

A n A
A G An w n Ab A c A



m q x btw m ttp tm

moz://a

C A G A A

B M M :::::::::::::::::::::
 B X :::::::::::::::::::::
 b fft ttm :::::::::::::::::::::
 b m ffx :::::::::::::::::::::
 m ü b :::::::::::::::::::::
 m mfft q v :::::::::::::::::::::
 M :::::::::::::::::::::
 M :::::::::::::::::::::
 B X M X M MF :::::::::::::::::::::
 ; q q tti qfftqx (:::::::::::::::::::::
 ;B m B m q bttqx x m :::::::::::::::::::::
 ;B m m m bttqx x m m q m q m fft :::::::::::::::::::::
 ; tti m Mtqi qF m q q ttm q q b m b :::::::::::::::::::::
 ; m Mtqi m q q q mb q fft Bq :::::::::::::::::::::
 ; m fftq q v m b :::::::::::::::::::::
 ; fft v M mM :::::::::::::::::::::
 m q m m m mfft tttiq q mfft m m m :::::::::::::::::::::
 ; m btt m m m tti m :::::::::::::::::::::
 ; tti tti qF m q m :::::::::::::::::::::
 ; x B mtqi m m m fftq q v q m :::::::::::::::::::::
 M B :::::::::::::::::::::
 ; m B q fft :::::::::::::::::::::
 ; m m v m qq m q b ttm q m q m :::::::::::::::::::::
 ; m qq m ttm tti tti tti m bq :::::::::::::::::::::
 ; m qq m ttm tti tti q tti m bq :::::::::::::::::::::
 ; m m fftq q v b bq :::::::::::::::::::::
 ; m qq m MF m :::::::::::::::::::::

Y WA NN A

C A

n̄b t̄t̄ b m b m b t̄t̄ x m b t̄t̄ b m t̄t̄ n̄b x t̄t̄ x b m b t̄t̄ x
 q m m b m B v m m q m : q b t̄t̄ x b m q
 b m m q f̄f̄ m f̄f̄ n̄f̄f̄ t̄f̄f̄ , q x q q n̄f̄f̄ m t̄t̄ m b t̄t̄ x b n̄b q m
 t̄t̄b m : v q q q x v b m f̄f̄ q m b m m b m x
 m q n̄b b m M v X q B x q q : V v b b m v m q :

A AN A

n̄b t̄t̄ b q q b t̄t̄ x m m t̄t̄ b q qq m q
b t̄t̄ m t̄t̄ q f̄f̄ v b v q q m m t̄t̄ v q (q b t̄t̄ x v q f̄f̄ q n̄f̄f̄ b t̄t̄ x t̄t̄ m q m m
 b x : q q y b n̄b t̄t̄ b m v m q b t̄t̄ x
 q m m f̄f̄ q b q M q : b t̄t̄ b m m
 q b t̄t̄ b q q q x: V m m t̄t̄ m t̄t̄ n̄f̄f̄ q m
 t̄t̄ q m t̄t̄ b m x t̄t̄ b b m x t̄t̄ t̄t̄ n̄f̄f̄ q m t̄t̄
 f̄f̄ m q m q b m x m x m b m x n̄f̄f̄ x m : V q v
 q f̄f̄ v t̄t̄ n̄f̄f̄ b m t̄t̄ t̄t̄ t̄t̄ n̄f̄f̄ q m f̄f̄ m q m v b
 q t̄t̄ q m q f̄f̄ m V: m m m m x m q y b " m b n̄b b q n̄f̄f̄ t̄t̄ q t̄t̄ F m q t̄t̄ v qq m m m t̄t̄: v m
 b m m v m m x m b q f̄f̄ m V: t̄t̄ v q
 q m m q f̄f̄ q q q qq φ q q qq m b m m t̄t̄
 m b m : (m m m m q B m q m q
 m v q m q f̄f̄ q v n̄b t̄t̄ b m t̄t̄ F m q n̄f̄f̄ m q v q
 m m q qq m m q m t̄t̄ q y b :

 n̄b t̄t̄ b m q M q q f̄f̄ q qq m q n̄b t̄t̄ n̄f̄f̄ m q b :
 m x n̄b t̄t̄ b v t̄t̄ m q m m q q m n̄f̄f̄ :
 q y b m m q n̄f̄f̄ v q q b t̄t̄ x m t̄t̄ v q :

A



N A A

b n̄b t̄t̄ m m n̄b t̄t̄ b t̄t̄ x b f̄ft q m n̄fft m v f̄ftm q f̄ft t̄t̄ :
q f̄ft t̄t̄ b t̄t̄ x m x m n̄fft" b q b̄q b f̄ft v q̄x b x
b b q̄t̄t̄ m b̄x f̄ft x b n̄b q̄m b q̄b n̄b q̄m m f̄ftq q v t̄t̄n q v m

```
:B b m qq m      qq m      qxq tti : M      qxq" tti v q      x
    q   b m tti   q   b q   q   b qfft m   m   fft   v m ( 
: fft b b       A A       m m b x   fftm : 
: tti tti       q b q   mm v   : 
: btt V q   q m b ttq q b m   : 
: btt v   m v   fftm : 
```

```
./client_test
'magnet:?xt=urn:btih:254DC05696CB2375AE763F565CC48A8C6592A5FD&dn=Immortal.Technique.The.Martyr.2011-
Martyr&tr=udp%3A%2F%2F127.0.0.1%3A6969%2Fannounce&tr=udp%3A%2Flocalhost%3A2850%2Fannounce&tr=udp%3A%2F%2
Flocalhost%3A2920%2Fannounce&tr=udp%3A%2F%2F127.0.0.1%3A1337&tr=udp%3A%2F%2F127.0.0.1%3A6969%2Fannounce'
```

```
: M b      q tti v   m   : 
v nfft   q tti       btt m      b m      qq m v q   q
```

```
[all][downloading][non-paused][seeding][queued][stopped][checking]
# Name                           Progress          Pieces   Download   Upload
0 Immortal.Technique.The.Martyr  dl metadata (0.0%)  0/ 0   ( )   ( )
1 The Martyr                     downloading [P] (0.2%) 1/ 532  ( )   ( )
fail:   down:   ( )   by queue: 0/0   rans: 0/0   unchoked: 0 / 8 queued: 0 tcackers: 0/0
stepp:  up:   ( )   disks queue: 0/0   Cache W: 0% total: 0%
idle: 0/sync:0/test:0/fine:0/wait:0/0
[ ]
```

```
v nfft   bq m      m b      m qq b   nfft   b mm b   m m b   ; 
```

```
4-iso/link-static/threading-multi$ nc -lvu 6969
Listening on [0.0.0.0] (family 0, port 6969)
Connection from localhost [::]:6969 (port 49152) [::]:49152
[128.192.168.21]
```

```
v nfft   v q   q bq m      b   q tti ; 
```

