

AG An A n A
w n Ab A c A



m q x bttq m ttq ttn

moz://a

C A G A

B M M
.....

B X:.....

[illegible]

b m fix:

m ü b

```
m nfft      q   v ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::
```

M

M

[illegible]

```

; q q      tt      dfftqx      ( .....

```

; B m B m q bttq x m.....

```
; B m m m bttq x m m q m q m fft:.....
```

; tt m Mtt qF m q q ttm q q b m b ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::

; m Mti m q q q mb q ffg Bg

[illegible]

; ffin v M mM

m q m m mfft tttttt q mfft m m m

;
m btt m m m tt m

; tt tt qF m q m:.....

; x B mtti m m m fftq q v q m

M B

[illegible]

; m m v m q q b t m q m q m

;
m
q m
t m t t t
t t
m b q

; m q q m t t m t t t t t q t t m b q

;
m m f f t q q v b bq

; m qm MF m:.....

Y W A N N A

C A

nb ttı b m b m bttı x m bttı b m ttı nbx ttı x b m bttı x
 q m m b mB v m m q m : q bttı x m q
 b m m q ffı nfft nfftı fft , q x q q nfft m ttı m bttı x b nb qn
 ttı b m : v q q q x v b m ffı q m b m m b m x
 m q nb b m M v X q B x q q : V v b b m v m q :

A A A

nb ttı b q q bttı x m m ttı b q q m q
bttı m ttı q ffı v b v q q m m ttı v q (
 q bttı x v q fft q nfft bttı x ttı m qn m
 b x : q q ü b nb ttı b m v m q bttı x
 q m nfft q b q M q : bttı b m
 q b ttı b q q q x: V m m ttı m ttı nfft qn
 ttı q m ttı b m x ttı bb m x ttı ttı nfft qn ttı
 fftm q m q b m x m xm b m x nfft x m : V q v
 q ffı v ttı nfft b m ttı ttı ttı nfft qn fftm q mv b
 q ttı m qffı V : m m m m x m q ü b “
 m b nb bq nfft ttı q ttı F m q ttı v q m m mttı: v m
 b m m v m x m b qffı V : ttı v q
 q m q ffı q q q q q q q m b m mttı
 m b m : (m m m qB m q m q
 m v q m q ffı q v nb ttı b m ttı F m q nfft m q v q
 m m q q m m q m ttı q ü b :

nb ttı b m q M q qffı q q m q nb ttı nfft m q b :
 m x nb ttı b v ttı m q m m q q m nfft
 q ü b m m q nfft q q bttı x m ttı v q :

A

N A A

b n b t t i m m n b t t i b t t i x b f f t q m n f f t m v f f t m q f f t t t i :
 q f f t t t i b t t i x m x m n f f t " b q b q b f f t n v q x b x
 b b q p t t i m b q x f f t q x b n b q m b q b n b q m m f f t q q v t t m q v m

```

: B b m q m q m q x q t t : M q x q' t t v q x
q b m t t q b q q b q f t m m f f t v m (
: f f t b b A A m m b x f f t n :
: t t t t q b q m m v :
: b t t V q q m b t t q b m :
: b t t v m v f f t n :

```

```

./client_test
'magnet:?xt=urn:btih:254DC05696CB2375AE763F565CC48A8C6592A5FD&dn=Immortal.Technique.The.Martyr.2011-
Martyr&tr=udp%3A%2F%2F127.0.0.1%3A6969%2Fannounce&tr=udp%3A%2F%2Flocalhost%3A2850%2Fannounce&tr=udp%3A%2F%2
Flocalhost%3A2920%2Fannounce&tr=udp%3A%2F%2F127.0.0.1%3A1337&tr=udp%3A%2F%2F127.0.0.1%3A6969%2Fannounce'

```

```

: M b q t t v m :

```

```

v n f f t q t t b t t m b m q q m v q q

```

[all][downloading][non-paused][seeding][queued][stopped][checking]							
#	Name	Progress	Pieces	Download	Upload		
0	Immortal.Technique.The.Martyr.2011-Martyr	dl metadata (0.0%)	0/0	()	()		
1	The Martyr	downloading [P] (0.2%)	1/532	()	()		

fail: down: () bw_queue: 0/0 rrons: 0...unchoked: 0 / 8_queuedackers: 00
 state: up: () disk_queue: 0/0 cache_w: 0% total: 0
 peer: 0 syn: 0 est: 0 fin: 0 wait: 0

```

v n f f t b q m m b m q q b n f f t b m m b m m b ;

```

```

4-iso/link-static/threading-multi$ nc -lvu 6969
Listening on [0.0.0.0] (family 0, port 6969)
Connection from localhost: 6969
[0.0.0.0:6969]

```

```

v n f f t v q q b q m b q t t ;

```

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help						
Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000000	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.53	DNS	89	Standard query 0x5d01 A dht.libt
2	0.000022735	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.53	DNS	89	Standard query 0x0b0d AAAA dht.l
3	0.000226864	127.0.0.53	127.0.0.1	DNS	105	Standard query response 0x5d01 A
4	0.000325809	127.0.0.53	127.0.0.1	DNS	117	Standard query response 0x0b0d A
5	0.010986665	0.0.0.0	224.0.0.22	IGMPv3	54	Membership Report / Join group 2
6	0.182874021	0.0.0.0	224.0.0.22	IGMPv3	54	Membership Report / Join group 2
7	0.502587207	127.0.0.1	239.192.152.143	LSD	177	
8	0.503305046	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	58	6881 → 6969 Len=16
9	0.503508939	192.168.82.21	127.0.0.1	UDP	58	6881 → 6969 Len=16
10	0.503532356	127.0.0.1	192.168.82.21	ICMP	86	Destination unreachable (Port un
11	2.502977531	127.0.0.1	239.192.152.143	LSD	177	
12	6.503396396	127.0.0.1	239.192.152.143	LSD	177	
13	10.504040531	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	58	6881 → 2850 Len=16
14	10.504076904	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	ICMP	86	Destination unreachable (Port un
15	10.504633578	192.168.82.21	127.0.0.1	UDP	58	6881 → 2850 Len=16
16	10.504663253	127.0.0.1	192.168.82.21	ICMP	86	Destination unreachable (Port un
17	20.504168330	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	58	6881 → 2920 Len=16
18	20.504183040	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	ICMP	86	Destination unreachable (Port un
19	20.504752833	192.168.82.21	127.0.0.1	UDP	58	6881 → 2920 Len=16
20	20.504765663	127.0.0.1	192.168.82.21	ICMP	86	Destination unreachable (Port un
▶ Frame 8: 58 bytes on wire (464 bits), 58 bytes captured (464 bits) on interface 0 ▶ Ethernet II, Src: 00:00:00_00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00), Dst: 00:00:00_00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00) ▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 127.0.0.1, Dst: 127.0.0.1 ▶ User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 6881, Dst Port: 6969 ▶ Data (16 bytes) Data: 0000041721019800000000006cd3331a [Length: 16]						

