

# **SEMESTER 3**

**ELECTRICAL AND COMPUTER ENGINEERING**

## SEMESTER S3

### MATHEMATICS FOR ELECTRICAL SCIENCE AND PHYSICAL SCIENCE – 3

**(Common to B & C Groups)**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>GYMAT301</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	Basic knowledge in complex numbers.	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. To introduce the concept and applications of Fourier transforms in various engineering fields.
2. To introduce the basic theory of functions of a complex variable, including residue integration and conformal transformation, and their applications

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	Fourier Integral, From Fourier series to Fourier Integral, Fourier Cosine and Sine integrals, Fourier Cosine and Sine Transform, Linearity, Transforms of Derivatives, Fourier Transform and its inverse, Linearity, Transforms of Derivative. <b>(Text 1: Relevant topics from sections 11.7, 11.8, 11.9)</b>	9
2	Complex Function, Limit, Continuity, Derivative, Analytic functions, Cauchy-Riemann Equations (without proof), Laplace's Equations, Harmonic functions, Finding harmonic conjugate, Conformal mapping, Mappings of $w = z^2$ , $w = e^z$ , $w = \frac{1}{z}$ , $w = \sin z$ . <b>(Text 1: Relevant topics from sections 13.3, 13.4, 17.1, 17.2, 17.4)</b>	9
3	Complex Integration: Line integrals in the complex plane (Definition & Basic properties), First evaluation method, Second evaluation method, Cauchy's integral theorem (without proof) on simply connected domain, Independence of path, Cauchy integral theorem on multiply connected	9

	domain (without proof), Cauchy Integral formula (without proof). <b>(Text 1: Relevant topics from sections 14.1, 14.2, 14.3)</b>	
4	Taylor series and Maclaurin series, Laurent series (without proof), Singularities and Zeros – Isolated Singularity, Poles, Essential Singularities, Removable singularities, Zeros of Analytic functions – Poles and Zeros, Formulas for Residues, Residue theorem (without proof), Residue Integration- Integral of Rational Functions of $\cos\theta$ and $\sin\theta$ . <b>(Text 1: Relevant topics from sections 15.4, 16.1, 16.2, 16.3, 16.4)</b>	9

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks , ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microp project	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written )	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	60

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Determine the Fourier transforms of functions and apply them to solve problems arising in engineering.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Understand the analyticity of complex functions and apply it in conformal mapping.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Compute complex integrals using Cauchy's integral theorem and Cauchy's integral formula.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Understand the series expansion of complex function about a singularity and apply residue theorem to compute real integrals.	<b>K3</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>CO1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	-	<b>2</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	-	<b>2</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	-	<b>2</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	-	<b>2</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>2</b>

<b>Text Books</b>				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Advanced Engineering Mathematics	Erwin Kreyszig	John Wiley & Sons	10 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2016

Reference Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Complex Analysis	Dennis G. Zill, Patrick D. Shanahan	Jones & Bartlett	3 <sup>rd</sup> edition, 2015
2	Higher Engineering Mathematics	B. V. Ramana	McGraw-Hill Education	39 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2023
3	Higher Engineering Mathematics	B.S. Grewal	Khanna Publishers	44 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2018
4	Fast Fourier Transform - Algorithms and Applications	K.R. Rao, Do Nyeon Kim, Jae Jeong Hwang	Springer	1 <sup>st</sup> edition, 2011

## SEMESTER S3

### CIRCUITS & NETWORKS

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PCEET302</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:1:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	4	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	Introduction to Electrical Engineering	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. This course analyses electrical circuits in steady-state and dynamic conditions with DC and sinusoidal excitations
2. It also describes the two-port networks in terms of various parameters.

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p>Mesh analysis and nodal analysis ( Review only)- super mesh and super node - Superposition principle - source transformation – analysis with DC and AC (sinusoidal) excitation</p> <p>Thevenin's theorem - Norton's theorem - Maximum power transfer theorem - analysis with DC and AC (sinusoidal) excitation with independent and dependent sources.</p> <p>Reciprocity Theorem - application to the analysis of DC Circuits.</p>	12
2	<p>Resonance - series resonance– resonant frequency – variations of impedance and current with frequency – bandwidth – quality factor– parallel resonance (series RL in parallel with C –calculation of resonant frequency).</p> <p>Power in 3-phase circuits – complex power - active, reactive and apparent power in balanced load – steady state analysis of 3-wire unbalanced delta connected circuit - steady state analysis of 3-phase 4-wire and 3-wire (using Millman's theorem only) unbalanced star connected circuit –neutral shift</p>	12
3	<p>Laplace transforms( Review only)</p> <p>Transient response of simple series and parallel RL and RC circuits with</p>	12

	DC excitation and initial conditions – natural response and forced response – time constant - solution using Laplace transforms – transformed circuits in s-domain – solution using mesh analysis and nodal analysis  Transient response of series RLC circuit with DC excitation and initial conditions – damping –overdamped, underdamped, critically damped and undamped - solution using Laplace transforms  Transient response of simple series and parallel RL and RC circuits with sinusoidal excitation and zero initial conditions – solution using Laplace transforms	
4	Two port networks – Z, Y, h, T parameters – conditions for symmetry and reciprocity – relationship between parameters – interconnection of two port networks – series, parallel and cascade  Coupled circuit – dot convention – fixing of dots – coefficient of coupling - conductively coupled equivalent circuit - sinusoidal steady state analysis of coupled circuits.	9

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microproject	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written )	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

### Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Apply circuit theorems to solve complex DC and AC electric networks	K3
<b>CO2</b>	Apply transformation from time domain to s-domain, solve dynamic electric circuits.	K3
<b>CO3</b>	Solve series and parallel resonant circuits	K3
<b>CO4</b>	Analyse three-phase networks in star and delta configurations under balanced and unbalanced conditions.	K3
<b>CO5</b>	Describe two-port networks in terms of various parameters.	K3
<b>CO6</b>	Explain the steady-state behaviour of coupled circuits with sinusoidal excitation	K3

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3										3
CO2	3	3										3
CO3	3	3										3
CO4	3	3										3
CO5	3	3										3
CO6	3	3										3

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

<b>Text Books</b>				
Sl. No	Title of the Book		Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher
1	Network Analysis		Van Valkenburg	Pearson
2	Network Analysis and Synthesis		Ravish R Singh	McGraw Hill Education
3	Electric Circuits & Networks		Suresh Kumar	Pearson
4	Circuits and Networks, Analysis and Synthesis		A Sudhakar, Shyammohan S Palli	McGraw Hill Education
				5 <sup>th</sup> 2017

## SEMESTER S3

### DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS

<b>Course Code</b>	PCEOT303	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:1:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	4	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	UCEST105, GBEST204	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. To impart a thorough understanding of linear data structures such as arrays, stacks, queues and linked lists and their applications.
2. To impart a thorough understanding of non-linear data structures such as trees, graphs and their applications.
3. To impart familiarity with various sorting, searching and hashing techniques and their performance comparison.

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	Basic Concepts of Data Structures: Algorithms, Performance Analysis, Space Complexity, Time Complexity, Asymptotic Notations  Arrays: Linear Search and Binary Search, Stacks, Queues-Circular Queues, Priority Queues, Double Ended Queues, Evaluation of Expressions	11
2	Linked List: Self-Referential Structures, Dynamic Memory Allocation, Singly Linked List- Operations on Linked List. Doubly Linked List, Circular Linked List, Stacks and Queues using Linked List, Polynomial representation using Linked List	11
3	Trees and Graphs: Trees, Binary Trees-Tree Operations, Binary Tree Representation, Tree Traversals, Binary Search  Trees- Binary Search Tree Operations  Graphs, Representation of Graphs, Depth First Search and Breadth First	11

	Search on Graphs, Applications of Graphs	
4	Sorting and Hashing: Sorting Techniques – Selection Sort, Insertion Sort, Quick Sort, Merge Sort and Heap Sort Hashing- Hashing Techniques, Collision Resolution, Overflow handling, Hashing functions – Mid square, Division, Folding, Digit Analysis	11

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microp project	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written )	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks  (8x3 =24marks)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.  (4x9 = 36 marks)</li> </ul>	60

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Compare performance of algorithms using asymptotic notations	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Solve real world problems efficiently using appropriate data structures like arrays, linked list, stacks and queues.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Make use of nonlinear data structures like trees and graphs to design algorithms for various applications.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Apply and compare various techniques for searching and sorting.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Apply appropriate hash function to store and access a given dataset	<b>K3</b>

Note: *K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create*

## CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping od Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	2	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	2	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	2	2	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

Text Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book		Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher
1	Fundamentals of Data Structures in C		Ellis Horowitz,Sartaj Sahni and Susan Anderson-Freed	Universities Press
2	Classic Data Structures		Samanta D	Prentice Hall India 2/e, 2009

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Data Structures: A Pseudocode Approach with C	Richard F. Gilberg, Behrouz A. Forouzan	Cengage Learning	2/e, 2005
2	Data Structures and Algorithms	Aho A. V., J. E. Hopcroft and J. D. Ullman	Pearson Publication	1983
3	Introduction to Data Structures with Applications	Tremblay J. P. and P. G. Sorenson	Tata McGraw Hill	1995
4	Advanced Data Structures	Peter Brass	Cambridge University Press	2008
5	Theory and Problems of Data Structures	Lipschuts S.	Schaum's Series	1986

<b>Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)</b>	
<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Link ID</b>
1	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106102064">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106102064</a> <a href="https://youtu.be/zWg7U0OEAOE">https://youtu.be/zWg7U0OEAOE</a> <a href="https://youtu.be/g1USSZVWDsY">https://youtu.be/g1USSZVWDsY</a> <a href="https://youtu.be/PGWZUgzDMYI">https://youtu.be/PGWZUgzDMYI</a>
2	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106102064">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106102064</a> <a href="https://youtu.be/PGWZUgzDMYI">https://youtu.be/PGWZUgzDMYI</a>
3	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106102064">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106102064</a> <a href="https://youtu.be/tORLeHHtazM">https://youtu.be/tORLeHHtazM</a> <a href="https://youtu.be/eWeqqVpgNPg">https://youtu.be/eWeqqVpgNPg</a> <a href="https://youtu.be/9zpSs845wf8">https://youtu.be/9zpSs845wf8</a>
4	<a href="https://youtu.be/KW0UvOW0XIo">https://youtu.be/KW0UvOW0XIo</a> <a href="https://youtu.be/gtWw_8VvHjk">https://youtu.be/gtWw_8VvHjk</a>

**SEMESTER S3**  
**DIGITAL ELECTRONICS AND LOGIC SYSTEM DESIGN**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PBEOT304</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	60
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:1	<b>ESE Marks</b>	40
<b>Credits</b>	4	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	PCEOT205	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. Explain the various number systems, Digital logic gates and Boolean expressions
2. Design and implement different types of combinational and sequential logic circuits
3. Design and implement digital circuits using Hardware Descriptive Language.

**SYLLABUS**

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>Number Systems and Codes</b> – binary, octal and hexadecimal – conversions – ASCII code, Excess –3 code, Gray code, BCD code</p> <p><b>Signed numbers</b> – 1's complement and 2's complement – addition and subtraction</p> <p><b>Basic logic gates</b> – universal gates – TTL – CMOS – Internal diagram of TTL NAND gate and CMOS NOR gate – comparison of CMOS and TTL performance.</p> <p><b>Boolean laws and theorems</b> – Sum of products and Product of sums forms – K map representation and simplification (up to four variables) – pairs, quads, octets – don't careconditions.</p>	9
2	<p><b>Combinational circuits</b>– half adder and full adder, halfsubtractor and fullsubtractor –4-bit parallel binary adder/subtractor.</p> <p><b>Comparators</b> – parity generators and checkers – encoders – decoders – BCD to seven segment decoder.</p> <p><b>Multiplexers</b>– implementation of boolean expressions using multiplexers– demultiplexers.</p>	9

<b>3</b>	<b>Flip-Flops</b> – SR, JK, D and T flip-flops – characteristic table and excitation table– JK Master Slave Flip-flop – Conversion of flip-flops – SR to JK and JK to SR only. <b>Up/Down counters</b> – asynchronous counters – mod-6 and mod-10 counters. <b>Synchronous counters</b> – design of synchronous counters – Ring counter – Johnson Counter. <b>Shift registers</b> - SISO, SIPO, PISO, PIPO.	<b>10</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>State Machines</b> – state transition diagram – Moore and Mealy machines. <b>Digital to Analog converter</b> –weighted resistor type, R-2R Laddertype. <b>Analog to Digital Converter</b> – flash type, successive approximation type. <b>Introduction to Verilog</b> – Implementation of AND, OR, half adder and full adder.	<b>8</b>

### **Suggestion on Project Topics**

Project based learning

Project-based learning (PBL) in digital electronics combines hands-on learning with theoretical knowledge, providing a comprehensive understanding of digital systems and components.

Project-Based Learning Structure:

#### 1. Selection of Topic

- Objective: Choose a relevant digital electronics project that incorporates both combinational and sequential logic circuits.
- Guidance: Topics should be selected based on their applicability, innovation, and the depth of knowledge they offer in digital electronics.

#### 2. Design and Optimization of Digital Circuit

- Tools: Utilize design software to draft and optimize circuit layouts.
- Verilog HDL: Focus on coding the logic in Verilog, ensuring that the design is efficient and scalable.

#### 3. Simulation and Hardware Implementation

- Discrete Components: Integrate additional discrete components as necessary to complete the project setup.

- FPGA: Implement the design on FPGA boards, translating the Verilog HDL code into a physical, functioning circuit.

This structured approach not only enhances the learning experience but also prepares students for professional challenges in the field of digital electronics.

**Course Assessment Method  
(CIE: 60 marks, ESE: 40 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Project	Internal Ex-1	Internal Ex-2	Total
5	30	12.5	12.5	60

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 2 marks <b>(8x2 =16 marks)</b></li> </ul>	<p>2 questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered. Each question can have a maximum of 2 sub divisions. Each question carries 6 marks.</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><b>(4x6 = 24 marks)</b></p>	<b>40</b>

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Identify various number systems, binary codes and formulate digital functions using Boolean algebra.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Design combinational logic circuits.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Design sequential logic circuits.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Describe the operation of various analog to digital and digital to analog conversion circuits.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Explain the basic concepts of programming using Verilog HDL	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO6</b>	Design and realize medium complexity practical digital hardware circuits.	<b>K6</b>

Note: *K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create*

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>CO1</b>	3	2										3
<b>CO2</b>	3	2		2	2			2	2			3
<b>CO3</b>	3	2		2	2			2	2			3
<b>CO4</b>	3	2										3
<b>CO5</b>	3	2		2	2			2	2			3
<b>CO6</b>	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3		2	3

<b>Text Books</b>				
Sl. No	Title of the Book		Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher
1	Digital Fundamentals		Floyd T.L	Pearson Education
2	Digital Principles and Applications		Albert Paul Malvino& Donald P. Leach	Mc-GRAW Hill International Editions
3	Digital Design: With an Introduction to the Verilog HDL, VHDL, and System Verilog		M. Morris Mano, Michael D. Ciletti	Pearson Education
4	Digital Integrated Electronics		Herbert Taub and Donald Schilling	McGraw Hill Education
				2017

Reference Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Fundamentals of Digital Logic with Verilog Design	Stephen Brown	McGraw Hill Education	2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition
2	Fundamental of Digital Circuits	A Anand Kumar	Prentice Hall	4/e, 2023
3	Digital Circuits and Design	S. Salivahanan	Oxford University Press	2018
4	Digital Design Verilog HDL and Fundamentals	Joseph Cavanagh	CRC Press	1 <sup>st</sup> Edition, 2008
5	Digital Circuits and Systems	D.V. Hall	Tata McGraw Hill	1989

Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)	
Module No.	Link ID
1	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105132/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105132/</a> <a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/18/106/108106177/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/18/106/108106177/</a>
2	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105132/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105132/</a> <a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/106/108106177/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/106/108106177/</a>
3	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105132/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105132/</a> <a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/106/108106177/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/106/108106177/</a>
4	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105132/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105132/</a> <a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/106/108106177/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/106/108106177/</a>

### PBL Course Elements

L: Lecture (3 Hrs.)	R: Project (1 Hr.), 2 Faculty Members		
	Tutorial	Practical	Presentation
Lecture delivery	Project identification	Simulation/ Laboratory Work/ Workshops	Presentation (Progress and Final Presentations)
Group discussion	Project Analysis	Data Collection	Evaluation
Question answer Sessions/ Brainstorming Sessions	Analytical thinking and self-learning	Testing	Project Milestone Reviews, Feedback, Project reformation (If required)
Guest Speakers (Industry Experts)	Case Study/ Field Survey Report	Prototyping	Poster Presentation/ Video Presentation: Students present their results in a 2 to 5 minutes video

## **Assessment and Evaluation for Project Activity**

<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Evaluation for</b>	<b>Allotted Marks</b>
1	Project Planning and Proposal	5
2	Contribution in Progress Presentations and Question Answer Sessions	4
3	Involvement in the project work and Team Work	3
4	Execution and Implementation	10
5	Final Presentations	5
6	Project Quality, Innovation and Creativity	3
<b>Total</b>		<b>30</b>

### **1. Project Planning and Proposal (5 Marks)**

- Clarity and feasibility of the project plan
- Research and background understanding
- Defined objectives and methodology

### **2. Contribution in Progress Presentation and Question Answer Sessions (4 Marks)**

- Individual contribution to the presentation
- Effectiveness in answering questions and handling feedback

### **3. Involvement in the Project Work and Team Work (3 Marks)**

- Active participation and individual contribution
- Teamwork and collaboration

### **4. Execution and Implementation (10 Marks)**

- Adherence to the project timeline and milestones
- Application of theoretical knowledge and problem-solving
- Final Result

### **5. Final Presentation (5 Marks)**

- Quality and clarity of the overall presentation
- Individual contribution to the presentation
- Effectiveness in answering questions

**6. Project Quality, Innovation, and Creativity (3 Marks)**

- Overall quality and technical excellence of the project
- Innovation and originality in the project
- Creativity in solutions and approaches

## SEMESTER S3

### **INTRODUCTION TO ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND DATA SCIENCE**

<b>Course Code</b>	GNEST305	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:1:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	4	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	None	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

#### **Course Objectives:**

1. Demonstrate a solid understanding of advanced linear algebra concepts, machine learning algorithms and statistical analysis techniques relevant to engineering applications, principles and algorithms.
2. Apply theoretical concepts to solve practical engineering problems, analyze data to extract meaningful insights, and implement appropriate mathematical and computational techniques for AI and data science applications.

### **SYLLABUS**

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<b>Introduction to AI and Machine Learning:</b> Basics of Machine Learning - types of Machine Learning systems-challenges in ML- Supervised learning model example- regression models- Classification model example- Logistic regression-unsupervised model example- K-means clustering. Artificial Neural Network- Perceptron- Universal Approximation Theorem (statement only)- Multi-Layer Perceptron- Deep Neural Network- demonstration of regression and classification problems using MLP.(Text-2)	11
2	<b>Mathematical Foundations of AI and Data science:</b> Role of linear algebra in Data representation and analysis – Matrix decomposition- Singular Value Decomposition (SVD)- Spectral decomposition- Dimensionality reduction technique-Principal Component Analysis (PCA). (Text-1)	11
3	<b>Applied Probability and Statistics for AI and Data Science:</b> Basics of	11

	probability-random variables and statistical measures - rules in probability-Bayes theorem and its applications- statistical estimation-Maximum Likelihood Estimator (MLE) - statistical summaries- Correlation analysis-linear correlation (direct problems only)- regression analysis- linear regression (using least square method) (Text book 4 )	
4	<b>Basics of Data Science:</b> Benefits of data science-use of statistics and Machine Learning in Data Science- data science process - applications of Machine Learning in Data Science- modelling process- demonstration of ML applications in data science- Big Data and Data Science. (For visualization the software tools like Tableau, PowerBI, R or Python can be used. For Machine Learning implementation, Python, MATLAB or R can be used.)(Text book-5)	11

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks , ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microp project	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written )	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;">(8x3 =24marks)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;">(4x9 = 36 marks)</p>	60

## **Course Outcomes (COs)**

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Apply the concept of machine learning algorithms including neural networks and supervised/unsupervised learning techniques for engineering applications.	K3
<b>CO2</b>	Apply advanced mathematical concepts such as matrix operations, singular values, and principal component analysis to analyze and solve engineering problems.	K3
<b>CO3</b>	Analyze and interpret data using statistical methods including descriptive statistics, correlation, and regression analysis to derive meaningful insights and make informed decisions.	K3
<b>CO4</b>	Integrate statistical approaches and machine learning techniques to ensure practically feasible solutions in engineering contexts.	K3

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

## CO-PO Mapping Table:

Text Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Introduction to Linear Algebra	Gilbert Strang	Wellesley-Cambridge Press	6 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2023
2	Hands-on machine learning with Scikit-Learn, Keras, and TensorFlow	Aurélien Géron	O'Reilly Media, Inc.	2 <sup>nd</sup> edition, 2022
3	Mathematics for machine learning	Deisenroth, Marc Peter, A. Aldo Faisal, and Cheng Soon Ong	Cambridge University Press	1 <sup>st</sup> edition, 2020
4	Fundamentals of mathematical statistics	Gupta, S. C., and V. K. Kapoor	Sultan Chand & Sons	9 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2020
5	Introducing data science: big data, machine learning, and more, using Python tools	Cielen, Davy, and Arno Meysman	Simon and Schuster	1 <sup>st</sup> edition, 2016

Reference Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Data science: concepts and practice	Kotu, Vijay, and Bala Deshpande	Morgan Kaufmann	2 <sup>nd</sup> edition, 2018
2	Probability and Statistics for Data Science	Carlos Fernandez-Granda	Center for Data Science in NYU	1 <sup>st</sup> edition, 2017
3	Foundations of Data Science	Avrim Blum, John Hopcroft, and Ravi Kannan	Cambridge University Press	1 <sup>st</sup> edition, 2020
4	Statistics For Data Science	James D. Miller	Packt Publishing	1 <sup>st</sup> edition, 2019
5	Probability and Statistics - The Science of Uncertainty	Michael J. Evans and Jeffrey S. Rosenthal	University of Toronto	1 <sup>st</sup> edition, 2009
6	An Introduction to the Science of Statistics: From Theory to Implementation	Joseph C. Watkins	chrome-extension://efaidnbmnnnibpcajpcglclefindmkaj/htps://www.math.arizo	Preliminary Edition.

<b>Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)</b>	
<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Link ID</b>
<b>1</b>	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106198/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106198/</a>
<b>2</b>	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106198/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106198/</a> <a href="https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/18-06-linear-algebra-spring-2010/resources/lecture-29-singular-value-decomposition/">https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/18-06-linear-algebra-spring-2010/resources/lecture-29-singular-value-decomposition/</a>
<b>3</b>	<a href="https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/18-650-statistics-for-applications-fall-2016/resources/lecture-19-video/">https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/18-650-statistics-for-applications-fall-2016/resources/lecture-19-video/</a>
<b>4</b>	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106198/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106198/</a>

**SEMESTER S3/S4**  
**ECONOMICS FOR ENGINEERS**  
**(Common to All Branches)**

<b>Course Code</b>	UCHUT346	<b>CIE Marks</b>	50
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	2:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	50
<b>Credits</b>	2	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	None	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. Understanding of finance and costing for engineering operation, budgetary planning and control
2. Provide fundamental concept of micro and macroeconomics related to engineering industry
3. Deliver the basic concepts of Value Engineering.

**SYLLABUS**

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	Basic Economics Concepts - Basic economic problems – Production Possibility Curve – Utility – Law of diminishing marginal utility – Law of Demand - Law of supply – Elasticity - measurement of elasticity and its applications – Equilibrium- Changes in demand and supply and its effects  Production function - Law of variable proportion – Economies of Scale – Internal and External Economies – Cobb-Douglas Production Function	6
2	Cost concepts – Social cost, private cost – Explicit and implicit cost – Sunk cost - Opportunity cost - short run cost curves - Revenue concepts  Firms and their objectives – Types of firms – Markets - Perfect Competition – Monopoly - Monopolistic Competition - Oligopoly (features and equilibrium of a firm)	6
3	Monetary System – Money – Functions - Central Banking –Inflation - Causes and Effects – Measures to Control Inflation - Monetary and Fiscal	6

	policies – Deflation  Taxation – Direct and Indirect taxes (merits and demerits) - GST  National income – Concepts - Circular Flow – Methods of Estimation and Difficulties - Stock Market – Functions- Problems faced by the Indian stock market-Demat Account and Trading Account – Stock market Indicators- SENSEX and NIFTY	
4	Value Analysis and value Engineering - Cost Value, Exchange Value, Use Value, Esteem Value - Aims, Advantages and Application areas of Value Engineering - Value Engineering Procedure - Break-even Analysis - Cost-Benefit Analysis - Capital Budgeting - Process planning	6

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 50 marks , ESE: 50 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Case Study/ Microproject	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written )	Total
10	15	12.5	12.5	50

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Minimum 1 and Maximum 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 6 Questions, each carrying 3 marks <b>(6x3 =18marks)</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered. Each question can have a maximum of 2 sub divisions. Each question carries 8 marks. <b>(4x8 = 32 marks)</b></li> </ul>	50

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Understand the fundamentals of various economic issues using laws and learn the concepts of demand, supply, elasticity and production function.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Develop decision making capability by applying concepts relating to costs and revenue, and acquire knowledge regarding the functioning of firms in different market situations.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Outline the macroeconomic principles of monetary and fiscal systems, national income and stock market.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Make use of the possibilities of value analysis and engineering, and solve simple business problems using break even analysis, cost benefit analysis and capital budgeting techniques.	<b>K3</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
CO3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
CO4	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-

<b>Text Books</b>				
Sl. No	Title of the Book		Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher
1	Managerial Economics		Geetika, Piyali Ghosh and Chodhury	Tata McGraw Hill,
2	Engineering Economy		H. G. Thuesen, W. J. Fabrycky	PHI
3	Engineering Economics		R. Panneerselvam	PHI
				2012

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Engineering Economy	Leland Blank P.E, Anthony Tarquin P. E.	Mc Graw Hill	7 <sup>TH</sup> Edition
2	Indian Financial System	Khan M. Y.	Tata McGraw Hill	2011
3	Engineering Economics and analysis	Donald G. Newman, Jerome P. Lavelle	Engg. Press, Texas	2002
4	Contemporary Engineering Economics	Chan S. Park	Prentice Hall of India Ltd	2001

## SEMESTER S3/S4

### ENGINEERING ETHICS AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>UCHUT347</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	50
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	2:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	50
<b>Credits</b>	2	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	None	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

#### **Course Objectives:**

1. Equip with the knowledge and skills to make ethical decisions and implement gender-sensitive practices in their professional lives.
2. Develop a holistic and comprehensive interdisciplinary approach to understanding engineering ethics principles from a perspective of environment protection and sustainable development.
3. Develop the ability to find strategies for implementing sustainable engineering solutions.

### **SYLLABUS**

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>Fundamentals of ethics</b> - Personal vs. professional ethics, Civic Virtue, Respect for others, <b>Profession and Professionalism</b>, Ingenuity, diligence and responsibility, Integrity in design, development, and research domains, Plagiarism, a balanced outlook on law - challenges - case studies,</p> <p><b>Technology and digital revolution</b>-Data, information, and knowledge, Cybertrust and cybersecurity, Data collection &amp; management, <b>High technologies: connecting people and places</b>-accessibility and social impacts, <b>Managing conflict</b>, Collective bargaining, <b>Confidentiality</b>, Role of confidentiality in moral integrity, <b>Codes of Ethics</b>.</p> <p><b>Basic concepts in Gender Studies</b> - sex, gender, sexuality, gender spectrum: beyond the binary, gender identity, gender expression, gender stereotypes, <b>Gender disparity and discrimination in education</b>, employment and everyday life, History of women in Science &amp; Technology, Gendered technologies &amp; innovations, <b>Ethical values and practices in</b></p>	6

	<b>connection with gender - equity, diversity &amp; gender justice, Gender policy and women/transgender empowerment initiatives.</b>	
2	<p><b>Introduction to Environmental Ethics:</b> Definition, importance and historical development of environmental ethics, key philosophical theories (anthropocentrism, biocentrism, ecocentrism). <b>Sustainable Engineering Principles:</b> Definition and scope, triple bottom line (economic, social and environmental sustainability), life cycle analysis and sustainability metrics.</p> <p><b>Ecosystems and Biodiversity:</b> Basics of ecosystems and their functions, Importance of biodiversity and its conservation, Human impact on ecosystems and biodiversity loss, An overview of various ecosystems in Kerala/India, and its significance. <b>Landscape and Urban Ecology:</b> Principles of landscape ecology, Urbanization and its environmental impact, Sustainable urban planning and green infrastructure.</p>	6
3	<p><b>Hydrology and Water Management:</b> Basics of hydrology and water cycle, Water scarcity and pollution issues, Sustainable water management practices, Environmental flow, disruptions and disasters. <b>Zero Waste Concepts and Practices:</b> Definition of zero waste and its principles, Strategies for waste reduction, reuse, reduce and recycling, Case studies of successful zero waste initiatives. <b>Circular Economy and Degrowth:</b> Introduction to the circular economy model, Differences between linear and circular economies, degrowth principles, Strategies for implementing circular economy practices and degrowth principles in engineering. <b>Mobility and Sustainable Transportation:</b> Impacts of transportation on the environment and climate, Basic tenets of a Sustainable Transportation design, Sustainable urban mobility solutions, Integrated mobility systems, E-Mobility, Existing and upcoming models of sustainable mobility solutions.</p>	6
4	<p><b>Renewable Energy and Sustainable Technologies:</b> Overview of renewable energy sources (solar, wind, hydro, biomass), Sustainable technologies in energy production and consumption, Challenges and opportunities in renewable energy adoption. <b>Climate Change and Engineering Solutions:</b> Basics of climate change science, Impact of climate change on natural and human systems, Kerala/India and the Climate crisis, Engineering solutions to mitigate, adapt and build resilience to climate change. <b>Environmental Policies and Regulations:</b> Overview of key environmental policies and regulations (national and international), Role of engineers in policy implementation and compliance, Ethical considerations in environmental</p>	6

	policy-making. <b>Case Studies and Future Directions:</b> Analysis of real-world case studies, Emerging trends and future directions in environmental ethics and sustainability, Discussion on the role of engineers in promoting a sustainable future.	
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**Course Assessment Method  
(CIE: 50 marks , ESE: 50)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Continuous internal evaluation will be based on individual and group activities undertaken throughout the course and the portfolio created documenting their work and learning. The portfolio will include reflections, project reports, case studies, and all other relevant materials.

- The students should be grouped into groups of size 4 to 6 at the beginning of the semester. These groups can be the same ones they have formed in the previous semester.
- Activities are to be distributed between 2 class hours and 3 Self-study hours.
- The portfolio and reflective journal should be carried forward and displayed during the 7th Semester Seminar course as a part of the experience sharing regarding the skills developed through various courses.