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000000	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.53	DNS	89	Standard query 0x5d01 A dht.libt
2	0.000022735	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.53	DNS	89	Standard query 0x0b0d AAAA dht.li
3	0.000226864	127.0.0.53	127.0.0.1	DNS	105	Standard query response 0x5d01 A
4	0.000325809	127.0.0.53	127.0.0.1	DNS	117	Standard query response 0x0b0d AA
5	0.010986665	0.0.0.0	224.0.0.22	IGMPv3	54	Membership Report / Join group 23
6	0.182874921	0.0.0.0	224.0.0.22	IGMPv3	54	Membership Report / Join group 23
7	0.502587207	127.0.0.1	239.192.152.143	LSD	177	
8	0.5033605046	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	58	6881 → 6969 Len=16
9	0.5035608939	192.168.82.21	127.0.0.1	UDP	58	6881 → 6969 Len=16
10	0.503532356	127.0.0.1	192.168.82.21	ICMP	86	Destination unreachable (Port un
11	2.502977531	127.0.0.1	239.192.152.143	LSD	177	
12	6.503396396	127.0.0.1	239.192.152.143	LSD	177	
13	10.504040531	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	58	6881 → 2850 Len=16
14	10.504076904	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	ICMP	86	Destination unreachable (Port un
15	10.504633578	192.168.82.21	127.0.0.1	UDP	58	6881 → 2850 Len=16
16	10.504663253	127.0.0.1	192.168.82.21	ICMP	86	Destination unreachable (Port un
17	20.504168330	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	UDP	58	6881 → 2920 Len=16
18	20.504183640	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	ICMP	86	Destination unreachable (Port un
19	20.504752833	192.168.82.21	127.0.0.1	UDP	58	6881 → 2920 Len=16
20	20.504765663	127.0.0.1	102.168.82.21	ICMP	86	Destination unreachable (Port un
▶ Frame 8: 58 bytes on wire (464 bits), 58 bytes captured (464 bits) on interface 0						
▶ Ethernet II, Src: 00:00:00:00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00), Dst: 00:00:00_00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00)						
▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 127.0.0.1, Dst: 127.0.0.1						
▶ User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 6881, Dst Port: 6969						
▶ Data (16 bytes)						
Data: 0000041727101980000000006cd3331a						
[Length: 16]						

Recommended Remediation:

V m q m qt^t t^t qb mq q v mv qm v q q tt^t m
x b m q q b : b tt^t m v q tt^t b
qm qm m v q m q tt^t ft q q b q qm : tt^t qb mq tt^t
q tt^t m m m ft m mm q q q q qx q b m
m m q q nb b m:

References:

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{\qquad\qquad\qquad q\qquad q\qquad} \\ \underline{q\ m\qquad\qquad\qquad t\bar{t}\bar{l}} \\ \underline{\qquad\qquad\qquad q\times q\qquad\qquad t\bar{t}\bar{l}} \end{array}$$

A

G A n A A n w A A AW A

Description:

c q qx b m t~~b~~ q bt~~t~~ x m tt~~t~~ nfft q : q q m
 m b m q v b q mb m fft: nfft q bt~~t~~ x b b
 b tt~~t~~ b q m qx b cqt~~t~~ mb m m q x :

fb A

• c fb ;

v mfft b m m b t tq x b b b m t tm m
c n :

```
998 std::size_t utp_stream::read_some(bool const clear_buffers)
999 {
1000     if (m_impl->m_receive_buffer_size == 0)
1001     {
1002         if (clear_buffers)
1003         {
1004             m_impl->m_read_buffer_size = 0;
1005             m_impl->m_read_buffer.clear();
1006         }
1007         return 0;
1008     }
1009
1010     auto target = m_impl->m_read_buffer.begin();
1011
1012     std::size_t ret = 0;
1013
1014     int pop_packets = 0;
1015     for (auto i = m_impl->m_receive_buffer.begin()
1016          , end(m_impl->m_receive_buffer.end()); i != end; )
1017     {
```

```

1018         if (target == m_impl->m_read_buffer.end())
1019         {
1020             UTP_LOGV(" No more target buffers: %d bytes left in buffer\n"
1021                     , m_impl->m_receive_buffer_size);
1022             TORRENT_ASSERT(m_impl->m_read_buffer.empty());
1023             break;
1024         }
1025     }
1026 #if TORRENT_USE_INVARIANT_CHECKS
1027     m_impl->check_receive_buffers();
1028#endif
1029
1030     packet* p = i->get();
1031     int to_copy = std::min(p->size - p->header_size, aux::numeric_cast<int>(target->len));
1032     TORRENT_ASSERT(to_copy >= 0);
1033     std::memcpy(target->buf, p->buf + p->header_size, std::size_t(to_copy));
1034     ret += std::size_t(to_copy);
1035     target->buf = static_cast<char*>(target->buf) + to_copy;
1036     TORRENT_ASSERT(target->len >= std::size_t(to_copy));
1037     target->len -= std::size_t(to_copy);
1038     m_impl->m_receive_buffer_size -= to_copy;
1039     TORRENT_ASSERT(m_impl->m_read_buffer_size >= to_copy);
1040     m_impl->m_read_buffer_size -= to_copy;
1041     p->header_size += std::uint16_t(to_copy);
1042     if (target->len == 0) target = m_impl->m_read_buffer.erase(target);

```

M b q b mfft q m v tti m v mfft q x b m
m fft : qb nfft qq m v tti m v mfft q b b v
b b v q m mb tti :

```

iVar4 = (uint)*(ushort*)(lVar1 + 10) - (uint)*(ushort*)(lVar1 + 0xc);
iVar5 = (int)ppvVar2[1];
if (iVar4 <= (int)ppvVar2[1]) {
    iVar5 = iVar4;
}
memcpy(*ppvVar2,(void*)(lVar1 + 0xf + (ulong)*(ushort*)(lVar1 + 0xc)),(long)iVar5);
}
```

c fb m b m fft q m q ;

```

481 // debug builds have asserts enabled by default, release
482 // builds have asserts if they are explicitly enabled by
483 // the release_asserts macro.
484 #ifndef TORRENT_USE_ASSERTS
485 #define TORRENT_USE_ASSERTS 0
486#endif // TORRENT_USE_ASSERTS
```