Recommended Remediation:

```
V m q m qtti tti qb mq q v mv qm v q q tti m
x b m q q b : b tti m v q tti b
q m qm m v q m q tti q q b q qm : tti qb mq tti
q tti m m nfft m mm q q q q q b m
m m q q nb b n{
```

References:

[q q q](#)
[q m tti](#)
[qxq tti](#)

A

G A n A A A n w A A AV A

Description:

```
c q q b m tti q btti x m tti nfft q : q q m
m b m q v b q mb m fft: nfft q btti x b b
b tti b q m q b qtti mb m m q x :
```

ffb A

- c fb ;

```
v nfft b m m btti x b b b m tti m
c n :
```

```
998 std::size_t utp_stream::read_some(bool const clear_buffers)
999 {
1000     if (m_impl->m_receive_buffer_size == 0)
1001     {
1002         if (clear_buffers)
1003         {
1004             m_impl->m_read_buffer_size = 0;
1005             m_impl->m_read_buffer.clear();
1006         }
1007         return 0;
1008     }
1009     auto target = m_impl->m_read_buffer.begin();
1010     std::size_t ret = 0;
1011     int pop_packets = 0;
1012     for (auto i = m_impl->m_receive_buffer.begin()
1013          , end(m_impl->m_receive_buffer.end()); i != end;)
1014     {
```

```

1018         if (target == m_impl->m_read_buffer.end())
1019         {
1020             UTP_LOGV(" No more target buffers: %d bytes left in buffer\n"
1021                     , m_impl->m_receive_buffer_size);
1022             TORRENT_ASSERT(m_impl->m_read_buffer.empty());
1023             break;
1024         }
1025
1026 #if TORRENT_USE_INVARIANT_CHECKS
1027     m_impl->check_receive_buffers();
1028 #endif
1029
1030     packet* p = i->get();
1031     int to_copy = std::min(p->size - p->header_size, aux::numeric_cast<int>(target->len));
1032     TORRENT_ASSERT(to_copy >= 0);
1033     std::memcpy(target->buf, p->buf + p->header_size, std::size_t(to_copy));
1034     ret += std::size_t(to_copy);
1035     target->buf = static_cast<char*>(target->buf) + to_copy;
1036     TORRENT_ASSERT(target->len >= std::size_t(to_copy));
1037     target->len -= std::size_t(to_copy);
1038     m_impl->m_receive_buffer_size -= to_copy;
1039     TORRENT_ASSERT(m_impl->m_read_buffer_size >= to_copy);
1040     m_impl->m_read_buffer_size -= to_copy;
1041     p->header_size += std::uint16_t(to_copy);
1042     if (target->len == 0) target = m_impl->m_read_buffer.erase(target);

```

M b q b b nfft m q x m
m fft : qb nfft q m v tt m v nfft q b b v
b b v q m nb tt :

```

iVar4 = (uint)*(ushort*)(lVar1 + 10) - (uint)*(ushort*)(lVar1 + 0xc);
iVar5 = (int)ppvVar2[1];
if (iVar4 <= (int)ppvVar2[1]) {
    iVar5 = iVar4;
}
memcpy(*ppvVar2, (void*)(lVar1 + 0xf + (ulong)*(ushort*)(lVar1 + 0xc)), (long)iVar5);
}

```

c fb m b m fft m q ;

```

481 // debug builds have asserts enabled by default, release
482 // builds have asserts if they are explicitly enabled by
483 // the release_asserts macro.
484 #ifndef TORRENT_USE_ASSERTS
485 #define TORRENT_USE_ASSERTS 0
486 #endif // TORRENT_USE_ASSERTS

```

M b tt b m fft m q q tt m tt tt m :

Recommended Remediation:

bt m b qn m q b b q q m m q b m bq nfft
m v q bq v x m q fft b fft m: b nfft v b
q b m q b nfft q m v q q m nfft b mm b m fft
v b b tt fft tt :

References:

[B bq q](#)

A

G A fb A A A w A fb n A A A A

Description:

btq x q m m q m b b x nbqx m x m q m nfft ffft x c
 q qx: b m tt nfft q m q qx m m q ffftnfft
 b m b m tt tt fft b b b m m x : mx m v bb
 fft mb tt nfft bb fft b tt b: v tt q q nbqx m x m q m

ffb A

- c c ;
- c c ;

nbqx m x m q m nfft ffft m c tmb m
 C b m ffftq m m ;

C A A A A A

```
587 #ifndef TORRENT_DISABLE_LOGGING
588     if (should_log(peer_log_alert::info))
589     {
590         peer_log(peer_log_alert::info, "ENCRYPTION"
591             , "writing synchash %s secret: %s"
592             , aux::to_hex(sync_hash).c_str()
593             , aux::to_hex(secret).c_str());
594     }
595 #endif
```

M b bq ffft x tmb m m m :

Recommended Remediation:

m q b m m ffftnfft x m q m ffftnfft b m b b tt
 q qfftm qb m q mb tt ffft m x m q m

References:

[m q m ttq q tfft fft](#)