Sl. No.	Item	Particulars	Group/Individual (G/I)	Marks
1	Reflective Journal	Weekly entries reflecting on what was learned, personal insights, and how it can be applied to local contexts.	I	5
2	(Detailed documentation of the project, including methodologies, findings, and reflections)	1 a) Perform an Engineering Ethics Case Study analysis and prepare a report	G	8
		1 b) Conduct a literature survey on 'Code of Ethics for Engineers' and prepare a sample code of ethics		
		2. Listen to a TED talk on a Gender-related topic, do a literature survey on that topic and make a report citing the relevant papers with a specific analysis of the Kerala context	G	5
		3. Undertake a project study based on the concepts of sustainable development* - Module II, Module III & Module IV	G	12
3	Activities	2. One activity* each from Module II, Module III & Module IV	G	15
4	Final Presentation	A comprehensive presentation summarising the key takeaways from the course, personal reflections, and proposed future actions based on the learnings.	G	5
Total Marks				<b>50</b>

\*Can be taken from the given sample activities/projects

#### Evaluation Criteria:

- Depth of Analysis:** Quality and depth of reflections and analysis in project reports and case studies.
- Application of Concepts:** Ability to apply course concepts to real-world problems and local contexts.
- Creativity:** Innovative approaches and creative solutions proposed in projects and reflections.
- Presentation Skills:** Clarity, coherence, and professionalism in the final presentation.

#### Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Develop the ability to apply the principles of engineering ethics in their professional life.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Develop the ability to exercise gender-sensitive practices in their professional lives	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Develop the ability to explore contemporary environmental issues and sustainable practices.	<b>K5</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Develop the ability to analyse the role of engineers in promoting sustainability and climate resilience.	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Develop interest and skills in addressing pertinent environmental and climate-related challenges through a sustainable engineering approach.	<b>K3</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

#### CO-PO Mapping Table:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>CO1</b>						3	2	3	3	2		2
<b>CO2</b>		1				3	2	3	3	2		2
<b>CO3</b>						3	3	2	3	2		2
<b>CO4</b>		1				3	3	2	3	2		2
<b>CO5</b>						3	3	2	3	2		2

Reference Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Ethics in Engineering Practice and Research	Caroline Whitbeck	Cambridge University Press & Assessment	2nd edition & August 2011
2	Virtue Ethics and Professional Roles	Justin Oakley	Cambridge University Press & Assessment	November 2006
3	Sustainability Science	Bert J. M. de Vries	Cambridge University Press & Assessment	2nd edition & December 2023
4	Sustainable Engineering Principles and Practice	Bhavik R. Bakshi,	Cambridge University Press & Assessmen	2019
5	Engineering Ethics	M Govindarajan, S Natarajan and V S Senthil Kumar	PHI Learning Private Ltd, New Delhi	2012
6	Professional ethics and human values	RS Naagarazan	New age international (P) limited New Delhi	2006.
7	Ethics in Engineering	Mike W Martin and Roland Schinzingher,	Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Pvt Ltd, New Delhi	4" edition, 2014

### Suggested Activities/Projects:

#### Module-II

- Write a reflection on a local environmental issue (e.g., plastic waste in Kerala backwaters or oceans) from different ethical perspectives (anthropocentric, biocentric, ecocentric).
- Write a life cycle analysis report of a common product used in Kerala (e.g., a coconut, bamboo or rubber-based product) and present findings on its sustainability.
- Create a sustainability report for a local business, assessing its environmental, social, and economic impacts
- Presentation on biodiversity in a nearby area (e.g., a local park, a wetland, mangroves, college campus etc) and propose conservation strategies to protect it.
- Develop a conservation plan for an endangered species found in Kerala.
- Analyze the green spaces in a local urban area and propose a plan to enhance urban ecology using native plants and sustainable design.
- Create a model of a sustainable urban landscape for a chosen locality in Kerala.

#### Module-III

- Study a local water body (e.g., a river or lake) for signs of pollution or natural flow disruption and suggest sustainable management and restoration practices.
- Analyse the effectiveness of water management in the college campus and propose improvements - calculate the water footprint, how to reduce the footprint, how to increase supply through rainwater harvesting, and how to decrease the supply-demand ratio
- Implement a zero waste initiative on the college campus for one week and document the challenges and outcomes.
- Develop a waste audit report for the campus. Suggest a plan for a zero-waste approach.

- Create a circular economy model for a common product used in Kerala (e.g., coconut oil, cloth etc).
- Design a product or service based on circular economy and degrowth principles and present a business plan.
- Develop a plan to improve pedestrian and cycling infrastructure in a chosen locality in Kerala

#### **Module-IV**

- Evaluate the potential for installing solar panels on the college campus including cost-benefit analysis and feasibility study.
- Analyse the energy consumption patterns of the college campus and propose sustainable alternatives to reduce consumption - What gadgets are being used? How can we reduce demand using energy-saving gadgets?
- Analyse a local infrastructure project for its climate resilience and suggest improvements.
- Analyse a specific environmental regulation in India (e.g., Coastal Regulation Zone) and its impact on local communities and ecosystems.
- Research and present a case study of a successful sustainable engineering project in Kerala/India (e.g., sustainable building design, water management project, infrastructure project).
- Research and present a case study of an unsustainable engineering project in Kerala/India highlighting design and implementation faults and possible corrections/alternatives (e.g., a housing complex with water logging, a water management project causing frequent floods, infrastructure project that affects surrounding landscapes or ecosystems).

**SEMESTER S3**  
**ANALOG AND DIGITAL ELECTRONICS LAB**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PCEOL307</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	50
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	0 : 0 : 3 : 0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	50
<b>Credits</b>	2	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	PCEOT205	<b>Course Type</b>	Lab

**Course Objectives:**

1. To design and develop various electronic circuits using discrete components and OPAMPS.
2. To impart practical experience in the design and setup of digital circuits

<b>Expt. No.</b>	<b>Experiments</b>
	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>PART A</b>  <b>(Minimum 6 experiments are mandatory)</b></p> <p><b>Pre-lab Assignment :</b></p> <p><b>Measurement of current, voltage, frequency and phase shift of signal in a RC network using oscilloscope (Mandatory)</b></p> <p><b>Introduction to circuit simulation using any circuit simulation software and PCB layout software. (Mandatory)</b></p>
1	Clipping and Clamping circuits using diodes
2	Design and testing of series voltage regulator using Zener diode
3	RC coupled amplifier using BJT in CE configuration-Measurement of gain, BW and plotting of frequency response.
4	Op-amp circuits – Design and set up of inverting and non-inverting amplifier, adder circuits.
5	Op-amp circuits – Design and set up of integrator, and differentiator.
6	Basic comparator and Schmitt trigger circuits using Op-amp (Use comparator ICs such as LM311).
7	Waveform generation– Square, triangular and saw tooth waveform generation using OPAMPS.

<b>8</b>	Astable and Monostable circuit using 555 timer IC.
	<b>PART B</b> <b>(Minimum 6 experiments are mandatory)</b>
	<b>Pre-lab Assignment:</b> <b>Familiarisation of Logic Gates, Identification of typical logic ICs, Interpreting IC datasheets (Mandatory).</b>
<b>1</b>	Verification & Realisation of De Morgan's theorem
<b>2</b>	Half adder & Full adder using gates.
<b>3</b>	4-bit adder/ subtractor & BCD adder using IC 7483
<b>4</b>	Study of multiplexer IC and realization of combinational circuits using multiplexers.
<b>5</b>	Realization of RS, T, D & JK flip flops
<b>6</b>	Realisation of ripple up and down counters and modulo-N counter using flip-flops
<b>7</b>	Design of synchronous up, down & modulo-N counters
<b>8</b>	Realization of 4-bit serial IN serial OUT registers using flip flops
<b>9</b>	Study of shift register IC 7495, ring counter and Johnsons counter

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 50 marks, ESE: 50 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Preparation/Pre-Lab Work experiments, Viva and Timely completion of Lab Reports / Record (Continuous Assessment)	Internal Examination	Total
<b>5</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>50</b>

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE):**

Procedure/ Preparatory work/Design/ Algorithm	Conduct of experiment/ Execution of work/ troubleshooting/ Programming	Result with valid inference/ Quality of Output	Viva voce	Record	Total
<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>50</b>

- Submission of Record:** Students shall be allowed for the end semester examination only upon submitting the duly certified record.
- Endorsement by External Examiner:** The external examiner shall endorse the record

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Design and implement various electronic circuits using diodes, Zener diode, BJT & FET	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Design and implement basic circuits using OPAMP and 555 timers.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Use Simulation and PCB layout software for circuit design	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Formulate digital functions using Boolean Algebra and verify experimentally.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Design and implement combinational and sequential logic circuits.	<b>K3</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO- PO Mapping (Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	2	2	2						2			
CO2	2	2	2						2			
CO3	1	1			3				3			
CO4	3	1	1	3	3				2	3	3	1
CO5	3	3	3	3	3				2	3	3	1

1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

Text Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book		Name of the Author/s	Edition and Year
1	Electronic Devices and Circuits		Bell D. A	Prentice Hall of India 2007
2	Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory		Boylestad R. L. and L. Nashelsky	Pearson Education India 10 <sup>th</sup> Edition 2009
3	Linear Integrated Circuits		Choudhury R	New Age International Publishers 2008
4	Digital Fundamentals		Floyd T.L	Pearson Education 10 <sup>th</sup> Edition 2011

Reference Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Fundamentals of Analog Circuits	Floyd T.L	Pearson Education	2012
2	Analog and Digital Circuits and Systems	Millman J. and C. C. Halkias	Tata McGraw-Hill	2010

Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)	
Module No.	Link ID
1	Integrated Circuits and Applications By Prof. Shaik Rafi Ahamed IIT Guwahati <a href="https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLwdnzlV3ogoUdwipmit62VoN9fr1fP9Re">https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLwdnzlV3ogoUdwipmit62VoN9fr1fP9Re</a>
2	Lecture series on Digital Circuits & Systems by Prof.S.Srinivasan, Department of Electrical Engineering, IIT Madras <a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/117/106/117106086/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/117/106/117106086/</a>
3	Lecture Series on Basic Electronics by Prof. T.S.Natarajan, Dept. of physics, IIT Madras <a href="https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PL7987F30C41A9ADCB">https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PL7987F30C41A9ADCB</a>

### Continuous Assessment (25 Marks)

#### 1. Preparation and Pre-Lab Work (7 Marks)

- Pre-Lab Assignments: Assessment of pre-lab assignments or quizzes that test understanding of the upcoming experiment.
- Understanding of Theory: Evaluation based on students' preparation and understanding of the theoretical background related to the experiments.

#### 2. Conduct of Experiments (7 Marks)

- Procedure and Execution: Adherence to correct procedures, accurate execution of experiments, and following safety protocols.
- Skill Proficiency: Proficiency in handling equipment, accuracy in observations, and troubleshooting skills during the experiments.
- Teamwork: Collaboration and participation in group experiments.

#### 3. Lab Reports and Record Keeping (6 Marks)

- Quality of Reports: Clarity, completeness and accuracy of lab reports. Proper documentation of experiments, data analysis and conclusions.

- Timely Submission: Adhering to deadlines for submitting lab reports/rough record and maintaining a well-organized fair record.

#### **4. Viva Voce (5 Marks)**

- Oral Examination: Ability to explain the experiment, results and underlying principles during a viva voce session.

***Final Marks Averaging: The final marks for preparation, conduct of experiments, viva, and record are the average of all the specified experiments in the syllabus.***

### **Evaluation Pattern for End Semester Examination (50 Marks)**

#### **1. Procedure/Preliminary Work/Design/Algorithm (10 Marks)**

- Procedure Understanding and Description: Clarity in explaining the procedure and understanding each step involved.
- Preliminary Work and Planning: Thoroughness in planning and organizing materials/equipment.
- Algorithm Development: Correctness and efficiency of the algorithm related to the experiment.
- Creativity and logic in algorithm or experimental design.

#### **2. Conduct of Experiment/Execution of Work/Programming (15 Marks)**

- Setup and Execution: Proper setup and accurate execution of the experiment or programming task.

#### **3. Result with Valid Inference/Quality of Output (10 Marks)**

- Accuracy of Results: Precision and correctness of the obtained results.
- Analysis and Interpretation: Validity of inferences drawn from the experiment or quality of program output.

#### **4. Viva Voce (10 Marks)**

- Ability to explain the experiment, procedure results and answer related questions
- Proficiency in answering questions related to theoretical and practical aspects of the subject.

#### **5. Record (5 Marks)**

- Completeness, clarity, and accuracy of the lab record submitted

## SEMESTER S3

### DATA STRUCTURES LAB

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PCEOL308</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	50
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	0:0:3:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	50
<b>Credits</b>	2	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	GBEST204	<b>Course Type</b>	Lab

**Course Objectives:**

1. To implement various linear data structures and applications using them
2. To implement various non-linear data structures and applications using them
3. To implement algorithms for various sorting techniques

<b>Expt. No.</b>	<b>Experiments</b>
1	Implementation of linear search and binary search *
2	Implementation of Stack and linear Queue using arrays *
3	Implementation of Priority Queues, DEQUEUE and Circular Queues using arrays *
4	Conversion of expression from one notation to another notation *
5	Implementation of various linked list operations *
6	Implementation of stack and queue using linked list
7	Polynomial addition using linked list *
8	Polynomial multiplication using linked list.
9	Implementation of doubly linked list operations.
10	Implementation of circular linked list operations.
11	Implementation of binary search tree – creation, insertion, deletion, search *
12	Implementation of tree traversals – inorder, preorder, postorder
13	Implementation of sorting algorithms bubble sort, insertion sort and selection sort *
14	Implementation of Merge sort *
15	Implementation of Quick sort *
16	Implementation of BFS and DFS on graph *
17	Implementation of hash table using your own mapping functions and observe collisions and overflow resolving schemes. *

**\*Mandatory experiments**

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 50 marks, ESE: 50 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Preparation/Pre-Lab Work experiments, Viva and Timely completion of Lab Reports / Record <b>(Continuous Assessment)</b>	Internal Examination	Total
5	25	20	50

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE):**

Procedure/ Preparatory work/Design/ Algorithm	Conduct of experiment/ Execution of work/ troubleshooting/ Programming	Result with valid inference/ Quality of Output	Viva voce	Record	Total
10	15	10	10	5	50

- **Submission of Record:** Students shall be allowed for the end semester examination only upon submitting the duly certified record.
- **Endorsement by External Examiner:** The external examiner shall endorse the record

**Course Outcomes (COs)**

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
CO1	Develop a time/space efficient program to sort a list of records and search for a given key in the record.	K3
CO2	Build programs using efficient data structure to represent given data.	K3
CO3	Make use of appropriate data structure for various applications	K3
CO4	Develop programs using linked lists and use them for various applications	K3
CO5	Identify and use a suitable data structure and algorithm to solve a real world problem.	K3

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO- PO Mapping (Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes)

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>	<b>PO11</b>	<b>PO12</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	1				2	2	3		3
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3	1				2	2	3		3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	1				2	2	3		3
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	1				2	2	3		3
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	1				2	2	3		3

1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
<b>1</b>	Fundamentals of Data Structures in C	Ellis Horowitz,Sartaj Sahni and Susan Anderson-Freed	Universities Press	
<b>2</b>	Classic Data Structures	Samanta D	Prentice Hall India	2/e, 2009

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
<b>1</b>	Data Structures: A Pseudocode Approach with C	Richard F. Gilberg, Behrouz A. Forouzan	Cengage Learning	2/e, 2005
<b>2</b>	Data Structures and Algorithms	Aho A. V., J. E. Hopcroft and J. D. Ullman	Pearson Publication	1983
<b>3</b>	Introduction to Data Structures with Applications	Tremblay J. P. and P. G. Sorenson	Tata McGraw Hill	1995
<b>4</b>	Advanced Data Structures	Peter Brass	Cambridge University Press	2008

<b>Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)</b>	
<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Link ID</b>
<b>1</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106102064">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106102064</a> <a href="https://youtu.be/zWg7U0OE AoE">https://youtu.be/zWg7U0OE AoE</a> <a href="https://youtu.be/g1USSZVWDsY">https://youtu.be/g1USSZVWDsY</a> <a href="https://youtu.be/PGWZUgzDMYI">https://youtu.be/PGWZUgzDMYI</a>
<b>2</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106102064">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106102064</a> <a href="https://youtu.be/PGWZUgzDMYI">https://youtu.be/PGWZUgzDMYI</a>
<b>3</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106102064">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106102064</a> <a href="https://youtu.be/tORLeHHtazM">https://youtu.be/tORLeHHtazM</a> <a href="https://youtu.be/eWeqqVpgNPg">https://youtu.be/eWeqqVpgNPg</a> <a href="https://youtu.be/9zpSs845wf8">https://youtu.be/9zpSs845wf8</a>
<b>4</b>	<a href="https://youtu.be/KW0UvOW0XI0">https://youtu.be/KW0UvOW0XI0</a> <a href="https://youtu.be/gtWw_8VvHjk">https://youtu.be/gtWw_8VvHjk</a>

## **Continuous Assessment (25 Marks)**

### **1. Preparation and Pre-Lab Work (7 Marks)**

- Pre-Lab Assignments: Assessment of pre-lab assignments or quizzes that test understanding of the upcoming experiment.
- Understanding of Theory: Evaluation based on students' preparation and understanding of the theoretical background related to the experiments.

### **2. Conduct of Experiments (7 Marks)**

- Procedure and Execution: Adherence to correct procedures, accurate execution of experiments, and following safety protocols.
- Skill Proficiency: Proficiency in handling equipment, accuracy in observations, and troubleshooting skills during the experiments.
- Teamwork: Collaboration and participation in group experiments.

### **3. Lab Reports and Record Keeping (6 Marks)**

- Quality of Reports: Clarity, completeness and accuracy of lab reports. Proper documentation of experiments, data analysis and conclusions.
- Timely Submission: Adhering to deadlines for submitting lab reports/rough record and maintaining a well-organized fair record.

#### **4. Viva Voce (5 Marks)**

- Oral Examination: Ability to explain the experiment, results and underlying principles during a viva voce session.

*Final Marks Averaging: The final marks for preparation, conduct of experiments, viva, and record are the average of all the specified experiments in the syllabus.*

### **Evaluation Pattern for End Semester Examination (50 Marks)**

#### **1. Procedure/Preliminary Work/Design/Algorithm (10 Marks)**

- Procedure Understanding and Description: Clarity in explaining the procedure and understanding each step involved.
- Preliminary Work and Planning: Thoroughness in planning and organizing materials/equipment.
- Algorithm Development: Correctness and efficiency of the algorithm related to the experiment.
- Creativity and logic in algorithm or experimental design.

#### **2. Conduct of Experiment/Execution of Work/Programming (15 Marks)**

- Setup and Execution: Proper setup and accurate execution of the experiment or programming task.

#### **3. Result with Valid Inference/Quality of Output (10 Marks)**

- Accuracy of Results: Precision and correctness of the obtained results.
- Analysis and Interpretation: Validity of inferences drawn from the experiment or quality of program output.

#### **4. Viva Voce (10 Marks)**

- Ability to explain the experiment, procedure results and answer related questions
- Proficiency in answering questions related to theoretical and practical aspects of the subject.

#### **5. Record (5 Marks)**

- Completeness, clarity, and accuracy of the lab record submitted

# **SEMESTER 4**

**ELECTRICAL AND COMPUTER ENGINEERING**

## **SEMESTER S4**

### **MATHEMATICS FOR ELECTRICAL SCIENCE– 4**

#### **(Group B)**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>GBMAT401</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	<b>3:0:0:0</b>	<b>ESE Marks</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>2 Hrs. 30 Min.</b>
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	<b>Basic calculus</b>	<b>Course Type</b>	<b>Theory</b>

#### **Course Objectives:**

1. To familiarize students with the foundations of probabilistic and statistical analysis mostly used in varied applications in engineering and science.
2. To expose the students to the basics of random processes essential for their subsequent study of analog and digital communication

## **SYLLABUS**

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
<b>1</b>	Random variables, Discrete random variables and their probability distributions, Cumulative distribution function, Expectation, Mean and variance, Binomial distribution, Poisson distribution, Poisson distribution as a limit of the binomial distribution, Joint pmf of two discrete random variables, Marginal pmf, Independent random variables, Expected value of a function of two discrete variables. <b>[Text 1: Relevant topics from sections 3.1 to 3.4, 3.6, 5.1, 5.2]</b>	<b>9</b>

2	Continuous random variables and their probability distributions, Cumulative distribution function, Expectation, Mean and variance, Uniform, Normal and Exponential distributions, Joint pdf of two Continuous random variables, Marginal pdf, Independent random variables, Expectation value of a function of two continuous variables.  [Text 1: Relevant topics from sections 3.1, 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.4, 5.1, 5.2]	9
3	Confidence Intervals, Confidence Level, Confidence Intervals and One-side confidence intervals for a Population Mean for large and small samples (normal distribution and $t$ -distribution), Hypotheses and Test Procedures, Type I and Type II error, $z$ Tests for Hypotheses about a Population Mean (for large sample), $t$ Test for Hypotheses about a Population Mean (for small sample), Tests concerning a population proportion for large and small samples.  [Text 1: Relevant topics from 7.1, 7.2, 7.3, 8.1, 8.2, 8.3, 8.4]	9
4	Random process concept, classification of process, Methods of Description of Random process, Special classes, Average Values of Random Process, Stationarity- SSS, WSS, Autocorrelation functions and its properties, Ergodicity, Mean-Ergodic Process, Mean-Ergodic Theorem, Correlation Ergodic Process, Distribution Ergodic Process.  [Text 2: Relevant topics from Chapter 6]	9

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microp project	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written )	Total
5	15	10	10	40

## **End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

<b>Part A</b>	<b>Part B</b>	<b>Total</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks <b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 subdivisions. <b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></li> </ul>	<b>60</b>

## **Course Outcomes (COs)**

At the end of the course students should be able to:

<b>Course Outcome</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Understand the concept, properties and important models of discrete random variables and to apply in suitable random phenomena.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Understand the concept, properties and important models of continuous random variables and to apply in suitable random phenomena.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Estimate population parameters, assess their certainty with confidence intervals, and test hypotheses about population means and proportions using $z$ -tests and the one-sample $t$ -test.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Analyze random processes by classifying them, describing their properties, utilizing autocorrelation functions, and understanding their applications in areas like signal processing and communication systems.	<b>K3</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO2	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO4	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

Text Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Probability and Statistics for Engineering and the Sciences	Devore J. L	Cengage Learning	9 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2016
2	Probability, Statistics and Random Processes	T Veerarajan	The McGraw-Hill	3 <sup>rd</sup> edition, 2008

Reference Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Probability, Random Variables and Stochastic Processes,	Papoulis, A. & Pillai, S.U.,	McGraw Hill.	4 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2002
2	Introduction to Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists	Ross, S. M.	Academic Press	6 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2020
3	Probability and Random Processes	Palaniammal, S.	PHI Learning Private Limited	3 <sup>rd</sup> edition, 2015
4	Introduction to Probability	David F. Anderson, Timo, Benedek	Cambridge	1 <sup>st</sup> edition, 2017

### **Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)**

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Link ID</b>
<b>1</b>	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/117/105/117105085/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/117/105/117105085/</a>
<b>2</b>	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/117/105/117105085/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/117/105/117105085/</a>
<b>4</b>	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/117/105/117105085/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/117/105/117105085/</a>

## SEMESTER S4

### ELECTRICAL MACHINES

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PCEOT402</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:1:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	4	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	None	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. At the end of the course the student will be able to explain the working and analyse the performance of DC machines, transformers, synchronous machines and induction machines

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	Constructional details of dc machines - armature winding - lap and wave (concepts only) (1 hour) DC Generator - principle of operation – emf equation – numerical problems (1 hour) Classification of DC generator – separately excited & self-excited – steady-state equations – numerical problems (1 hour) DC shunt generator - no-load (open circuit) characteristics – critical field resistance, critical speed, voltage buildup - load characteristics – armature reaction - cross magnetising & demagnetising effect (concepts only) (3 hours)	12

	<p>Power flow diagram – losses and efficiency – maximum efficiency – numerical problems (1 hour)</p> <p>DC motor – back emf – torque equation – numerical problems (1 hour)</p> <p>Classification of DC motors – steady-state equations – numerical problems (1 hour)</p> <p>Characteristics of shunt and series motors (1 hour)</p> <p>Starting of DC motors (concepts only)</p> <p>Power flow diagram – losses and efficiency – numerical problems (1 hour)</p> <p>Testing - Swinburne's test – numerical problems (1 hour)</p>	
2	<p>Single phase transformers – constructional details - principle of operation - EMF equation - ideal and practical transformer – numerical problems (2 hours)</p> <p>Operation on no load and on load - phasor diagram at different load conditions - equivalent circuit - voltage regulation – numerical problems (2 hours)</p> <p>Losses and efficiency - maximum efficiency – numerical problems (2 hours)</p> <p>Testing of transformers - OC test, SC test – numerical problems (1 hour)</p> <p>Autotransformer – saving of copper – numerical problems (1hour)</p> <p>3- phase transformer – construction - different connections of 3-phase transformers - Y-Y, <math>\Delta</math>-<math>\Delta</math>, Y-<math>\Delta</math>, <math>\Delta</math>-Y - numerical problems (2 hours)</p>	10
3	<p>Principle of Operation of 3-phase synchronous generator – classification - constructional features - EMF equation – coil-span factor and distribution factor (sinusoidal flux distribution only) – numerical problems (3 hours)</p> <p>Synchronous generator on no-load – open circuit characteristics – synchronous generator on load – armature reaction – effect of armature reaction (2 hours)</p> <p>Equivalent circuit - phasor diagram – voltage regulation – predetermination of voltage regulation by emf and mmf method – numerical problems (2 hours)</p> <p>Parallel operation - synchronous generator on infinite bus-bar – conditions – methods of synchronisation – dark lamp method - bright</p>	11

	<p>lamp method (2 hours)</p> <p>Synchronous motor – rotating magnetic field (no derivation) - principle of operation – starting methods (2 hours)</p>	
4	<p>3-phase induction motor – principle of operation - classification - constructional features – torque equation - torque-slip characteristics – numerical problems (3 hours)</p> <p>Phasor diagram - equivalent circuit (1 hour)</p> <p>Power flow diagram - losses and efficiency – numerical problems (1 hour)</p> <p>No-load and blocked-rotor tests – determination of equivalent circuit parameters – numerical problems (1 hour)</p> <p>Starting of induction motors – types of starters – DOL starter, autotransformer starter, star-delta starter, rotor resistance starter (no design) – numerical problems (3 hours)</p> <p>Single-phase induction motors – double revolving field theory –torque slip characteristics – types – split-phase, capacitor-start induction-run, permanentcapacitor types – applications (2 hours)</p>	11

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Micropjject	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written )	Total
5	15	10	10	40

## **End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

<b>Part A</b>	<b>Part B</b>	<b>Total</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

### **Course Outcomes (COs)**

At the end of the course students should be able to:

<b>Course Outcome</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Describe the constructional details of DC machines and analyse the performance DC generator under various load conditions	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Explain the working and analyse the performance DC motor under various load conditions	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Analyse the performance of 1-phase and 3-phase transformers and auto-transformers	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Analyse the performance of synchronous generator under various load conditions	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Explain the working and starting methods of synchronous motor	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO6</b>	Describe the constructional details and analyse the performance of 3-phase and 1-phase induction motors.	<b>K3</b>

Note: *K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create*

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3										3
CO2	3	3										3
CO3	3	3										3
CO4	3	3										3
CO5	3	3										3
CO6	3	3										3

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Electrical Machinery	P.S. Bimbhra	Khanna Publishers	7 <sup>th</sup> edition 2021
2	Electric Machines	D P Kothari & I J Nagrath	Tata McGraw Hill	5 <sup>th</sup> edition 2017
3	Theory & Performance of Electrical Machines	J.B. Gupta	S K Kataria	15 <sup>th</sup> edition 2022

## SEMESTER S4

### COMPUTER ORGANIZATION AND ARCHITECTURE

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PCEOT403</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:1:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	4	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	Digital Electronics and Logic System Design (PBEOT304)	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

#### **Course Objectives:**

1. The course introduces the principles of computer organization and the basic architectural concepts.
2. To understand memory systems in digital computer.
3. To better with IO devices communication with processor.
4. To understand control logic design.
5. To be clear with pipeline concepts.

#### **SYLLABUS**

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>Basic Structure of computers</b> –functional units - basic operational concepts - bus structures. Memory locations and addresses -memory operations, Instructions and instruction sequencing,addressing modes.</p> <p><b>Basic processing unit</b> – fundamental concepts – instruction cycle – execution of a complete instruction -single bus and multiple bus organization.</p>	10
2	<b>Register transfer logic:</b> Inter register transfer – arithmetic, logic and shift micro-operations.	

	<b>Processor logic design:</b> - processor organization – Arithmetic logic unit - design of arithmetic circuit - design of logic circuit – Design of arithmetic logic unit - status register – design of shifter - processor unit – design of accumulator(Basic Concept Only).	<b>11</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Control Logic Design:</b> Hardwired control-microprogrammed control-Microinstructions, Microprogram Sequencing. <b>Arithmetic algorithms:</b> Signed-Operand multiplication, Booth Algorithm, fast multiplication-bit pair recoding of multipliers. <b>Pipelining:</b> Basic principles, classification of pipeline processors, instruction and arithmetic pipelines (Design examples not required), hazard detection and resolution.	<b>12</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Memory system:</b> Types of memory( <b>Concepts only</b> ),Virtual memory, Content addressable memory, cache memories - mapping functions. <b>I/O organization:</b> Characteristics of I/O devices, Data transfer schemes - Programmed controlled I/O transfer, Interrupt controlled I/O transfer. Organization of interrupts - vectored interrupts – Servicing of multiple input/output devices – Polling and daisy chaining schemes. Direct memory accessing (DMA)	<b>11</b>

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

<b>Attendance</b>	<b>Assignment/ Microp project</b>	<b>Internal Examination-1 (Written)</b>	<b>Internal Examination- 2 (Written )</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>40</b>

## **End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

<b>Part A</b>	<b>Part B</b>	<b>Total</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li><li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li></ul> <p><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li><li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li><li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 subdivisions.</li></ul> <p><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

## **Course Outcomes (COs)**

At the end of the course students should be able to:

	<b>Course Outcome</b>	<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Identify the relevance of functional units, memory locations and addressing modes in a digital computer.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Illustrate the register transfer logic, Processor logic design.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Explain the implementation aspects of arithmetic algorithms and pipelining concept in a digital computer.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Demonstrate the control signals required for the execution of a given instruction.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Illustrate the organization of different types of memories and I/O organization.	<b>K2</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>	<b>PO11</b>	<b>PO12</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	2	1						2		3
<b>CO2</b>	3	2	2	1						2		3
<b>CO3</b>	3	2	2	1						2		3
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	2	1						2		3
<b>CO5</b>	3	2	2	1						2		3

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Computer Organization	Hamacher C., Z. Vranesic and S. Zaky,	McGraw Hill	5/e,2011
2	Digital Logic & Computer Design	Mano M. M	PHI	2004
3	Computer System Architecture	Mano M. M	PHI	2007

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Computer Organization and Design	Patterson D.A. and J. L. Hennessy	Morgan Kaufmann Publishers	5/e, 2013
2	Computer Organization and Architecture: Designing for Performance	William Stallings	Pearson,	9/e, 2013.
3	Computer Organization and Design	Chaudhuri P	Prentice Hall	2/e, 2008.