M b tti b m fft q m q q tti m tti ttm :;

Recommended Remediation:

b ttm q m b qm m q b b q q m m q b m bq mfft
m v q bq v x m q fft q b fft m: b nfft v b
q b m q b nfft b q m v qq q m mfft b b mm b m fft q
v b b tti fft tti :

References:

B bq q

A

G A fb A A A w A fb n A A A A

Description:

btt**q** x q m m q m b b x mbqx m x m q m mffft ffffft x c
 q qx: b m tti mfft q m q qx m m q ffffft
 b m b m tti tti fft b b b m m x : mx m v bb
 fft mb tti mfft bb fft b tti b: v tti q q mbqx m x m q m

ffb A

- c c ;
- c c ;

mbqx m x m q m mfft ffffft m c tmb m
 C b m fft**q** m m ;

C A A A A

```

587 #ifndef TORRENT_DISABLE_LOGGING
588         if (should_log(peer_log_alert::info))
589     {
590         peer_log(peer_log_alert::info, "ENCRYPTION"
591                 , "writing synhash %s secret: %s"
592                 , aux::to_hex(sync_hash).c_str()
593                 , aux::to_hex(secret).c_str());
594     }
595 #endif

```

M b bq ffffft x tmb m m m :

Recommended Remediation:

m q b m m ffffft x m q m ffffft b m b b tti
 q qfft m qb m q mb tti ffffft m x m q m

References:

m q m tq q tqft fft

A

G A A n A n c A
A AW
c A A
A A
Description:

m b q x q b tt~~ttt~~~~q~~ tti x m qmfft q m b q m m~~tti~~ q
 fftm q q

B~~ttt~~~~q~~ m x qq m b m q tb tti q m x qtt~~i~~ m m x
 fftm q m b b~~ttt~~~~q~~ m x fftm q m b~~q~~ btt~~i~~ mb~~q~~ m(b tti
 m~~ftt~~~~ttt~~ q t~~ttt~~ m x M(q b m m b mm b m tti m~~fft~~ tti q m
 m~~tti~~ qfft~~m~~ q q M(m q fft m q x qb~~q~~ f~~f~~ b q m q mm
 v q fftm q q:

mf~~ft~~ tti mv tti m q mfftm v q q b t~~ttt~~ b q q m
 m qm tti q m m~~tti~~ qfft~~m~~ q q qv b t~~ttt~~ q tti q m
 m~~tti~~ q v tti q b : m b qb tti tti m q m b~~q~~ m mb~~q~~ q
 q b qq m q b m q m b tti m b q m m v q b :

ffb A

- qq m φ q m :b ;

n c t~~ttt~~~~b~~ m m~~ftt~~~~t~~ fftm q x q m m~~fffb~~ q
c ;

c

```

503     char msg[dh_key_len + 512];
504     char* ptr = msg;
505     int const buf_size = int(dh_key_len) + pad_size;
506
507     std::array<char, dh_key_len> const local_key = export_key(m_dh_key_exchange-
>get_local_key());
508     std::memcpy(ptr, local_key.data(), dh_key_len);
509     ptr += dh_key_len;
510
511     aux::random_bytes({ptr, pad_size});
512     send_buffer({msg, buf_size});

```

n

```

80 namespace aux {
81
82         std::mt19937& random_engine()
83         {
84 #ifdef TORRENT_BUILD_SIMULATOR
85             // make sure random numbers are deterministic. Seed with a fixed number
86             static std::mt19937 rng(0x82daf973);
87 #else
88 #if TORRENT_BROKEN_RANDOM_DEVICE

```

```

90             struct {
91                 std::uint32_t operator()() const
92                 {
93                     static std::atomic<std::uint32_t>
94 seed{static_cast<std::uint32_t>(duration_cast<microseconds>(
95                         std::chrono::high_resolution_clock::now().time_since_epoch()).count())};
96                     return seed++;
97                 }
98 #else
99                 static std::random_device dev;
100 #endif
...
110             void random_bytes(span<char> buffer)
111             {
112 #ifdef TORRENT_BUILD_SIMULATOR
113                 // simulator
114
115                 std::generate(buffer.begin(), buffer.end(), [] { return char(random(0xff)); });
116
117 #elif TORRENT_USE_CNG
118                 aux::cng_gen_random(buffer);
119 #elif TORRENT_USE_CRYPTOAPI
120                 // windows
121
122                 aux::crypt_gen_random(buffer);
123
124 #elif TORRENT_USE_DEV_RANDOM
125                 // /dev/random
126
127                 static dev_random dev;
128                 dev.read(buffer);
129
130 #elif defined TORRENT_USE_LIBCRYPTO
131
132 #if defined TORRENT_USE_WOLFSSL
133 // wolfSSL uses wc_RNG_GenerateBlock as the internal function for the
134 // openssl compatibility layer. This function API does not support
135 // an arbitrary buffer size (openssl does), it is limited by the
136 // constant RNG_MAX_BLOCK_LEN.
137 // TODO: improve calling RAND_bytes multiple times, using fallback for now
138                 std::generate(buffer.begin(), buffer.end(), [] { return char(random(0xff)); });
139 #else // TORRENT_USE_WOLFSSL
140                 // openssl
141
142                 int r = RAND_bytes(reinterpret_cast<unsigned char*>(buffer.data()))
143                             , int(buffer.size()));
144                 if (r != 1) aux::throw_ex<system_error>(errors::no_entropy);
145 #endif
146
147 #else
148                 // fallback
149
150                 std::generate(buffer.begin(), buffer.end(), [] { return char(random(0xff)); });
...
155             std::uint32_t random(std::uint32_t const max)
156             {
157 #ifdef BOOST_NO_CXX11_THREAD_LOCAL
158                 std::lock_guard<std::mutex> l(rng_mutex);
159 #endif
160                 return std::uniform_int_distribution<std::uint32_t>(0, max)(aux::random_engine());
161             }