A

G A A n A n c A A A V c A A A A

Description:

```

    m b q x          q b tttttt  tt x m qnfft          q m b q m mttt q
fft m q q

Btttt m x          qq m b m q ttt  tt q m x qttt m          m x
fft m q m          b btttt          m x fft m q m bqx bttt nbbx m( b          tt
          nfft ttt m q tttt m x M( q b m m b m m b m tt nfft tt q m
nttt qfft m q q MF(          m q          fft m q x qbbx ftt b q m q mm
v q          fft m q q:

          nfft tt mv tt m          q nfft m v q q bttm          b q          q m
m qn          tt q m mttt qfft m q q qv b tt q tt q m
nttt q v tt q b : m b qb tt tt          m q m bqx nbbx          q
q b          qq m q b m q m b tt m b q m m v q          b :
```

ffb A

- qq m qp q m :b ;

```

n c          tttt m nffttt  fft m q x q m nffb q
c          ;
c
```

```

503         char msg[dh_key_len + 512];
504         char* ptr = msg;
505         int const buf_size = int(dh_key_len) + pad_size;
506
507         std::array<char, dh_key_len> const local_key = export_key(m_dh_key_exchange-
>get_local_key());
508         std::memcpy(ptr, local_key.data(), dh_key_len);
509         ptr += dh_key_len;
510
511         aux::random_bytes({ptr, pad_size});
512         send_buffer({msg, buf_size});
```

n

```

80 namespace aux {
81
82         std::mt19937& random_engine()
83         {
84 #ifdef TORRENT_BUILD_SIMULATOR
85             // make sure random numbers are deterministic. Seed with a fixed number
86             static std::mt19937 rng(0x82daf973);
87 #else
88
89 #if TORRENT_BROKEN_RANDOM_DEVICE
```

```
90         struct {
91             std::uint32_t operator()() const
92             {
93                 static std::atomic<std::uint32_t>
seed{static_cast<std::uint32_t>(duration_cast<microseconds>(
94 std::chrono::high_resolution_clock::now().time_since_epoch()).count())};
95                 return seed++;
96             }
97         } dev;
98 #else
99         static std::random_device dev;
100 #endif
...
110         void random_bytes(span<char> buffer)
111         {
112 #ifdef TORRENT_BUILD_SIMULATOR
113             // simulator
114
115             std::generate(buffer.begin(), buffer.end(), [] { return char(random(0xff)); });
116
117 #elif TORRENT_USE_CNG
118             aux::cng_gen_random(buffer);
119 #elif TORRENT_USE_CRYPTAPI
120             // windows
121
122             aux::crypt_gen_random(buffer);
123
124 #elif TORRENT_USE_DEV_RANDOM
125             // /dev/random
126
127             static dev_random dev;
128             dev.read(buffer);
129
130 #elif defined TORRENT_USE_LIBCRYPTO
131
132 #if defined TORRENT_USE_WOLFSSL
133 // wolfSSL uses wc_RNG_GenerateBlock as the internal function for the
134 // openssl compatibility layer. This function API does not support
135 // an arbitrary buffer size (openssl does), it is limited by the
136 // constant RNG_MAX_BLOCK_LEN.
137 // TODO: improve calling RAND_bytes multiple times, using fallback for now
138             std::generate(buffer.begin(), buffer.end(), [] { return char(random(0xff)); });
139 #else // TORRENT_USE_WOLFSSL
140             // openssl
141
142             int r = RAND_bytes(reinterpret_cast<unsigned char*>(buffer.data())
143 , int(buffer.size()));
144             if (r != 1) aux::throw_ex<system_error>(errors::no_entropy);
145 #endif
146
147 #else
148             // fallback
149
150             std::generate(buffer.begin(), buffer.end(), [] { return char(random(0xff)); });
151
152 ...
155         std::uint32_t random(std::uint32_t const max)
156         {
157 #ifdef BOOST_NO_CXX11_THREAD_LOCAL
158             std::lock_guard<std::mutex> l(rng_mutex);
159 #endif
160             return std::uniform_int_distribution<std::uint32_t>(0, max)(aux::random_engine());
161         }
```

```

M b          n c      tmb mb          n m q b m v b q fft
q mm v q      fft q      :fft ;;      ( v b b m q MF m m
bqx fft b x bttq x MF B MF(: ntb m b qb mfft q q fftm q mtti q
m x b m q b ttttq tti :      q q ntb b m q q m q m m q b x
m bxq fft bv m :      v m v mx( m q
m          m          n tmb mv tti m b x n c
m b          m ntb q qx v tti m b :

v mfft q          m b m v q          n c      tmb m b ;

```

- m :b ; ; tti;;q m x q,
- :b ; ; tti;;q m x (,
- v q b nm b mb ; ; tti;;q m x (,
- b nm b mb ; ; tti;;q m x (,
- q b nm b mb ; ; tti;;q m x] q {(,
- q b nm b mb ; ; tti;;q m x v q tti: q ((,
- m :b ; ; tti;;q m x m ntb (,
- bxq :b ; ; tti;;q m x]q m q q b b q q m x: ((

```

m          tmb m m c          n          b
n tmb m fftm q bq ;

```

```

116 node::node(aux::listen_socket_handle const& sock, socket_manager* sock_man
117     , aux::session_settings const& settings
118     , node_id const& nid
119     , dht_observer* observer
120     , counters& cnt
121     , get_foreign_node_t get_foreign_node
122     , dht_storage_interface& storage)
123     : m_settings(settings)
124     , m_id(calculate_node_id(nid, sock))
125     , m_table(m_id, aux::is_v4(sock.get_local_endpoint()) ? udp::v4() : udp::v6(), 8, settings,
observer)
126     , m_rpc(m_id, m_settings, m_table, sock, sock_man, observer)
127     , m_sock(sock)
128     , m_sock_man(sock_man)
129     , m_get_foreign_node(std::move(get_foreign_node))
130     , m_observer(observer)
131     , m_protocol(map_protocol_to_descriptor(aux::is_v4(sock.get_local_endpoint()) ? udp::v4() :
udp::v6()))
132     , m_last_tracker_tick(aux::time_now())
133     , m_last_self_refresh(min_time())
134     , m_counters(cnt)
135     , m_storage(storage)
136 {
137     m_secret[0] = random(0xffffffff);
138     m_secret[1] = random(0xffffffff);
139 }
...
253 void node::new_write_key()
254 {
255     m_secret[1] = m_secret[0];