<b>Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)</b>	
<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Link ID</b>
1	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=msqxkEKFg8I&amp;list=PLgHucKw979AvcnTpPNZMZYORdL5HvTr9m,,">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=msqxkEKFg8I&amp;list=PLgHucKw979AvcnTpPNZMZYORdL5HvTr9m,,</a> <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=k_QgyvsqtwA&amp;list=PLgHucKw979AvcnTpPNZMZYORdL5HvTr9m&amp;index=12">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=k_QgyvsqtwA&amp;list=PLgHucKw979AvcnTpPNZMZYORdL5HvTr9m&amp;index=12</a>
2	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0B-y1RPDXjs&amp;list=PL59E5B57A04EAE09C&amp;index=17">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0B-y1RPDXjs&amp;list=PL59E5B57A04EAE09C&amp;index=17</a>
3	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AgoC0mlL6eQ&amp;list=PLdS3u59E0DKjUKPcnCYxVxssEkX2zo-kV&amp;index=8">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AgoC0mlL6eQ&amp;list=PLdS3u59E0DKjUKPcnCYxVxssEkX2zo-kV&amp;index=8</a> <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6CCwWCstDGc&amp;list=PL1A5A6AE8AFC187B7&amp;index=9">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6CCwWCstDGc&amp;list=PL1A5A6AE8AFC187B7&amp;index=9</a> <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lQql2ojVzsU&amp;list=PLEAYkSg4uSQ3dmkbCah82ek0KJnpz_DxL&amp;index=5">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lQql2ojVzsU&amp;list=PLEAYkSg4uSQ3dmkbCah82ek0KJnpz_DxL&amp;index=5</a>
4	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Wfau1WC5m4c">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Wfau1WC5m4c</a>

## SEMESTER S4

### OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING USING JAVA

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PBEOT404</b>	CIE Marks	60
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:1	ESE Marks	40
<b>Credits</b>	4	Exam Hours	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	GBEST204 Programming in C	Course Type	Theory

#### **Course Objectives:**

1. To introduce the basic concepts of object-oriented design techniques.
2. To give a thorough understanding of basics of Java programming.
3. To provide basic exposure to the Exception handling and Multithreaded programming etc.
4. To impart the techniques of Swing in Java and database connectivity.

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>Introduction:</b></p> <p><b>Approaches to Software Design</b> - Functional Oriented Design, Object Oriented Design, Case Study of Automated Fire Alarm System.</p> <p><b>Object Modeling Using Unified Modeling Language (UML)</b> – Basic Object-Oriented concepts, UML diagrams, Use case Diagram, Class diagram.</p> <p><b>Introduction to Java</b> - Java Buzzwords, Java program structure, Java compiler, Bytecode, Java Virtual Machine (JVM), Comments, Lexical Issues.</p>	9

2	<p><b>Core Java Fundamentals:</b></p> <p><b>Primitive Data types</b> - Integers, Floating Point Types, Characters, Boolean. Type Conversion and Casting, Variables, Arrays, Strings.</p> <p><b>Operators</b> - Arithmetic Operators, Bitwise Operators, Relational Operators, Boolean Logical Operators, Assignment Operator, Conditional (Ternary) Operator, Operator Precedence.</p> <p><b>Control Statements</b> - Selection Statements, Iteration Statements and Jump Statements.</p> <p><b>Object Oriented Programming in Java</b> - Class Fundamentals, Declaring Objects, Object Reference, Introduction to Methods, Constructors, this Keyword, Method Overloading. Inheritance - Super Class, Sub Class, Method Overriding-super Keyword.</p> <p><b>Input/Output</b> - I/O Basics, Reading Console Input, Writing Console Output.</p>	9
3	<p><b>More features of Java:</b></p> <p><b>Packages</b> - Defining Package, Importing Packages.</p> <p><b>Access Control</b>-public, private, protected.</p> <p><b>Exception Handling</b> - Checked Exceptions, Unchecked Exceptions, try Block and catch Clause, Multiple catch Clauses, Nested try Statements, throw, throws and finally.</p> <p><b>Multithreaded programming</b>-Thread model, Creating threads, Creating multiple threads, thread synchronization.</p>	9
4	<p><b>Graphical User Interface and Database support of Java:</b></p> <p><b>Swings fundamentals</b> - Swing Key Features, Model View Controller (MVC), Components and Containers, Swing Packages, Swing Layout Managers.</p> <p><b>Event Handling in Swings:</b> Delegation event model, event handling using swing components-JFrame, JLabel, JButton, JTextField.</p> <p><b>Java DataBase Connectivity (JDBC)</b>- JDBC architecture, Creating and Executing Queries – create table, delete, insert, select.</p>	9

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 60 marks, ESE: 40 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Project	Internal Ex-1	Internal Ex-2	Total
5	30	12.5	12.5	60

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions.*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 2 marks <b>(8x2 =16 marks)</b></li> </ul>	<p>2 questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered. Each question can have a maximum of 2 sub divisions. Each question carries 6 marks.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(4x6 = 24 marks)</b></p>	<b>40</b>

**Course Outcomes (COs)**

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Write Java programs using the object-oriented concepts - classes, objects, constructors, data hiding, inheritance and polymorphism.	K2
<b>CO2</b>	Utilise datatypes, operators, control statements, object-oriented class, concepts, I/O basics in Java to develop programs.	K3
<b>CO3</b>	Illustrate how robust programs can be written in Java using packages, exception handling mechanism and Multithreaded programming.	K3
<b>CO4</b>	Write Graphical User Interface based application programs by utilising Swing in Java and database connectivity.	K3

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	2	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	2	2	-

Text Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Java: The Complete Reference.	Herbert Schildt	Tata McGraw Hill	8 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2011
2	Fundamentals of Software Engineering	Rajib Mall	PHI	4th edition, 2014
3	Java How to Program, Early Objects	Paul Deitel, Harvey Deitel	Pearson	11th Edition, 2018

Reference Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Programming JAVA a Primer	BalagurusamyE	McGraw Hill	5/e, 2014.
2	Object Oriented Systems Development using the Unified Modeling Language	Ali Bahrami	McGraw-Hill Int.	2017
3	Introduction to Java Programming	Y. Daniel Liang	Pearson	7/e, 2013.

4	Core Java: An Integrated Approach	Nageswararao R.	Dreamtech Press	2008
5	Java in A Nutshell	Flanagan D	O'Reilly	5/e, 2005.
6	Object Oriented Design with UML and Java	Barclay K.J. Savage,	Elsevier	2004
7	Head First Java	Sierra K.	O'Reilly	2/e, 2005.

Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)	
Module No.	Link ID
1	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105191">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105191</a>
2	<a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_cs08/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_cs08/preview</a>

### PBL Course Elements

L: Lecture (3 Hrs.)	R: Project (1 Hr.), 2 Faculty Members		
	Tutorial	Practical	Presentation
Lecture delivery	Project identification	Simulation/ Laboratory Work/ Workshops	Presentation (Progress and Final Presentations)
Group discussion	Project Analysis	Data Collection	Evaluation
Question answer Sessions/ Brainstorming Sessions	Analytical thinking and self-learning	Testing	Project Milestone Reviews, Feedback, Project reformation (If required)
Guest Speakers (Industry Experts)	Case Study/ Field Survey Report	Prototyping	Poster Presentation/ Video Presentation: Students present their results in a 2 to 5 minutes video

## **Assessment and Evaluation for Project Activity**

<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Evaluation for</b>	<b>Allotted Marks</b>
1	Project Planning and Proposal	5
2	Contribution in Progress Presentations and Question Answer Sessions	4
3	Involvement in the project work and Team Work	3
4	Execution and Implementation	10
5	Final Presentations	5
6	Project Quality, Innovation and Creativity	3
<b>Total</b>		<b>30</b>

### **1. Project Planning and Proposal (5 Marks)**

- Clarity and feasibility of the project plan
- Research and background understanding
- Defined objectives and methodology

### **2. Contribution in Progress Presentation and Question Answer Sessions (4 Marks)**

- Individual contribution to the presentation
- Effectiveness in answering questions and handling feedback

### **3. Involvement in the Project Work and Team Work (3 Marks)**

- Active participation and individual contribution
- Teamwork and collaboration

### **4. Execution and Implementation (10 Marks)**

- Adherence to the project timeline and milestones
- Application of theoretical knowledge and problem-solving

- Final Result

## **5. Final Presentation (5 Marks)**

- Quality and clarity of the overall presentation
- Individual contribution to the presentation
- Effectiveness in answering questions

## **6. Project Quality, Innovation, and Creativity (3 Marks)**

- Overall quality and technical excellence of the project
- Innovation and originality in the project
- Creativity in solutions and approaches

## **SEMESTER S4**

### **ELECTRONIC INSTRUMENTATION**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET411</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	<b>3-0-0-0</b>	<b>ESE Marks</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>2 Hrs. 30 Min.</b>
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	<b>PCEET205</b>	<b>Course Type</b>	<b>Theory</b>

#### **Course objectives:**

1. The objective of this course is to impart comprehensive understanding in the field of electronic instrumentation, industrial instrumentation and communication systems.

### **SYLLABUS**

<b>Module</b>	<b>Syllabus</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
<b>1</b>	<p>Functional elements of electronic instrumentation system – Calibration methods: Static, Dynamic, Field, Traceable, Master.</p> <p>Transducers- Classification-Criteria for selection- Static and dynamic characteristics- Zeroth and first order instruments and time responses.</p> <p>Resistive transducers for liquid level and humidity</p> <p>Inductive transducers- types and basic principles- LVDT- synchro</p> <p>Capacitive transducers- types and basic principles- Thickness measurement</p> <p>Piezoelectric transducers- Hall effect transducers-Basic principle and applications</p> <p>Electronic IC for sensor applications, Micro Electromechanical system (MEMS)</p>	<b>10</b>

	Advantages and Applications, MEMS micro sensors and actuators, MEMS accelerometers Signal conditioning for instrumentation systems: Voltage to Current Converter, Transducer bridges: null type and deflection bridges, AC bridges using push pull transducers	
2	<p>Amplifiers: Instrumentation amplifiers- charge amplifiers- isolation amplifier</p> <p>Role of filters: Low pass, high pass, band pass and band rejection filters, Introduction to digital filters</p> <p>Data Transmission- Types of Telemetry System- Modulation methods: Pulse modulation, Pulse amplitude modulation, Pulse code modulation</p> <p>General telemetry systems- Cable transmission of analog and digital data- Fibre optic data transmission</p> <p>Principles of time division and frequency division multiplexing-</p> <p>Radio-wireless communication, WLAN architecture. Protocols: Field Bus, Profibus , HART</p>	10
3	<p>Display methods and devices: Different types of display -display system building blocks.</p> <p>Data Presentation Element: Recorders-Strip Chart Recorder, Potentiometric Recorder, X-Y Recorder. Magnetic recorder, Digital recorders- Data logger</p> <p>Experiments and statistical analysis: Performance of experiment- characteristics of experimental data- description of dispensed data- type of probability distribution-probability error</p>	9
4	<p>Introduction to Process Control - Block diagram of the process control loop.</p> <p>Analog and Digital DAS:</p> <p>Programmable logic controllers (PLC), Organization- Hardware details- I/O- Power supply- CPU- Standards Programming aspects- Ladder programming-realization of AND, OR, NAND, NOR and XOR logic, the concept of latching, Introduction to Timer/Counters, Numerical Exercises based on Timers and Counters.</p> <p>SCADA and DCS systems:</p> <p>SCADA: Introduction, SCADA Architecture, Common System Components, Supervision and Control, HMI, RTU and Supervisory Stations, Protocols-IEC</p>	10

	60870-5-101 and DNP3.  Distributed Control System: Introduction, DCS Architecture, Control modes.	
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### Course Assessment Method

**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

#### **Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

<b>Attendance</b>	<b>Assignment/ Microproject</b>	<b>Internal Examination-1 (Written)</b>	<b>Internal Examination- 2 (Written)</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>40</b>

#### **End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

<b>Part A</b>	<b>Part B</b>	<b>Total</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

<b>Course Outcome</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Identify the sensors/transducers suitable for individual instrumental applications.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Design the signal conditioning circuits for industrial instrumentation and automation.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Understand the concepts of data transmission methods applicable to electronic instrumentation systems.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Develop the logic for the process control applications using PLC programming	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Analyze the performance of measurement systems using statistical methods	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO6</b>	Describe the fundamental concepts of DCS and SCADA systems	<b>K2</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

## CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
<b>CO5</b>	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
<b>CO6</b>	3	2	3	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	2

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	A course in Electrical and Electronic Measurements & Instrumentation	K. Sawhney	Dhanpat Rai & Co.	2011
2	A course in Electrical & Electronic Measurement & Instrumentation	J. B. Gupta	S K Kataria & Sons	14 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2014
3	Electrical Measurements & Measuring Instruments	Golding E.W and Widdis	Wheeler Pub.	
4	Electronic Instrumentation	H. S. Kalsi	McGraw Hill, New Delhi	4 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2019
5	Principles of Electrical Measurement	S Tumanski	Taylor & Francis.	
6	Electronic Instrumentation and Measurements	David A Bel	Oxford	
7	Programmable Logic Controllers	William Bolton	Elsevier India Pvt. Ltd	5 <sup>th</sup> edition,
8	SCADA: Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition	Stuart A. Boyer,	International Society of Automation,	4 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2010

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Modern Electronics Instrumentation	Cooper W.D	Prentice Hall of India	
2	Basic Electrical Measurements	Stout M.B	Prentice Hall	
3	Electronic Measurements & Instrumentation	Oliver & Cage	McGraw Hill	
4	Doebelin's Measurements Systems	E.O Doebelin and D.N Manik	McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd.	6 <sup>th</sup> Ed.
5	Electrical and Electronics Measurements and Instrumentation	P.Purkait, B.Biswas, S.Das and C. Koley	McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd.,	2013

<b>Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)</b>	
<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Link ID</b>
1	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105153/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105153/</a> <a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/108/108108147/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/108/108108147/</a>
2	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105153/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105153/</a>
3	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105153/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105153/</a>
4	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/108/108108147/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/108/108108147/</a> <a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105166/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105166/</a>

## **SEMESTER S4**

### **RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCES**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET412</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	<b>3:0:0:0</b>	<b>ESE Marks</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>2 Hrs. 30 Min.</b>
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	<b>NIL</b>	<b>Course Type</b>	<b>Theory</b>

#### **Course objectives:**

1. To understand energy scenario, energy sources and their utilization
2. To explore society's present needs and future energy demands
3. To study the principles of renewable energy conversion systems
4. To be exposed to energy conservation methods

### **SYLLABUS**

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>Introduction:</b> Principles of renewable energy; energy and sustainable development, fundamentals and social implications. Worldwide renewable energy availability, renewable energy availability in India, types of renewable energy.</p> <p><b>Wind Energy:</b> Properties of wind, availability of wind energy in India, wind velocity and power from wind (numerical problems); major problems associated with wind power, Basic components of wind energy conversion system (WECS); Classification of WECS- Horizontal axis- single, double and multi-blade system. Vertical axis - Savonius and Darrieus types.</p>	9

2	<b>Solar Energy:</b> Fundamentals; Solar Radiation; Estimation of solar radiation on horizontal and inclined surfaces; Solar radiation Measurements - Pyrheliometers, Pyranometer, Sunshine Recorder. Solar Thermal systems: concentrating and non-concentrating collectors - Flat plate collectors; Solar tower electric power plant. Photovoltaic system for electric power generation – Classification of PV system - Principle of Solar cell, advantages, disadvantages and applications of solar photovoltaic system.	9
3	<b>Biomass Energy:</b> Introduction; Principle of biomass energy generation - Biofuels; Biomass Resources; Biomass conversion technologies-fixed dome type biogas plant; Urban waste to energy conversion; Biomass gasification (Downdraft).  <b>Tidal Power:</b> Tides and waves as energy suppliers and their mechanics; fundamental characteristics of tidal power, classification of tidal power plants - harnessing tidal energy, advantages and limitations.	9
4	<b>Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion:</b> Principle of working, classification, OTEC power stations in the world, environmental impacts associated with OTEC.  Introduction to geothermal energy  <b>Green Energy:</b> Introduction, Fuel cells: Classification of fuel cells – Hydrogen energy; Operating principles, Zero-energy Concepts. Benefits of hydrogen energy, hydrogen production technologies (electrolysis method only), hydrogen energy storage, applications of hydrogen energy, problem associated with hydrogen energy.	9

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

<b>Attendance</b>	<b>Assignment/ Microp project</b>	<b>Internal Examination-1 (Written)</b>	<b>Internal Examination- 2 (Written )</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>40</b>

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

<b>Part A</b>	<b>Part B</b>	<b>Total</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Describe the environmental aspects of renewable energy resources in comparison with various conventional energy systems, their prospects and limitations.	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Understand the concepts of wind energy.	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Describe the use of solar energy and the various components used in the energy production with respect to applications like-heating, cooling, desalination, power generation.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Understand the concept of biomass energy resources and conversion principles of tidal energy.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Acquire the basic knowledge of ocean thermal energy conversion. Understand the principle of green energy and hydrogen energy.	<b>K1</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping od Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>CO1</b>	3	3										2
<b>CO2</b>	3	3										2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3										2
<b>CO4</b>	3	3										2
<b>CO5</b>	3	3										2

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Non-conventional energy sources	G. D. Rai	Khanna	4 <sup>th</sup> edition 2023
2	Renewable energy systems	Thomas E. Kissell, David M. Buchla, Thomas L. Floyd,	Pearson	2017
3	Non-Conventional Energy Resources	Sawhney G. S.	PHI Learning	2012
4	Renewable energy systems	Thomas E. Kissell, David M. Buchla, Thomas L. Floyd,	Pearson	Pearson 2017

## **SEMESTER S4**

### **MATHEMATICS FOR MACHINE LEARNING**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET413</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	NIL	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

#### **Course objectives:**

1. The purpose of this course is to introduce mathematical foundations of basic Machine Learning concepts among learners, on which Machine Learning systems are built.
2. Concepts in this course help the learners to understand the mathematical principles in Machine Learning and aid in the creation of new Machine Learning solutions, understand and debug existing ones, and learn about the inherent assumptions and limitations of the current methodologies.

## **SYLLABUS**

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<b>LINEAR ALGEBRA:</b> Systems of Linear Equations – Matrices, Solving Systems of Linear Equations. Vector Spaces –Vector Spaces, Linear Independence, Basis and Rank. Linear Mappings – Matrix Representation of Linear Mappings, Basis Change, Image and Kernel.	9
2	<b>ANALYTIC GEOMETRY, MATRIX DECOMPOSITIONS:</b> Norms, Inner	

	<p>Products, Lengths and Distances, Angles and Orthogonality, Orthonormal Basis, Orthogonal Complement, Orthogonal Projections – Projection into One Dimensional Subspaces, Projection onto General Subspaces, Gram-Schmidt Orthogonalization.</p> <p>Determinant and Trace, Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors, Cholesky Decomposition, Eigen decomposition and Diagonalization, Singular Value Decomposition, Matrix Approximation.</p>	<b>9</b>
<b>3</b>	<p><b>VECTOR CALCULUS:</b> Differentiation of Univariate Functions - Partial Differentiation and Gradients, Gradients of Vector Valued Functions, Gradients of Matrices, Useful Identities for Computing Gradients. Back propagation and Automatic Differentiation – Gradients in Deep Network, Automatic Differentiation. Higher Order Derivatives- Linearization and Multivariate Taylor Series.</p>	<b>9</b>
<b>4</b>	<p><b>Probability and Distributions :</b> Construction of a Probability Space - Discrete and Continuous Probabilities, Bayes' Theorem. Summary Statistics and Independence – Gaussian Distribution - Conjugacy and the Exponential Family - Change of Variables/Inverse Transform.</p> <p><b>Optimization :</b> Optimization Using Gradient Descent - Gradient Descent With Momentum. Constrained Optimization and Lagrange Multipliers - Convex Optimization - Linear Programming - Quadratic Programming.</p>	<b>9</b>

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

<b>Attendance</b>	<b>Assignment/ Microp project</b>	<b>Internal Examination-1 (Written)</b>	<b>Internal Examination- 2 (Written )</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>40</b>

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

<b>Part A</b>	<b>Part B</b>	<b>Total</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Make use of the concepts, rules and results about linear equations, matrix algebra, vector spaces, eigenvalues & eigenvectors and orthogonality & diagonalization to solve computational problems	K3
<b>CO2</b>	Perform calculus operations on functions of several variables and matrices, including partial derivatives and gradients	K3
<b>CO3</b>	Utilize the concepts, rules and results about probability, random variables, additive & multiplicative rules, conditional probability, probability distributions and Bayes' theorem to find solutions of computational problems	K3
<b>CO4</b>	Train Machine Learning Models using unconstrained and constrained optimization methods	K3

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

## CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	1									2
<b>CO2</b>	3	2										2
<b>CO3</b>	3	2	1									2
<b>CO4</b>	3	2										2

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Mathematics for Machine Learning	Marc Peter Deisenroth, A. Aldo Faisal, and Cheng Soon Ong	Cambridge University Press (freely available at <a href="https://mml-book.github.io">https://mml-book.github.io</a> )	

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Linear Algebra and Its Applications,	Gilbert Strang		4th Edition
2	Linear Algebra Done Right	Axler, Sheldon	Springer	2015
3	Introduction to Applied Linear Algebra	Stephen Boyd and Lieven Vandenberghe	Cambridge University Press	2018
4	Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning	Christopher M Bishop	Springer	2006
5	Convex Optimization	Stephen Boyd and Lieven Vandenberghe	Cambridge University Press	2004
6	Learning with Kernels – Support Vector Machines, Regularization, Optimization, and Beyond	Bernhard Scholkopf and Smola, Alexander J Smola	MIT Press	2002
7	Information Theory, Inference, and Learning Algorithms	David J. C MacKay	Cambridge University Press	2003
8	Machine Learning: A Probabilistic Perspective	Kevin P Murphy	MIT Press	2012
9	The Nature of Statistical Learning Theory	Vladimir N Vapnik	Springer	2000

<b>Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)</b>	
<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Link ID</b>
1	<a href="http://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/111/107/111107137">archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/111/107/111107137</a> <a href="http://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_cs38/">onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_cs38/</a>
2	<a href="http://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/111/107/111107137">archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/111/107/111107137</a> <a href="http://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_cs38/">onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_cs38/</a>
3	<a href="http://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/111/107/111107137">archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/111/107/111107137</a> <a href="http://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_cs38/">onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_cs38/</a>
4	<a href="http://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/111/107/111107137">archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/111/107/111107137</a> <a href="http://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_cs38/">onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_cs38/</a>

## **SEMESTER S4**

### **THEORY OF COMPUTATION**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET414</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	<b>3:0:0:0</b>	<b>ESE Marks</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>2 Hrs. 30 Min.</b>
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	<b>None</b>	<b>Course Type</b>	<b>Theory</b>

#### **Course objectives:**

1. Introduce the concept of formal languages.
2. Discuss the Chomsky classification of formal languages with discussion on grammar and automata for regular, context-free, context sensitive and unrestricted languages.
3. Discuss the notions of decidability and halting problem.

### **SYLLABUS**

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
<b>1</b>	Introduction to formal language theory– Alphabets, Strings, Concatenation of strings,  Languages , Regular Languages - Deterministic Finite State Automata (DFA) (Proof of correctness of construction not required), Nondeterministic Finite State Automata (NFA), Equivalence of DFA and NFA, Regular Grammar (RG), Equivalence of RGs and DFA.	<b>9</b>
<b>2</b>	Regular Languages -Regular Expression (RE), Equivalence of REs and DFA, Homomorphisms, Necessary conditions for regular languages, Closure Properties of Regular Languages, DFA state minimization (No proof	

	required).Context Free Grammar (CFG)- CFG representation of Context Free Languages (proof of correctness is required), derivation trees and ambiguity, Normal forms for CFGs	<b>9</b>
<b>3</b>	Context-Free Languages -Nondeterministic Pushdown Automata (PDA), Deterministic Pushdown Automata (DPDA), Equivalence of PDAs and CFGs (Proof not required), Pumping Lemma for Context-Free Languages (Proof not required), Closure Properties of Context Free Languages	<b>9</b>
<b>4</b>	Context Sensitive Languages - Context Sensitive Grammar (CSG), Linear Bounded Automata.  Turing Machines - Standard Turing Machine, Robustness of Turing Machine, Universal Turing Machine, Halting Problem, Recursive and Recursively Enumerable Languages. Chomsky classification of formal languages	<b>9</b>

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

<b>Attendance</b>	<b>Assignment/ Micoproject</b>	<b>Internal Examination-1 (Written)</b>	<b>Internal Examination- 2 (Written )</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>40</b>

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

<b>Part A</b>	<b>Part B</b>	<b>Total</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks  <b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.  <b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></li> </ul>	<b>60</b>

### **Course Outcomes (COs)**

At the end of the course students should be able to:

<b>Course Outcome</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Classify a given formal language into Regular, Context-Free, Context Sensitive, Recursive or Recursively Enumerable	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Design finite state automata, regular grammar, and regular representations for regular languages.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Design push-down automata and context-free grammar representations for given context-free languages.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Design Turing machines as language acceptors or transducers.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Explain the notion of decidability.	<b>K2</b>

Note: *K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create*

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO2	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO4	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO5	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Automata and Computability,	Dexter C. Kozen	Springer	1999

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Introduction to Automata Theory, Languages, and Computation	John E Hopcroft, Rajeev Motwani and Jeffrey D Ullman	Pearson Education	3/e, 2007
2	Introduction To Theory of Computation,	Michael Sipser	Cengage Publishers	2013

### **Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)**

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Link ID</b>
<b>1</b>	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=77nkSUsQqJk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=77nkSUsQqJk</a>
<b>2</b>	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=77nkSUsQqJk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=77nkSUsQqJk</a>
<b>3</b>	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=77nkSUsQqJk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=77nkSUsQqJk</a>
<b>4</b>	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=77nkSUsQqJk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=77nkSUsQqJk</a>

## SEMESTER S4

### SOLID STATE DEVICES

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET417</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>2 Hrs. 30 Min.</b>
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	<b>GYEST104</b>	<b>Course Type</b>	<b>Theory</b>

**Course objectives:**

1. To design various analog circuits using discrete electronic devices.
2. To design and analyze different electronic circuits for various applications.

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>Wave shaping circuits:</b> First order RC low pass and high pass filters, Differentiator and Integrator, Diode clipping circuits, Diode clamping circuits, Voltage multipliers</p> <p><b>Transistor biasing:</b> Concept of DC and AC load lines, Types -Fixed bias circuit, Self-bias, voltage divider bias, Bias stabilization.</p> <p><b>Switching Circuits:</b> Astable, Bistable and Monostable multivibrators, Schmitt Trigger.</p>	<b>11</b>
2	<p><b>BJT amplifiers:</b> RC coupled amplifier –Design, Voltage gain and frequency response. Small signal analysis of CE configuration - small signal hybrid-pi model for mid and low frequency (Gain, Input and output impedance). High frequency equivalent circuits of BJT, Miller effect, Analysis of high frequency response of CE amplifier.</p>	<b>11</b>

	<b>Multistage amplifiers</b> - Cascade and Cascode amplifiers: Design, Effect on gain and bandwidth.	
3	<p><b>MOSFETs</b> - MOSFET as an amplifier, Biasing of p-channel and n-channel MOSFET circuits, Small signal equivalent circuit, Small signal Voltage gain, current gain, input and output impedances of CS configuration, CS stage with diode connected load.</p> <p><b>Feedback topologies:</b> Effect of positive and negative feedback on gain, frequency response and distortion, Feedback topologies and its effect on input and output impedance, Feedback amplifier circuits using BJT in each feedback topologies (Analysis of only Voltage series feedback circuit is required)</p>	11
4	<p><b>Oscillators:</b> Introduction, Barkhausen criterion, Classification of oscillators - RC phase shift, Wien bridge, Hartley, Colpitts and Crystal oscillators (working principle and design equations of the circuits only). Analysis of RC phase shift oscillator.</p> <p><b>Power amplifiers:</b> Classification, Transformer coupled class A power amplifier, push pull class B and class AB power amplifiers, complementary symmetry class B and class AB power amplifiers, Class C power amplifier efficiency and distortion (no analysis required).</p> <p><b>Regulated power supplies:</b> Load and line regulation, Series voltage regulator, shunt voltage regulator, Short circuit protection and fold back protection.</p>	11

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

<b>Attendance</b>	<b>Assignment/ Microp project</b>	<b>Internal Examination-1 (Written)</b>	<b>Internal Examination- 2 (Written )</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>40</b>

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

<b>Part A</b>	<b>Part B</b>	<b>Total</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

<b>Course Outcome</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Design and analyze the RC circuits and BJT biasing circuits	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Perform small signal and high frequency analysis of BJT amplifier circuits using equivalent models	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Design and analyze MOSFET amplifier circuits	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Design and analyze feedback amplifiers and oscillators	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Design power amplifiers and voltage regulator circuits	<b>K4</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

## CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping od Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	2									3
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	-									3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	2									3
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	2									3
<b>CO5</b>	3	1	2									3

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory	Robert Boylested and L. Nashelsky	Pearson	11/e,2017.
2	Microelectronic circuits	Sedra A S. and K. C. Smith	Oxford University Press	6/e,2013
3	Electronic Devices and Circuits	David A Bell	Oxford University Press	5/e,2008

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Electronic circuits, Analysis and Design	Neamen D.	McGraw Hill	3/e,2007
2	Microelectronic Circuits – Analysis and Design	Rashid M. H	Cengage Learning	2/e,2011
3	Fundamentals of Microelectronics	Razavi B.	Wiley	2015
4	Integrated Electronics	Millman J. and C. Halkias	McGraw Hill	2/e, 2010

## **SEMESTER S4**

### **ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENT AND MEASURING INSTRUMENTS**

<b>Course Code</b>	PEEOT411	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3-0-0-0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	GYEST104	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

#### **Course Objectives:**

1. The basic objective of this course is to introduce the concepts of electrical measurement systems and instrumentation.
2. Explain the principle of operation and construction of basic instruments for the measurement of basic circuit parameters and magnetic quantities.
3. To measure the passive parameters using bridge circuits, sensors and transducers.
4. Modern digital instrumentation systems are also introduced through this course.