```

M b n c ttmb mb n m q b mv b q fft
 q mm v q fftq :fft ;; (v b b m q MF m m
 bqx fftq b x bttx x MF B MF(; mb m b qb mfft q q fftm q mti q
 m x b m q b tttx tti : q q mb b m q q m q m m q b x
 m bqx fftq bv m : v m v mx(m m q
 m b m mb q qx v tti m b :
 v nfft q m b m v q n c ttmb mv tti m b x n c
 • m :b ; ; tti;q m x d,
 • :b ; ; tti;q m x (,
 • v q b mm b mb ; ; tti;q m x (,
 • b mm b mb ; ; tti;q m x (,
 • q b mm b mb ; ; tti;q m x] q {{,
 • q b mm b mb ; ; tti;q m x v q th: q ((),
 • m :b ; ; tti;q m x m mb (,
 • bqx :b ; ; tti;q m x]q m q q b b qf q m x: ((
 m ttmb m m c n b
 n ttmb m fftm q bq ;

```

116 node::node(aux::listen_socket_handle const& sock, socket_manager* sock_man
117     , aux::session_settings const& settings
118     , node_id const& nid
119     , dht_observer* observer
120     , counters& cnt
121     , get_foreign_node_t get_foreign_node
122     , dht_storage_interface& storage)
123     : m_settings(settings)
124     , m_id(calculate_node_id(nid, sock))
125     , m_table(m_id, aux::is_v4(sock.get_local_endpoint()) ? udp::v4() : udp::v6(), 8, settings,
observer)
126     , m_rpc(m_id, m_settings, m_table, sock, sock_man, observer)
127     , m_sock(sock)
128     , m_sock_man(sock_man)
129     , m_get_foreign_node(std::move(get_foreign_node))
130     , m_observer(observer)
131     , m_protocol(map_protocol_to_descriptor(aux::is_v4(sock.get_local_endpoint()) ? udp::v4() :
udp::v6())))
132     , m_last_tracker_tick(aux::time_now())
133     , m_last_self_refresh(min_time())
134     , m_counters(cnt)
135     , m_storage(storage)
136 {
137     m_secret[0] = random(0xffffffff);
138     m_secret[1] = random(0xffffffff);
139 }
...
253 void node::new_write_key()
254 {
255     m_secret[1] = m_secret[0];

```

```
256     m_secret[0] = random(0xffffffff);
257 }
```

M b n tmb m b m tti m n b :

n tmb m q qq m φ q m :b b q b x m q b m v :

- m :b ; ; bq (bq q m (,
- m :b ; ; ;ttm b m q m q m (,
- m :b ; ; q ttm mfft m q q m ((),
- q b m fft qb ; ; tti b m b b ;ttm q m ((),
- :b ; ; b q m (;ttm q (" (
- b b qb ; ;
 m q m tti;mtti qb b ;ttm b b m q mfft: b m q mfft: q ((()
- fft m q q :b ; ; ttm q m m b q q (: tti m ; q q m: mfft ((),
- tti q b q b m m b mb ; ; ;ttm b m m v q m (,
- tti :b ; ; q tti m v b m q m ((),
- q b m m b mb ; ; m b m m q m ((),
- qq m :b ; ; m b m b
 m q m tti;mtti qb b ;ttm q q b : m m ((()
- tti b m fft qb ; ; m ;ttm q m ((),
- m :b ; ; m q m ((
- m :b ; ; b v fft v x)q m ;ttm v fft v x : (((),
 qb ; ; q m ((q ttm x q (,
- tti q :b ; ; mq ;ttm q m ((),
- q mb ; ; q m (()
- q :b ; ; m q ttm q m
 tti;mtti qb b m q m ;ttm q: (((),
- tti m :b ; ; : qm q m q m ((),

A A n A A

: m fft m q mm v q q b q

```
sudo apt-get install g++
sudo pip install mersenne-twister-predictor
```

: v m m b B MF tti mb q qq m q m :b

m m q m

: B b fft m q :b

```
g++ poc_generate_mt19937.cpp
```

```
: ttm m qx fftm q      q m      mti   q m   tti tti tti
```

```
./a.out > 1000_rand_numbers.txt
```

```
: tti tti   q     q m      mti   q
```

```
head -n 624 1000_rand_numbers.txt > first_624_numbers.txt
```

```
: tti tti
```

```
tail -n 376 rand_numbers.txt > last_376_numbers.txt
```

```
:          q b   q q           tti tti tti       m qm
fftq    q tt|m| q b   m m   tti tti   m   q b   tti
```

```
cat first_624_numbers.txt | mt19937predict | head -n 376 > next_predicted_376.txt
```

```
: q x      q b      tti v q   bbtt|m|
```

```
diff next_predicted_376.txt last_376_numbers.txt
```

Recommended Remediation:

```
B m   q tti nfft   q nfftq   tti   q m      mti   qfftq q   :fftB   MF(   q   b   m   :fft
      M      V         m       tti           b "   b   v m   (:   nfft   q nfftq   tti
q m   mti   qfftq q   qb m       q       btt| q m   b q   x   mbqx   mm
q m   q   t|m| x   q|m| q qx:
```

```
m mti fft q m   ( q   tt|m| m   v tti   q   q nfftq   qm   m   :
```

References:

V ;Bqx fftq b x bt|m| tti q m mti qfftq q
q nm v q fftm q q
q m v q bt|m| x
b nfft m Mtii qF m q q
Bq b nfft
fft q m
q nfft M (V tti m M qtt| qb
q m
m x nfft bt|m| x ttm q mB q fftq nfft
q m V
x tti tt|m| m
q nm v q q b q

G A A A A fb A A A n A A

Description:

m m m mttl m q q qnb ttm q m c
 q qx: mttl m q q qnb b v m m qv tti M tti ttfift
 m qx q : v b tti q fffq bb m m qx q m
 tti x q tti m q b q m m : : bq : (

ffb A

- c nn ;

v mffb mn n b ij m m tti q ij : v q
 ij q ttm m mttl m q q qnb b tti bbtq

nn

```

712                aux::disk_io_job* j = m_job_pool.allocate_job(aux::job_action_t::read);
713                j->storage = m_torrents[storage]->shared_from_this();
714                j->piece = r.piece;
715                j->d.io.offset = r.start;
716                j->d.io.buffer_size = std::uint16_t(r.length);
717                j->flags = flags;
718                j->callback = std::move(handler);
719
720                if (j->storage->is_blocked(j))
721                {
722                    // this means the job was queued up inside storage
723                    m_stats_counters.inc_stats_counter(counters::blocked_disk_jobs);
724                    DLOG("blocked job: %s (torrent: %d total: %d)\n"
725                    , job_name(j->action), j->storage ? j->storage->num_blocked() : 0
726                    , int(m_stats_counters[counters::blocked_disk_jobs]));
727                }
728                else
729                {
730                    add_job(j);
731                }
  