```

```
256     m_secret[0] = random(0xffffffff);
257 }
```

```
M b          n tmb m b m          tt m n b :

n tmb m q      qq m qp q m :b b q b x m q b m v :
v nfft tt b ;

• m :b ; ; bq ( bq q m ( ,
• m :b ; ; ;;ttm b m q m q m (,
• m :b ; ; q ttmnfft m q q m ((,
• q b m fftqb ; ; tt b m b b ;;ttm q m ((,
• :b ; ; b q m ( ;;ttm q (" (
• b b qb ; ;
m q m tt;;ntt qb b ;;ttm b b m q nfft: b m q nfft: q ( (((
• fftm q q :b ; ; tt q m m b q q (: tt m ;; q qm: nfft (((,
• tt q b q b mm b mb ; ; ;;ttm b m m v q m ( ,
• tt :b ; ; q tt m v b m q m ((,
• q b mm b mb ; ; m b m m q m ((,
• qq m:b ; ; m b m b
m q m tt;;ntt qb b ;;ttm q q b : m m ( (((,
• tt b m fftqb ; ; m ;;ttm q m ((,
• m :b ; ; m q m ( (
• m :b ; ; b v fft v x )q m ;;ttm v fft v x : (
(([,
• qb ; ; q m (( q ttm x q (,
• tt q :b ; ; mq ;;ttm q m ((,
• q mb ; ; q m ((
• q :b ; ; m q ttm q m
tt;;ntt qb b m q m ;;ttm q: ( (((,
• tt m:b ; ; : qn q m q m ((,
```

A A n AN A

```
: m fft m q mm v q q b q
```

```
sudo apt-get install g++
sudo pip install mersenne-twister-predictor
```

```
: v m m b B MF tt mb q qq m q m :b
m m q m

: B b fftm q :b
```

```
g++ poc_generate_mt19937.cpp
```

```
: ttn m qx fftm q q m ntti q m tt tt tt
```

```
./a.out > 1000_rand_numbers.txt
```

```
: tt tt q q m ntti q
```

```
head -n 624 1000_rand_numbers.txt > first_624_numbers.txt
```

```
: tt tt
```

```
tail -n 376 rand_numbers.txt > last_376_numbers.txt
```

```
: q b q q tt tt tt m qn  
fftq q ttitt q b m m tt tt m q b tt
```

```
cat first_624_numbers.txt | mt19937predict | head -n 376 > next_predicted_376.txt
```

```
: q x q b tt v q bttt
```

```
diff next_predicted_376.txt last_376_numbers.txt
```

Recommended Remediation:

```
B m qtt nfft q nfftq tt q m ntti qfftm q q :fftB MF( q b m :fft  
M V m tt b " b v m (: nfft q nfftq tt  
q m ntti qfftm q qb m q btti q m b q x nbqx m m  
q m q tt x qm q q:  
m ntti fft q m ( q tt m v tt q q nfftq qm m :
```

References:

[V ;Bqx fff b x btt tt q m ntti qfftm q q](#)
[q mm v q fftm q q](#)
[q m v q btt x](#)
[b nfft m Mtt qF m q q](#)
[Bq b nfft](#)
[fft q m](#)
[q nfft M \(V tt m M qtt p](#)
[q m](#)
[m x nfft btt x ttm q mB q fff nfft](#)
[q m V](#)
[x tt tt m](#)
[q mm v q q b q](#)

G A A A fb A A A n A A

Description:

```

      m      m      m      ntti      m q      q      q nb      ttm q      m      c
q x: ntti      m q      q      q nb      b v      m      m qv      tt      M      tt      ttft
m      x q :      v      b tt      q ftt      bb      m m      x      q      m
tttt x q tt      m      q b      q      m      m : : bq      :(

```

ffb A

- c n n ;
- c n n ;
- c n n ;
- c n n ;
- c n n ;
- c n n ;
- c n n ;
- c n n ;

```

      v nffb      mn n      b      ij      m      m      tt      q      ij :      v      q
ij      q      tt      m      ntti      m q      q      q nb      b tt      bbt;

```

n n

```

712      aux::disk_io_job* j = m_job_pool.allocate_job(aux::job_action_t::read);
713      j->storage = m_torrents[storage]->shared_from_this();
714      j->piece = r.piece;
715      j->d.io.offset = r.start;
716      j->d.io.buffer_size = std::uint16_t(r.length);
717      j->flags = flags;
718      j->callback = std::move(handler);
719
720      if (j->storage->is_blocked(j))
721      {
722          // this means the job was queued up inside storage
723          m_stats_counters.inc_stats_counter(counters::blocked_disk_jobs);
724          DLOG("blocked job: %s (torrent: %d total: %d)\n"
725              , job_name(j->action), j->storage ? j->storage->num_blocked() : 0
726              , int(m_stats_counters[counters::blocked_disk_jobs]));
727      }
728      else
729      {
730          add_job(j);
731      }

```

J c

```

53      disk_io_job* disk_job_pool::allocate_job(job_action_t const type)
54      {
55          std::unique_lock<std::mutex> l(m_job_mutex);

```

```

56         void* storage = m_job_pool.malloc();
57         m_job_pool.set_next_size(100);
58         if (storage == nullptr) return nullptr;
59         ++m_jobs_in_use;
60         if (type == job_action_t::read) ++m_read_jobs;
61         else if (type == job_action_t::write) ++m_write_jobs;
62         l.unlock();
63         TORRENT_ASSERT(storage);
64
65         auto ptr = new (storage) disk_io_job;
66         ptr->action = type;
67 #if TORRENT_USE_ASSERTS
68         ptr->in_use = true;
69 #endif
70         return ptr;
71     }