### **SYLLABUS**

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>Functional Elements of Measurements Systems-</b> Block Schematic and brief operation of building blocks.</p> <p><b>Standards of Measurements-</b> Static characteristics (accuracy, precision, linearity, resolution), Need for calibration, Types of errors</p>	9

	<p><b>Instruments-</b> Classification; Operating Forces and Torques: deflecting, controlling and damping torques- Gravity and spring control; air, fluid friction and eddy current damping.</p> <p><b>Measurement of Voltage and Current-</b> Moving Coil and Moving Iron types. Range Extension – shunts and multipliers (<b>Include simple problems of range extension</b>)</p>	
2	<p><b>Magnetic Measurement-</b> Flux Meter, Determination of BH Curve - Hysteresis Loop (Method of Reversal).</p> <p><b>Measurement of Resistance,</b> Wheatstone's Bridge, Kelvin's Double Bridge (Simple Problems), Loss of Charge Method, Measurement of Earth Resistance.</p> <p><b>Measurement of Inductance-</b> Maxwell's Inductance Bridge, Measurement of Capacitance - Schering's Bridge, Measurement of Frequency- Wien Bridge (Include Simple Problems).</p> <p>Q-meter, LCR Meters (<b>Description only</b>).</p>	7
3	<p><b>Measurement of Power and Energy:</b> Measurement of Power using Dynamometer type wattmeter, Three phase Power Measurement using Two Wattmeter Method (Include Phasor Diagrams and Expressions, Include simple problems of two wattmeter method)</p> <p>Measurement of Energy Using Induction type Energy Meter, Two Element Energy Meter.</p> <p><b>Instrument Transformers-CT and PT-</b> Principle of Operation- Range Extension.((<b>Description Only</b>))</p> <p>Basic Principles of Electronic Multimeter, Digital Voltmeter. Digital Energy Meter, TOD Meter, Smart Metering, Bidirectional Meters (<b>Description Only</b>)</p>	10
4	<p><b>Block Schematic of electronic instrumentation system</b> – role of sensors and transducers –</p> <p>Classification of Temperature transducers-Principle of operation of Thermistors and RTD –</p> <p>Classification of flow transducers- Principle of operation of Electromagnetic and ultrasonic types</p>	10

	<p>Strain gauge: Basic working principle, types and applications;</p> <p>Measurement of angular speed and luminous intensity –</p> <p>Principles of Digital Data Acquisition systems-Role of Signal conditioning systems (Basic Principles only)- Phasor Measurement Unit (Block Schematic and Description Only)</p> <p>CRO, DSO and Harmonic Analysers: Block Diagram, Basic Principles and applications only</p> <p><b>Virtual Instrumentation Systems:</b> Block schematic and Description only</p> <p>IOT and Data analytics for Industrial Process- Case study on Smart Grid</p>	
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**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Micropjject	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written )	Total
5	15	10	10	40

## End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks  (8x3 =24marks)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.  (4x9 = 36 marks)</li> </ul>	<b>60</b>

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Classify various parameters and errors associated with measuring instruments.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Apply suitable methods for the measurement of current, voltage, power and energy.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Use suitable methods for the measurement of magnetic quantities, resistance, inductance and capacitance.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Describe the working principle, selection criteria and applications of various sensors and transducers in relation to measurements systems.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Explain the operation of digital measurement systems.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO6</b>	Discuss the applications of modern instrumentation schemes for industrial process	<b>K2</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO2	3	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO4	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO5	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO6	3	2	3	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	2

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	A course in Electrical and Electronic Measurements & Instrumentation	A. K. Sawhney	DhanpatRai& Co.	2011
2	A course in Electrical & Electronic Measurement & Instrumentation	J. B. Gupta	S K Kataria& Sons	14 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2014
3	Electrical Measurements & Measuring Instruments	Golding E.W and Widdis	Wheeler Pub.	
4	Electronic Instrumentation	H. S. Kalsi	McGraw Hill, New Delhi	4 <sup>th</sup> Ed., 2019
5	Principles of Electrical Measurement	S Tumanski	Taylor & Francis.	
6	Electronic Instrumentation and Measurements	David A Bell	Oxford	

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Modern Electronics Instrumentation	Cooper W.D	Prentice Hall of India	
2	Basic Electrical Measurements	Stout M.B	Prentice Hall	
3	Electronic Measurements & Instrumentation	Oliver & Cage	McGraw Hill	
4	Doebelin's Measurements Systems	E.O Doebelin and D.N Manik	McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd.	6 <sup>th</sup> Ed.
5	Electrical and Electronics Measurements and Instrumentation	P.Purkait, B.Biswas, S.Das and C. Koley	McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd.,	2013

<b>Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)</b>	
<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Link ID</b>
1	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105153/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105153/</a>
2	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/108/108108147/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/108/108108147/</a>
3	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105153/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105153/</a>
4	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105153/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105153/</a>
5	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/108/108108147/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/108/108108147/</a>
6	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105166/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105166/</a>

**SEMESTER S4**

**ECONOMICS FOR ENGINEERS**

**(Common to All Branches)**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>UCHUT346</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	<b>2:0:0:0</b>	<b>ESE Marks</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Credits</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>2 Hrs. 30 min.</b>
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	<b>None</b>	<b>Course Type</b>	<b>Theory</b>

**Course Objectives:**

1. Understanding of finance and costing for engineering operation, budgetary planning and control
2. Provide fundamental concept of micro and macroeconomics related to engineering industry
3. Deliver the basic concepts of Value Engineering.

**SYLLABUS**

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	Basic Economics Concepts - Basic economic problems – Production Possibility Curve – Utility – Law of diminishing marginal utility – Law of Demand - Law of supply – Elasticity - measurement of elasticity and its applications – Equilibrium- Changes in demand and supply and its effects  Production function - Law of variable proportion – Economies of Scale – Internal and External Economies – Cobb-Douglas Production Function	6

<b>2</b>	Cost concepts – Social cost, private cost – Explicit and implicit cost – Sunk cost - Opportunity cost - short run cost curves - Revenue concepts  Firms and their objectives – Types of firms – Markets - Perfect Competition – Monopoly - Monopolistic Competition - Oligopoly (features and equilibrium of a firm)	<b>6</b>
<b>3</b>	Monetary System – Money – Functions - Central Banking –Inflation - Causes and Effects – Measures to Control Inflation - Monetary and Fiscal policies – Deflation  Taxation – Direct and Indirect taxes (merits and demerits) - GST  National income – Concepts - Circular Flow – Methods of Estimation and Difficulties - Stock Market – Functions- Problems faced by the Indian stock market-Demat Account and Trading Account – Stock market Indicators-SENSEX and NIFTY	<b>6</b>
<b>4</b>	Value Analysis and value Engineering - Cost Value, Exchange Value, Use Value, Esteem Value - Aims, Advantages and Application areas of Value Engineering - Value Engineering Procedure - Break-even Analysis - Cost-Benefit Analysis - Capital Budgeting - Process planning	<b>6</b>

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 50 marks , ESE:50 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

<b>Attendance</b>	<b>Assignment/ Case Study / Microproject</b>	<b>Internal Examination-1 (Written)</b>	<b>Internal Examination- 2 (Written )</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>50</b>

## **End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

<b>Part A</b>	<b>Part B</b>	<b>Total</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Minimum 1 and Maximum 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 6 Questions, each carrying 3 marks <b>(6x3 =18marks)</b></li> </ul>	<p>2 questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered. Each question can have a maximum of 2 sub divisions. Each question carries 8 marks.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(4x8 = 32 marks)</b></p>	<b>50</b>

## **Course Outcomes (COs)**

At the end of the course students should be able to:

<b>Course Outcome</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Understand the fundamentals of various economic issues using laws and learn the concepts of demand, supply, elasticity and production function.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Develop decision making capability by applying concepts relating to costs and revenue, and acquire knowledge regarding the functioning of firms in different market situations.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Outline the macroeconomic principles of monetary and fiscal systems, national income and stock market.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Make use of the possibilities of value analysis and engineering, and solve simple business problems using break even analysis, cost benefit analysis and capital budgeting techniques.	<b>K3</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### **CO-PO Mapping Table:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
CO3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
CO4	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Managerial Economics	Geetika, Piyali Ghosh and Chodhury	Tata McGraw Hill,	2015
2	Engineering Economy	H. G. Thuesen, W. J. Fabrycky	PHI	1966
3	Engineering Economics	R. Panneerselvam	PHI	2012

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Engineering Economy	Leland Blank P.E, Anthony Tarquin P. E.	Mc Graw Hill	7 <sup>TH</sup> Edition
2	Indian Financial System	Khan M. Y.	Tata McGraw Hill	2011
3	Engineering Economics and analysis	Donald G. Newman, Jerome P. Lavelle	Engg. Press, Texas	2002
4	Contemporary Engineering Economics	Chan S. Park	Prentice Hall of India Ltd	2001

## SEMESTER S3/S4

### ENGINEERING ETHICS AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>UCHUT347</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	50
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	2:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	50
<b>Credits</b>	2	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	None	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

#### **Course Objectives:**

1. Equip with the knowledge and skills to make ethical decisions and implement gender-sensitive practices in their professional lives.
2. Develop a holistic and comprehensive interdisciplinary approach to understanding engineering ethics principles from a perspective of environment protection and sustainable development.
3. Develop the ability to find strategies for implementing sustainable engineering solutions.

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>Fundamentals of ethics</b> - Personal vs. professional ethics, Civic Virtue, Respect for others, <b>Profession and Professionalism</b>, Ingenuity, diligence and responsibility, Integrity in design, development, and research domains, Plagiarism, a balanced outlook on law - challenges - case studies,</p> <p><b>Technology and digital revolution</b>-Data, information, and knowledge, Cybertrust and cybersecurity, Data collection &amp; management, <b>High technologies: connecting people and places</b>-accessibility and social impacts, <b>Managing conflict</b>, Collective bargaining, <b>Confidentiality</b>, Role of confidentiality in moral integrity, <b>Codes of Ethics</b>.</p> <p><b>Basic concepts in Gender Studies</b> - sex, gender, sexuality, gender spectrum: beyond the binary, gender identity, gender expression, gender stereotypes, <b>Gender disparity and discrimination in education</b>,</p>	6

	employment and everyday life, History of women in Science & Technology, Gendered technologies & innovations, <b>Ethical values and practices in connection with gender</b> - equity, diversity & gender justice, <b>Gender policy and women/transgender empowerment initiatives.</b>	
2	<b>Introduction to Environmental Ethics:</b> Definition, importance and historical development of environmental ethics, key philosophical theories (anthropocentrism, biocentrism, ecocentrism). <b>Sustainable Engineering Principles:</b> Definition and scope, triple bottom line (economic, social and environmental sustainability), life cycle analysis and sustainability metrics. <b>Ecosystems and Biodiversity:</b> Basics of ecosystems and their functions, Importance of biodiversity and its conservation, Human impact on ecosystems and biodiversity loss, An overview of various ecosystems in Kerala/India, and its significance. <b>Landscape and Urban Ecology:</b> Principles of landscape ecology, Urbanization and its environmental impact, Sustainable urban planning and green infrastructure.	6
3	<b>Hydrology and Water Management:</b> Basics of hydrology and water cycle, Water scarcity and pollution issues, Sustainable water management practices, Environmental flow, disruptions and disasters. <b>Zero Waste Concepts and Practices:</b> Definition of zero waste and its principles, Strategies for waste reduction, reuse, reduce and recycling, Case studies of successful zero waste initiatives. <b>Circular Economy and Degrowth:</b> Introduction to the circular economy model, Differences between linear and circular economies, degrowth principles, Strategies for implementing circular economy practices and degrowth principles in engineering. <b>Mobility and Sustainable Transportation:</b> Impacts of transportation on the environment and climate, Basic tenets of a Sustainable Transportation design, Sustainable urban mobility solutions, Integrated mobility systems, E-Mobility, Existing and upcoming models of sustainable mobility solutions.	6
4	<b>Renewable Energy and Sustainable Technologies:</b> Overview of renewable energy sources (solar, wind, hydro, biomass), Sustainable technologies in energy production and consumption, Challenges and opportunities in renewable energy adoption. <b>Climate Change and Engineering Solutions:</b> Basics of climate change science, Impact of climate change on natural and	6

<p>human systems, Kerala/India and the Climate crisis, Engineering solutions to mitigate, adapt and build resilience to climate change. <b>Environmental Policies and Regulations:</b> Overview of key environmental policies and regulations (national and international), Role of engineers in policy implementation and compliance, Ethical considerations in environmental policy-making. <b>Case Studies and Future Directions:</b> Analysis of real-world case studies, Emerging trends and future directions in environmental ethics and sustainability, Discussion on the role of engineers in promoting a sustainable future.</p>	
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### **Course Assessment Method (CIE: 50 marks , ESE: 50)**

#### **Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Continuous internal evaluation will be based on individual and group activities undertaken throughout the course and the portfolio created documenting their work and learning. The portfolio will include reflections, project reports, case studies, and all other relevant materials.

- The students should be grouped into groups of size 4 to 6 at the beginning of the semester. These groups can be the same ones they have formed in the previous semester.
- Activities are to be distributed between 2 class hours and 3 Self-study hours.
- The portfolio and reflective journal should be carried forward and displayed during the 7th Semester Seminar course as a part of the experience sharing regarding the skills developed through various courses.

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Item</b>	<b>Particulars</b>	<b>Group/Individual (G/I)</b>	<b>Marks</b>
1	Reflective Journal	Weekly entries reflecting on what was learned, personal insights, and how it can be applied to local contexts.	I	5
2	Micro project  (Detailed documentation of the project, including methodologies, findings, and reflections)	1 a) Perform an Engineering Ethics Case Study analysis and prepare a report  1 b) Conduct a literature survey on 'Code of Ethics for Engineers' and prepare a sample code of ethics  2. Listen to a TED talk on a Gender-related topic, do a literature survey on that topic and make a report citing the relevant papers with a specific analysis of the Kerala context  3. Undertake a project study based on the concepts of sustainable development* - Module II, Module III & Module IV	G	8
3	Activities	2. One activity* each from Module II, Module III & Module IV	G	15
4	Final Presentation	A comprehensive presentation summarising the key takeaways from the course, personal reflections, and proposed future actions based on the learnings.	G	5
<b>Total Marks</b>				<b>50</b>

\*Can be taken from the given sample activities/projects

#### **Evaluation Criteria:**

- **Depth of Analysis:** Quality and depth of reflections and analysis in project reports and case studies.
- **Application of Concepts:** Ability to apply course concepts to real-world problems and local contexts.
- **Creativity:** Innovative approaches and creative solutions proposed in projects and reflections.
- **Presentation Skills:** Clarity, coherence, and professionalism in the final presentation.

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Develop the ability to apply the principles of engineering ethics in their professional life.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Develop the ability to exercise gender-sensitive practices in their professional lives	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Develop the ability to explore contemporary environmental issues and sustainable practices.	<b>K5</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Develop the ability to analyse the role of engineers in promoting sustainability and climate resilience.	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Develop interest and skills in addressing pertinent environmental and climate-related challenges through a sustainable engineering approach.	<b>K3</b>

Note: *K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create*

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1						3	2	3	3	2		2
CO2		1				3	2	3	3	2		2
CO3						3	3	2	3	2		2
CO4		1				3	3	2	3	2		2
CO5						3	3	2	3	2		2

Reference Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Ethics in Engineering Practice and Research	Caroline Whitbeck	Cambridge University Press & Assessment	2nd edition & August 2011
2	Virtue Ethics and Professional Roles	Justin Oakley	Cambridge University Press & Assessment	November 2006
3	Sustainability Science	Bert J. M. de Vries	Cambridge University Press & Assessment	2nd edition & December 2023
4	Sustainable Engineering Principles and Practice	Bhavik R. Bakshi,	Cambridge University Press & Assessmen	2019
5	Engineering Ethics	M Govindarajan, S Natarajan and V S Senthil Kumar	PHI Learning Private Ltd, New Delhi	2012
6	Professional ethics and human values	RS Naagarazan	New age international (P) limited New Delhi	2006.
7	Ethics in Engineering	Mike W Martin and Roland Schinzingher,	Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Pvt Ltd, New Delhi	4" edition, 2014

### Suggested Activities/Projects:

#### Module-II

- Write a reflection on a local environmental issue (e.g., plastic waste in Kerala backwaters or oceans) from different ethical perspectives (anthropocentric, biocentric, ecocentric).
- Write a life cycle analysis report of a common product used in Kerala (e.g., a coconut, bamboo or rubber-based product) and present findings on its sustainability.
- Create a sustainability report for a local business, assessing its environmental, social, and economic impacts
- Presentation on biodiversity in a nearby area (e.g., a local park, a wetland, mangroves, college campus etc) and propose conservation strategies to protect it.
- Develop a conservation plan for an endangered species found in Kerala.
- Analyze the green spaces in a local urban area and propose a plan to enhance urban ecology using native plants and sustainable design.
- Create a model of a sustainable urban landscape for a chosen locality in Kerala.

**Module-III**

- Study a local water body (e.g., a river or lake) for signs of pollution or natural flow disruption and suggest sustainable management and restoration practices.
- Analyse the effectiveness of water management in the college campus and propose improvements - calculate the water footprint, how to reduce the footprint, how to increase supply through rainwater harvesting, and how to decrease the supply-demand ratio
- Implement a zero waste initiative on the college campus for one week and document the challenges and outcomes.
- Develop a waste audit report for the campus. Suggest a plan for a zero-waste approach.
- Create a circular economy model for a common product used in Kerala (e.g., coconut oil, cloth etc).
- Design a product or service based on circular economy and degrowth principles and present a business plan.
- Develop a plan to improve pedestrian and cycling infrastructure in a chosen locality in Kerala

**Module-IV**

- Evaluate the potential for installing solar panels on the college campus including cost-benefit analysis and feasibility study.
- Analyse the energy consumption patterns of the college campus and propose sustainable alternatives to reduce consumption - What gadgets are being used? How can we reduce demand using energy-saving gadgets?
- Analyse a local infrastructure project for its climate resilience and suggest improvements.
- Analyse a specific environmental regulation in India (e.g., Coastal Regulation Zone) and its impact on local communities and ecosystems.
- Research and present a case study of a successful sustainable engineering project in Kerala/India (e.g., sustainable building design, water management project, infrastructure project).
- Research and present a case study of an unsustainable engineering project in Kerala/India highlighting design and implementation faults and possible corrections/alternatives (e.g., a housing complex with water logging, a water management project causing frequent floods, infrastructure project that affects surrounding landscapes or ecosystems).

## SEMESTER S4

### ELECTRICAL MACHINES LAB

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PCEOL407</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	50
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	0:0:3:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	50
<b>Credits</b>	2	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	Nil	<b>Course Type</b>	Lab

**Course Objectives:**

1. Provide practical experience in operation and testing of DC machines, transformers, synchronous machines and induction machines.

Expt. No.	Experiments
1	<p><b>Open circuit characteristics of DC shunt generator (CO1)</b></p> <p>Objectives:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Predetermine the OCC at different speeds</li> <li>b) Determine the critical field resistance</li> <li>c) Determine the maximum voltage built up with given shunt field resistance</li> <li>d) Determine the critical speed for a given shunt field resistance</li> </ul>
2	<p><b>Load test on DC shunt generator (CO1)</b></p> <p>Objectives:</p> <p>Determine the external and internal characteristics</p>

3	<p><b>Brake test on DC shunt motor (CO2)</b></p> <p>Objectives:</p> <p>Plot the following characteristics</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Performance characteristics</li> <li>b) Electrical characteristics</li> <li>c) Mechanical characteristics</li> </ul>
4	<p><b>Brake test on DC series motor (CO2)</b></p> <p>Objectives:</p> <p>Plot the following characteristics</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Performance characteristics</li> <li>b) Electrical characteristics</li> <li>c) Mechanical characteristics</li> </ul>
5	<p><b>Swinburne's test on a DC shunt machine (CO3)</b></p> <p>Objectives:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Predetermine the efficiency while DC machine is acting as generator and motor</li> <li>b) Plot the efficiency curves while DC machine is acting as generator and motor</li> </ul>
6	<p><b>OC and SC tests on single-phase transformer (CO4)</b></p> <p>Objectives:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Predetermine the voltage regulation and efficiency at different loads and power factors.</li> <li>b) Determine the equivalent circuit referred to LV side and HV side</li> <li>c) Plot the voltage regulation vs power factor curves at full-load.</li> <li>d) Plot the efficiency curve at 0.8power factor.</li> <li>e) Determine the power factor at which the voltage regulation is zero</li> <li>f) Determine the load at which maximum efficiency occurs and the maximum efficiency.</li> </ul>
7	<p><b>Load test on single-phase transformer (CO4)</b></p> <p>Objectives:</p> <p>Determine the voltage regulation and efficiency at different loads and at unity power factor.</p>

8	<b>Load test on a 3-phase squirrel cageinduction Motor (CO5)</b> <i>Objectives:</i> Start the motor using auto transformer or star-delta starterand plot the performance characteristics
9	<b>Load test on a 3-phase Slip Ring Induction Motor (CO5)</b> <i>Objectives:</i> Start the motor using auto transformer or rotor resistance starter and plot the performance characteristics
10	<b>No load and block rotor tests on a three-phase Squirrel Cage Induction Motor (CO5)</b> <i>Objectives:</i> Determine the equivalent circuit parameters
11	<b>Load Test on a single-phase Induction Motor (CO5)</b> <i>Objectives:</i> Perform load test on single-phase induction motor and plot the performance characteristics
12	<b>Regulation of a three phase Alternator by emf and mmf methods (CO6)</b> <i>Objectives:</i> Predetermine the regulation of alternator by emf and mmf methods at 0.8pf lag, upf and 0.8pf lead
13	<b>Synchronization of a 3-phase synchronous generator (CO6)</b> <i>Objectives:</i> Synchronize the alternator by dark lamp or bright lamp method
<b>NOTE:</b> A minimum of TWELVE experiments are mandatory out of the thirteen listed	

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 50 marks, ESE: 50 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

<b>Attendance</b>	<b>Preparation/Pre-Lab Work experiments, Viva and Timely completion of Lab Reports / Record (Continuous Assessment)</b>	<b>Internal Examination</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>50</b>

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE):**

<b>Procedure/ Preparatory work/Design/ Algorithm</b>	<b>Conduct of experiment/ Execution of work/ troubleshooting/ Programming</b>	<b>Result with valid inference/ Quality of Output</b>	<b>Viva voce</b>	<b>Record</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>50</b>

- ***Submission of Record:*** Students shall be allowed for the end semester examination only upon submitting the duly certified record.
- ***Endorsement by External Examiner:*** The external examiner shall endorse the record

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

<b>Course Outcome</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Analyze the performance of DC generators by conducting load/no-load tests	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Sketch the performance characteristics of DC shunt and series motors	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Investigate the losses and efficiency in DC machines by conducting no-load tests	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Examine the performance of single-phase transformers by conducting load/no-load tests	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Analyze the performance of single-phase and 3-phase induction motors by conducting load/no-load tests	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO6</b>	Analyze the performance of isolated/grid connected 3-phase synchronous generators.	<b>K3</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

## CO- PO Mapping (Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes)

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>	<b>PO11</b>	<b>PO12</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	2	2					3	2		3
<b>CO2</b>	3	2	2	2					3	2		3
<b>CO3</b>	3	2	2	2					3	2		3
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	2	2					3	2		3
<b>CO5</b>	3	2	2	2					3	2		3

1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Electrical Machinery	P.S. Bimbhra	Khanna Publishers	7 <sup>th</sup> edition 2021
2	Electric Machines	D P Kothari & I J Nagrath	Tata McGraw Hill	5 <sup>th</sup> edition 2017

## **Continuous Assessment (25 Marks)**

### **1. Preparation and Pre-Lab Work (7 Marks)**

- Pre-Lab Assignments: Assessment of pre-lab assignments or quizzes that test understanding of the upcoming experiment.
- Understanding of Theory: Evaluation based on students' preparation and understanding of the theoretical background related to the experiments.

### **2. Conduct of Experiments (7 Marks)**

- Procedure and Execution: Adherence to correct procedures, accurate execution of experiments, and following safety protocols.
- Skill Proficiency: Proficiency in handling equipment, accuracy in observations, and troubleshooting skills during the experiments.
- Teamwork: Collaboration and participation in group experiments.

### **3. Lab Reports and Record Keeping (6 Marks)**

- Quality of Reports: Clarity, completeness and accuracy of lab reports. Proper documentation of experiments, data analysis and conclusions.
- Timely Submission: Adhering to deadlines for submitting lab reports/rough record and maintaining a well-organized fair record.

#### **4. Viva Voce (5 Marks)**

- Oral Examination: Ability to explain the experiment, results and underlying principles during a viva voce session.

***Final Marks Averaging: The final marks for preparation, conduct of experiments, viva, and record are the average of all the specified experiments in the syllabus.***

### **Evaluation Pattern for End Semester Examination (50 Marks)**

#### **1. Procedure/Preliminary Work/Design/Algorithm (10 Marks)**

- Procedure Understanding and Description: Clarity in explaining the procedure and understanding each step involved.
- Preliminary Work and Planning: Thoroughness in planning and organizing materials/equipment.
- Algorithm Development: Correctness and efficiency of the algorithm related to the experiment.
- Creativity and logic in algorithm or experimental design.

#### **2. Conduct of Experiment/Execution of Work/Programming (15 Marks)**

- Setup and Execution: Proper setup and accurate execution of the experiment or programming task.

#### **3. Result with Valid Inference/Quality of Output (10 Marks)**

- Accuracy of Results: Precision and correctness of the obtained results.
- Analysis and Interpretation: Validity of inferences drawn from the experiment or quality of program output.

#### **4. Viva Voce (10 Marks)**

- Ability to explain the experiment, procedure results and answer related questions
- Proficiency in answering questions related to theoretical and practical aspects of the subject.

#### **5. Record (5 Marks)**

- Completeness, clarity, and accuracy of the lab record submitted

## SEMESTER S4

### **OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING (JAVA) LAB**

<b>Course Code</b>	PCEOL408	<b>CIE Marks</b>	50
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	0:0:3:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	50
<b>Credits</b>	2	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	Programming in C (GBEST204)	<b>Course Type</b>	Lab

#### **Course Objectives:**

1. To introduce Object Oriented Concepts-constructors, inheritance, method overloading, & overriding and polymorphism in Java.
2. To practice robust application programs in Java using exceptional handling and threads.
3. To design and deploy applications using Java.

<b>Expt. No.</b>	<b>Experiments</b>
<b>(A) Basic programs using data types, operators and control statements in Java:</b>	
1	Write a basic Java program to print any string to console.
2	Write a java program to find the average of the three numbers entered by the user.
3	Write a Java program to find the frequency of a given character in a string. **
4	Write a Java program to multiply two given matrices. **
<b>(B) Utility programs in java:</b>	

5	<p>Write a menu driven Java program to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(1) create a vector containing the name of 5 students</li> <li>(2) insert an element to third position</li> <li>(3) insert another 3 elements to the end of the vector</li> <li>(4) delete an element from 2nd position</li> <li>(5) delete all elements from the vector**</li> </ul>
6	<p>Write a Java program that reads a line of integers, and then displays each integer, and the sum of all the integers [Use StringTokenizer class of java. util] **</p>
7	<p>Write a Java program that selects a random element from a given array of strings. The array should be populated with at least five different color names.[Use Random class of java.util]</p>
8	<p>Write a Java program that displays the calendar for a specified month and year. The program should take the month and year as input and print the calendar for that month, showing the correct days of the week for each date.</p>
<b>(C) Object Oriented Programming Concepts: Problems on the use of constructors, inheritance, method overloading &amp; overriding, polymorphism:</b>	
9	<p>Write a java program to create class Student with instance variables rollno and name. Create two student objects and initialize the value to these objects by invoking the insert Record method. Display the state (data) of the objects by invoking the display Information() method. **</p>
10	<p>Write a java program to create class Student with instance variables id and name. Create two student objects and initialize the value to these objects by invoking parameterized constructor.</p>

11	Write a Java program to calculate the area of different shapes namely circle, rectangle, and triangle using the concept of method overloading. **
12	Write a Java program which creates a class named 'Employee' having the following members: Name, Age, Phone number, Address, Salary. It also has a method named 'printSalary( )' which prints the salary of the Employee. Two classes 'Officer' and 'Manager' inherits the 'Employee' class. The 'Officer' and 'Manager' classes have data members 'specialization' and 'department' respectively. Now, assign name, age, phone number, address and salary to an officer and a manager by making an object of both of these classes and print the same. (Exercise to understand inheritance). **
13	<p>Write two Java classes Employee and Engineer. Engineer should inherit from Employee class. Employee class to have two methods display() and calcSalary().</p> <p>Write a program to display the engineer salary and to display from Employee class using a single object instantiation(i.e., only one object creation is allowed).</p> <p>display () only prints the name of the class and does not return any value.</p> <p>Ex. “Name of class is Employee.”</p> <p>calcSalary() in Employee displays “Salary of employee is 10000” and calcSalary() in Engineer displays “Salary of employee is 20000.” **</p>
<b>(D) Exception handling and multi-threading applications:</b>	
14	Write a Java program that shows the usage of try, catch, throws and finally. **
15	Write a Java program that shows thread synchronization. **
16	Write a Java program that implements a multi-threaded program which has two threads. First thread displays “java is simple” every 1 second and second thread displays “Java is robust” every two second.
<b>(E) Graphics Programming and Java DataBase Connectivity (JDBC):</b>	

17	Write a Java program that works as a simple calculator. Arrange Buttons for digits and the + - * % operations properly. Add a text field to display the result. Handle any possible exceptions like divide by zero. Use Java Swing. **
18	Write a Java program using Swing to create a frame with two text fields, two labels and a button. The interface has to accept a number in the first text field. On pressing the button, factorial of the number should be displayed in the second text field.
19	Write a Java program to display all records from a table using Java Database Connectivity (JDBC). **

**\*\*Mandatory**

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 50 marks, ESE: 50 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

<b>Attendance</b>	<b>Preparation/Pre-Lab Work experiments, Viva and Timely completion of Lab Reports / Record (Continuous Assessment)</b>	<b>Internal Examination</b>	<b>Total</b>
5	25	20	50

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE):**

<b>Procedure/ Preparatory work/Design/ Algorithm</b>	<b>Conduct of experiment/ Execution of work/ troubleshooting/ Programming</b>	<b>Result with valid inference/ Quality of Output</b>	<b>Viva voce</b>	<b>Record</b>	<b>Total</b>
10	15	10	10	5	50

- **Submission of Record:** Students shall be allowed for the end semester examination only upon submitting the duly certified record.
- **Endorsement by External Examiner:** The external examiner shall endorse the record

**Course Outcomes (COs)**

At the end of the course students should be able to:

<b>Course Outcome</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Implement the Object-Oriented concepts- constructors, inheritance, method overloading and overriding and polymorphism in Java.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Implement robust application programs in Java using exceptional handling	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Implement application programs in Java using multithreading and database connectivity.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Implement GUI based application programs by utilizing event handling features and Swing in Java.	<b>K3</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

## CO- PO Mapping (Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes)

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>	<b>PO11</b>	<b>PO12</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CO2</b>	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CO4</b>	2	3	3	3	3	-	-	2	-	2	2	-

1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Java: The Complete Reference.	Herbert Schildt	Tata McGraw Hill	8 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2011
2	Java How to Program, Early Objects	Paul Deitel, Harvey Deitel	Pearson	7th Edition

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Introduction to Java Programming	Y. Daniel Liang	Pearson	7 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2013.
2	Operating System Concepts	Abraham Silberschatz, Peter B Galvin, Greg Gagne	Wiley India	9 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2015.
3	Core Java: An Integrated Approach	Nageswara Rao R.	Dreamtech Press	2008
4	Java in A Nutshell	Flanagan D	O'Reilly	5/e, 2005.
5	Object Oriented Design with UML and Java	Barclay K.J. Savage,	Elsevier	2004
6	Head First Java	Sierra K.	O'Reilly	2/e, 2005.