```

j c

```

53                disk_io_job* disk_job_pool::allocate_job(job_action_t const type)
54                {
55                    std::unique_lock<std::mutex> l(m_job_mutex);
  
```

```

56         void* storage = m_job_pool.malloc();
57         m_job_pool.set_next_size(100);
58         if (storage == nullptr) return nullptr;
59         ++m_jobs_in_use;
60         if (type == job_action_t::read) ++m_read_jobs;
61         else if (type == job_action_t::write) ++m_write_jobs;
62         l.unlock();
63         TORRENT_ASSERT(storage);
64
65         auto ptr = new (storage) disk_io_job;
66         ptr->action = type;
67 #if TORRENT_USE_ASSERTS
68         ptr->in_use = true;
69 #endif
70         return ptr;
71     }

```

M b n j c n q ttm mtti m q m ttmb mv q ttm q :
 q q m q m ttmb mj m mtti v m q q mb :

Recommended Remediation:

B b mfft m q m q q mb mfft q q mb mfft b tti q q q mb mfft
 m q bb : fft fft m bq q

References:

BV M m q q q mb
V Mtti m q q q mb
mtti q mb
q mb v mmitti m mtti q

A

G A A w fb A A A

Description:

m m mm fftq q v v tti mfftV x tti
 q x m v m x c m bttix m bttim m mfft
 q qb m : A ttm m m b tti b m m m fftq
 q v : m fftq q v b m m b m m q q m m m mfft b bttim
 v b b mq tti m m bq q q b optti m

fb A

 • c c ;

v nfft t**p** b b v w tt**i** x b q m m b tt*i*
m x q v w m fft : q b b q q v tt*i* b b b tt*i*
q :

```
156     char const* parse_int(char const* start, char const* end, char delimiter
157                           , std::int64_t& val, bdecode_errors::error_code_enum& ec)
158     {
159         while (start < end && *start != delimiter)
160         {
161             if (!numeric(*start))
162             {
163                 ec = bdecode_errors::expected_digit;
164                 return start;
165             }
166             if (val > std::numeric_limits<std::int64_t>::max() / 10)
167             {
168                 ec = bdecode_errors::overflow;
169                 return start;
170             }
171             val *= 10;
172             int digit = *start - '0';
173             if (val > std::numeric_limits<std::int64_t>::max() - digit)
174             {
175                 ec = bdecode_errors::overflow;
176                 return start;
177             }
178             val += digit;
179             ++start;
180         }
181     }
182 }
```

A A A AG

: v m m b qq m q qx m ttthi tti tti bq q q
m q m m (:

: B

```
cd examples  
b2 clang -j$(nproc)
```

: tb tb b q q tb tb;

```
./dump_bdecode parse_int-poc
```

M b m m fftq q v v b :

A A AG

: B m t^h q m q q x q t^h nfft m b m q t^h nfft t^h(

: tm gg m thi q thi :

```
cd libtorrent/fuzzers/  
./run.sh
```

: M b tlm m q m q b m m fftq q v m m m c

m x yAA A w fb A A q q m q m mm fftq
m b m fftq q v b m m:

Recommended Remediation:

m q b m b b mfft m m fftq q v m ffin tti b m m
 m b b mfft q b m mv q w q q m fft :
 mfft m q q b b tti v ttm ffin m fftq x v q
 x bq b q m phi b ttm :fft ttm (: w q
 v ffin m fftq v q q ffin m fftq

References:

m fftq q v
B m fftq x

G A N A A A A n A n A

Description:

m qm m mM m b m M (m v m ttmb q v x
q q m mm nb tti b q b q tti B q nfft :fft b q b q (:
ffin b m q mm q b q m ttmb mm q bb m
q nfft fftm x c q qx: x b q b q b tti ffin q
fflx (b b m b m x M q q m mv m
ffl b tti q m q b : q q m b mb tti x fftm m F m
q m m v x b tti b tti q m m nfft q b q qtii m
V m qq m b m q fft q m q qx q q m v q q tti
qq m q qx v tti m b q tti : b tti qftti q m x

b m b m q b fft m b tti q b b q x
 :

A A

: v m m tti qq m tti m q m m m q tti (: B q b qx;

```
cd examples
b2 cxxstd=14 -j$(nproc)
```

: ttmV q q m b ttm q b m m v q m q b :
 : ttm b mv ttmxb m

```
./client_test 'magnet:?xt=urn:btih:BF6C336ADE3D01A5B78BA58D9FAF078260F53701&dn=Immortal%20Technique%20-%20The%20Martyr-2011-MIXFIEND&tr=udp%3A%2F%2Fbittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb%3A6969%2Fannounce&tr=udp%3A%2F%2Fbittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb%3A2850%2Fannounce&tr=udp%3A%2F%2Fbittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb%3A2920%2Fannounce&tr=udp%3A%2F%2Fbittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb%3A1337&tr=udp%3A%2F%2Fbittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb%3A6969%2Fannounce'
```

: M b b m m q qx q b mm m M q tti :

dns					
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
3	2.679851636	192.168.82.21	192.168.82.1	DNS	89 Standard query 0x047e A dht.libtorrent.org OPT
4	2.680450619	192.168.82.21	192.168.82.1	DNS	89 Standard query 0xdefd AAAA dht.libtorrent.org OPT
11	2.700465051	192.168.82.1	192.168.82.21	DNS	105 Standard query response 0x047e A dht.libtorrent.org A 185.157.221.247 OPT
12	2.704000686	192.168.82.1	192.168.82.21	DNS	117 Standard query response 0xdefd AAAA dht.libtorrent.org AAAA 2a02:752:0:18::128 OPT
76	3.190762147	192.168.82.21	192.168.82.1	DNS	100 Standard query 0x8dcc A bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb OPT
79	3.191143704	192.168.82.21	192.168.82.1	DNS	100 Standard query 0xeaid AAAA bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb OPT
88	3.210664360	192.168.82.1	192.168.82.21	DNS	175 Standard query response 0x8dc0 No such name A bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb SOA a.root-servers.net OPT
89	3.210969985	192.168.82.21	192.168.82.1	DNS	89 Standard query 0x8dcc A bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb
90	3.217626834	192.168.82.1	192.168.82.21	DNS	175 Standard query response 0xeaid No such name AAAA bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb SOA a.root-servers.net OPT
91	3.217874226	192.168.82.21	192.168.82.1	DNS	89 Standard query 0xeaid AAAA bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb
92	3.239426042	192.168.82.1	192.168.82.21	DNS	164 Standard query response 0x8dc0 No such name A bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb SOA a.root-servers.net OPT
93	3.240478984	192.168.82.1	192.168.82.21	DNS	164 Standard query response 0xeaid No such name AAAA bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb SOA a.root-servers.net OPT
94	3.241527914	192.168.82.21	192.168.82.1	DNS	104 Standard query 0xbfd0 A bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb.lan OPT
95	3.241946981	192.168.82.21	192.168.82.1	DNS	104 Standard query 0xcfd0 AAAA bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb.lan OPT
96	3.247612166	192.168.82.1	192.168.82.21	DNS	104 Standard query response 0xbfd0 No such name A bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb.lan OPT
97	3.247853314	192.168.82.21	192.168.82.1	DNS	93 Standard query 0xbfd0 A bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb.lan
98	3.248523591	192.168.82.1	192.168.82.21	DNS	104 Standard query response 0xcfd0 No such name AAAA bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb.lan OPT
99	3.248764012	192.168.82.21	192.168.82.1	DNS	93 Standard query 0xcfd0 AAAA bittorrent.mozilla.xn--or-kgb.lan