```

M b n j c n q t t m n t t i m q m t t m b m v q t t m :
q q m q m t t m b m j m t t i v m q q n b :

Recommended Remediation:

B b n f f t m q b m b b n f f t t t i m q q q n b n f f t
m q q q n b n f f t b t t i f f t f f t m b q q
m q x b b :

References:

[BV M m q q q n b](#)
[V M t t i m q q q n b](#)
[m t t i q m b](#)
[q n b v m m t t i m m t t i q](#)

A

G A A w f b A A A

Description:

q x m v m x c m m m f f t q q v v t t i n f f t V x t t i
q q b m : A t t m b m m b t t i m n f f t
q v : m f f t q q v b m m b m m q q m m n f f t b b t t i m
v b b m q t t i m m b q q q x b q t t i m

f f b A

- c c ;


```
./dump_bdecode parse_int-poc
```

: M b t m m q m q b m m f f t q q v m m c ;

m x yAA A w fb A A A q q m q m m m fftq
m b m fftq q v b m m:

m q b m b b nfft m m fftq q v m ffin tt b m m
m b b nfft q b m mv q w q q m fft :

mfft m q q b b tt v ttn ffin m fftq x v q
x bq b q m qb b ttq :ffittm (: w q
v ffin m fftq v q q ffin m fftq

$$\frac{m \text{ ftg} \quad q \quad v}{B \quad m \text{ ftg} \quad x}$$

m qn m m M m b m M (m v m ttnxb q v x
 q q m mm mb tti b q b q tti B q nfft :fft b q b q (:
 ffit b m q mm q b q m ttnxb mm q bb m
 q nfft fftm x c q q: x b q b q b tti ffit q
 ffit (b b m b m x M q q m mv m
 ffit b tti q m q b : q q m b mb tti x fftm m F m
 q m m v x b tti b tti q m m nfft q b q qti m
 V m q m b m q fft q m q q q q m v q q tti
 q m q q v tti m b q tti : b tti qfft q m x

```
b m      b m q b fft m      b      tt      q b b      q      x
:
```

A A

```
: v m      m      tt      qq m tt      m q m m      m      q tt      (
:B      q b  q;
```

```
cd examples
b2 cxxstd=14 -j$(nproc)
```

```
: ttnV q      q m b      ttq q b m      m v q m q b :
: ttn      b mv      ttnxb      m
```

```
./client_test 'magnet:?xt=urn:btih:BF6C336ADE3D01A5B78BA58D9FAF078260F53701&dn=Immortal%20Technique%20-
%20The%20Martyr-2011-MIXFIEND&tr=udp%3A%2F%2Fbittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-
kgb%3A6969%2Fannounce&tr=udp%3A%2F%2Fbittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-
kgb%3A2850%2Fannounce&tr=udp%3A%2F%2Fbittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-
kgb%3A2920%2Fannounce&tr=udp%3A%2F%2Fbittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-
kgb%3A1337&tr=udp%3A%2F%2Fbittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb%3A6969%2Fannounce'
```

```
: M b      b m m      q q q b      mm      m      M q tt :
```

dns						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
3	2.679851636	192.168.82.21	192.168.82.1	DNS	89	Standard query 0x047e A dht.libtorrent.org OPT
4	2.680450615	192.168.82.21	192.168.82.1	DNS	89	Standard query 0xdefd AAAA dht.libtorrent.org OPT
11	2.700465051	192.168.82.1	192.168.82.21	DNS	105	Standard query response 0x047e A dht.libtorrent.org A 185.157.221.247 OPT
12	2.704000686	192.168.82.1	192.168.82.21	DNS	117	Standard query response 0xdefd AAAA dht.libtorrent.org AAAA 2a02:752:0:18::128 OPT
76	3.199762147	192.168.82.21	192.168.82.1	DNS	100	Standard query 0x8dcc A bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb OPT
79	3.191143704	192.168.82.21	192.168.82.1	DNS	100	Standard query 0xea1d AAAA bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb OPT
88	3.210664360	192.168.82.1	192.168.82.21	DNS	175	Standard query response 0x8dcc No such name A bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb SOA a.root-s
89	3.210969985	192.168.82.21	192.168.82.1	DNS	89	Standard query 0x8dcc A bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb
90	3.217626834	192.168.82.1	192.168.82.21	DNS	175	Standard query response 0xea1d No such name AAAA bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb SOA a.ro
91	3.217874226	192.168.82.21	192.168.82.1	DNS	89	Standard query 0xea1d AAAA bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb
92	3.239426042	192.168.82.1	192.168.82.21	DNS	164	Standard query response 0x8dcc No such name A bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb SOA a.root-s
93	3.240478984	192.168.82.1	192.168.82.21	DNS	164	Standard query response 0xea1d No such name AAAA bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb SOA a.ro
94	3.241527914	192.168.82.21	192.168.82.1	DNS	104	Standard query 0xbfd0 A bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb.lan OPT
95	3.241946981	192.168.82.21	192.168.82.1	DNS	104	Standard query 0xcfd0 AAAA bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb.lan OPT
96	3.247612166	192.168.82.1	192.168.82.21	DNS	104	Standard query response 0xbfd0 No such name A bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb.lan OPT
97	3.247853314	192.168.82.21	192.168.82.1	DNS	93	Standard query 0xbfd0 A bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb.lan
98	3.248523591	192.168.82.1	192.168.82.21	DNS	104	Standard query response 0xcfd0 No such name AAAA bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb.lan OPT
99	3.248764012	192.168.82.21	192.168.82.1	DNS	93	Standard query 0xcfd0 AAAA bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb.lan