<b>Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)</b>	
<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Link ID</b>
<b>1</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105191">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105191</a>
<b>2</b>	<a href="https://www.guru99.com/java-tutorial.html">https://www.guru99.com/java-tutorial.html</a>
<b>3</b>	<a href="https://www.programiz.com/java-programming">https://www.programiz.com/java-programming</a>
<b>4</b>	<a href="https://www.w3schools.com/java/default.asp">https://www.w3schools.com/java/default.asp</a>

## **Continuous Assessment (25 Marks)**

### **1. Preparation and Pre-Lab Work (7 Marks)**

- Pre-Lab Assignments: Assessment of pre-lab assignments or quizzes that test understanding of the upcoming experiment.
- Understanding of Theory: Evaluation based on students' preparation and understanding of the theoretical background related to the experiments.

### **2. Conduct of Experiments (7 Marks)**

- Procedure and Execution: Adherence to correct procedures, accurate execution of experiments, and following safety protocols.
- Skill Proficiency: Proficiency in handling equipment, accuracy in observations, and troubleshooting skills during the experiments.
- Teamwork: Collaboration and participation in group experiments.

### **3. Lab Reports and Record Keeping (6 Marks)**

- Quality of Reports: Clarity, completeness and accuracy of lab reports. Proper documentation of experiments, data analysis and conclusions.
- Timely Submission: Adhering to deadlines for submitting lab reports/rough record and maintaining a well-organized fair record.

#### **4. Viva Voce (5 Marks)**

- Oral Examination: Ability to explain the experiment, results and underlying principles during a viva voce session.

***Final Marks Averaging: The final marks for preparation, conduct of experiments, viva, and record are the average of all the specified experiments in the syllabus.***

### **Evaluation Pattern for End Semester Examination (50 Marks)**

#### **1. Procedure/Preliminary Work/Design/Algorithm (10 Marks)**

- Procedure Understanding and Description: Clarity in explaining the procedure and understanding each step involved.
- Preliminary Work and Planning: Thoroughness in planning and organizing materials/equipment.
- Algorithm Development: Correctness and efficiency of the algorithm related to the experiment.
- Creativity and logic in algorithm or experimental design.

#### **2. Conduct of Experiment/Execution of Work/Programming (15 Marks)**

- Setup and Execution: Proper setup and accurate execution of the experiment or programming task.

#### **3. Result with Valid Inference/Quality of Output (10 Marks)**

- Accuracy of Results: Precision and correctness of the obtained results.
- Analysis and Interpretation: Validity of inferences drawn from the experiment or quality of program output.

#### **4. Viva Voce (10 Marks)**

- Ability to explain the experiment, procedure results and answer related questions
- Proficiency in answering questions related to theoretical and practical aspects of the subject.

#### **5. Record (5 Marks)**

- Completeness, clarity, and accuracy of the lab record submitted

# **SEMESTER 5**

**ELECTRICAL AND COMPUTER ENGINEERING**

## SEMESTER S5

### MICROCONTROLLERS AND EMBEDDED SYSTEMS

<b>Course Code</b>	PCEOT501	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:1:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	4	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	NIL	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. Provide a solid foundation in the principles, programming, and applications of the 8051 micro controller
2. Develop expertise in the architecture and programming of ARM processors

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>Introduction to Microprocessors and Microcontrollers</b>-comparison of microprocessors and microcontrollers-Introduction to Embedded Systems- Application domain of embedded systems, features and characteristics, hard and soft real time systems</p> <p><b>8051-Microcontrollers Hardware:</b> Microcontroller Architecture: IO Port structure, Register organization, general purpose RAM, Bit Addressable RAM, Special Function Registers (SFRs).</p>	9
2	<p><b>Assembly programming of 8051:</b> Introduction to 8051 assembly programming, Data types and Assembler directives, 8051 Addressing Modes, simple Assembly language programs(data transfer and arithmetic operations only)</p> <p><b>8051 programming in C:</b> Data types and time delay in 8051, I/O</p>	11

	programming in 8051  <b>8051 Timer/Counter programming in embedded C:</b> Programming 8051 timers, Counter programming,	
3	<b>8051 serial port programming in embedded C:</b> Basics of serial communication, 8051 connections to RS232, serial port programming in 8051.  <b>8051 Interrupt programming in embedded C:</b> 8051 interrupts, external hardware and serial communication interrupt, Interrupt priority in 8051, Interrupt programming in C.  <b>Interfacing:</b> LCD, ADC & DAC. Motor control: Relays and, stepper motor interfacing, DC motor interfacing and PWM using 8051	12
4	<b>Introduction to ARM processors</b> –ARM core-ARM Microcontroller-RISC vs CISC-Advanced features of ARM-Architecture versions-ARM Architecture-Instruction set architecture, operating modes, register set, General purpose registers- mode switching, conditional flags, Simple ALP programs on Arithmetic & logical operation, addition, subtraction, multiplication, division and factorial.	12

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Micropjject	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written )	Total
5	15	10	10	40

## End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks <b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 subdivisions. <b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></li> </ul>	<b>60</b>

### Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Explain the general characteristics of embedded system and distinguish hard and soft real time systems	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Explain the architecture of a 8051 microcontroller	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Develop assembly language and Embedded C program for 8051 microcontroller.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Develop assembly language for interfacing of different peripheral devices with 8051	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Explain the architecture of an ARM processor	<b>K3</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3											
CO2	3	2										
CO3	3	2	3	2	2	2						1
CO4	3	2	2	2	2							
CO5	3	2										

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	The 8051 Microcontroller and Embedded Systems using assembly and C	Muhammad Ali Maidu and Janice Gillespie	Pearson	2nd Edition, 2007
2	Embedded Systems: An Integrated Approach,	Lyla B Das	Pearson Education	2013
3	The 8051 Microcontroller	Kenneth J. Ayala	Thomson /Cengage Learning	3rd Edition,2007
4	Microcontroller: Architecture Assembly	Craig Steiner	Publisher: WP Publishers / Microsoft Press	
5	ARM system-on-chip architecture	Steve Furber	Addison Wesley	

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	The 8051 Microcontroller Based Embedded Systems	Manish K Patel	McGraw Hill	July 2017
2	Microcontrollers: Architecture, Programming, Interfacing and System Design	Raj Kamal	Pearson Education	January 2011
3	The 8051 microcontrollers, architecture and programming and applications	K Uma Rao & Andhe Pallavi	Pearson	January 2010

<b>Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)</b>	
<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Link ID</b>
1	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105102">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105102</a>
2	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105102">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105102</a>
3	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105102">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105102</a>
4	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105102">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105102</a>

## SEMESTER S5

### POWER ELECTRONICS

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PCEOT502</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:1:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	4	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	PCEOT205, PCEOT402	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

#### **Course Objectives:**

1. To give a strong foundation on power converters, power quality and electric drives
2. To enable the students to select suitable power devices and passive components for target applications
3. To motivate students to design and implement power electronic converters having high efficiency,  
small size, high reliability and low cost

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p>Role of Power Electronics, Motivation, Objectives and Challenges, Power Electronics Vs Linear Electronics, Ideal and real switches- Static and dynamic Performance – Power losses- Temperature rise- Thermal Analogy- Use of Heat sinks- Need for high efficiency, small size, high reliability and low cost- Overview of Applications [2 Hrs]</p> <p>Uncontrolled Switch: Power Diodes – Types- Characteristics (Static and Dynamic) – Effects of Reverse Recovery Transient- Ratings- Schottky Diodes-Features &amp; Applications [2 Hrs]</p> <p>Semi-controlled switch: SCR (Thyristor) – Symbol, Structure, Characteristics (Static and dynamic) – Turn-on and Turn-off phenomena –</p>	11

	<p>Ratings- Gate control of SCR – Gate pulse magnitude and duration requirements- Typical gate drive circuits – Gate synchronisation – Isolated gate drives [3 Hrs]</p> <p>Fully-controlled switches: MOSFETS and IGBTs: Symbol, Structure, Characteristics (Static and dynamic) - Device ratings- Gate drive requirements– Typical gate drive circuits [3 Hrs]</p> <p>Modern power devices: Introduction to Wide Bandgap Devices – SiC MOSFET and GaN HEMT – Features and advantages [1 Hr]</p> <p>4. Power Electronics- Essentials and Applications by L. Umanand, John Wiley, 2009</p>	
2	<p>Controlled Rectifiers (Single Phase) – Fully controlled and half-controlled rectifiers (semi-converter) with RL and RLE loads- Rectifier and inverter modes of operation- waveforms (continuous &amp; discontinuous conduction)– Output voltage, Input line current, Real Power, Power factor and THD (Continuous conduction, ripple free current) - Effect of source inductance (Full converter in continuous conduction, ripple free current) [5 Hrs]</p> <p>Controlled Rectifiers (3-Phase) - Fully controlled &amp; Half-controlled bridge converter with RLE load (continuous conduction, ripple free current)– Waveforms- Output voltage equation [3 Hrs]</p> <p>DC-DC Switching Regulators- Buck, Boost &amp; Buck-Boost– Operation with Continuous conduction Waveforms– Effect of non-idealities such as capacitor ESR and inductor resistance (qualitative treatment only)- Design of filter inductance and capacitance- Selection of power devices [4 Hrs]</p>	12
3	<p>AC voltage controllers (ACVC) – 1-phase full-wave ACVC with R &amp; RL loads – waveforms – RMS output voltage - applications [1 Hr]</p> <p>Switch mode DC-AC Voltage Source Inverters (VSI)- Single phase Half-Bridge and Full-Bridge configurations- Sinusoidal Pulse Width Modulation (PWM) - Control of Fundamental output voltage- Harmonic spectrum- Bipolar and Unipolar PWM- Linear, Over Modulation and Square wave modes -Merits and demerits- Need for blanking time (dead-time) [4 Hrs]</p> <p>Three-Phase Pulse Width Modulated VSI - Fundamental Output voltage- Linear, Over Modulation and Square wave modes – Third harmonic Injection PWM [3 Hrs]</p> <p>Single phase IGBT based current source Inverter(CSI)- Comparison</p>	10

	<p>between VSI and CSI [1 Hr]</p> <p>Need for improved utility interface- Generation of current harmonics- Power factor- Harmonics and IEEE 519 standard- Active shaping of the input line current [1 Hr]</p>	
4	<p>Introduction to Electric Drives- Advantages of adjustable speed electric drives – Block diagram, Types of loads – Classification of load torque-Motor torque-load combination: characteristics and dynamic equation-Steady state stability [3 Hrs]</p> <p>DC Drives- Chopper control of Separately Excited DC drives (SEDC) –One quadrant, Two quadrant and four quadrant Chopper fed drives (Continuous conduction only)- Motoring and Regenerative braking – Speed-Torque characteristics – Speed control- Controlled rectifier fed separately excited DC motor drive- Single phase and three phase (Continuous conduction only)- Speed-Torque characteristics- Speed control – Dual converter drives (single phase) - Circulating current Type and Non-circulating current - Static four-quadrant operation with SEDC [5Hrs]</p> <p>Three-phase VSI fed induction motor drives: Stator Voltage control - V/F speed control– Speed-Torque characteristics- Speed control – operation below and above base speed –</p> <p>Braking: dynamic and regenerative [3 Hrs]</p>	11

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microp project	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written )	Total
5	15	10	10	40

## **End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

<b>Part A</b>	<b>Part B</b>	<b>Total</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

## **Course Outcomes (COs)**

At the end of the course students should be able to:

<b>Course Outcome</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Understand the operation of modern power semiconductor devices, its characteristics and Select suitable gate driver circuits & heatsinks	<b>K5</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Understand the features of phase-controlled rectifiers, AC voltage Controllers & Switching Regulators and Analyse the operation	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Understand the features of different types of switch mode DC-AC Inverters and Analyse the operation	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Understand the need for improved efficiency, improved reliability, improved load & source waveforms and improved utility interface	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Understand the features of adjustable speed drives and Analyse the basic drive schemes for DC motors and Induction Motors	<b>K4</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	3									
CO2	3	1	3									
CO3	3	1	3									
CO4	3	1	3									
CO5	3	1	3									

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Power Electronics- Converters, Applications and Design, 3ed(Indian Adaptation) by Mohan, Undeland, Robbins, Wiley India, 2022	Ned Mohan, Undeland, Robbins	Wiley-India	2022
2	Power Electronics- Principles and Applications	Joseph Vithayathil	Tata Mcgraw Hill	2010
3	Power Electronics	Cyril W Lander	McGrawHill	1993
4	Power Electronics – Circuits, Devices and Applications	Muhammad H. Rashid	Pearson Education	2014
5	Power Electronics	D.W. Hart	McGrawHill	2010
6	Power Electronics – Essentials & Applications	L. Umanand	Wiley-India	2009
7	Fundamentals of Electric Drives	G K Dubey	Narosa	2001

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Elements of Power Electronics	Philip T Krein	Oxford	2017
2	Power Electronics Handbook- 5e	Muhammad H. Rashid	Butterworth	2024

<b>Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)</b>	
<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Link ID</b>
1	Lecture Series on Power Electronics by Prof. G. Bhuvaneswari, IIT Delhi <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Z2CORFayCv0&amp;list=PLp6ek2hDcoND7i5-DAD9mPmYF1Wg6ROdO&amp;index=3">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Z2CORFayCv0&amp;list=PLp6ek2hDcoND7i5-DAD9mPmYF1Wg6ROdO&amp;index=3</a>
2	NPTEL Lecture Series on Power Electronics by Prof. L. Umanand, IISc Bangalore <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eLIdqiPMjBs&amp;list=PLgMDNELGJ1CaXa4sX6QSrkhu-yP_Wu2EN&amp;index=26">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eLIdqiPMjBs&amp;list=PLgMDNELGJ1CaXa4sX6QSrkhu-yP_Wu2EN&amp;index=26</a>
3	NPTEL Lecture Series by Prof. Shabari Nath, IIT Guwahati <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=S_UXW2UzAi8&amp;list=PLwdnzlV3ogoWVgA9fHBV36L_bxWZlpa7X&amp;index=7">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=S_UXW2UzAi8&amp;list=PLwdnzlV3ogoWVgA9fHBV36L_bxWZlpa7X&amp;index=7</a>

## SEMESTER S5

### POWER SYSTEMS

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PCEOT503</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:1:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	4	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	GYEST104	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

#### **Course Objectives:**

1. To deliver fundamental concepts in power system components.
2. To deliver basic idea of power generation, transmission and protection.
3. To deliver fundamental concepts of protection in power system.
4. To deliver fundamental concepts of steady state and transient analysis in power system.

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	Generation from renewable and non-renewable sources – Hydro, thermal, nuclear- (block schematic details, environmental and ethical factors, advantages, disadvantages) Solar and wind - (block schematic details, environmental factors, regulations, advantages, disadvantages) Energy storage systems as alternative energy sources – BESS, CESS, thermal SS Load curve – Load duration curve, Load factor, diversity factor, demand factor, Plant capacity factor, plant use factor - Numerical Problems.	11
2	Power Transmission System - (Electrical Model) - Line parameters – resistance - inductance and capacitance (Derivation of three phase double circuit) Transmission line modelling - classifications (concept only) – transmission	11

	<p>line as two port network – derivation and calculation of ABCD parameters (derivation and numerical problems)</p> <p>Skin Effect &amp; Ferranti Effect – Corona (qualitative study only) – Surge Impedance Loading</p> <p>Insulators – string efficiency – grading (numerical problems)</p>	
3	<p>Per unit quantities-single phase and three phase</p> <p>Symmetrical components - sequence networks</p> <p>Types of faults – Fault calculations(shunt only)-symmetrical and unsymmetrical</p> <p>Need for protection- Types of protection schemes – primary and back-up</p> <p>Protective relays – Basics of typical electromechanical relay – induction type only - Static (block diagrams of over current and instantaneous over current relays)</p> <p>Microprocessor (block diagram and flow chart of overcurrent relay) – Fundamentals of Numerical relay</p> <p>Principles of overcurrent, directional, distance and differential</p> <p>Circuit breakers – operating principle – arc phenomenon – arc extinction – principle &amp; methods</p> <p>Circuit breaker classification based on medium of arc extinction – SF6 &amp; VCB</p>	11
4	<p>Load flow studies – Introduction- Types of buses - Network model - admittance matrix-</p> <p>Gauss Siedal method of load flow analysis (Qualitative analysis)– (numerical problems not required)</p> <p>Power system stability - steady state, dynamic and transient stability</p> <p>power angle curve - steady state stability limit - swing equation</p> <p>Equal area criterion and application - methods of improving stability limits</p>	11

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microp project	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written )	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Learn different types of power generating systems and schedule generation appropriate for a given area.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Understand the electrical performance of any transmission line.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Demonstrate the working of switchgear for protection schemes.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Analyse the voltage profile of any given power system network using iterative methods.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Analyse the steady state and transient stability of power system networks.	<b>K3</b>

Note: *K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create*

## CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3					2	1	2			1	1
CO2	3	3										1
CO3	3	1				2		2				1
CO4	3	3	2		1							1
CO5	3	3	2		1							1

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Electrical Power Systems	Wadhwa C. L.	New Age International	8 <sup>th</sup> edition 2023
2	Principles of Power System	V. K. Mehta and Rohit Mehta	S.Chand	4 <sup>th</sup> edition reprint 2020
3	Power System Protection and Switchgear	Badri Ram and D. N. Viswakarma	Tata McGraw Hill	2 <sup>nd</sup> edition, 2011
4	Non-conventional energy sources	B. H. Khan	Tata McGraw Hill	3 <sup>rd</sup> edition, 2017
5	Power System Analysis	Hadi Saadat	McGraw Hill	2 <sup>nd</sup> edition, 2002.
6	Modern Power System Analysis	D. P. Kothari and I. J. Nagrath	McGraw Hill	2 <sup>nd</sup> edition, 2002.
7	Power System Analysis and Design	Gupta B. R.,	S. Chand	2006

## SEMESTER S5

### DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PBEOT504</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	60
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:1	<b>ESE Marks</b>	40
<b>Credits</b>	4	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	None	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

#### **Course Objectives:**

1. Understand the Fundamentals of Database Systems
2. Develop Proficiency in ER Modelling and Relational Databases
3. Master SQL for Database Manipulation and Querying
4. Identify and address anomalies in relational database design through normalization
5. Comprehend the principles of transaction processing
6. Explore the characteristics and applications of NoSQL databases

#### **SYLLABUS**

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p>Concept &amp; Overview of Database Management Systems (DBMS) - Characteristics of Database system, Structured, semi-structured and unstructured data. Data Models and Schema - Three Schema architecture. Database Languages.</p> <p>ER model - Basic concepts, entity set &amp; attributes, notations, Relationships and constraints, cardinality, participation, notations, weak entities, relationships of degree 3.</p> <p>Physical Data Organization - Review of terms: physical and logical records, blocking factor, pinned and unpinned organization. Heap files, Indexing, Single level indices, numerical examples, Multi-level-indices, numerical examples</p>	9

2	Structure of Relational Databases - Integrity Constraints, Synthesizing ER diagram to relational schema  Structured Query Language (SQL), Data Definition Language (DDL), Table definitions and operations – CREATE, DROP, ALTER, INSERT, DELETE, UPDATE. SQL DML (Data Manipulation Language) - SQL queries on single and multiple tables, Nested queries (correlated and non-correlated), Aggregation and grouping, Views, assertions, Triggers, SQL data types, Recursive queries, Accessing SQL from a Programming Language	9
3	Different anomalies in designing a database, The idea of normalization, Functional dependency, Armstrong's Axioms (proofs not required), Closures and their computation, Equivalence of Functional Dependencies (FD), Minimal Cover (proofs not required). First Normal Form (1NF), Second Normal Form (2NF), Third Normal Form (3NF), Boyce Codd Normal Form (BCNF), Lossless join and dependency preserving decomposition, Algorithms for checking Lossless Join (LJ) and Dependency Preserving (DP) properties	9
4	Transaction Processing Concepts - overview of concurrency control, Transaction Model, Significance of concurrency Control & Recovery, Transaction States, System Log, Desirable Properties of transactions. Serial schedules, Concurrent and Serializable Schedules, Conflict equivalence and conflict serializability, Recoverable and cascade-less schedules, Locking, Two-phase locking, and its variations. Log-based recovery, Deferred database modification, check-pointing.  Introduction to NoSQL Databases, Main characteristics of Key-value DB (examples from Redis), Document DB (examples from MongoDB) Main characteristics of Column-Family DB (examples from Cassandra), and Graph DB (examples from ArangoDB)	9

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 60 marks, ESE: 40 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Project	Internal Ex-1	Internal Ex-2	Total
5	30	12.5	12.5	60

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li><li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 2 marks <b>(8x2 =16 marks)</b></li></ul>	2 questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered. Each question can have a maximum of 2 sub divisions. Each question carries 6 marks.  <b>(4x6 = 24 marks)</b>	<b>40</b>

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

<b>Course Outcome</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Summarize the characteristics of database systems and explain the purpose of a database index	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Model a database based on any mini-world description, using an ER diagram and map it to a relational database schema	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Frame SQL queries for relational database implementation, data organization, manipulation, and retrieval requirements	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Normalize a relational schema to an appropriate normal form and analyze the decomposition for quality	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Compare the different methods for concurrency control and recovery in databases, and Identify the applications of NoSQL databases	<b>K2</b>

Note: *K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create*

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	2									2
CO2	3	3	3	2					2		2	2
CO3	3	3	3						2		2	2
CO4	3	3	3	3					2		2	2
CO5	3	3	2		3							3

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
<b>1</b>	Fundamentals of Database Systems	Elmasri, Navathe	Pearson	7 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2017
<b>2</b>	Database System Concepts	Silberschatz, Korth, Sudarshan	Mc Graw Hill	7 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2020

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
<b>1</b>	NoSQL for Mere Mortals	Dan Sullivan	Addison Wesley	1 <sup>st</sup> Edition, 2015
<b>2</b>	NoSQL for Dummies	Adam Fowler	Wiley (For Dummies)	1 <sup>st</sup> Edition, 2015

<b>Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)</b>	
<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Link ID</b>
<b>1</b>	<a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_cs91/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_cs91/preview</a>
<b>2</b>	<a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_cs91/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_cs91/preview</a>
<b>3</b>	<a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_cs91/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_cs91/preview</a>
<b>4</b>	<a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_cs91/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_cs91/preview</a>

## PBL Course Elements

L: Lecture (3 Hrs.)	R: Project (1 Hr.), 2 Faculty Members		
	Tutorial	Practical	Presentation
Lecture delivery	Project identification	Simulation/ Laboratory Work/ Workshops	Presentation (Progress and Final Presentations)
Group discussion	Project Analysis	Data Collection	Evaluation
Question answer Sessions/ Brainstorming Sessions	Analytical thinking and self-learning	Testing	Project Milestone Reviews, Feedback, Project reformation (If required)

### Assessment and Evaluation for Project Activity

Sl. No	Evaluation for	Allotted Marks
1	Project Planning and Proposal	5
2	Contribution in Progress Presentations and Question Answer Sessions	4
3	Involvement in the project work and Team Work	3
4	Execution and Implementation	10
5	Final Presentations	5
6	Project Quality, Innovation and Creativity	3
<b>Total</b>		<b>30</b>

## **1. Project Planning and Proposal (5 Marks)**

- Clarity and feasibility of the project plan
- Research and background understanding
- Defined objectives and methodology

## **2. Contribution in Progress Presentation and Question Answer Sessions (4 Marks)**

- Individual contribution to the presentation
- Effectiveness in answering questions and handling feedback

## **3. Involvement in the Project Work and Team Work (3 Marks)**

- Active participation and individual contribution
- Teamwork and collaboration

## **4. Execution and Implementation (10 Marks)**

- Adherence to the project timeline and milestones
- Application of theoretical knowledge and problem-solving
- Final Result

## **5. Final Presentation (5 Marks)**

- Quality and clarity of the overall presentation
- Individual contribution to the presentation
- Effectiveness in answering questions

## **6. Project Quality, Innovation, and Creativity (3 Marks)**

- Overall quality and technical excellence of the project
- Innovation and originality in the project

Creativity in solutions and approaches

## SEMESTER S5

### ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEMS

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET521</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	NIL	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. To introduce the importance and application of energy storage systems.
2. To familiarize with different energy storage technologies.

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p>Need and role of energy storage systems in power system, General considerations, Energy and power balance in a storage unit, Mathematical model of storage system: modelling of power transformation system (PTS)-Central store (CS) and charge-discharge control system (CDCS), Econometric model of storage system.</p> <p>Thermal energy: General considerations -Storage media-Containment- Thermal energy storage in a power plant, Potential energy: Pumped hydro-Compressed Air.</p>	9
2	<p>Kinetic energy: Mechanical- Flywheel, Power to Gas: Hydrogen-Synthetic methane. Electro chemical energy: Batteries-Battery parameters: C-rating- SoC – DoD -Specific Energy- Specific power (numerical examples), Fuel cells, Electrostatic energy (Super Capacitors), Electromagnetic energy (Superconducting Magnetic Energy Storage), Comparative analysis, Environmental impacts of different technologies.</p>	9
3	<p>Types of renewable energy sources: Wave - Wind – Tidal – Hydroelectric - Solar thermal technologies and Photovoltaics, Storage</p>	

	role in isolated power systems with renewable powersources, Storage role in an integrated power system with grid-connected renewablepowersources.	9
4	Smart grid, Smart micro grid, Smart house, Mobile storage system: Electric vehicles – Grid to Vehicle (G2V)-Vehicle to Grid (V2G), Management and control hierarchy of storage systems. Aggregating energy storage systems and distributed generation (Virtual Power Plant Energy Management with storage systems), Battery SCADA, Hybrid energy storage systems: configurations and applications.	9

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Micropjject	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written )	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	60

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Identify the role of energy storage in power systems.	K3
<b>CO2</b>	Classify thermal, kinetic and potential energy storage systems and their applications.	K3
<b>CO3</b>	Compare electrochemical, electrostatic and electromagnetic storage technologies.	K3
<b>CO4</b>	Illustrate energy storage technology in renewable energy integration.	K2
<b>CO5</b>	Summarise energy storage technology applications for smart grids.	K2

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

## CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>CO1</b>	3	1					1					
<b>CO2</b>	3	1					1					
<b>CO3</b>	3	1					1					
<b>CO4</b>	3	1					1					
<b>CO5</b>	3	1					1					

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Energy Storage for Power Systems	A.G.Ter- Gazarian	The Institution of Engineering and Technology (IET) Publication, UK,	Second Edition, 2011
2	Energy Storage in Power Systems	Francisco Díaz-González, Andreas Sumper, Oriol Gomis-Bellmunt	Wiley Publication	2016.

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Electricity Energy Storage Technology Options: A White Paper Primer on Applications, Costs, and Benefits	D. Rastler	Electric Power Research Institute (USA)	Technica 1 Update, December 2010
2	The Role of Energy Storage with Renewable Electricity Generation	Paul Denholm, Erik Ela, Brendan Kirby and Michael Milligan	National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL)	January 2010
3	Electrical energy management of virtual power plants in distribution networks with renewable energy resources and energy storage systems	P. Nezamabadi and G. B. Gharehpetian	IEEE Power Distribution Conference	2011

Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)	
Module No.	Link ID
1	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=o6Afp-MI_tQ&amp;list=PLLy_2iUCG87AjWoOk0A3y4hpGQVTdtl6G&amp;index=12">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=o6Afp-MI_tQ&amp;list=PLLy_2iUCG87AjWoOk0A3y4hpGQVTdtl6G&amp;index=12</a> (NPTEL lecture IIT Roorkee)
2	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yar51GJVqgg">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yar51GJVqgg</a> (NPTEL lecture IIT Guwahati)
3	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=frWxC5KL8kE">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=frWxC5KL8kE</a> (NPTEL lecture IIT Guwahati)
4	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AZIS_MCw8Qc">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AZIS_MCw8Qc</a> (NPTEL lecture IIT Kanpur)

## SEMESTER S5

### ELECTRIC VEHICLES

<b>Course Code</b>	PEEET522	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	2:1:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	PCEET303, PCEET304 PCEET403	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

#### **Course Objectives:**

1. Familiarise the various characteristics of conventional vehicles and compare them with electric vehicles
2. Analyse the various drive train topologies for electric vehicles
3. Discuss the propulsion unit for electric vehicles
4. Analyse the various energy storage systems and energy management strategies
5. Selection of drive systems and study of various communication protocols for EV

#### **SYLLABUS**

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>Conventional Vehicles:</b> Basics of vehicle performance, Vehicle power source characterization, Transmission characteristics (1hr).</p> <p><b>Introduction to Electric Vehicles:</b> History of electric vehicles, Classification of electric vehicles. Overview of EV challenges. Overview of EV technologies- motor drive technology , energy source technology , battery charging technology , vehicle-to-grid technology(2hr)</p> <p><b>Vehicle Dynamics &amp; Load Forces:</b> Mathematical models to describe vehicle performance, vehicle load forces: aerodynamic drag, rolling resistance, grading resistance, vehicle acceleration, Calculation of motor power from traction torque, Numerical problems. (4 hrs)</p> <p><b>Electric Drive-trains:</b> Basic concept of electric traction, Introduction to various electric drive-train topologies, Power flow control in electric drive-train topologies, Fuel efficiency analysis.(2 hrs)</p>	9
2	<b>DC Drives:</b> Motoring using a PM DC Machine - DC motor electric drive	

	<p>using DC-DC converter - Generating/Braking using a PM DC Machine. (3hrs)</p> <p><b>PMSM Drives:</b> Review of PMSM motor basics – Independent control of orthogonal flux and torque (concept only) - Field Oriented Control (FOC) – Sensored and sensorless control (block diagram only). (4hrs)</p> <p><b>Sizing the drive system:</b> Matching the electric machine and the Internal Combustion Engine (ICE) , Sizing the propulsion motor, Sizing the power electronics-Switch technology selection, Ripple capacitor design, Switching frequency and PWM. (2hrs)</p>	9
3	<p><b>Battery based energy storage systems:</b> Types of battery- battery parameters-units of battery energy storage - capacity rate, - cell voltage - specific energy - cycle life - self-discharge- static battery equivalent circuit model - series-parallel battery pack equivalent circuits.(3hrs)</p> <p><b>Other storage topologies:</b> Fuel Cell based energy storage systems- Supercapacitors- Flywheel- Hybridization of different energy storage devices. (2 hrs)</p> <p><b>Sizing considerations of battery</b> -Time and charge/discharge cycles - Lifetime – Beginning of life (BOL) - End of life (EOL) - DOD - Efficiency of Battery Pack - Determination of pack Voltage, range for EV - Determination of Cell/Pack Voltage for a Given Output/Input Power. Battery management system, Numerical problems.(4hrs)</p>	9
4	<p><b>Overview of Electric Vehicle Battery Chargers</b>-Types of chargers-On-board chargers, Off- board chargers, Wireless charger. Electric Vehicle Supply Equipment (EVSE) - Grid to EVSE to On-board chargers to battery pack power flow block schematic diagrams – V2G concept(3hrs)</p> <p>Types of charging stations - AC Level 1 &amp; 2, DC - Level 3 -Types of Connectors - CHAdeMO, CCS Type1 and 2, GB/T - PIN diagrams and differences (2hrs)</p> <p><b>Autonomous Vehicles:</b> Levels of automation, significance, functional architecture-sensors, actuators, path planning &amp; effects of automation in vehicles (2 hrs)</p> <p><b>Vehicle Communication protocols :</b> Need &amp; requirements - Functions of Control Pilot (CP) and Proximity Pilot (PP) pins, Communication Protocols - CAN, LIN, FLEXRAY (Basics only)- Power line communication (PLC) in EV (2 hrs)</p>	9

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microp project	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written )	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 subdivisions.</li> </ul> <p><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Familiarise the performance of conventional vehicles and electric vehicles	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Analyse the various drive train topologies for electric vehicles	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Discuss the propulsion unit for electric vehicles and selection of drive systems	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Analyse the various energy storage systems and energy management strategies	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Study of chargers, charging stations and various communication protocols for EV	<b>K2</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

## CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>CO1</b>	3											3
<b>CO2</b>	3		2									3
<b>CO3</b>	3		2									3
<b>CO4</b>	3		2									3
<b>CO5</b>	3											3

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Electric Vehicles Machines and Drives- Design, Analysis and Application	K. T. Chau	John Wiley	2015
2	Propulsion Systems for Hybrid Vehicles	John M. Miller	The Institution of Engineering and Technology, London, United Kingdom	2010
3	Hybrid Electric Vehicles – Principles and applications with practical perspectives	Chris Mi, M A Masrur, D W Gao	Wiley	2011

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Modern Electric, Hybrid and Fuel Cell Vehicles: Fundamentals, Theory and Design	Mehrdad Ehsani, Yimi Gao, Sebastian E. Gay	CRC Press	
2	Permanent Magnet Synchronous and Brushless DC Motors Drives	R. Krishnan	CRC Press	
3	Electric and Hybrid Vehicles: Design Fundamentals	Iqbal Hussein	CRC Press	2003

## SEMESTER S5

### DIGITAL SYSTEM DESIGN

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET523</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3-0-0-0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>		<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. To acquire knowledge about Asynchronous and clocked Synchronous sequential circuit design.
2. To detect the faults and hazards in digital circuit design
3. To design and implement digital circuits using VHDL.