Recommended Remediation:

m q b m m v nfft ttmxb M (mm m q v nfft m
 qq q b q b q q b v m mm m ffin : ttm
 q mb m q nfft m bttt m mb tti q q q tti nfft
 qq m q qx m ttfifft m x nfft q q m m b q b q :
 q b m v q q fft v m q m b x :fft q (tti
 tti q q M x tti : : m v q : M v ttmxb qtii x tti (:
 v tti fft fft m b tti q :

References:

M	fftq	b							
th	B	q b q	tmxb	m	fftq	b	thb	q	mfft
q mfft			fftq	b F m q q					
M	mfft								
:b	tmxb								

G N AG AG A G A A A

A n A A n A

Description:

c bttī m m q ttī m q m v m q m ttī ttī mffft
b ttī q q y b q q b ttī b mq ttī m m btq x
q v : V bttī m m m ttī mffft q b mx q m ttī
q q m m ttī mffft m v q q m:
btq m ttī bttī m m bq q q ttī mffft c q y b m
q q m q :ffft mttī V m v b(c

m q t~~q~~ qv q v q fft : v q m q m t~~t~~
x t~~t~~x t~~t~~t~~q~~ q q b~~t~~~~q~~ x q φ q t~~t~~ nfft q q m q q q q :
M b~~t~~~~t~~ m m v q b~~t~~~~t~~ m b m btt~~t~~ t~~t~~ fft
m m b q q m m btt~~t~~ m v t~~t~~nfft nfft

A A

: m m nb ;

```
sudo apt-get install git gcc g++ cmake clang libssl-dev

#bear dependencies
apt-get install python cmake pkg-config
apt-get install libfmt-dev libspdlog-dev nlohmann-json3-dev
apt-get install libgrpc++-dev protobuf-compiler-grpc libssl-dev
```

: v m W~~N~~ t~~t~~b b ;

```
wget https://github.com/llvm/llvm-project/releases/download/llvmorg-7.1.0/llvm-7.1.0.src.tar.xz
tar xf 'llvm-7.1.0.src.tar.xz'
mv 'llvm-7.1.0.src' LLVM
```

: v m t~~t~~ F m

```
git clone https://github.com/HexHive/FuzzGen.git
```

: v m qq m;

```
git clone --recurse-submodules https://github.com/arvidn/libtorrent.git
```

: v m t~~t~~b b ;

```
wget https://dl.bintray.com/boostorg/release/1.74.0/source/boost_1_74_0.tar.gz
tar xzf boost_1_74_0.tar.gz
```

: v m q q m q t~~t~~q (;

```
git clone https://github.com/rizsotto/Bear.git
```

: B q
c n C c c n n (; ; fft t~~t~~:b q q
q M : {(;

```
cd Bear
mkdir build
cd build
cmake -DENABLE_UNIT_TESTS=OFF -DENABLE_FUNC_TESTS=OFF ../
make -j$(nproc)
cd ../../
```

```
:B           v       q       fft   n       nn    J       m       v
  q   b     tti     b m  q   m v  w A n   nn    J   q
  q     tti  q();
```

```
$PWD/boost_1_74_0/bootstrap.sh -with-toolset=clang
$PWD/Bear/build/stage/bin/intercept --output commands.json -- $PWD/boost_1_74_0/b2 toolset=clang
cxxflags="-save-temps -S -emit-llvm -m64"
sudo $PWD/boost_1_74_0/b2 install
sudo ln -s $PWD/boost_1_74_0/b2 /usr/local/bin/b2
```

#create a file named config.json with the following contents in it

```
{
  "compilation": {
  },
  "output": {
    "content": {
      "include_only_existing_source": true
    },
    "format": {
      "command_as_array": false,
      "drop_output_field": false
    }
  }
}
```

```
$PWD/Bear/build/stage/bin/citnames --input commands.json --output compile_commands.json --config config.json
```

```
:B           qq m v       tti tti       m;
```

```
echo 'using clang : 6 : clang++-6.0 ;' >> ~/user-config.jam
cd libtorrent
echo "export BOOST_ROOT=$PWD/" >> ~/.bashrc
echo "export BOOST_BUILD_PATH=$PWD/tools/build/" >> ~/.bashrc
export BOOST_ROOT=$PWD/
export BOOST_BUILD_PATH=$PWD/tools/build/
mkdir build
cd build
cmake -DCMAKE_EXPORT_COMPILE_COMMANDS=ON -cflags='cxxstd=14 -save-temps -S -emit-llvm -m64'
make -j$(nproc)
```

```
:B           qq m       v       tti tti       m;
```

```
cd ../../examples/
mkdir build
cd build
cmake -DCMAKE_EXPORT_COMPILE_COMMANDS=ON -cflags='cxxstd=14 -save-temps -S -emit-llvm -m64'
make -j$(nproc)
```

```
:B           tti F  m  q  q b     q m       ;
```

```
cp -r FuzzGen/src/preprocessor/ LLVM/tools/clang/tools/fuzzgen-preprocessor/
echo 'add_clang_subdirectory(fuzzgen-preprocessor)' >> LLVM/tools/clang/tools/CMakeLists.txt
cd LLVM
mkdir build
cd build
cmake -DLLVM_ENABLE_PROJECTS="clang" -DLLVM_USE_LINKER=gold -DCMAKE_BUILD_TYPE=Release ../
```

```
make -j$(nproc)
cd ../../
```

```
: fft b v btt x m bq q mtt x(;
```

```
#custom python script llvm_bitcode_merge.py
import os
import subprocess
import sys
project_folder=sys.argv[1]
src_dir=os.path.join(os.getcwd(),project_folder,"build")
result = []
for i in os.listdir(src_dir):
    if ".bc" in i:
        result.append(src_dir+"/"+i)
print (result)
subprocess.Popen(["./llvm-link"]+result+["-o","./merged.bc"])

python llvm_bitcode_merge.py libtorrent
mv merged.bc merged-libtorrent.bc
cd libtorrent
python ../llvm_bitcode_merge.py examples
mv merged.bc ../merged-examples.bc
cd ..
python llvm_bitcode_merge.py boost_1_74_0
mv merged.bc merged-boost.bc
```

```
: fft b ;
```

```
llvm-dis merged-boost.bc -o merged.ll
llvm-dis merged-libtorrent.bc -o merged2.ll
llvm-dis merged-examples.bc -o merged3.ll
```

```
: ttm tti fftm q q b q q cq m m ( _____; fft tti:b tti F m(;
```

```
$PWD/LLVM/build/bin/fuzzgen-preprocessor -outfile=libtorrent.meta -library-root=$PWD/libtorrent
$PWD/libtorrent/src/
$PWD/LLVM/build/bin/fuzzgen-preprocessor -outfile=libtorrent.meta -library-root=$PWD/boost_1_74_0/ -p
$PWD/boost_1_74_0/ $PWD/boost_1_74_0/
```

```
: ttm tti F m
```

```
mkdir fuzzer-libtorrent
./fuzzgen -mode=debian -analysis=basic -arch=x64 -no-progressive -lib-name=libtorrent -meta=libtorrent.meta
-lib-root=$PWD/libtorrent -consumer-dir=$PWD/libtorrent/example -path=$PWD/boost_1_74_0/ merged.ll -
outdir=./fuzzer-libtorrent -static-libs='libtorrent.a'
```