Recommended Remediation:

```
      m      q b      m m      v nfft ttnxb      M (      mm      m      q v nfft m
qq q      b q b q q      b v      m      mm      m      ffn      :      ttq
q      mb m      q nfft      m btt m      mb tt      q      q      q tt nfft
qq m      q q m      tffft m      x nfft      q q m      m      b q b q:

q b      m      v q      q      q fft v      m      qq m b x      :fft q      (
      tt      q q M x      tt : :      m v q: M      v      ttnxb      qtt x      tt(:
v tt      fft      fft m      b      tt q      :
```

References:

M ffq b
tti B q b q ttxb m ffx b ttib q nfft
q nfft ffx b F m q q
M nfft
:b ttxb

G N AG AG A G A A G A A A
A A n A A n A

Description:

c btti m m q tti m q m v m q m tti tti nfft
 b tti q q ij b q q b tti b m q tti m m btti x
 q v : V btti m m m tti nfft m tti nfft q b mx q m tti
 q q m tti m v q q m:
 btti m tti btti m m bq q q tti nfft c q ij b m
 q q m q :fft ntti V m v b(: c

```

m q ttq qv q v q      fft : v q m q      m tt      tt q      v m
x      ttix      ttittq      q q bttq x q      q q tt nfft      qq m q      q q q :
M      btti m      m v      q      btti m b      m      btti tt fft
m      m b q q m      m      btti m v ttq nfft nfft

```

A A

```
: m      m nb ;
```

```

sudo apt-get install git gcc g++ cmake clang libssl-dev

#bear dependencies
apt-get install python cmake pkg-config
apt-get install libfmt-dev libspdlog-dev nlohmann-json3-dev
apt-get install libgrpc++-dev protobuf-compiler-grpc libssl-dev

```

```
: v m      WN      ttq b ;
```

```

wget https://github.com/llvm/llvm-project/releases/download/llvmorg-7.1.0/llvm-7.1.0.src.tar.xz
tar xf 'llvm-7.1.0.src.tar.xz'
mv 'llvm-7.1.0.src' LLVM

```

```
: v m      tt F m
```

```
git clone https://github.com/HexHive/FuzzGen.git
```

```
: v m      qq m;
```

```
git clone --recurse-submodules https://github.com/arvidn/libtorrent.git
```

```
: v m      ttq b ;
```

```

wget https://dl.bintray.com/boostorg/release/1.74.0/source/boost_1_74_0.tar.gz
tar xzf xzf boost_1_74_0.tar.gz

```

```
: v m      q      q m q ttq (;
```

```
git clone https://github.com/rizotto/Bear.git
```

```

:B      q
      c n      C c c n      n ('; ; fft tt:b q      q
q M      : {(;

```

```

cd Bear
mkdir build
cd build
cmake -DENABLE_UNIT_TESTS=OFF -DENABLE_FUNC_TESTS=OFF ../
make -j$(nproc)
cd ../../

```

```
:B      v      q      fft      n      n n      j      m      v
      q b      tt      b m q      m v      w A n      n n      j      q      q
      q      tt      q(;
```

```
$PWD/boost_1_74_0/bootstrap.sh -with-toolset=clang
$PWD/Bear/build/stage/bin/intercept --output commands.json -- $PWD/boost_1_74_0/b2 toolset=clang
cxxflags="-save-temps -S -emit-llvm -m64"
sudo $PWD/boost_1_74_0/b2 install
sudo ln -s $PWD/boost_1_74_0/b2 /usr/local/bin/b2

#create a file named config.json with the following contents in it
{
  "compilation": {
  },
  "output": {
    "content": {
      "include_only_existing_source": true
    },
    "format": {
      "command_as_array": false,
      "drop_output_field": false
    }
  }
}

$PWD/Bear/build/stage/bin/citnames --input commands.json --ouput compile_commands.json --config config.json
```

```
:B      qq m v      tt tt      m;
```

```
echo 'using clang : 6 : clang++-6.0 ;' >> ~/user-config.jam
cd libtorrent
echo "export BOOST_ROOT=$PWD/" >> ~/.bashrc
echo "export BOOST_BUILD_PATH=$PWD/tools/build/" >> ~/.bashrc
export BOOST_ROOT=$PWD/
export BOOST_BUILD_PATH=$PWD/tools/build/
mkdir build
cd build
cmake -DCMAKE_EXPORT_COMPILE_COMMANDS=ON -cflags='cxxstd=14 -save-temps -S -emit-llvm -m64'
make -j$(nproc)
```

```
:B      qq m      v      tt tt      m;
```

```
cd ../examples/
mkdir build
cd build
cmake -DCMAKE_EXPORT_COMPILE_COMMANDS=ON -cflags='cxxstd=14 -save-temps -S -emit-llvm -m64'
make -j$(nproc)
```

```
:B      tt F m q q b      q m      ;
```

```
cp -r FuzzGen/src/preprocessor/ LLVM/tools/clang/tools/fuzzgen-preprocessor/
echo 'add_clang_subdirectory(fuzzgen-preprocessor)' >> LLVM/tools/clang/tools/CMakeLists.txt
cd LLVM
mkdir build
cd build
cmake -DLLVM_ENABLE_PROJECTS="clang" -DLLVM_USE_LINKER=gold -DCMAKE_BUILD_TYPE=Release ../
```



```
make -j$(nproc)
cd ../../
```

```
:  qft  b    v    bti    x    m bq    q    nti x(;
```

```
#custom python script llvm_bitcode_merge.py
import os
import subprocess
import sys
project_folder=sys.argv[1]
src_dir=os.path.join(os.getcwd(),project_folder,"build")
result = []
for i in os.listdir(src_dir):
    if ".bc" in i:
        result.append(src_dir+"/"+i)
print (result)
subprocess.Popen(["./llvm-link"]+result+["-o","./merged.bc"])

python llvm_bitcode_merge.py libtorrent
mv merged.bc merged-libtorrent.bc
cd libtorrent
python ../llvm_bitcode_merge.py examples
mv merged.bc ../merged-examples.bc
cd ..
python llvm_bitcode_merge.py boost_1_74_0
mv merged.bc merged-boost.bc
```

```
:  qft          b    ;
```

```
llvm-dis merged-boost.bc -o merged.ll
llvm-dis merged-libtorrent.bc -o merged2.ll
llvm-dis merged-examples.bc -o merged3.ll
```

```
:  ttm tti fftm q  q b    q  q    qq m m    (  ___ ; fft tti:b          tti F m(;
```

```
$PWD/LLVM/build/bin/fuzzgen-preprocessor -outfile=libtorrent.meta -library-root=$PWD/libtorrent
$PWD/libtorrent/src/
$PWD/LLVM/build/bin/fuzzgen-preprocessor -outfile=libtorrent.meta -library-root=$PWD/boost_1_74_0/ -p
$PWD/boost_1_74_0/ $PWD/boost_1_74_0/
```

```
:  ttm tti F m
```

```
mkdir fuzzer-libtorrent
./fuzzgen -mode=debian -analysis=basic -arch=x64 -no-progressive -lib-name=libtorrent -meta=libtorrent.meta
-lib-root=$PWD/libtorrent -consumer-dir=$PWD/libtorrent/example -path=$PWD/boost_1_74_0/ merged.ll -
outdir=./fuzzer-libtorrent -static-libs='libtorrent.a'
```