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	Clocked Synchronous Networks, Analysis of Clocked Synchronous Sequential Networks (CSSN), Modeling of CSSN, State assignment and reduction, Design of CSSN.	10
2	ASM Chart and its realization.  Asynchronous Sequential Circuits, Analysis of Asynchronous Sequential Circuits (ASC), Flow table reduction, Races in ASC, State assignment problem and the transition table.	10
3	Hazards – static and dynamic hazards in combinational networks, Essential Hazards, Design of Hazard free circuits, Data synchronizers, Mixed operating mode asynchronous circuits, Practical issues- clock skew and jitter, Synchronous and	8

	asynchronous inputs.  Faults: Fault table method – path sensitization method – Boolean difference method.	
4	VLSI Design flow: Design entry: Schematic, Data types and objects, different modelling styles in VHDL - Dataflow, Behavioural and Structural Modelling.  VHDL constructs and codes for combinational and sequential circuits.	8

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microp project	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written )	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks  (<math>8 \times 3 = 24</math>marks)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> (4x9 = 36 marks)	60

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

<b>Course Outcome</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Analyze asynchronous and clocked synchronous sequential circuits	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Design hazard-free digital circuits	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Identify faults in digital circuits	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Apply VHDL programming in digital system design	<b>K3</b>

Note: *K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create*

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>	<b>PO11</b>	<b>PO12</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	3								3
<b>CO2</b>	3	2	2	2								3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	2		2							3
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	3	3							3

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Digital Principles & Design	Donald G Givone	Tata McGraw Hill	1/e 2002
2	Digital Design with an introduction to HDL, VHDL and Verilog	M.Morris Mano and Michel.D.Ciletti	Pearson education	6/e, 2018
3	Digital Design	John F Wakerly	Pearson Education	4/e 2008
4	Digital Logic Applications and Design	John M Yarbrough	Cengage India	1/e 2006

Reference Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Digital Systems Testing and Testable Design	Miron Abramovici, Melvin A. Breuer and Arthur D. Friedman	John Wiley & Sons Inc	
2	Logic Design Theory	N. N. Biswas	PHI	
3	Introduction to Digital Design Using Digilent FPGA Boards	Richard E. Haskell, Darrin M. Hanna	LBE Books- LLC	
4	Digital Circuits and Logic Design	Samuel C. Lee	PHI	
5	Digital System Design Using VHDL	R. Anand	Khanna Book Publishing Company	
6	Digital System Design using VHDL	Charles Roth	TMH	

## SEMESTER S5

### SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET524</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	None	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. Provides fundamental knowledge in the Software Development Process which covers Software Development, and Project Management concepts.
2. Enables the learners to apply state of the art industry practices in Software development.

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<b>Introduction to Software Engineering:</b> Introduction to Software Engineering - Professional software development, Software engineering ethics. Software process models - The waterfall model, Incremental development. Process activities - Software specification, Software design and implementation, Software validation, Software evolution. Coping with change - Prototyping, Incremental delivery, Boehm's Spiral Model. Agile software development - Agile methods, agile manifesto - values and principles. Agile development techniques, Agile Project Management. Case studies : An insulin pump control system. Mentcare - a patient information system for mental health care.	8
2	<b>Requirement Analysis and Design:</b> Functional and non-functional requirements, Requirements engineering processes. Requirements elicitation, Requirements validation, Requirements change, Traceability Matrix. Developing use cases, Software Requirements Specification Template, Personas, Scenarios, User stories, Feature identification. Design	10

	concepts - Design within the context of software engineering, Design Process, Design concepts, Design Model. Architectural Design - Software Architecture, Architectural Styles, Architectural considerations, Architectural Design Component level design - What is a component?, Designing Class-Based Components, Conducting Component level design, Component level design for web-apps.	
3	<b>Implementation and Testing (12 hours)</b> Object-oriented design using the UML, Design patterns, Implementation issues, Open-source development - Open-source licensing - GPL, LGPL, BSD. Review Techniques - Cost impact of Software Defects, Code review and statistical analysis. Informal Review, Formal Technical Reviews, Post-mortem evaluations. Software testing strategies - Unit Testing, Integration Testing, Validation testing, System testing, Debugging, White box testing, Path testing, Control Structure testing, Black box testing, Testing Documentation and Help facilities. Test automation, Test-driven development, Security testing. Overview of DevOps and Code Management - Code management, DevOps automation, CI/CD/CD. Software Evolution - Evolution processes, Software maintenance.	12
4	<b>Software Project Management:</b> Software Project Management - Risk management, Managing people, Teamwork. Project Planning, Software pricing, Plan-driven development, Project scheduling, Agile planning. Estimation techniques, COCOMO cost modeling. Configuration management, Version management, System building, Change management, Release management, Agile software management - SCRUM framework. Kanban methodology and lean approaches.	8

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microp project	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written )	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

<b>Course Outcome</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Interpret software process models and core activities, including handling changes with techniques like prototyping and incremental delivery.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Describe agile methods, including the Agile Manifesto and agile project management practices.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Prepare Software Requirement Specification and Software Design for a given problem	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Interpret object-oriented design principles, design patterns, software testing methods (including unit testing, integration testing, and test automation), and open-source licensing models (such as GPL, LGPL, and BSD).	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Describe software review techniques, DevOps practices and code management principles, and software evolution processes and maintenance strategies.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO6</b>	Make use of software project management concepts while planning, estimation, scheduling, tracking and change management of a project, with proper application of SCRUM, Kanban and Lean frameworks.	<b>K2</b>

Note: *K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create*

## CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>CO1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>						<b>3</b>				<b>3</b>
<b>CO2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>										<b>3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>							<b>3</b>		<b>3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>									<b>3</b>
<b>CO5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>							<b>3</b>			<b>3</b>
<b>CO6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>							<b>3</b>		<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

Text Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Software Engineering	Ian Sommerville	Pearson Education	Tenth edition, 2015
2	Software Engineering : A practitioner's approach	Roger S. Pressman	McGraw Hill publication	Eighth edition, 2014
3	Engineering Software Products: An Introduction to Modern Software Engineering	Ian Sommerville	Pearson Education	First Edition, 2020

Reference Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Kanban	David J. Anderson	Blue Hole Press	2010
2	Agile Management for Software Engineering	David J. Anderson	Pearson	2003
3	Software Project Management : A unified framework	Walker Royce	Pearson Education	1998
4	Implementing Lean Software Development: From Concept to Cash	Mary Poppendieck	Addison-Wesley Signature Series	2006

Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)	
Module No.	Link ID
1	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105182">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105182</a>
2	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105182">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105182</a>
3	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105182">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105182</a>
4	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105218">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105218</a>

## SEMESTER S5

### MODERN OPERATING SYSTEMS

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEOT521</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	PEEET526	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

#### **Course Objectives:**

1. To understand the overall working of computer system, tradeoffs between performance and functionality and the division of jobs between hardware and software.
2. Introduces the concepts of memory management, device management, process management, file management and security & protection mechanisms available in an operating system.
3. To understand the fundamentals about any operating system design

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	Introduction: Operating system overview – Functions, Boot Process Processes - Process states, Process control block, threads, scheduling, Operations on processes - process creation and termination Inter-process communication - shared memory systems, Message passing systems.	8
2	Process Scheduling – Basic concepts- Scheduling criteria -scheduling algorithms- First come First Served, Shortest Job Firs, Priority scheduling, Round robin scheduling Process synchronization- Race conditions – Critical section problem – Peterson’s solution, Synchronization hardware, Mutex Locks, Semaphores, Monitors – Synchronization problems - Producer Consumer, Dining Philosophers and Readers-Writers.	10
3	Deadlocks: Necessary conditions, Resource allocation graphs, Deadlock prevention, Deadlock avoidance – Banker’s algorithms, Deadlock detection, Recovery from deadlock.	10

	Memory Management: Concept of address spaces, Swapping, Contiguous memory allocation, fixed and variable partitions, Segmentation, Paging. Virtual memory, Demand paging, Page replacement algorithms.	
4	File System: File concept - Attributes, Operations, types, structure – Access methods, Protection. File-system implementation, Directory implementation. Allocation methods. Storage Management: Magnetic disks, Solid-state disks, Disk Structure, Disk scheduling, Disk formatting.	8

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microp project	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written )	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks  <b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b>	<b>60</b>

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

<b>Course Outcome</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Explain the relevance, structure and functions of Operating Systems in computing devices.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Illustrate the concepts of process management and process scheduling mechanisms employed in Operating Systems.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Explain process synchronization in Operating Systems and illustrate process synchronization mechanisms using Mutex Locks, Semaphores and Monitors	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Explain any one method for detection, prevention, avoidance and recovery for managing deadlocks in Operating Systems.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Explain the memory management algorithms in Operating Systems.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO6</b>	Explain the security aspects and algorithms for file and storage management in Operating Systems.	<b>K2</b>

Note: *K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create*

## CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>	<b>PO11</b>	<b>PO12</b>
<b>CO1</b>	2	3	3							1		2
<b>CO2</b>	2	3	3	2						1		2
<b>CO3</b>	2	3	3	2						1		2
<b>CO4</b>	2	3	3	2						1		2
<b>CO5</b>	2	3	3	2						1		2
<b>CO6</b>	2	3	3	2						1		2

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Operating System Concepts	Abraham Silberschatz, Peter Baer Galvin, Greg Gagne	Wiley India.	9th Edition, 2015

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Modern Operating Systems	Andrew S Tanenbaum	Pearson, Global Edition	6th Edition, 2015.
2	Operating Systems	Garry Nutt, Nabendu Chaki, Sarmistha Neogy	Pearson Education	3rd Edition,
3	Operating Systems	D.M.Dhamdhere	Tata McGraw Hill	2nd Edition, 2011.
4	Operating Systems	Sibsankar Haldar, Alex A Aravind	Pearson Education	

<b>Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)</b>	
<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Link ID</b>
1	<a href="https://youtu.be/jciGIvn7UfM?si=iTyzYC1tztsAS8F4">https://youtu.be/jciGIvn7UfM?si=iTyzYC1tztsAS8F4</a>
2	<a href="https://youtu.be/I_7rthka2Is?si=kRo68aA_ozTBrNno">https://youtu.be/I_7rthka2Is?si=kRo68aA_ozTBrNno</a>

## SEMESTER S5

### INTRODUCTION TO SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS

<b>Course Code</b>	PEEOT522	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	Engineering Math Courses	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

#### **Course Objectives:**

1. To introduce time domain and frequency domain representation of continuous and discrete time signals and perform various mathematical operations
2. To introduce various types of signals and systems
3. To introduce time domain and frequency domain representation of continuous and discrete time systems.

## SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>Introduction to Signals and Systems</b></p> <p>Elementary Signals, Classification and representation of continuous time and discrete time signals, Signal operations. (3 hours)</p> <p>Concept of system: Continuous time and discrete time systems; Properties of systems: Time invariance, Linearity, Causality, Systems with and without memory, Stability. (3 hours)</p> <p>Convolution Integral and convolution sum (graphical and any one matrix method) (3 hours)</p> <p>Impulse and step response. (1 hour)</p>	10
2	<p><b>Frequency domain characterization of Signals and Systems:</b></p> <p><i>Fourier transform:</i> Existence - Properties of Continuous time Fourier transform; Concept of Frequency response; Significance of Fourier</p>	9

	<p>transform and difference from Fourier series-Energy spectral density and power spectral density (4 hours)</p> <p><i>Characterization of LTI systems:</i> Differential equation representation of continuous time LTI systems. Transfer function representation of differential equation in Laplace domain. (2 hours)</p> <p><i>Modeling of LTI systems:</i> Electrical and translational Mechanical system - transfer function model (3 hours)</p>	
3	<p><b>Sampled Data Systems and Z-Transform (9 hours):</b></p> <p>Sampling process - Impulse train sampling-sampling theorem- Aliasing effect. (2 hour)</p> <p>Zero-order and First-order hold circuits - Signal reconstruction.</p> <p>(2 hours)</p> <p>Z-transform: Stability and causality conditions using ROC. Characterization of difference equations using Z-transform.</p> <p>Pulse transfer function. Impulse response of discrete-time systems. (5 hours)</p>	9
4	<p><b>Sampled Data System Representation and Fourier Analysis:</b></p> <p>Delay operator and block diagram representation-</p> <p>Direct form, cascade and parallel representations (3 hours)</p> <p>Discrete Fourier series: Fourier representation of discrete time signals -</p> <p>Discrete Fourier series– properties. (2 hours)</p> <p>Discrete Time Fourier Transform: Properties- Frequency response of simple DT systems. (3 hours)</p>	8

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Micropjject	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written )	Total
5	15	10	10	40

## End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	To represent continuous and discrete time signals in time domain and perform various mathematical operations	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	To represent continuous time signals and systems in frequency domain	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	To represent discrete time signals and systems in Z-domain.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	To represent discrete time signals and systems in frequency domain	<b>K2</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

## CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	1	2	1	3	3	3			3	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3			3	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3			3	2
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	1	2	1	3	3	3			3	2

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Signals and Systems	Simon Haykin, Barry Van Veen	Wiley	2nd Edition, 2007
2	Discrete Time Control Systems	Katsuhiko Ogata	Pearson	2nd Edition, 2006
3	Control Systems Engineering	Norman S. Nise	Wiley	5th Edition, 2009

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Signals and Systems	Oppenheim A.V., Willsky A.S. & Nawab S.H.	Prentice Hall	2nd Edition, 2015
2	Modern Control Systems	Dorf R. C., Bishop R. H	Pearson Education India	12th Edition, 2013
3	Digital Signal Processing Principles	John G. Proakis & Dimitris G. Manolakis	Prentice Hall	4th Edition, 2007

## SEMESTER: S5

### POWER ELECTRONICS LAB

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PCEOL507</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	50
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	0:0:3:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	50
<b>Credits</b>	2	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	PCEOT402	<b>Course Type</b>	Lab

#### **Course Objectives:**

1. To motivate students to design and implement power electronic converters having high efficiency, small size, high reliability and low cost
2. To enable the students to select suitable power devices and passive components
3. To compare simulation results and hardware results and do iterative design

<b>Expt. No.</b>	<b>Experiments</b> <b>(Minimum 10 experiments are mandatory)</b>
	<p><b>Suggestions:</b> Students are encouraged to do the simulations associated with the experiments before the corresponding lab session so that more emphasis can be given to the hardware part in the lab (Simulations can be done off-lab) and the simulation results need to be correlated with the hardware results. For experiments where the effects of device parasitics cannot be neglected and circuit-level simulations are needed, SPICE based simulation software such as LTSpice™, OrCAD™, PSpice™, Proteus™ etc. may be used. In other cases, software like MATLAB Simulink™, SciLab™, SEQUEL™, PSIM™, PLECS™ etc. may be used if required.</p>
	<p><b>Preliminary work-1 (Mandatory)</b></p> <p>(a) Testing and Troubleshooting- Power diodes, SCR, Power Transistors, MOSFETS, IGBTs, OP-Amps, MOSFET drivers etc – Use of Multimeter, DSO, and Data sheets</p> <p>(b) Simulation of any Power Electronic circuit using a SPICE based software such as LTSpice, ORCAD, PSpice, and Proteus</p>

1	<b>Static VI characteristics of Power Devices</b>  <b>Aim:</b> To simulate the static VI characteristics of (a) Power Diode (b) SCR (b) MOSFET (c) IGBT using any suitable simulation software and compare with datasheet values
2	<b>High frequency diode - Measurement of power loss and reverse recovery time</b>  <b>Aim:</b> To measure the power losses & reverse recovery time of a high frequency diode, compare with theoretical estimate and to compare with a schottky diode of similar ratings (Hardware/Simulation).
3	<b>Single-Phase half-wave-controlled rectifier feeding R/RL load</b>  <b>Aim:</b> To simulate and set up a half-wave-controlled rectifier with line synchronized R and RC firing circuits and plot relevant waveforms such as voltage waveform across the load and thyristor, gate voltage and gate current for different firing angles. The need for line synchronization to be emphasized. (Any suitable simulation software may be used for the simulation)
4	<b>Single-Phase half-controlled(semi-converter)/fully-controlled rectifier feeding R/RL loads</b>  <b>Aim:</b> To simulate and set up any type of line synchronized Triggering circuit such as UJT firing, Ramp firing, Digital firing etc. for single-phase half-controlled/full controlled rectifier feeding R and RL loads and observe relevant waveforms. The need for line synchronization to be emphasized (Any suitable simulation software may be used for the simulation).
5	<b>Effect of source inductance in single-phase controlled rectifier feeding highly inductive loads</b>  <b>Aim:</b> To set up a single-phase full controlled rectifier with source inductance, for highly inductive loads, observe relevant waveforms and calculate the source power factor, line current THD and the average voltage lost due to the effect of source inductance (Simulation may be used to get more insights).
6	<b>Single-Phase half-controlled/fully-controlled Rectifier fed PMDC/Separately excited DC motor drive</b>  <b>Aim:</b> To simulate and set up a single-phase half-controlled/full controlled rectifier feeding a PMDC/SEDC motor (additional inductor may be included in the armature circuit to get continuous conduction) and observe relevant waveforms (Any suitable simulation software may be used for the simulation)
7	<b>AC Voltage controller feeding R/RL loads</b>  <b>Aim:</b> To set up a single-phase AC voltage controller using TRIAC/SCR and to

	observe relevant waveforms such as voltage waveforms across the load (R/RL Load) & TRIAC/SCR, gate voltage, gate current etc. for different firing angles (Simulation may be used to get more insights).
8	<p><b>Isolated Gate Driver Circuit for Single-phase half-Bridge IGBT/MOSFET Inverter</b></p> <p><b>Aim:</b> (a) To identify the gate current and voltage requirement to drive the MOSFET/IGBT in a half-bridge configuration for a certain switching frequency with galvanic isolation, to select suitable industry-standard IGBT/MOSFET driver ICs and to test the driver circuit both for floating and ground-referenced configurations, and to observe relevant waveforms  (b) To simulate and set up a circuit for dead-time generation for use with the half-bridge inverter</p>
9	<p><b>Gate drive using Bootstrap technique</b></p> <p><b>Aim:</b> To identify the gate current and voltage requirement to drive the MOSFET/IGBT with boot-strap technique for a certain switching frequency, understand the merits &amp; pertinent limitations of the bootstrapping circuit and to explore dead-time and shutdown/over current protection options</p>
10	<p><b>Single-phase half-bridge/full-bridge IGBT/MOSFET inverter feeding RL load</b></p> <p><b>Aim:</b> To simulate and set up a single-phase half-bridge inverter with L/LC filter for square wave and sine-triangle PWM, observe relevant waveforms and obtain THD (Any suitable simulation software may be used for the simulation)</p>
11	<p><b>Inductor design and Fabrication</b></p> <p><b>Aim:</b> To design and fabricate an inductor to be used in a high frequency switching application and measure the inductance value using time constant measurement/LCR meter</p> <p><b>Note:</b> The inductor may be designed taking into account the requirement in expt #12</p>
12	<p><b>Design and set-up a buck/ boost /buck-boost converter</b></p> <p><i>(Mandatory Experiment)</i></p> <p><b>Aim:</b> (a) Design, simulate and set up a buck/boost/buck-boost converter (continuous conduction mode) and observe relevant waveforms (b) Compare the measured quantities such as capacitor voltage ripple and inductor current ripple with the designed values (c) Calculate power loss in power devices and select heat sink (and snubbers) needed if any (d) Overall efficiency computation and measurement of temperature of the heatsink and passive components (e) Explore performance improvement opportunities</p>

	(Any suitable simulation software may be used for the simulation)
13	<p><b>Speed control of Permanent Magnet/Separately-Excited DC motor using chopper drive</b></p> <p><b>Aim:</b> To simulate and set up a One-quadrant/Two-quadrant DC chopper to control the speed of a PMDC/SEDC motor for operation in continuous conduction and observe relevant waveforms (Any suitable simulation software may be used for the simulation)</p>
14	<p><b>Three-phase IGBT/MOSFET inverter feeding RL Load</b></p> <p><b>Aim:</b> To simulate and set up (Demo is sufficient) a three-phase inverter for (a) sine-triangle PWM (b) third-harmonic (or triple-n harmonic) injection PWM and observe relevant waveforms &amp; THD. Influence of various parameters such as switching frequency, amplitude &amp; frequency modulation indices, dead-time etc. on the performance may be studied (Any suitable simulation software may be used for the simulation).</p>
15	<p><b>Stator Voltage control of Three-Phase Induction Motor</b></p> <p><b>Aim:</b> To set up (Demo is sufficient) a three-phase induction motor drive using stator voltage control and observe relevant waveforms &amp; THD (Simulation may be used to get more insights).</p>
16	<p><b>Single phase unidirectional/bidirectional interface – boost PWM rectifier</b></p> <p><b>Aim:</b> To set up (Demo is sufficient) a single-phase PWM rectifier with near unity power, observe relevant waveforms and obtain the line current THD/PF (Simulation may be used to get more insights).</p>
17	<p><b>V/F control of Three-Phase Induction Motor</b></p> <p><b>Aim:</b> To simulate and set up (Demo is sufficient) a three-phase induction motor drive using V/F control and observe relevant waveforms &amp; THD for different speeds of operation (Any suitable simulation software may be used for the simulation).</p>

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 50 marks, ESE: 50 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Preparation/Pre-Lab Work experiments, Viva and Timely completion of Lab Reports / Record (Continuous Assessment)	Internal Examination	Total
5	25	20	50

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE):**

Procedure/ Preparatory work/Design/ Algorithm	Conduct of experiment/ Execution of work/ troubleshooting/ Programming	Result with valid inference/ Quality of Output	Viva voce	Record	Total
10	15	10	10	5	50

- **Submission of Record:** Students shall be allowed for the end semester examination only upon submitting the duly certified record.
- **Endorsement by External Examiner:** The external examiner shall endorse the record

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

<b>Course Outcome</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Understand the operation of modern power semiconductor devices, its characteristics and Design & Select suitable gate driver circuits & heatsinks	<b>K5</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Understand the features of phase-controlled rectifiers, AC voltage Controllers & Switching Regulators and Analyse the operation	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Understand the features of different types of switch mode DC-AC Inverters and Analyse the operation	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Understand the need for improved efficiency, improved reliability, improved load & source waveforms and improved utility interface	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Understand the features of adjustable speed drives and Analyse the basic drive schemes for DC motors and Induction Motors	<b>K4</b>

Note: *K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create*

### CO- PO Mapping (Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	3									
CO2	3	1	3									
CO3	3	1	3									
CO4	3	1	3									
CO5	3	1	3									

1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Power Electronics- Essentials and Applications	L. Umanand	John Wiley	2009
2	Power Electronic Systems- Theory and Design	Jai P Agrawal	Pearson	2006
3	Power Electronics- Converters, Applications and Design, 3e (Indian Adaptation)	Ned Mohan, Undeland, Robbins	Wiley India	2022
4	Power electronics: principles and applications	Joseph Vithayathil	Tata McGraw Hill	2010
5	Power Electronics	D.W. Hart	McGraw Hill	2010

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Elements of Power Electronics	Philip T Krein	Oxford	2017
2	Power Electronics- Devices, Circuits and Applications	Muhammad H. Rashid,	Pearson	2014
3	Power Electronics	Cyril W Lander	McGrawHill	1993
4	Power Electronics- A first course: Simulations and Laboratory Implementations	Ned Mohan, Siddharth Raju	Wiley	2023
5	Power Electronics Step by Step- Design, Modeling, Simulation and Control	Weidong Xiao	McGrawHill	2021

Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)	
Module No.	Link ID
1	Lecture Series on Power Electronics by <b>Prof. G. Bhuvaneswari</b> , IIT Delhi <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Z2CORFayCv0&amp;list=PLp6ek2hDcoND7i5-DAD9mPmYF1Wg6ROdO&amp;index=3">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Z2CORFayCv0&amp;list=PLp6ek2hDcoND7i5-DAD9mPmYF1Wg6ROdO&amp;index=3</a>
2	NPTEL Lecture Series on Power Electronics by <b>Prof. L. Umanand</b> , IISc Bangalore <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eLIdqiPMjBs&amp;list=PLgMDNELGJ1CaXa4sX6QSrkhu-yP_Wu2EN&amp;index=26">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eLIdqiPMjBs&amp;list=PLgMDNELGJ1CaXa4sX6QSrkhu-yP_Wu2EN&amp;index=26</a>
3	NPTEL Lecture Series by <b>Prof. Shabari Nath</b> , IIT Guwahati <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=S_UXW2UzAi8&amp;list=PLwdnzlV3ogoWVgA9fHBV36L_bxWZlpa7X&amp;index=7">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=S_UXW2UzAi8&amp;list=PLwdnzlV3ogoWVgA9fHBV36L_bxWZlpa7X&amp;index=7</a>

## Continuous Assessment (25 Marks)

### 1. Preparation and Pre-Lab Work (7 Marks)

- Pre-Lab Assignments: Assessment of pre-lab assignments or quizzes that test understanding of the upcoming experiment.
- Understanding of Theory: Evaluation based on students' preparation and understanding of the theoretical background related to the experiments.

### 2. Conduct of Experiments (7 Marks)

- Procedure and Execution: Adherence to correct procedures, accurate execution of experiments, and following safety protocols.
- Skill Proficiency: Proficiency in handling equipment, accuracy in observations, and troubleshooting skills during the experiments.
- Teamwork: Collaboration and participation in group experiments.

### 3. Lab Reports and Record Keeping (6 Marks)

- Quality of Reports: Clarity, completeness and accuracy of lab reports. Proper documentation of experiments, data analysis and conclusions.
- Timely Submission: Adhering to deadlines for submitting lab reports/rough record and maintaining a well-organized fair record.

#### **4. Viva Voce (5 Marks)**

- Oral Examination: Ability to explain the experiment, results and underlying principles during a viva voce session.

***Final Marks Averaging: The final marks for preparation, conduct of experiments, viva, and record are the average of all the specified experiments in the syllabus.***

### **Evaluation Pattern for End Semester Examination (50 Marks)**

#### **1. Procedure/Preliminary Work/Design/Algorithm (10 Marks)**

- Procedure Understanding and Description: Clarity in explaining the procedure and understanding each step involved.
- Preliminary Work and Planning: Thoroughness in planning and organizing materials/equipment.
- Algorithm Development: Correctness and efficiency of the algorithm related to the experiment.
- Creativity and logic in algorithm or experimental design.

#### **2. Conduct of Experiment/Execution of Work/Programming (15 Marks)**

- Setup and Execution: Proper setup and accurate execution of the experiment or programming task.

#### **3. Result with Valid Inference/Quality of Output (10 Marks)**

- Accuracy of Results: Precision and correctness of the obtained results.
- Analysis and Interpretation: Validity of inferences drawn from the experiment or quality of program output.

#### **4. Viva Voce (10 Marks)**

- Ability to explain the experiment, procedure results and answer related questions

- Proficiency in answering questions related to theoretical and practical aspects of the subject.

#### **5. Record (5 Marks)**

- Completeness, clarity, and accuracy of the lab record submitted

## SEMESTER S5

### MICROCONTROLLERS AND EMBEDDED SYSTEMS LAB

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PCEOL508</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	50
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	0:0:3:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	50
<b>Credits</b>	2	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	Nil	<b>Course Type</b>	Lab

#### **Course Objectives:**

1. Achieve proficiency in 8051 microcontroller assembly language and embedded C programming.
2. Acquire practical experience with Arduino.

<b>Expt. No.</b>	<b>Experiments</b>
1	ALP programming for (a) Data transfer: Block data movement, exchanging data, sorting, finding largest element in an array. (b) Arithmetic operations: Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication and Division. Comparing square and cube of 16 bit numbers.
2	ALP programming for the implementation of counters: Hex up and down counters, BCD up/down counters.
3	(a) ALP programming for implementing Boolean and logical instructions: bit manipulation. (b) ALP programming for implementing conditional call and return instructions: Toggle the bits of port 1 by sending the values of 55H and AAH continuously, Factorial of a number.
4	ALP program for Generation of delay.
5	C program for stepper motor control.
6	C program for DC motor direction and speed control using PWM.

7	C program for alphanumeric LCD panel/keyboard interface.
8	C program for ADC interfacing.
9	Demo experiment using 8051 Microcontroller programming.  ALP programming for implementation code conversion- BCD to ASCII , ASCII to BCD, ASCII to Decimal , Decimal to ASCII, Hexadecimal to Decimal and Decimal to Hexadecimal
10	a)Familiarization of Aurdino IDE.  b)LED blinking with different ON/OFF delay timings with (i) inbuilt LED (ii) externally interfaced LED.
11	Arduino based voltage measurement of 12 V solar PV module /12 V battery and displaying the measured value using 12C LCD display..
12	Demo experiments on Arduino / Raspberry Pi to upload /retrieve temperature and humidity data to thing speak cloud.
13	Arduino based DC current measurement using Hall effect current sensor displaying the value using 12C LCD module.
14	Directional control of the DC motor using Arduino.
15	Interfacing of the relay with Arduino.
16	Building intrusion detection system with Arduino and Ultrasonic sensor.