Recommended Remediation:

```
m b q b q mv x tti F m m qtm q qx: c A v q fft m
mfft tti c A fft m q qttm q tti: ttm tti F m tti tti
M q m qm b F q q q tti F m tti m qm x
B mfft m tti mfft : v q b ttm p m tti ttm q b q m q v
F fft: q F v q m ttm p m tti ttm q b q m q v
```

F fft v q m F b tti q fft fftm q tti q tti mfft tti q
 qf m:

References:

t_{ti} F m
t_{ti} F m t_{ti} b t_{ti} qF m q m
t_{ti} F m m
F ; t_{ti} q qF m q m b

A A fb A A A w fb An w n A

Description:

qf m q qx q b ttm q tti m v q m : V mfft b mx q fft
 fftm m fftq x m x b m q m b mfftB m q mfft fftm m fftq mttm fftm
 m fftq qttm fftm m fftq fftm m fftqb m m bttm x b mb qm v m
 mttt q q tti m qx b mq ttm b m x q q mb b m q q
 m q m:

A A f An w n

- n ;
- ;
- n ;
- ;

v mfft b m b ttm m n m q fft m fftqb m q m m
 tti : m fftq tti v q mfft m v m tti m m
 qx b q tti m tti b tti bttm q v mfftb q fft
 n b v b q x fft x b m q mb mttt m tti mb n v
 q v m b m q qm fft b m q m q v : v q v tti
 q b b ttm v w mttt q ttm fftm tti(m n b q m
 b q v m fftq ttm fftm tti (:

```

571     for (auto i = m_receive_buffer.begin()
572          , end(m_receive_buffer.end()); i != end;)
573     {
574         if (target == m_read_buffer.end())
575         {
576             UTP_LOGV(" No more target buffers: %d bytes left in buffer\n"
577                     , m_receive_buffer_size);
578             TORRENT_ASSERT(m_read_buffer.empty());
579             break;
580         }
581     }

```

```
582 #if TORRENT_USE_INVARIANT_CHECKS
583     check_receive_buffers();
584 #endif
585
586     packet* const p = i->get();
587     int const to_copy = std::min(p->size - p->header_size, aux::numeric_cast<int>(target-
588 >len));
589     TORRENT_ASSERT(to_copy >= 0);
590     std::memcpy(target->buf, p->buf + p->header_size, std::size_t(to_copy));
591     ret += std::size_t(to_copy);
592     target->buf = static_cast<char*>(target->buf) + to_copy;
593     TORRENT_ASSERT(target->len >= std::size_t(to_copy));
594     target->len -= std::size_t(to_copy);
595     m_receive_buffer_size -= to_copy;
596     TORRENT_ASSERT(m_read_buffer_size >= to_copy);
597     m_read_buffer_size -= to_copy;
598     p->header_size += std::uint16_t(to_copy);
599     if (target->len == 0) target = m_read_buffer.erase(target);
```

M q tti m mb qq b nfft q b tti q tti m tti q q v m
m :

Recommended Remediation:

m q b m tti mfft m ffin v m fftq q v m q b mfft
m fftq m tti: b m q m fft m x b m tti m tti q m fftq q v qtt m q v :

References:

qm qx x mB m B
mtti qb b

A

A n A fA w A

bttq x m btti m mfft v mfft q qq m q qx;

- qq m qb mm b m
- fft
- tti b
- q b q fft
- q b q fft
- : qq m
- b tti
- qb mm b m
- q q

m q q x tti qq m B q bttq x mfft tti mfft m ttqb b
 q v: m b tti tti m qq m B m qq m q q q v q tti q
 mfft bttq x b fft m tti mfft q m tti b m fftq m m:
 b m tti v q q fft v q m m tti mfft qm
 tti q mttt b m x tti bb m x tti tti mfft qm tti
 fftm q m q b m x m xm b m x :v q v q fft v tti mfft
 b m tti tti mfft qm fftm q m m m v m
 b m tti tti mfft qm fftm q m m tti q m
 q fft q q qq φ q q qq m b m mttt tti mfft
 F m q m m (: tt m m m m qB m q
 m q m v q m q fftq v nb tti b m tti F m q mfft m
 q v q m m q qq m m q m ttqb q jy b :

A yAA A c A AW c A An w n A

q q q m v m bttq x b nb qm v qq m q b q q b (m
 m (q q m v m x c m : m mfft
 q btti m m tti m btti m m q m m b
 c q qx:

qq m q b bttq x B nb qm;