Recommended Remediation:

```
m b q          b q    mv x tti F m    m qtm q    qx: c    A    v          q fft m
nfft tti c    A          fft    m          q          q    tti:

M          q    m    qm          b          F          q q          q          tti F m tti tti
B nfft    m          tti nfft    :          v    q b          ttq m tti    m qm x
F fft: q          F    v q    m ttq m    ttitq q b    q    m    q v
```

F fft v q m F b tti q fft fftm q tti q tti nfft tti q
 qq m:

References:

[tti F m](#)
[tti F m tti b tti qF m q m](#)
[tti F m m](#)
[F ; tti q qF m q m b](#)

A A fb A A A w fb An w n A

Description:

 qq m q q q b ttm qtti m v q m :V nfft b mx q fft
 ffin m fftq x m x b m q m b nfftB m q nfft ffin m fftq mttm ffin
 m fftq qttm ffin m fftq ffin m fftqb m m bttq x b nb qm v m
 mtti q q tti m q b mq tmb m x q q nb b m q q
 m q n:

A A fbn w n

- n ;
- ;
- n ;
- ;

 v nfft b m b ttm m n m q fft m fftqb m q m m
 tti : m fftq tti v q m fft m v m tti m m
 q b qtti m tti b tti bttq q v nffb q fft
 n b v b q x fft x b m q mb mtti m tti nb n v
 q v m b m q qm fft b m q m q v : v q v tti
 q b b ttq v w ntti q ttm ffin tti(m n b q m
 b q v m fftq ttm ffin tti (:

```
571     for (auto i = m_receive_buffer.begin()
572           , end(m_receive_buffer.end()); i != end;)
573     {
574         if (target == m_read_buffer.end())
575         {
576             UTP_LOGV(" No more target buffers: %d bytes left in buffer\n"
577                     , m_receive_buffer_size);
578             TORRENT_ASSERT(m_read_buffer.empty());
579             break;
580         }
581
```

```

582 #if TORRENT_USE_INVARIANT_CHECKS
583     check_receive_buffers();
584 #endif
585
586     packet* const p = i->get();
587     int const to_copy = std::min(p->size - p->header_size, aux::numeric_cast<int>(target-
>len));
588     TORRENT_ASSERT(to_copy >= 0);
589     std::memcpy(target->buf, p->buf + p->header_size, std::size_t(to_copy));
590     ret += std::size_t(to_copy);
591     target->buf = static_cast<char*>(target->buf) + to_copy;
592     TORRENT_ASSERT(target->len >= std::size_t(to_copy));
593     target->len -= std::size_t(to_copy);
594     m_receive_buffer_size -= to_copy;
595     TORRENT_ASSERT(m_read_buffer_size >= to_copy);
596     m_read_buffer_size -= to_copy;
597     p->header_size += std::uint16_t(to_copy);
598     if (target->len == 0) target = m_read_buffer.erase(target);

```

M q tt m nb q b nfft q b tt q tt m tt q q v m
m :

Recommended Remediation:

m q b m tt nfft m ftn v m fft q q v m q b nfft
m fft q m tt: b m q m fft m x b m tt m tt q m fft q q v q tt m q v :

References:

qm q x mB m B
ntt qb b

A

A n A fA w A

bttx m btti m nfft v nfft q qm q q;

- qm qb mm b m
- fft
- tti b
- qb q fft
- qb q fft
- : qm
- b tti
- qb mm b m
- q q

m q q x tti qm B q bttx nfft tti nfft m tti b
q v : m b tti tti m qm B m qm q q q q v q tti q
nfft bttx b fft m tti nfft q m tti b m ftti m m:

b m tti v q q fft v q m m tti m tti nfft qn
tti q mtti b m x tti b b m x tti tti nfft qn tti
ftm q m q b m x m xm b m x : V q v q fti v tti nfft
b m tti tti tti nfft qn ftm q m m v m
b tti tti nfft qn ftm q mm tti q m
q fti q q q q q qm b m mtti tti tti nfft
F m q m m (: tti m m m qB m q
m q m v q m q fti q v m tti b m tti F m q nfft m
q v q m m q qm m q m tti q j b :

A yAA AC A AV c A An wn A

q q q m v m bttx b nb qn v qm q b q q b (m
m (q q m v m x c m : m nfft
q btti m m tti m btti m m q m b
c q q:

qm q b bttx x B nb qn ;

: qm q b b m q m tti nfft
: B nfft m tti
: nfft q fft q m fti x

```

:      nbqx  m  ttib      b      m m      b
:      qq m  q  b      ttib      q  b m x  m b m      b
:      tt  m b  m m  q  ttq      ij m  m v  q  ttm  qm q      q  b      q  m
:      qq m  q  b  b m  tt      bq      q  tt  m      q  b      b

q  q nb  b  m  q  q  m  q      m m      qq m  q  b  bttq x v  m  :

