
libspnav-dev ros-noetic-spacenav-node
升级了 の 个软件包,新安装了 2 个软件包,要卸载 0 个软件包,有 3 个软件包未被升级。
需要下载 0 B/38.5 kB 的归档。
解压缩后会消耗 184 kB 的额外空间。
您希望继续执行吗? [Y/n] y
正在选中未选择的软件包 libspnav-dev。
(正在读取数据库 ... 系统当前共安装有 266745 个文件和目录。)
准备解压 .../libspnav-dev_0.2.3-1_amd64.deb ...
正在解压 libspnav-dev (0.2.3-1) ...
正在在解压 libspnav-dev (0.2.3-1) ...
正在我性压 libspnav-dev (0.2.3-1) ...
正在我性压 os-noetic-spacenav-node (1.15.1-1focal.20220107.001953_amd64.deb ...
正在附置 libspnav-dev (0.2.3-1) ...
正在设置 libspnav-dev (0.2.3-1) ...
正在设置 libspnav-dev (0.2.3-1) ...
正在设置 ros-noetic-spacenav-node (1.15.1-1focal.20220107.001953) ...
cothink@ubuntu20:~$ ■
```

2) 安装依赖: ros-noetic-effort-controllers

sudo apt-get install ros-noetic-effort-controllers

3) 安装配套 ROS 工具使用的相关依赖

sudo apt-get install git-core python3-wstool python3-vcstools python3-rosdep ros-noetic-control-msgs ros-noetic-xacro ros-noetic-tf2-ros ros-noetic-rviz ros-noetic-cv-bridge ros-noetic-actionlib ros-noetic-actionlib-msgs ros-noetic-dynamic-reconfigure ros-noetic-trajectory-msgs ros-noetic-rospy-message-converter

4) 安装仿真工具的相关依赖

sudo apt-get install gazebo11 ros-noetic-gazebo-ros ros-noetic-gazebo-ros-control ros-noetic-gazebo-ros-pkgs ros-noetic-ros-control ros-noetic-control-toolbox ros-noetic-realtime-tools ros-noetic-ros-controllers ros-noetic-xacro python3-wstool ros-noetic-tf-conversions ros-noetic-kdl-parser

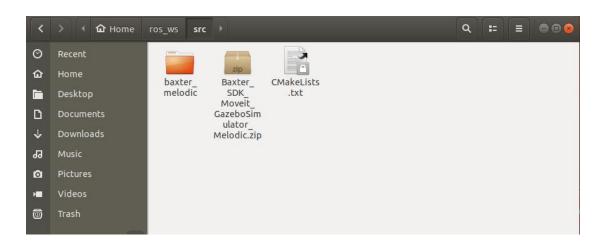
```
正在设置 ruby (1:2.7+1) ...
正在设置 libruby2.7:amd64 (2.7.0-5ubuntu1.6) ...
正在设置 libruby2.7:amd64 (2.7.0-5ubuntu1.6) ...
正在设置 libruby2.7 (2.7.0-5ubuntu1.6) ...
正在设置 libignition-tools-dev:amd64 (1.4.1-1~focal) ...
正在设置 ruby2.7 (2.7.0-5ubuntu1.6) ...
正在设置 libignition-transport8-core-dev:amd64 (8.2.1-1~focal) ...
正在设置 libignition-transport8-log-dev:amd64 (8.2.1-1~focal) ...
正在设置 libignition-transport8-log-dev:amd64 (8.2.1-1~focal) ...
正在设置 libignition-transport8-dev:amd64 (8.2.1-1-focal) ...
正在处理用于 install-info (6.7.0.dfsg.2-5) 的触发器 ...
正在处理用于 fontconfig (2.13.1-2ubuntu3) 的触发器 ...
正在处理用于 libglib2.0-0:amd64 (2.64.6-1~ubuntu20.04.4) 的触发器 ...
正在处理用于 libc-bin (2.31-0ubuntu9.7) 的触发器 ...
正在处理用于 wan-db (2.9.1-1) 的触发器 ...
正在设置 libignition-common3-graphics-dev:amd64 (3.14.0-1~focal) ...
正在设置 libignition-common3-dev:amd64 (3.14.0-1~focal) ...
正在设置 libignition-common3-dev:amd64 (3.14.0-1~focal) ...
正在设置 ros-noetic-gazebo-ros (2.9.2-1focal.20220221.101636) ...
正在设置 ros-noetic-gazebo-ros-control (2.9.2-1focal.20220221.110102) ...
正在设置 ros-noetic-gazebo-ros-control (2.9.2-1focal.20220221.110102) ...
正在设置 ros-noetic-gazebo-ros-plugins (2.9.2-1focal.20220221.112951) ...
cothink@ubuntu20:~$
```

三、下载 Baxter SDK 或 Sawyer SDK 软件包并安装

3.1下载

待定

3. 2 解压软件包到 ros_ws 工作空间 src 目录



3. 3catkin make 编译