: qq m q b b m q m tt m nbqx
 : B nbqx m tti
 : mfft q fft q m fftq x

:
 : m~~b~~~~q~~ m ttib b m m b
 : q~~q~~ m q b ttib q b m x m b m b
 : tti m b m m q tt~~q~~ y m m v q~~t~~~~m~~ qm q q b q m
 : q~~q~~ m q b b m tti bq q~~tt~~~~i~~ m q b b
 q q~~mb~~ b m q q m q m m q~~q~~ m q b b~~tt~~~~q~~ x v m :

A yAA c A c A~~G~~ A n A A
 v~~nfft~~ bq b m q~~fft~~ m m~~nb~~ q~~tt~~~~i~~ nfft q~~q~~ m m
~~ttm~~~~tt~~~~i~~ bq m m tt~~m~~~~tt~~~~i~~ : : b m b~~tt~~~~i~~
 tti b~~tt~~~~i~~ m m q~~q~~ m q tti q~~b~~ tti nfft
 q~~q~~ m:

```
#!/bin/bash
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get upgrade
sudo apt-get install git clang libssl-dev cmake
git clone --recurse-submodules https://github.com/arvidn/libtorrent.git
wget https://dl.bintray.com/boostorg/release/1.74.0/source/boost_1_74_0.tar.gz
tar xzf boost_1_74_0.tar.gz
cd boost_1_74_0/
./bootstrap.sh
sudo ln -s $PWD/b2 /usr/local/bin/b2
echo 'using clang : 6 : clang++-6.0 ;' >> ~/user-config.jam
echo "export BOOST_ROOT=$PWD/" >> ~/.bashrc
echo "export BOOST_BUILD_PATH=$PWD/tools/build/" >> ~/.bashrc
export BOOST_ROOT=$PWD/
export BOOST_BUILD_PATH=$PWD/tools/build/
cd ../libtorrent/
b2 cxxstd=14 -j$(nproc)
```

q m tt~~tt~~~~q~~ b q b~~tt~~~~i~~ bq b~~tt~~~~i~~ tt~~q~~ q q tti

A yAA c A c A~~G~~ A n A A
 v~~nfft~~ bq b m q~~fft~~ m m~~nb~~ tti m tti q~~q~~ m
 q~~q~~ m tt~~m~~~~tt~~~~i~~ bq m m tt~~m~~~~tt~~~~i~~ : :

```
#!/bin/bash
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get upgrade
sudo apt-get install git clang libssl-dev cmake
git clone --recurse-submodules https://github.com/arvidn/libtorrent.git
wget https://dl.bintray.com/boostorg/release/1.74.0/source/boost_1_74_0.tar.gz
tar xzf boost_1_74_0.tar.gz
cd boost_1_74_0/
./bootstrap.sh
```

```

sudo ln -s $PWD/b2 /usr/local/bin/b2
echo 'using clang : 6 : clang++-6.0 ;' >> ~/user-config.jam
echo "export BOOST_ROOT=$PWD/" >> ~/.bashrc
echo "export BOOST_BUILD_PATH=$PWD/tools/build/" >> ~/.bashrc
export BOOST_ROOT=$PWD/
export BOOST_BUILD_PATH=$PWD/tools/build/
cd ..libtorrent/fuzzers/
wget https://github.com/arvidn/libtorrent/releases/download/2.0/corpus.zip
unzip corpus.zip
b2 cxxstd=14 -j$(nproc)
./run.sh

```

q m tti tq b q b tti bq b tti tq q q tti
 tti m tti nfft q b :

A yAA A w fb A A A

v nfft b m m q nfft m m fftq q v b m m m x
 b tti bbttq m b :b tmb m m x nfft qntti qb ;

```

#include <limits>
#include <iostream>
#include <inttypes.h>

using namespace std;

// clang++-10 -fsanitize=undefined test_int_overflow.cpp

int main(int argc, char * argv[])
{
    std::cout << "int32_t: " << numeric_limits<int32_t>::max() << std::endl;
    std::cout << "uint32_t: " << numeric_limits<uint32_t>::max() << std::endl;
    std::cout << "int64_t: " << numeric_limits<int64_t>::max() << std::endl;
    std::cout << "uint64_t: " << numeric_limits<uint64_t>::max() << std::endl;
    std::cout << "long long: " << numeric_limits<long long>::max() << std::endl;
    std::cout << "unsigned long long: " << numeric_limits<unsigned long long>::max() << std::endl;

    std::cout << "uint64_t max divided by 10: " << numeric_limits<uint64_t>::max()/10 << std::endl;
    std::cout << "int64 max divided by 10: " << numeric_limits<int64_t>::max()/10 << std::endl;

    //test values for testing integer overflow conditions
    //int64_t val = -922337203685477581;
    int64_t val = -9223372036854775806;
    //int64_t val = -5764607523034234880;

    std::cout << "val is: " << val << std::endl;

    //this check simulates the integer overflow detection check in bdecode.cpp of the libtorrent library
    if (val > std::numeric_limits<std::int64_t>::max() / 10)
    {
        std::cout << "Overflow Detected" << std::endl;
    }
    else {
        std::cout << "No Overflow" << std::endl;
    }
}

```

```

    }
    val = val*10;

    std::cout << "val multiplied by 10: " << val << std::endl;
    return 0;

}

```

v mfft v b m tti b ;

```

clang++-10 -fsanitize=undefined test.cpp
./a.out
int32_t: 2147483647
uint32_t: 4294967295
int64_t: 9223372036854775807
uint64_t: 18446744073709551615
long long: 9223372036854775807
unsigned long long: 18446744073709551615
uint64_t max divided by 10: 1844674407370955161
int64 max divided by 10: 922337203685477580
val is: -9223372036854775806
No Overflow
test.cpp:37:13: runtime error: signed integer overflow: -9223372036854775806 * 10 cannot be represented in
type 'long'
SUMMARY: UndefinedBehaviorSanitizer: undefined-behavior test.cpp:37:13 in
val multiplied by 10: 20

```

A yAA c A A A

v mfft b b m tti tti q q q m :b b m cq m

q q;

```

#include <random>
#include <iostream>

//g++ poc_generate_mt19937.cpp
//Generate 1000 pseudo random numbers utilizing standard mt19937 library

int main()
{
    std::random_device rd; //Will be used to obtain a seed for the random number engine
    std::mt19937 gen(rd()); //Standard mersenne_twister_engine seeded with rd()
    std::uniform_int_distribution<std::uint32_t> distrib(0, 4294967295);

    for (int n=0; n<1000; ++n)
        //Use distrib to transform to create uniform distribution and enforce min/max
        std::cout << distrib(gen) << std::endl;
}

```