```

A **yAA c** **A c** **AC** **A** **n** **A** **A**

```

      v nfft  bq      b m      q fft  m      m nb  q  tt  nfft  qq m  m
ttm tt      bq      m      m  ttmtti :  :      b      m  b  tt
      tt      btti m  m      qq m      q      tt      q b      tt  nfft
qq m:

```

```

#!/bin/bash
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get upgrade
sudo apt-get install git clang libssl-dev cmake
git clone --recurse-submodules https://github.com/arvidn/libtorrent.git
wget https://dl.bintray.com/boostorg/release/1.74.0/source/boost_1_74_0.tar.gz
tar xzf boost_1_74_0.tar.gz
cd boost_1_74_0/
./bootstrap.sh
sudo ln -s $PWD/b2 /usr/local/bin/b2
echo 'using clang : 6 : clang++-6.0 ;' >> ~/user-config.jam
echo "export BOOST_ROOT=$PWD/" >> ~/.bashrc
echo "export BOOST_BUILD_PATH=$PWD/tools/build/" >> ~/.bashrc
export BOOST_ROOT=$PWD/
export BOOST_BUILD_PATH=$PWD/tools/build/
cd ../libtorrent/
b2 cxxstd=14 -j$(nproc)

```

```

q      m      ttittq      b  q  b  tt  bq      b  tt  ttq  q      q      tt
tt  q  b      tt:

```

A **yAA c** **A c** **AG** **A** **n** **A** **A**

```

      v nfft  bq      b m      q fft  m      m nb  tt  m  tt      qq m
q qx  m  ttm tt      bq      m      m  ttmtti :  :

```

```

#!/bin/bash
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get upgrade
sudo apt-get install git clang libssl-dev cmake
git clone --recurse-submodules https://github.com/arvidn/libtorrent.git
wget https://dl.bintray.com/boostorg/release/1.74.0/source/boost_1_74_0.tar.gz
tar xzf boost_1_74_0.tar.gz
cd boost_1_74_0/
./bootstrap.sh

```

```
sudo ln -s $PWD/b2 /usr/local/bin/b2
echo 'using clang : 6 : clang++-6.0 ;' >> ~/user-config.jam
echo "export BOOST_ROOT=$PWD/" >> ~/.bashrc
echo "export BOOST_BUILD_PATH=$PWD/tools/build/" >> ~/.bashrc
export BOOST_ROOT=$PWD/
export BOOST_BUILD_PATH=$PWD/tools/build/
cd ../libtorrent/fuzzers/
wget https://github.com/arvidn/libtorrent/releases/download/2.0/corpus.zip
unzip corpus.zip
b2 cxxstd=14 -j$(nproc)
./run.sh
```

```
q      m      ttittq      b q      b tt      bq      b tt      ttq      q      q      tt
tt      m      tt      nfft q b      :
```

```
A      yAA      A w fb A      A      A      A
v nfft      b      m      m q      nfft      m      m      fftq      q      v b m      m      m      x
b tt      bttq m      b      :b      tmb      m m      x nfft      qmtt      qb      ;
```

```
#include <limits>
#include <iostream>
#include <inttypes.h>

using namespace std;

// clang++-10 -fsanitize=undefined test_int_overflow.cpp

int main(int argc, char * argv[])
{
    std::cout << "int32_t: " << numeric_limits<int32_t>::max() << std::endl;
    std::cout << "uint32_t: " << numeric_limits<uint32_t>::max() << std::endl;
    std::cout << "int64_t: " << numeric_limits<int64_t>::max() << std::endl;
    std::cout << "uint64_t: " << numeric_limits<uint64_t>::max() << std::endl;
    std::cout << "long long: " << numeric_limits<long long>::max() << std::endl;
    std::cout << "unsigned long long: " << numeric_limits<unsigned long long>::max() << std::endl;

    std::cout << "uint64_t max divided by 10: " << numeric_limits<uint64_t>::max()/10 << std::endl;
    std::cout << "int64_t max divided by 10: " << numeric_limits<int64_t>::max()/10 << std::endl;

    //test values for testing integer overflow conditions
    //int64_t val = -922337203685477581;
    int64_t val = -9223372036854775806;
    //int64_t val = -5764607523034234880;

    std::cout << "val is: " << val << std::endl;

    //this check simulates the integer overflow detection check in bdecode.cpp of the libtorrent library
    if (val > std::numeric_limits<std::int64_t>::max() / 10)
    {
        std::cout << "Overflow Detected" << std::endl;
    }
    else {
        std::cout << "No Overflow" << std::endl;
    }
}
```

```

}
val = val*10;

std::cout << "val multiplied by 10: " << val << std::endl;
return 0;
}

```

v nfft v b m tt b ;

```

clang++-10 -fsanitize=undefined test.cpp
./a.out
int32_t: 2147483647
uint32_t: 4294967295
int64_t: 9223372036854775807
uint64_t: 18446744073709551615
long long: 9223372036854775807
unsigned long long: 18446744073709551615
uint64_t max divided by 10: 1844674407370955161
int64 max divided by 10: 922337203685477580
val is: -9223372036854775806
No Overflow
test.cpp:37:13: runtime error: signed integer overflow: -9223372036854775806 * 10 cannot be represented in
type 'long'
SUMMARY: UndefinedBehaviorSanitizer: undefined-behavior test.cpp:37:13 in
val multiplied by 10: 20

```

A yAA c AN A A A

v nfftb b m tt tt q q q m :b b m qq m

q q;

```

#include <random>
#include <iostream>

//g++ poc_generate_mt19937.cpp
//Generate 1000 pseudo random numbers utilizing standard mt19937 library

int main()
{
    std::random_device rd; //Will be used to obtain a seed for the random number engine
    std::mt19937 gen(rd()); //Standard mersenne_twister_engine seeded with rd()
    std::uniform_int_distribution<std::uint32_t> distrib(0, 4294967295);

    for (int n=0; n<1000; ++n)
        //Use distrib to transform to create uniform distribution and enforce min/max
        std::cout << distrib(gen) << std::endl;
}

```