```
yangmelodic@yangmelodic-ThinkPad-T450: ~/ros_ws
                                                                                  80
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
catkin init workspace
                              catkin_test_results
                              catkin_topological_order
catkin_make
yangmelodic@yangmelodic-ThinkPad-T450:~/ros_ws$ catkin_make
Base path: /home/yangmelodic/ros_ws
Source space: /home/yangmelodic/ros_ws/src
Build space: /home/yangmelodic/ros_ws/build
Devel space: /home/yangmelodic/ros_ws/devel
Install space: /home/yangmelodic/ros_ws/install
#### Running command: "make cmake_check_build_system" in "/home/yangmelodic/ros_
ws/build"
-- Using CATKIN_DEVEL_PREFIX: /home/yangmelodic/ros_ws/devel
-- Using CMAKE_PREFIX_PATH: /opt/ros/melodic
-- This workspace overlays: /opt/ros/melodic
-- Found PythonInterp: /usr/bin/python2 (found suitable version "2.7.17", minimu
m required is "2")
-- Using PYTHON_EXECUTABLE: /usr/bin/python2
-- Using Debian Python package layout
-- Using empy: /usr/bin/empy

    Using CATKIN_ENABLE_TESTING: ON

 Call enable_testing()
-- Using CATKIN_TEST_RESULTS_DIR: /home/yangmelodic/ros_ws/build/test_results
-- Found gtest sources under '/usr/src/googletest': gtests will be built
                                                                                  yangmelodic@yangmelodic-ThinkPad-T450: ~/ros_ws
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
lakeFiles/baxter_emulator.dir/src/baxter_emulator.cpp.o
| 95%] Building CXX object baxter_melodic/baxter_simulator/baxter_sim_io/CMakeFi
es/baxter_sim_io.dir/include/baxter_sim_io/moc_qnode.cpp.o
 95%] Building CXX object baxter melodic/baxter simulator/baxter sim controller
 95%] Building CXX object baxter_melodic/baxter_simulator/baxter_sim_io/CMakeFies/baxter_sim_io.dir/baxter_sim_io_autogen/mocs_compilation.cpp.o
 96%] Linking CXX executable /home/yangmelodic/ros_ws/devel/lib/baxter_sim_io/b
exter sim io
 96%] Built target baxter_sim_io
 97%] Building CXX object baxter_melodic/baxter_simulator/baxter_sim_controller
 98%] Linking CXX executable /home/yangmelodic/ros_ws/devel/lib/baxter_sim_kine
matics/kinematics
 98%] Built target kinematics
 98%] Building CXX object baxter_melodic/baxter_simulator/baxter_sim_controller
[100%] Linking CXX executable /home/yangmelodic/ros_ws/devel/lib/baxter_sim_hard
ware/baxter_emulator
[100%] Linking CXX shared library /home/yangmelodic/ros_ws/devel/lib/libbaxter_s
im_controllers.so
[100%] Built target baxter_emulator
[100%] Built target baxter_sim_controllers
yangmelodic@yangmelodic-ThinkPad-T450:~/ros_ws$
```

3. 4 将 baxter.sh/intera.sh 脚本文件提取到工作空间目录

```
yangmelodic@yangmelodic-ThinkPad-T450:~/ros_ws$ cp /home/yangmelodic/ros_ws/src/
baxter_melodic/baxter/baxter-master/baxter.sh .
yangmelodic@yangmelodic-ThinkPad-T450:~/ros_ws$ ls
baxter.sh build devel install src
yangmelodic@yangmelodic-ThinkPad-T450:~/ros_ws$
```

四、连接

4. 1 修改 baxter.sh/intera.sh 脚本文件里的设备信息

```
备注: Baxter---baxter.sh
    Sawyer---intera.sh 本文以 baxter 为例
    ----#
        USER CONFIGURABLE ROS ENVIRONMENT VARIABLES
#-----#
# Note: If ROS_MASTER_URI, ROS_IP, or ROS_HOSTNAME environment variables were
# previously set (typically in your .bashrc or .bash_profile), those settings
# will be overwritten by any variables set here.
# Specify Baxter's hostname
baxter_hostname="011512p0025.local"
# Set *Either* your computers ip address or hostname. Please note if using
# your_hostname that this must be resolvable to Baxter.
#your_ip="192.168.XXX.XXX"
your_hostname="yangmelodic-ThinkPad-T450.local"
# Specify ROS distribution (e.g. indigo, hydro, etc.)
ros version="melodic"
                  -----#
```

4. 2运行 baxter.sh/intera.sh 脚本文件并使能机器人

```
[baxter - http://011512p0025.local:11311] yangmelodic@yangmelodic-ThinkPad-T450:
~/ros_ws$ . baxter.sh
[baxter - http://011512p0025.local:11311] yangmelodic@yangmelodic-ThinkPad-T450:
~/ros_ws$ rosrun baxter_tools enable_robot.py -e
[INFO] [1649407755.144870]: Robot Enabled
[baxter - http://011512p0025.local:11311] yangmelodic@yangmelodic-ThinkPad-T450:
~/ros_ws$
```

五、调用机器人官方案例进行测试

```
[baxter - http://011512p0025.local:11311] yangmelodic@yangmelodic-ThinkPad-T450:
~/ros_ws$ rosrun baxter_examples joint_position_keyboard.py
Initializing node...
Getting robot state...
Enabling robot...
[INFO] [1649408850.048293]: Robot Enabled
Controlling joints. Press ? for help, Esc to quit.
```