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 50 marks, ESE: 50 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Preparation/Pre-Lab Work experiments, Viva and Timely completion of Lab Reports / Record (Continuous Assessment)	Internal Examination	Total
5	25	20	50

### **End Semester Examination Marks (ESE):**

<b>Procedure/ Preparatory work/Design/ Algorithm</b>	<b>Conduct of experiment/ Execution of work/ troubleshooting/ Programming</b>	<b>Result with valid inference/ Quality of Output</b>	<b>Viva voce</b>	<b>Record</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>50</b>

- **Submission of Record:** Students shall be allowed for the end semester examination only upon submitting the duly certified record.
- **Endorsement by External Examiner:** The external examiner shall endorse the record

### **Course Outcomes (COs)**

At the end of the course students should be able to:

<b>Course Outcome</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Develop and execute ALP programs for solving arithmetic and logical problems using microcontroller	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Develop embedded C programming using instruction sets of 8051	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Examine circuits for interfacing processor with various peripheral devices	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Design a microcontroller based system with the help of various interfacing devices	<b>K6</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Design an Arduino based system with the help of various interfacing devices	<b>K6</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO- PO Mapping (Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes)

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>	<b>PO11</b>	<b>PO12</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	3	3							3
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3	3	3							3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	3	3							3
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	3	3							3
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	3	3							3

1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	The 8051 microcontroller	Kenneth Ayala	Cengage Learning	
2	Microprocessors and Microcontrollers	R. LylaB.Das	Pearson Education	

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	The 8051 Microcontroller	I. Scott Mac Kenzie, Raphael C.-W. Phan		
2	The 8051 microcontroller and embedded systems	Muhammad Ali Mazidi	Pearson Education	

## **Continuous Assessment (25 Marks)**

### **1. Preparation and Pre-Lab Work (7 Marks)**

- Pre-Lab Assignments: Assessment of pre-lab assignments or quizzes that test understanding of the upcoming experiment.
- Understanding of Theory: Evaluation based on students' preparation and understanding of the theoretical background related to the experiments.

### **2. Conduct of Experiments (7 Marks)**

- Procedure and Execution: Adherence to correct procedures, accurate execution of experiments, and following safety protocols.
- Skill Proficiency: Proficiency in handling equipment, accuracy in observations, and troubleshooting skills during the experiments.
- Teamwork: Collaboration and participation in group experiments.

### **3. Lab Reports and Record Keeping (6 Marks)**

- Quality of Reports: Clarity, completeness and accuracy of lab reports. Proper documentation of experiments, data analysis and conclusions.
- Timely Submission: Adhering to deadlines for submitting lab reports/rough record and maintaining a well-organized fair record.

### **4. Viva Voce (5 Marks)**

- Oral Examination: Ability to explain the experiment, results and underlying principles during a viva voce session.

*Final Marks Averaging: The final marks for preparation, conduct of experiments, viva, and record are the average of all the specified experiments in the syllabus.*

## **Evaluation Pattern for End Semester Examination (50 Marks)**

### **1. Procedure/Preliminary Work/Design/Algorithm (10 Marks)**

- Procedure Understanding and Description: Clarity in explaining the procedure and understanding each step involved.

- Preliminary Work and Planning: Thoroughness in planning and organizing materials/equipment.
- Algorithm Development: Correctness and efficiency of the algorithm related to the experiment.
- Creativity and logic in algorithm or experimental design.

## **2. Conduct of Experiment/Execution of Work/Programming (15 Marks)**

- Setup and Execution: Proper setup and accurate execution of the experiment or programming task.

## **3. Result with Valid Inference/Quality of Output (10 Marks)**

- Accuracy of Results: Precision and correctness of the obtained results.
- Analysis and Interpretation: Validity of inferences drawn from the experiment or quality of program output.

## **4. Viva Voce (10 Marks)**

- Ability to explain the experiment, procedure results and answer related questions
- Proficiency in answering questions related to theoretical and practical aspects of the subject.

## **5. Record (5 Marks)**

- Completeness, clarity, and accuracy of the lab record submitted

# **SEMESTER S6**

**ELECTRICAL AND COMPUTER ENGINEERING**

## SEMESTER S6

### LINEAR CONTROL SYSTEMS

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PCEOT601</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:1:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	4	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	Core Math Courses	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. To introduce various classical tools for analysis of linear control system in time and frequency domain.
2. To provide a fundamental knowledge of modern control system.

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>Introduction to Control Systems, mathematical modelling and Transfer function Based Analysis</b></p> <p><i>Open loop and Closed loop control systems; Automatic control systems; Necessity and significance. (1 hour)</i></p> <p><i>Modelling of LTI systems:</i> LTI Systems, Transfer function representation of differential equation in Laplace domain. Electrical, translational and rotational mechanical systems, DC servomotor modelling. (4 hours).</p> <p>Block diagram representation - block diagram reduction. Signal flow graph - Mason's gain formula. (4 hours)</p>	9
2	<p><b>Performance Analysis of Control Systems:</b></p> <p><i>Time domain analysis of control systems:</i> Impulse and Step responses of first and second order systems - Pole dominance for higher order systems. Time domain specifications. Steady state error analysis and static error constants (5 hours)</p> <p>Characteristic equation. Routh stability criterion. (3 hours)</p> <p><i>Root locus technique:</i> Construction of Root locus - stability analysis-</p>	13

	effect of addition of poles and zeros; Effect of positive feedback systems on Root locus. (5 hours)	
3	<p><b>Frequency domain analysis:</b></p> <p><i>Bode Plot:</i> Construction, Concept of gain margin and phase margin-stability analysis. (4 hours)</p> <p>Frequency domain specifications - correlation between time domain and frequency domain responses (Resonant peak and resonant frequency). (2 hours)</p> <p>Polar plot: Gain margin and phase margin, Stability analysis. (2 hours)</p> <p><u>Nyquist stability criterion.</u> Concept of Nichols Chart. (3 hours)</p>	11
4	<p><b>State space representation of systems:</b></p> <p><i>Introduction to state-space modelling:</i> State variables, state equations. State variable representation of electrical systems. (2 hours)</p> <p><i>Relationship between State space and transfer function models:</i> Derivation of transfer functions from state equations. Controllable, Observable and Diagonal/Jordan canonical forms.</p> <p>Introduction to similarity transformations (concept only). (4 hours)</p> <p><i>Solution of time invariant systems:</i> Solution of time response of autonomous systems and forced systems. State transition matrix - computation using Method of Laplace Transform and Cayley Hamilton theorem. (4 hours)</p> <p><i>Controllability &amp; Observability:</i> Definition, Kalman's test. (1 hour)</p>	11

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microp project	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written )	Total
5	15	10	10	40

## End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 subdivisions.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	To represent continuous time systems in the classical domain.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Analyse the time domain responses of linear systems and predict and diagnose transient response parameters of the system for standard input functions.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Analyse dynamics systems for their performance and stability using Root locus and frequency response.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Represent and analyse dynamic systems using state-space.	<b>K2</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

## CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	1	2	1	3	3	3			3	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	2	1	2	1	3	3	3			3	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3			3	2
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	1	2	1	3	3	3			3	2

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Modern Control Engineering	Katsuhiko Ogata	Pearson	5th edition, 2009
2	Control Systems Engineering	Norman S. Nise	Wiley	5th edition, 2009
3	Control Systems Engineering	I. J. Nagrath, M. Gopal	New Age	5th edition, 2009

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Automatic Control Systems,	Kuo B. C,	Prentice Hall of India	9th edition,2014
2	Control Systems Principles and Design	Gopal M.	Tata McGraw Hill.	4th edition, 2012
3	Modern Control Systems	Dorf R. C. , Bishop R. H	Pearson Education India	12th edition, 2013

## SEMESTER S6

### COMPUTER COMMUNICATION & NETWORK SECURITY

<b>Course Code</b>	PCEOT602	<b>CIE Marks</b>	60
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	40
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	None	<b>Course Type</b>	Program Core Theory

#### **Course Objectives:**

- 1.The syllabus is prepared with a view to equip the Engineering Graduates to learn basic concepts in data communication and network security.

## SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>Data Transmission and Encoding Techniques</b></p> <p>Digital-To-Digital Conversion: Line Coding Schemes: Unipolar, Polar, Bipolar - Block Coding, Scrambling, Analog-To-Digital Conversion: Pulse Code Modulation, Delta Modulation - Digital-To-Analog Conversion: ASK, FSK, PSK. Transmission Modes: Parallel and Serial Transmission, Asynchronous, Synchronous, Isochronous Transmission, Multiplexing - TDM, FDM, WDM</p>	9
2	<p><b>Overview of Computer Communication</b></p> <p>Introduction: - Types of Computer Networks, Network Software - Protocol Hierarchies, Connection oriented and Connection less hierarchies, Reference Models - ISO-OSI Reference Model, TCP/IP Reference Model – Comparison of OSI and TCP/IP reference models.</p> <p><b>Physical Layer:</b> - Guided Transmission Media– Twisted Pair, Coaxial and Fiber Optics</p> <p><b>Data Link Layer:</b> – design issues - Error Detection: Parity Check, Checksum, CRC, Error Correction: Hamming code</p> <p>- Flow Control: Stop-and-Wait, Go-Back-N, and Selective- Repeat. Multiple Access Protocols: ALOHA, CSMA, CSMA/CD, Collision free protocols</p>	10

3	<b>Network Layer and Transport Layer</b> Network Layer Design Issues, Routing Algorithm – Optimality principle - - Flooding - Distance vector routing – Link state routing –Congestion Control Algorithms – General principles – Congestion prevention policies – Choke packets – Random Early Detection. Transport layer – transport services, elements of transport protocols, introduction to UDP, introduction to TCP – TCP service model, TCP segment header, TCP connection establishment and release	9
4	<b>Network Security</b> Introduction to network security, principles of cryptography – symmetric key cryptography, public key cryptography, message integrity and digital signatures, securing e-mail, securing TCP connections, IPSec, VPN, Firewalls and Intrusion detection systems	8

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Micropjject	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written )	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

<b>Part A</b>	<b>Part B</b>	<b>Total</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Identify the concepts of data transmission and apply signal encoding techniques and multiplexing in data transmission <b>(Cognitive Knowledge: Apply)</b>	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Discuss the basic concepts used in data communication and computer <b>(Cognitive Knowledge: Understand)</b>	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	networking Describe the design issues and protocols in data link layer <b>(Cognitive Knowledge: Understand)</b>	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Familiarize with routing algorithms and transport layer protocols <b>(Cognitive Knowledge: Understand)</b>	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Understand the basics of network <b>(Cognitive Knowledge: Understand)</b>	<b>K2</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

## CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	2	1	2							2
<b>CO2</b>	3	2	1									2
<b>CO3</b>	2	3	1	2	2							2
<b>CO4</b>	2	3	3	2	1							2
<b>CO5</b>	2	2	2	1	1							2

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Computer Networks	Andrew S. Tanenbaum and David J. Wetherall	Pearson	5/e,2019
2	Computer Networking: A Top Down Approach	James F. Kurose and Keith W. Ross	Pearson	6/e,2013

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Behrouz A. Forouzan	Data Communications and Networking	Tata McGraw Hill	5/e,2017
2	William Stallings	Computer Networking with Internet Protocols	Prentice-Hall	2004
3	Fred Halsall	Computer Networking and the Internet		5/e
4	F. Kurose and K. W. Ross	Computer Networking: A Top-Down Approach Featuring Internet	Pearson Education	6/e,2012

<b>Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)</b>	
<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Link ID</b>
1	<a href="https://youtu.be/ifgs0uypC78?si=OQSgLGJFfDYJsfcd">https://youtu.be/ifgs0uypC78?si=OQSgLGJFfDYJsfcd</a>
2	<a href="https://youtu.be/sG6WGvzmVaw?si=KyjOYVY9I7VADL1n">https://youtu.be/sG6WGvzmVaw?si=KyjOYVY9I7VADL1n</a>
3	<a href="https://youtu.be/O--rkQNQKqls?si=Ag8Sf3kBDkstci-9">https://youtu.be/O--rkQNQKqls?si=Ag8Sf3kBDkstci-9</a>
4	<a href="https://youtu.be/iTVyKbDCJrA?si=97T6ZffFdIUYC6ttt">https://youtu.be/iTVyKbDCJrA?si=97T6ZffFdIUYC6ttt</a>

## SEMESTER S6

### DIGITAL PROTECTION OF POWER SYSTEMS

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET631</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	PCEET501, PBEET604	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. To deliver fundamental concepts to design various electronic circuits to implement various relaying functions.

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>Introduction:</b> Need for protective systems, Zones of protection, Current transformers and voltage transformers (Electromagnetic and Capacitive voltage transformers), Principle of operation of magneto optic CT/ PT, effect on relaying philosophy.</p> <p><b>Relays:</b> Over current relays - time-current characteristics of over current relays: definite time over current relays, inverse Definite Minimum time - directional over current relays, current setting and time setting - Numerical Problems - Differential relays: Operating and restraining characteristics, types of differential relays, Distance relays: impedance relays, reactance relays, mho relays (basic principles and characteristics only)</p>	9
2	<p><b>Protection of Transmission Lines:</b> Schemes of distance protection, Differential line protection, Phase comparison line protection.</p> <p><b>Protection of Bus-bar, Transformer and Generator &amp; Motor:</b> Types of faults, differential protection: High impedance and low impedance differential protection schemes, harmonic restraint relay, Restricted Earth Fault Protection, frame leakage protection, stator and rotor protection against various types of faults.</p>	9

3	<b>Digital (Numerical) Relays:</b> Basic Components of numerical Relays with block diagram, Processing Unit, Human machine Interface, Principle of operation, Comparison of numerical relays with electromechanical and static relays, Advantages of numerical relays - communication in protective relays (IEC 61850), Information handling with substation automation system (SAS) <b>Signal Conditioning Subsystems:</b> Surge Protection Circuits, Anti-aliasing filter, Conversion Subsystem, The Sampling Theorem, aliasing, Sample and Hold Circuit, Concept of analog to digital and digital to analog conversion, Idea of sliding window concept, Fourier, Discrete and fast Fourier transforms	9
4	<b>Signal processing techniques:</b> Sinusoidal wave based algorithms, Fourier Analysis based algorithms (half cycle and full cycle), Least squares based algorithm. Digital filters – Fundamentals of Infinite Impulse Response Filters, Finite Impulse Response filters, Filters with sine and cosine windows. <b>Wide Area Protection and Measurement:</b> Phasor Measurement Units, concept of synchronized sampling, Definition of wide-area protection, Architectures of wide-area protection, concept of Adaptive relaying, advantages of adaptive relaying and its application, Adaptive Differential protective scheme.	9

#### **Course Assessment Method**

**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

<b>Attendance</b>	<b>Assignment/ Microproject</b>	<b>Internal Examination-1 (Written)</b>	<b>Internal Examination- 2 (Written )</b>	<b>Total</b>
5	15	10	10	40

## **End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

## **Course Outcomes (COs)**

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
CO1	Identify the relay protection scheme suitable for overcurrent, differential and distance protection.	K3
CO2	Develop the protection scheme for bus bars, transformers, generators, motors and distribution systems using appropriate protective relays	K3
CO3	Illustrate the operation of a numerical relay.	K2
CO4	Explain signal processing methods and algorithms in digital protection	K2
CO5	Infer emerging protection schemes in power systems	K3

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

## **CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)**

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Digital Protection of Power System	A. T. Johns and S. K. Salman	Peter Peregrinus Ltd, UK	1995
2	Computer Relaying for Power Systems	A. G. Phadke and James S. Thorpe	Research study press Ltd, John Wiley & Sons, Taunton, UK	1988
3	Power System Protection and Switchgear	Badri Ram and D. N. Viswakarma	Tata McGraw Hill Education, Pvt Edition	2011
4	Digital Signal Processing in Power System Protection and Control	Waldemar Rebizant	Springer Publication	2008

<b>Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)</b>	
<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Link ID</b>
1	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/117/107/117107148/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/117/107/117107148/</a> (NPTEL lecture IIT Roorkee)

## SEMESTER S6

### R-PROGRAMMING

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEOT631</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	GBEST204, PEEET413	<b>Course Type</b>	PE - Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. Illustrate uses of conditional and iterative statements in R programs.
2. Write, test and debug R programs
3. Illustrate the use of Probability distributions and basic statistical functions.
4. Visualize different types of data
5. Comprehend regression modelling using R

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>Introduction to R and Data Structures</b></p> <p>The R Environment: Command Line Interface and Batch processing, R Packages, Basic Concepts: Variables, Data Types.</p> <p>Data Structures: Vectors (vector operations and factor vectors), Lists and their operations, Data Frames, Matrices and arrays, Control Statements: Branching and looping (for loops, while loops, controlling loops), Functions: Function as arguments, Named arguments</p>	<b>9</b>
2	<p><b>Data Handling and Transformation</b></p> <p>Reading and Writing Data: Importing data from Text files and other software, exporting data, importing data from databases (Database Connection packages), Handling Missing Data: NA, NULL</p> <p>Data Manipulation: Combining data sets, Transformations, Binning Data, Subsets, summarizing functions, Data Cleaning (Finding and removing duplicates, Sorting)</p>	<b>9</b>

<b>3</b>	<b>Statistical Analysis with R</b>  <b>Analysing Data:</b> Summary statistics, <b>Statistical Tests:</b> Continuous Data, Discrete Data, Power  Probability Distributions: Common distributions (type arguments), Probability distributions, Normal distributions	<b>9</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Data Visualization and Regression Models</b>  Data Visualization: R Graphics (Overview, Customizing Charts, Graphical parameters, Basic Graphics functions), Lattice Graphics (Lattice functions, Customizing Lattice Graphics), Ggplot  Introduction to Regression Models: Building linear models (model fitting, predict values using models, analysing the fit), Refining the model, Generalized linear models (Logistic Regression, Poisson Regression)	<b>9</b>

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

<b>Attendance</b>	<b>Assignment/ Microproject</b>	<b>Internal Examination-1 (Written)</b>	<b>Internal Examination- 2 (Written)</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>40</b>

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

<b>Part A</b>	<b>Part B</b>	<b>Total</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Illustrate uses of conditional and iterative statements in R programs.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Write, test and debug R programs	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Illustrate the use of Probability distributions and basic statistical functions.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Visualize different types of data	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Comprehend regression modelling using R	<b>K2</b>

Note: *K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create*

### CO-PO Mapping Table:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

Text Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	R in a Nutshell	Joseph Adler	O'reilly	Second edition,2012

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	R for Everyone- Advanced analytics and graphics	Jared P Lander	Addison Wesley data analytics series, Pearson	
2	The art of R programming, A Tour of Statistical, Software Design	Norman matloff	O'reilly	
3	R in action, Data analysis and graphics with R	Robert Kabacoff	Manning	
4	Hands-on programming with R, Write your own functions and simulations,	Garret Grolemund	O'reilly	

<b>Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)</b>	
<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Link ID</b>
1	<a href="https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/aic20_sp35/preview">https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/aic20_sp35/preview</a>
2	<a href="https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/aic20_sp35/preview">https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/aic20_sp35/preview</a>
3	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/111/104/111104100/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/111/104/111104100/</a>
4	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/111/104/111104100/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/111/104/111104100/</a>

**SEMESTER S6**  
**HIGH VOLTAGE ENGINEERING**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET633</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	NIL	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. To introduce basic terms and techniques applicable to high voltage ac and dc networks.
2. To learn about generation of different type of High voltage waveforms, their measurement and analysis.

**SYLLABUS**

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p>Generation of High DC and AC Voltages-half-wave rectifier circuit- Cockcroft-Walton voltage multiplier circuit- Electrostatic generator- Generation of high AC voltages-Cascaded Transformers-Series resonant circuit.</p> <p>Generation of Impulse Voltages and Currents- Impulse voltage- Impulse generator circuits- Multistage impulse generator circuit- Construction of impulse generator- Triggering of impulse generator-Impulse current generation.</p>	9
2	<p>High Voltage Measurement Techniques -Measuring Spark Gaps - Sphere-to-sphere Spark Gap -Rod-to-rod Spark Gap - Electrostatic Voltmeter- Field Sensors - Electrically Short Sensors, Electrically Long Sensors, Potential-free Probes, Generator-mode Sensors, Electro-optical and Magneto-optical Field Sensors - Voltage Dividers - Instrument Transformers - Measurements of R.M.S. Value, Peak Value and Harmonics - Current Measurement</p> <p>Dielectric measurements- Dissipation Factor and Capacitance, Insulation Resistance, Conductivity, Dielectric System Response-Partial discharge measuring technique- Requirements on a partial discharge measuring</p>	9

	system - Measuring systems for apparent charge – Partial discharge measurements on high-voltage transformers, high-voltage cables, high-voltage gas-insulated substations. .	
3	Classification of Voltages and Overvoltages-Origin of Overvoltages – Representative Overvoltages- Performance Criterion –Withstand voltage. Insulation Coordination Procedure- Determination of Representative Voltages and Overvoltages-Continuous Power Frequency Voltage, Temporary Overvoltages, Slow-Front Overvoltages, Fast-Front Overvoltages Determination of Coordination Withstand Voltage (Ucw)-Deterministic Approach, Statistical Approach: Risk of Failure - Determination of Required Withstand Voltage (Urw)-Altitude Correction Factor, Safety Factor (Ks )- Selection of Standard Withstand Voltage (Uw)- Surge Arresters- Rated Voltage- Discharge Current- Impulse Current Tests- Residual Voltages- Arrester Durability Requirements.	9
4	High voltage Testing of insulators, bushings, isolators, circuit breakers, transformers, surge diverters, cables. Insulation Systems for AC Voltages -Cables, bushings and transformers- Insulation Systems for DC Voltages- Capacitors, HVDC bushings and Cables- Insulation Systems for Impulse Voltages -Electrical Stress and Strength -Energy Storage -Impulse Capacitors (Energy Storage or Surge Capacitors) Lightning Protection- Light and Laser Technology- X-ray Technology- Electrostatic Particle Precipitation, Ionization- Spark plugs.	9

#### Course Assessment Method

**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

##### **Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

<b>Attendance</b>	<b>Assignment/ Micoproject</b>	<b>Internal Examination-1 (Written)</b>	<b>Internal Examination- 2 (Written )</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>40</b>

### **End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

<b>Part A</b>	<b>Part B</b>	<b>Total</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

### **Course Outcomes (COs)**

At the end of the course students should be able to:

<b>Course Outcome</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Identify different high voltage and current waveform generation circuits.	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Implement different sensing & measurement techniques for high voltage and current <u>measurement</u> .	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Describe insulation coordination and surge arrestor design.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Implement different testing methods for equipments and applications of HV systems.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Explain the various technologies for lightning protection.	<b>K2</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

**CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)**

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO1 0</b>	<b>PO1 1</b>	<b>PO1 2</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3											2
<b>CO2</b>	3											2
<b>CO3</b>	3						2					2
<b>CO4</b>	3						2					2
<b>CO5</b>	3						2					2

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

Text Books				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	High Voltage Engineering	C. L. Wadhwa	New Age International	2011
2	High Voltage Engineering Fundamentals – Technology Applications	Andreas Kuchler	Springer	2018
3	High Voltage Engineering	Naidu M. S. and Kamaraju V.	Tata Mc Graw Hill	2004
4	High Voltage Engineering Fundamentals	Kuffel E. Zaengl S. and Kuffel J.	Elsevier India P Ltd	2005

## SEMESTER S6

### INTERNET OF THINGS

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET634</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	Nil	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. This course aims to introduce IOT fundamentals.

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<b>Introduction to IoT technology:</b> Definitions of IoT, Characteristics of IoT devices – power, computational constraints, IoT Architectural view – Middleware based architecture, Service oriented architecture, M2M Communication and IoT, Typical application areas of IoT technology (case studies of at least four domains) - Energy management and Smart grid, IoT for Home, Cities, Environment monitoring, Agriculture, Supply chain and customer monitoring	9
2	<b>Components of IoT technology:</b> Identification/Addressing - Electronic Product Codes, RFID, ubiquitous code, IPv4, IPv6. Sensors and Actuators*. IoT Hardware**, IoT Software – overview of Operating systems, Firmware, Middle ware, Application software used in IoT. Connectivity for IoT devices – characteristics.	9
3	<b>Communication technologies for IoT :</b> Zigbee - key features, architecture, limitations, Bluetooth technology - bluetooth stack, piconet, scatternet, limitations, Bluetooth Low Energy (key features, architecture, limitations), Wifi (IEEE 802.11) technology – key features, limitations, Cellular technology – GSM, 3G, 4GLTE (overview), features, limitations, LoRa technology – features, LoRaWAN architecture, 6LoWPAN – features, protocol stack, Narrow Band (NB- IoT) – features,	9

	applications, Sigfox – features, applications	
4	<b>IoT Data Management :</b> Storage technologies for IoT hardware – Volatile, Non-volatile, Embedded (MTP/OTP), external flash (NAND/NOR), DRAM, eflash, UFS, eMMC (overview of technologies). Cloud and IoT, Cloud computing – architecture, advantages of cloud computing, Software as a Service (SaaS), Platform as a Service (PaaS), Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS). Case study of commercial cloud computing platforms like - Microsoft Azure IoT Suite, Google Cloud's IoT Platform, IBM Watson IoT Platform. IoT analytics	9

#### **Course Assessment Method**

**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

##### **Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

<b>Attendance</b>	<b>Assignment/ Microproject</b>	<b>Internal Examination-1 (Written)</b>	<b>Internal Examination- 2 (Written )</b>	<b>Total</b>
5	15	10	10	40

##### **End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

<b>Part A</b>	<b>Part B</b>	<b>Total</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

### Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

<b>Course Outcome</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Explain in a concise manner the architecture of IoT	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Identify various hardware and software components used in IoT	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Discuss the various communication technologies and interfaces in IoT	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Describe the usage of modern technologies like cloud computing for data management in IoT	<b>K2</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	2	2								2
<b>CO2</b>	3	2	2	2								2
<b>CO3</b>	3	2	2	1								2
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	2	1								2

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Internet of Things : Architecture and Design Principles”	Rajkamal	McGraw Hill (India) Private Limited.	2nd edition,20 22
2	“Internet of Things (A Hands-on- Approach)”	Vijay Madisetti and Arshdeep Bahga	Orient Blackswan Private Limited - New Delhi	1st Edition,201 5

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Internet of things: A survey on enabling technologies, protocols, and applications	Al-Fuqaha	IEEE Communications Surveys & Tutorials	2015
2	The Internet of Things	Samuel Greengard	The MIT Press Essential Knowledge series Paperback	March 20, 2015
3	The Internet of Things: Converging Technologies for Smart Environments and Integrated Ecosystems	Ovidiu Vermesan and Peter Friess	River Publishers	1st Edition, 2013
4	. Internet of Things - From Research and Innovation to Market Deployment	Peter Friess, Ovidiu Vermesan	River Publishers	1 <sup>st</sup> Edition,2014

<b>Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)</b>	
<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Link ID</b>
1	<a href="https://youtu.be/WUYAjxnwjU4?si=s58W-NKMrEQMaJ8m">https://youtu.be/WUYAjxnwjU4?si=s58W-NKMrEQMaJ8m</a> <a href="https://youtu.be/BXDxYh1EV2w?si=8oFtQB9vycC_c-t2">https://youtu.be/BXDxYh1EV2w?si=8oFtQB9vycC_c-t2</a>
2	<a href="https://youtu.be/z3VEZPwl5gA?si=tNuzG_By-KBU3ks_">https://youtu.be/z3VEZPwl5gA?si=tNuzG_By-KBU3ks_</a> <a href="https://youtu.be/SXz0XR68dwE?si=1tVN1g9FQcGp87li">https://youtu.be/SXz0XR68dwE?si=1tVN1g9FQcGp87li</a> <a href="https://youtu.be/TvzgzO6xKrY?si=gYzJstW51MTNsgKj">https://youtu.be/TvzgzO6xKrY?si=gYzJstW51MTNsgKj</a>
3	<a href="https://youtu.be/qko-f1VDhCM?si=0tWM_OHS395ESV_w">https://youtu.be/qko-f1VDhCM?si=0tWM_OHS395ESV_w</a> <a href="https://youtu.be/d9QfVpCG00Y?si=qeHk8tPg_torr2yX">https://youtu.be/d9QfVpCG00Y?si=qeHk8tPg_torr2yX</a> <a href="https://youtu.be/1zQ8wbBozqI?si=7vOSHMt8OT3nQINO">https://youtu.be/1zQ8wbBozqI?si=7vOSHMt8OT3nQINO</a>
4	<a href="https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLE7VH8RC_N3bpVn-e8QzOAHziEgmjQ2qE&amp;si=rr5Fpuew5q9_Y4qg">https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLE7VH8RC_N3bpVn-e8QzOAHziEgmjQ2qE&amp;si=rr5Fpuew5q9_Y4qg</a>

## SEMESTER S6

### DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET636</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>2 Hrs. 30 Min.</b>
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	PCEET603/ PEEOT522	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. To provide a thorough understanding of the realisation, design and analysis of DSP systems

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>Introduction to DSP and Discrete Fourier transform:</b></p> <p>Basic elements of DSP system. Advantages and applications.</p> <p>Review of Discrete-Time Fourier transform (DTFT) and its properties.</p> <p>Frequency domain sampling, Discrete Fourier transform (DFT) - DFT pair, properties of DFT, frequency response analysis of signals using the DFT, circular convolution using DFT, linear filtering based on DFT.</p> <p>Fast Fourier transform (FFT): Introduction, Radix -2 decimation in time FFT algorithm, Radix-2 decimation in frequency algorithm, IDFT using FFT algorithm.</p>	10
2	<p><b>Realisation of Filters:</b></p> <p><b>Introduction to IIR and FIR systems.</b></p> <p>Structures for IIR Systems: Direct-Form Structures, Cascade-Form Structures, Parallel-Form Structures, Lattice Structures for IIR Systems.</p> <p><b>Structures for FIR Systems:</b> Direct-Form Structure, Cascade-Form</p>	7

	<p>Structures, Lattice Structure. Linear Phase FIR filters.</p> <p>Signal Flow Graphs and Transposed Structures.</p>	
3	<p><b>Design of Digital Filters:</b></p> <p>General considerations, Causality and its implications, characteristics of practical frequency selective filters.</p> <p>IIR filter design: Discrete time IIR filter from analog filter (Butterworth), IIR filter (LPF, HPF, BPF, BRF) design by Impulse Invariance, Bilinear transformation.</p> <p>FIR filter design: Structures of FIR filter, Linear phase FIR filter</p> <p>Filter design using windowing techniques (Rectangular, Hanning, Hamming), frequency sampling Techniques.</p>	10
4	<p><b>Finite Word Length effects in Digital Filters:</b></p> <p>Fixed point and floating-point number representations, Comparison, Truncation and Rounding errors.</p> <p>Quantization noise, Derivation for quantization noise power, coefficient quantization error, Product quantization error.</p> <p>Overflow error, Round-off noise power. Limit cycle oscillations due to product round-off and overflow errors, signal scaling.</p> <p><b>Introduction to TMS320 Family:</b></p> <p>Architecture, C24x CPU and other components; Assembly language Instructions, Instruction Set summary, simple programs.</p> <p><i>Design &amp; Implementation and Filter Structures: MATLAB functions and TMS320 Implementation (Demo/Assignment only)</i></p>	9

### Course Assessment Method

**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

#### **Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

<b>Attendance</b>	<b>Assignment/ Micropj</b>	<b>Internal Examination-1 (Written)</b>	<b>Internal Examination- 2 (Written )</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>40</b>

#### **End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

<b>Part A</b>	<b>Part B</b>	<b>Total</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

#### **Course Outcomes (COs)**

At the end of the course students should be able to:

<b>Course Outcome</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Analyse discrete-time systems using DFT	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Realise IIR and FIR filters	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Design of IIR and FIR filters	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Analyse effect of word length in digital filters	<b>K3</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

**CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)**

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>	<b>PO11</b>	<b>PO12</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	1	2	1	3	3	3			3	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3			3	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3			3	2
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3			3	2

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

Text Books				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Digital Signal Processing: Principles, Algorithm & Application	John G. Proakis Dimitris G. Manolakis	Pearson	4 <sup>th</sup> Edition
2	Discrete-Time Signal Processing	A. Oppenheim and R. Schafer	Pearson-Prentice Hall	2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition

Reference Books				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Digital Signal processing-A Practical Approach	Emmanuel C. Ifeatchor, and Barrie W. Jervis	Pearson Education	2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition
2	Digital Signal Processing	S. Salivahanan, A. Vallavaraj, and C. Gnapriya	Tata Mcgraw Hill	2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition

## SEMESTER S6

### CLOUD COMPUTING

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET637</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	Nil	<b>Course Type</b>	PE - Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. To enable learners to understand the concepts of cloud computing and its enabling technologies
2. Familiarize with mainstream cloud computing platforms and the services they offer.
3. To enable learners to have a basic understanding of virtualization, cloud security and cloud-based programming

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	Traditional computing- Limitations. Overview of Computing Paradigms- Grid Computing, Cluster Computing, Distributed Computing, Utility Computing, Cloud Computing. NIST reference Model-Basic terminology and concepts. Cloud characteristics, benefits and challenges, Roles and Boundaries. Cloud delivery (service) models-Infrastructure-as-a-Service (IaaS), Platform-as-a-Service(PaaS),Software-as-a-Service (SaaS), XaaS (Anything-as-a-service)-Cloud deployment models- Public cloud, Community cloud, Private cloud, Hybrid cloud.	8
2	Introduction to virtualization-Virtualizing physical computing resources, Virtual Machines (Machine virtualization), Non-virtualized v/s Virtualized machine environments. Types of VMs- Process VM v/s System VM. Emulation, Interpretation and Binary translation. Virtualization layers. Hypervisors/VMM - Types of Hypervisors. Full Virtualization, Para Virtualization, Hardware-assisted virtualization, OS level virtualization. Basics of Network Virtualization, Storage Virtualization and Desktop Virtualization.	8

3	<p>Resource provisioning techniques: Static and Dynamic Resource provisioning in cloud. Open Source Software platforms for Private Cloud : OpenStack, Eucalyptus, Open Nebula, Nimbus</p> <p>Popular public cloud platforms: AWS - AWS ecosystem, Compute services: EC2, Advanced compute services, Storage services: Amazon S3, Amazon EBS, Database services, other major services. Google Cloud: IaaS offerings- Compute Engine, Storage PaaS offerings-GAE. SaaS offerings. Microsoft Azure: Azure Platform Architecture, Hyper-V, Azure VM, Compute services, Storage services</p>	11
4	<p>Cloud programming: Parallel Computing and Programming Paradigms, Map Reduce – Hadoop Library from Apache, HDFS, Pig Latin Basics, Apache Spark</p> <p>Fundamentals of Cloud Security: Basic terms &amp; concepts in security – Threat agents, Cloud security threat/risks, Trust. OS security – Virtual Machine security – Security of Virtualization – Security risk posed by Shared Images, Security risk posed by Management OS, Infrastructure security – Network Level, Host Level, Application Level, Security of the Physical systems, Identity and Access Management</p>	10

**Course Assessment Method  
(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microp project	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written )	Total
5	15	10	10	40

## **End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

<b>Part A</b>	<b>Part B</b>	<b>Total</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks <b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 subdivisions. <b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></li> </ul>	<b>60</b>

## **Course Outcomes (COs)**

At the end of the course students should be able to:

<b>Course Outcome</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Explain the various cloud computing models and services	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Demonstrate the significance of implementing virtualization techniques	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Explain about the different private cloud platforms, and the services offered by popular cloud service providers	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Apply appropriate cloud programming methods to solve big data problems	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Describe the need for security mechanisms in cloud	<b>K2</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

## **CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping od Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>CO1</b>	2											2
<b>CO2</b>	2	2	2									2
<b>CO3</b>	2		1		3				1		1	2
<b>CO4</b>	2	3	3	3	3							2
<b>CO5</b>	2	2										2

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

Text Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Cloud Computing: Concepts, Technology and Architecture	Thomas Erl, Zaigham Mahmood, Ricardo Puttini	Prentice Hall	2013
2	Mastering Cloud Computing	Rajkumar Buyya, Christian Vecchiola, S. Thamarai Selvi	McGraw Hill Education	2017
3	Cloud Computing	Sandeep Bhowmik	Cambridge University Press	2017

Reference Books			
Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
Cloud Computing: Theory and Practice	Dan C. Marinescu	Morgan Kaufmann publications	2018
Cloud Computing: Principles and Paradigms	Rajkumar Buyya, James Broberg, Andrzej M. Goscinski	Wiley	2013

Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)	
Module No.	Link ID
Module - I	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105167">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105167</a>
Module - II	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106104182">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106104182</a>
Module - III	<a href="https://cloud.google.com/docs/">https://cloud.google.com/docs/</a> <a href="https://docs.aws.amazon.com/">https://docs.aws.amazon.com/</a> <a href="https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/">https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/</a>
Module - IV	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105167">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105167</a>

**SEMESTER S6**  
**OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET638</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	None	<b>Course Type</b>	PE - Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. The broad objective of the course is to introduce classical optimization, its need and techniques suitable for application in engineering problems

**SYLLABUS**

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	Motivation and introduction to optimization in engineering practice	11
	Properties of single variable functions and optimality criteria, Region elimination methods, Polynomial estimation methods - quadratic estimation, Bisection method, Newton raphson method, Secant method, Cubic search method	
	Functions of several variables, optimality criteria, Direct search method, Hooke-Jeeves pattern search method, Powell's method, Gradient search methods - Cauchy's method, Newton's method	
2	Formulation of linear programming models, Graphical solution in two variables, Standard form	9
	Simplex method, Duality, Dual simplex method - Karmarkar's method	
3	Equality constrained problems - Lagrange multipliers - Kuhn Tucker conditions - Kuhn Tucker theorems - Saddlepoint conditions - Second order optimality conditions - Generalized Lagrangian multiplier method	10

	Transformation methods - Concept of penalty - penalty functions - Method of Multipliers	
4	Constrained direct search - simple direct search method - Complex method - Random search methods  Linearization methods for constrained Problems - Successive linear problems - Separable programming - Method of feasible directions - Simplex extensions for linearly constrained problems - Generalized reduced gradient method	9

PS: Demonstrations of various techniques can be done using softwares like Scilab / Matlab / Octave or lower end softwares like Maxima

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Micropjject	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written )	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	60

### Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	To evaluate the optimality criteria and methods for functions with single variable	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO2</b>	To evaluate the optimality criteria and methods for functions with several variables	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO3</b>	To understand and apply linear programming techniques for optimization	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	To explore optimization techniques for constrained problems	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO5</b>	To explore search techniques and applications in optimization	<b>K3</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping od Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3			2	3						2
CO2	3	3			2	3						2
CO3	3	3			2	3						2
CO4	3	3			2	3						2
CO5	3	3			2	3						2

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

Text Books					
Sl. No	Title of the Book		Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	
1	Engineering Optimization, Methods and Applications		A Ravindran, K M Ragsdell, G V Reklaitis	John Wiley and Sons	2006

Reference Books					
Sl. No	Title of the Book		Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	
1	Introduction to Linear Optimization		Dimitris Bertsimas, John N Tsitsiklis	Athena Scientific	1997
2	Stories about Maxima and Minima		V M Tikhomirov	American Mathematical Society	1990

## SEMESTER S6

### MACHINE LEARNING

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PBEOT604</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	60
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:1	<b>ESE Marks</b>	40
<b>Credits</b>	4	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	GYEST305, UCEST105	<b>Course Type</b>	PBL

**Course Objectives:**

1. To equip students with overall understanding of the underlying mathematical and algorithmic concepts of machine learning.
2. To understand and perform various data pre-processing and visualization in using various python libraries
3. To implement various machine learning algorithms using python.
4. To evaluate and optimize machine learning models for diverse applications

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<b>Mathematics for Machine Learning.</b> -Association of two variables - Discrete variables, Ordinal and Continuous variable, Probability calculus - Summary Statistics, probability distributions, Inductive statistics - Point estimation, Interval estimation, Hypothesis Testing - Basic definitions, t-test,F-test, ANOVA	9
2	<b>Introduction to machine learning algorithms</b> - supervised vs. unsupervised learning, regression and classification, linear discriminant analysis, decision trees, random forests, and bagging. Unsupervised - Principal Component Analysis, clustering algorithms, SVMs, re-sampling methods: cross-validation and bootstrapping	9
3	<b>Introduction to python for ML</b> - essential python libraries and ML functions(NumPy, pandas, Matplotlib, SciKit-Learn), working with data sets	9

	– data cleaning and pre-processing functions, Data visualization- bar,scatter, histogram, heatmaps.	
4	<b>ML algorithm implementation with python</b> - Linear Regression Simple and multiple linear regression, Model evaluation metrics: MSE, RMSE, R <sup>2</sup> , Classification Algorithms - Logistic regression, k-Nearest Neighbours (k-NN), Decision Trees, Model evaluation metrics: accuracy, precision, recall, F1-score, Support Vector Machines (SVM), Ensemble methods (Random Forest, Gradient Boosting), Clustering Algorithms -K-means clustering, Hierarchical clustering.	9

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 60 marks, ESE: 40 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Project	Internal Ex-1	Internal Ex-2	Total
5	30	12.5	12.5	60

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 2 marks  (8x2 =16 marks)</li> </ul>	2 questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered. Each question can have a maximum of 2 sub divisions. Each question carries 6 marks.  (4x6 = 24 marks)	40

## **Course Outcomes (COs)**

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
CO1	<b>Understand</b> the relationships between different types of variables (discrete, ordinal, and continuous) using summary statistics and probability distributions, and perform hypothesis testing including t-tests and F-tests.	K2
CO2	<b>Apply</b> different supervised and unsupervised machine learning algorithms (such as regression, classification, clustering, and dimensionality reduction) and their appropriate applications in solving real-world problems.	K3
CO3	<b>Apply</b> essential Python libraries (NumPy, Pandas, Matplotlib) to clean, preprocess, and visualize data sets, preparing data for machine learning applications.	K3
CO4	<b>Implement</b> machine learning algorithms (such as linear regression, logistic regression, k-Nearest Neighbors, Decision Trees, SVM, Random Forest, Gradient Boosting, and clustering) in Python and evaluate their performance using relevant metrics.	K3

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

## CO-PO Mapping Table:

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
<b>1</b>	Mathematics for Machine Learning	Marc Peter Deisenroth, A. Aldo Faisal, Cheng Soon Ong	Cambridge University Press	1st Edition, 2020
<b>2</b>	Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning	Christopher M. Bishop	Springer	1st Edition, 2006
<b>3</b>	Python Data Science Handbook: Essential Tools for Working with Data	Jake VanderPlas	O'Reilly Media	1st Edition, 2016
<b>4</b>	Hands-On Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn, Keras, and TensorFlow	AurélienGéron	O'Reilly Media	2nd Edition, 2019
<b>5</b>	Introduction to Machine Learning with Python: A Guide for Data Scientists	Andreas C. Müller, Sarah Guido	O'Reilly Media	1st Edition, 2016

<b>Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)</b>	
<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Link ID</b>
<b>1</b>	<a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_cs18/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_cs18/preview</a>
<b>2</b>	<a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_cs18/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_cs18/preview</a>
<b>3</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105152">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105152</a>
<b>4</b>	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105152">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105152</a>

## PBL Course Elements

L: Lecture (3 Hrs.)	R: Project (1 Hr.), 2 Faculty Members		
	Tutorial	Practical	Presentation
Lecture delivery	Project identification	Simulation/ Laboratory Work/ Workshops	Presentation (Progress and Final Presentations)
Group discussion	Project Analysis	Data Collection	Evaluation
Question answer Sessions/ Brainstorming Sessions	Analytical thinking and self-learning	Testing	Project Milestone Reviews, Feedback, Project reformation (If required)
Guest Speakers (Industry Experts)	Case Study/ Field Survey Report	Prototyping	Poster Presentation/ Video Presentation: Students present their results in a 2 to 5 minutes video

### Assessment and Evaluation for Project Activity

Sl. No	Evaluation for	Allotted Marks
1	Project Planning and Proposal	5
2	Contribution in Progress Presentations and Question Answer Sessions	4
3	Involvement in the project work and Team Work	3
4	Execution and Implementation	10
5	Final Presentations	5
6	Project Quality, Innovation and Creativity	3
<b>Total</b>		<b>30</b>

#### 1. Project Planning and Proposal (5 Marks)

- Clarity and feasibility of the project plan
- Research and background understanding
- Defined objectives and methodology

#### 2. Contribution in Progress Presentation and Question Answer Sessions (4 Marks)

- Individual contribution to the presentation
- Effectiveness in answering questions and handling feedback

#### 3. Involvement in the Project Work and Team Work (3 Marks)

- Active participation and individual contribution

- Teamwork and collaboration

#### **4. Execution and Implementation (10 Marks)**

- Adherence to the project timeline and milestones
- Application of theoretical knowledge and problem-solving
- Final Result

#### **5. Final Presentation (5 Marks)**

- Quality and clarity of the overall presentation
- Individual contribution to the presentation
- Effectiveness in answering questions

#### **6. Project Quality, Innovation, and Creativity (3 Marks)**

- Overall quality and technical excellence of the project
- Innovation and originality in the project

Creativity in solutions and approaches

## SEMESTER S6

### INTRODUCTION TO CONTROL SYSTEMS

<b>Course Code</b>	OEEET611	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs.30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	—	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. To introduce various classical tools for analysis of linear control system in time and frequency domain.

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>Introduction to Control Systems, mathematical modelling and Transfer function Based Analysis</b></p> <p>Open loop and Closed loop control systems; Automatic control systems; Necessity and significance. (1 hour)</p> <p><i>Modelling of LTI systems:</i> LTI Systems, Transfer function representation of differential equation in Laplace domain.</p> <p>Electrical, translational and rotational mechanical systems, DC servomotor modelling. (4 hours).</p> <p>Block diagram representation - block diagram reduction. Signal flow graph - Mason's gain formula. (4 hours)</p>	9
2	<p><b>Performance Analysis of Control Systems:</b></p> <p><i>Time domain analysis of control systems:</i> Impulse and Step responses of first and second order systems - Pole dominance for higher order systems. Time domain specifications. Steady state error analysis and static error constants (5 hours)</p>	8

	Characteristic equation. Routh stability criterion. (3 hours)	
3	<p><b>Root Locus Analysis and Controllers:</b></p> <p><i>Root locus technique:</i> Construction of Root locus - stability analysis-effect of addition of poles and zeros; Effect of positive feedback systems on Root locus.</p> <p>(5 hours)</p> <p><i>Controller design:</i> Types of controllers and their control actions-proportional (P), integral (I), derivative (D), PID control. PID tuning using Ziegler-Nichols method. (3 hours)</p>	8
4	<p><b>Frequency domain analysis:</b></p> <p><i>Bode Plot:</i> Construction, Concept of gain margin and phase margin-stability analysis. (4 hours)</p> <p>Frequency domain specifications - correlation between time domain and frequency domain responses (Resonant peak and resonant frequency). (2 hours)</p> <p>Polar plot: Gain margin and phase margin, Stability analysis. (2 hours)</p> <p>Nyquist stability criterion. Concept of Nichols Chart. (3 hours)</p>	11

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microproject	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written )	Total
5	15	10	10	40

### **End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

<b>Part A</b>	<b>Part B</b>	<b>Total</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li><li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks  <b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li><li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li><li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.  <b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></li></ul>	<b>60</b>

### **Course Outcomes (COs)**

At the end of the course students should be able to:

<b>Course Outcome</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>CO1</b>	To represent continuous time systems in the classical domain.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Analyse the time domain responses of linear systems and predict and diagnose transient response parameters of the system for standard input functions.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Analyse dynamics systems for their performance and stability using Root locus.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Analyse dynamics systems for their performance and stability in frequency domain.	<b>K3</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>	<b>PO11</b>	<b>PO12</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	1	2	1	3	3	3			3	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	2	1	2	1	3	3	3			3	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3			3	2
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3			3	2

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Control Systems Engineering	Norman S. Nise	Wiley	5th Edition, 2009
2	Control Systems Engineering	I. J. Nagrath, M. Gopal	New Age	5th Edition, 2009

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Automatic Control Systems,	Kuo B. C,	Prentice Hall of India	9th Edition, 2014
2	Control Systems Principles and Design	Gopal M.	Tata McGraw Hill.	4th Edition, 2012
3	Modern Control Systems	Dorf R. C. , Bishop R. H	Pearson Education India	12th Edition, 2013
4	Modern Control Engineering	Katsuhiko Ogata	Pearson	5th Edition, 2009

## SEMESTER S6

### ENERGY MANAGEMENT

<b>Course Code:</b>	<b>OEEET612</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	<b>3:0:0:0</b>	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs.30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	None/ <b>(Course code)</b>	<b>Course Type</b>	OE

#### Course Objectives:

1. To apply energy conservation principles and management techniques to different energy conversion systems

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>General aspects of energy management and energy audit:</b> Energy Management – Definition, General principles of energy management and energy management planning</p> <p><b>Energy Audit:</b> Definition, need, types and methodologies. Instruments for energy audit, Energy audit report - Power quality audit</p> <p>Energy conservation in buildings: ECBC code (basic aspects), Building Management System (BMS).</p>	9
2	<p><b>Energy Efficiency in Electrical Utilities:</b></p> <p>Electricity transmission and distribution system, cascade efficiency.</p> <p><b>Lighting:</b> Modern energy efficient light sources, life and efficacy comparison with older light sources, energy conservation in lighting.</p> <p><b>Motors:</b> Development of energy efficient motors and the present status, techniques for improving energy efficiency, necessity for load matching and selection of motors for constant and variable loads.</p> <p><b>Demand side Management:</b> Introduction to DSM, benefits of DSM, different techniques of DSM.</p> <p><b>Power factor improvement,</b> numerical examples.</p> <p><b>Ancillary services:</b> Introduction of ancillary services – Types of Ancillary services</p>	9
3	<p><b>Energy Management in Electrical Utilities:</b></p> <p><b>Boilers:</b> working principle - blow down, energy conservation opportunities in boiler.</p>	9

	<p><b>Steam:</b> properties of steam, distribution losses, steam trapping. Identifying opportunities for energy savings in steam distribution.</p> <p><b>Furnace:</b> General fuel economy measures, energy conservation opportunities in furnaces.</p> <p><b>HVAC system:</b> Performance and saving opportunities in Refrigeration and Air conditioning systems.</p> <p><b>Heat Recovery Systems:</b> Waste heat recovery system - Energy saving opportunities.</p> <p><b>Cogeneration:</b> Types and schemes, optimal operation of cogeneration plants, combined cycle electricity generation.</p>	
4	<p><b>Energy Economics:</b> Economic analysis: methods, cash flow model, time value of money, evaluation of proposals, pay-back period, average rate of return method, internal rate of return method, present value method, life cycle costing approach. Computer aided Energy Management Systems (EMS).</p>	9

**Course Assessment Method  
(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microproject	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written )	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks  (8x3 =24marks)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: right;">(4x9 = 36 marks)</p>	60

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Analyse the significance of energy management and auditing.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Discuss the energy efficiency and management of electrical loads.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Apply demand side management techniques	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Explain the energy management opportunities in industries.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Compute the economic feasibility of the energy conservation measures	<b>K3</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	2					1	1		1			
CO2	2		1	1		1	1					
CO3	2		1	1		1	1					
CO4	2		1	1		1	1					
CO5	2										2	

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
Sl. No	Title of the Book		Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher
1	Publications of Bureau of Energy Efficiency (BEE).			
2	Energy Management and Conservation Handbook		D. Yogi Goswami, Frank Kreith,	CRC Press
3	Energy management Hand Book		Wayne C. Turner	The Fairmount Press, Inc.
4	Energy Management and Conservation Handbook		D. Yogi Goswami, Frank Kreith	CRC Press
5	Industrial energy conservation		Charles M. Gottschalk	John Wiley & Sons
				1996

## SEMESTER S6

### RENEWABLE ENERGY SYSTEMS

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>OEEET613</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs.30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	NIL	<b>Course Type</b>	OE - Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. To understand energy scenario, energy sources and their utilization
2. To explore society's present needs and future energy demands
3. To study the principles of renewable energy conversion systems
4. To be exposed to energy conservation methods

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>Introduction:</b> Principles of renewable energy; energy and sustainable development, fundamentals and social implications. Worldwide renewable energy availability, renewable energy availability in India, types of renewable energy.</p> <p><b>Wind Energy:</b> Properties of wind, availability of wind energy in India, wind velocity and power from wind (numerical problems); major problems associated with wind power, Basic components of wind energy conversion system (WECS); Classification of WECS- Horizontal axis-single, double and multi-blade system. Vertical axis - Savonius and Darrieus types.</p>	9
2	<p><b>Solar Energy:</b> Fundamentals; Solar Radiation; Estimation of solar radiation on horizontal and inclined surfaces; Solar radiation Measurements - Pyrheliometers, Pyranometer, Sunshine Recorder. Solar Thermal systems: concentrating and non-concentrating collectors - Flat</p>	

	plate collectors; Solar tower electric power plant. Photovoltaic system for electric power generation – Classification of PV system - Principle of Solar cell, advantages, disadvantages and applications of solar photovoltaic system.	9
3	<p><b>Biomass Energy:</b> Introduction; Principle of biomass energy generation - Biofuels; Biomass Resources; Biomass conversion technologies-fixed dome type biogas plant; Urban waste to energy conversion; Biomass gasification (Downdraft).</p> <p><b>Tidal Power:</b> Tides and waves as energy suppliers and their mechanics; fundamental characteristics of tidal power, classification of tidal power plants - harnessing tidal energy, advantages and limitations.</p>	9
4	<p><b>Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion:</b> Principle of working, classification, OTEC power stations in the world, environmental impacts associated with OTEC.</p> <p>Introduction to geothermal energy</p> <p><b>Green Energy:</b> Introduction, Fuel cells: Classification of fuel cells – Hydrogen energy; Operating principles, Zero-energy Concepts. Benefits of hydrogen energy, hydrogen production technologies (electrolysis method only), hydrogen energy storage, applications of hydrogen energy, problem associated with hydrogen energy.</p>	9

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microproject	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written )	Total
5	15	10	10	40

## **End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

<b>Part A</b>	<b>Part B</b>	<b>Total</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks  <b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.  <b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></li> </ul>	<b>60</b>

### **Course Outcomes (COs)**

At the end of the course students should be able to:

	<b>Course Outcome</b>	<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Describe the environmental aspects of renewable energy resources in comparison with various conventional energy systems, their prospects and limitations.	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Understand the concepts of wind energy.	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Describe the use of solar energy and the various components used in the energy production with respect to applications like-heating, cooling, desalination, power generation.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Understand the concept of biomass energy resources and conversion principles of tidal energy.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Acquire the basic knowledge of ocean thermal energy conversion. Understand the principle of green energy and hydrogen energy.	<b>K1</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3										2
CO2	3	3										2
CO3	3	3										2
CO4	3	3										2
CO5	3	3										2

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Non-conventional energy sources	G. D. Rai	Khanna	4 <sup>th</sup> edition 2023
2	Renewable energy systems	Thomas E. Kissell, David M. Buchla, Thomas L. Floyd,	Pearson	2017
3	Non-Conventional Energy Resources	Sawhney G. S.	PHI Learning	2012
4	Renewable energy systems	Thomas E. Kissell, David M. Buchla, Thomas L. Floyd,	Pearson	Pearson 2017

## SEMESTER S6

### ELECTRICAL SIMULATION LAB

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PCEOL607</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	50
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	0:0:3:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	50
<b>Credits</b>	2	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs.30 Min
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	Power systems/Linear Control systems (PCEOT503,PCEOT601)	<b>Course Type</b>	Lab

**Course Objectives:**

1. To provide students with hands-on experience in simulating and analyzing various aspects of power systems through digital simulation
2. To bridge the gap between theoretical knowledge and practical application of control system analysis and design techniques using digital simulation

<b>Expt. No.</b>	<b>Experiments</b>
<b>POWER SYSTEMS</b>	
1	Plot the IV and PV characteristics of a solar photovoltaic module and determine Maximum Power Point under uniform and partial shaded conditions
2	Load Flow Analysis –Gauss-Siedel Method /Newton-Raphson Method/Fast Decoupled Method
3	Reactive Power Compensation and power factor correction using capacitor bank
4	Short Circuit Analysis – Symmetrical Faults and Unsymmetrical Faults
5	Transmission Line Modelling (Basic Programming): ABCD constants
6	Modelling of Over current relay for Power system protection
<b>CONTROL SYSTEMS</b>	
7	Determination of transfer function from block diagram of closed loop system and plot pole zero graph .
8	Observe the performance of Step response of a second order system. Objective: Design a second order system (eg: RLC network) to analyse the following:

	<p>A. The effect of damping factor (<math>\xi</math>: 0, &lt;1,=1,&gt;1) on the unit stepresponse using simulation study</p> <p>B. Verification of the delay time, rise time, peak overshoot and settlingtime with the theoretical values.</p>
9	<p>Stability Analysis by Frequency Response Methods.</p> <p>Objective: Plot Bode plot or Nyquist plot of the given transferfunctions to analyse the following using simulation:</p> <p>A. Determination of Gain Margin and Phase Margin</p> <p>B. Verification of GM and PM with the theoretical values</p> <p>C. The effect of controller gain K on the stability,</p> <p>D. The effect of the addition of poles and zeros on the given system</p>
10	<p>Performance Analysis using Root-Locus Method.</p> <p>Objective: Plot the root locus of the given transfer function to analyse thefollowing using simulation:</p> <p>A. Verification of the critical gain, <math>w_o</math> with the theoretical values</p> <p>B. The effect of controller gain K on the stability</p> <p>C. The sensitivity analysis by giving small perturbations in given polesand zeros</p> <p>D. The effect of the addition of poles and zeros on the given system.</p>
11	Design of lead/lag/lead lag compensator
12	Design of PI /PID controller and its effects on the feedback loop response

### **Course Assessment Method (CIE: 50 marks, ESE: 50 marks)**

#### **Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

<b>Attendance</b>	<b>Preparation/Pre-Lab Work experiments, Viva and Timely completion of Lab Reports / Record (Continuous Assessment)</b>	<b>Internal Examination</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>50</b>

### End Semester Examination Marks (ESE):

Procedure/ Preparatory work/Design/ Algorithm	Conduct of experiment/ Execution of work/ troubleshooting/ Programming	Result with valid inference/ Quality of Output	Viva voce	Record	Total
10	15	10	10	5	50

- **Submission of Record:** Students shall be allowed for the end semester examination only upon submitting the duly certified record.
- **Endorsement by External Examiner:** The external examiner shall endorse the record

### Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
CO1	Estimate various parameter of a power system network using different load flow techniques and fault analysis.	K3
CO2	Examine the performance of transmission lines and relays	K4
CO3	Examine the Time Domain and frequency domain response analysis of second order control systems for assessing the system stability and control action.	K4
CO4	Design compensator for unstable control systems in order to enhance the system response and stability.	K3
CO5	Design P, PI and PID controllers for continuous process control	K3

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO- PO Mapping (Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	2	3	3	1	1	1	3			
CO2	3	2	1	3		1	1	1	3			
CO3	3	2	1	3			1	1	3			
CO4	3	3	3	2		2	2		3	2		2
CO5	3	3	3	2		2	2		3	2		2

1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Power System Analysis	HadiSaadat	McGraw Hill	2/e,2002.
2	Modern Power System Analysis	Kothari D. P. and I. J. Nagrath	TMH	2/e ,2009
3	Modern Control Systems,,	Richard C. Dorf and Robert H. Bishop	Pearson Education	Eleventh Edition,2009.
4	Control System Engineering.,	Nagarath I. J. and Gopal M.,	Wiley Eastern	, 2008

## **Continuous Assessment (25 Marks)**

### **1. Preparation and Pre-Lab Work (7 Marks)**

- Pre-Lab Assignments: Assessment of pre-lab assignments or quizzes that test understanding of the upcoming experiment.
- Understanding of Theory: Evaluation based on students' preparation and understanding of the theoretical background related to the experiments.

### **2. Conduct of Experiments (7 Marks)**

- Procedure and Execution: Adherence to correct procedures, accurate execution of experiments, and following safety protocols.
- Skill Proficiency: Proficiency in handling equipment, accuracy in observations, and troubleshooting skills during the experiments.
- Teamwork: Collaboration and participation in group experiments.

### **3. Lab Reports and Record Keeping (6 Marks)**

- Quality of Reports: Clarity, completeness and accuracy of lab reports. Proper documentation of experiments, data analysis and conclusions.
- Timely Submission: Adhering to deadlines for submitting lab reports/rough record and maintaining a well-organized fair record.

### **4. Viva Voce (5 Marks)**

- Oral Examination: Ability to explain the experiment, results and underlying principles during a viva voce session.

*Final Marks Averaging: The final marks for preparation, conduct of experiments, viva, and record are the average of all the specified experiments in the syllabus.*

## **Evaluation Pattern for End Semester Examination (50 Marks)**

### **1. Procedure/Preliminary Work/Design/Algorithm (10 Marks)**

- Procedure Understanding and Description: Clarity in explaining the procedure and understanding each step involved.
- Preliminary Work and Planning: Thoroughness in planning and organizing materials/equipment.
- Algorithm Development: Correctness and efficiency of the algorithm related to the experiment.
- Creativity and logic in algorithm or experimental design.

### **2. Conduct of Experiment/Execution of Work/Programming (15 Marks)**

- Setup and Execution: Proper setup and accurate execution of the experiment or programming task.

### **3. Result with Valid Inference/Quality of Output (10 Marks)**

- Accuracy of Results: Precision and correctness of the obtained results.
- Analysis and Interpretation: Validity of inferences drawn from the experiment or quality of program output.

### **4. Viva Voce (10 Marks)**

- Ability to explain the experiment, procedure results and answer related questions
- Proficiency in answering questions related to theoretical and practical aspects of the subject.

### **5. Record (5 Marks)**

- Completeness, clarity, and accuracy of the lab records

# **SEMESTER 7**

**ELECTRICAL AND COMPUTER  
ENGINEERING**

**SEMESTER S7**  
**POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET741</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	<b>3:0:0:0</b>	<b>ESE Marks</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>2 Hrs. 30 Min.</b>
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	<b>PCEET501, PBEET604</b>	<b>Course Type</b>	<b>PE -Theory</b>

**Course Objectives:**

1. To introduce analysis techniques for the operation and control of power system.
2. To discuss load scheduling and scheduling of energy.
3. To study power system security and state estimation.

**SYLLABUS**

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
<b>1</b>	Introduction- Optimum load dispatch - First order gradient method base point and participation factors. Economic dispatch versus unit commitment. Unit Commitment Solution Methods - Priority-List Methods – Security Constrained Unit Commitment.	<b>9</b>
<b>2</b>	Generation with limited supply-Take or pay fuel supply contract- Introduction to Hydrothermal coordination-Long range and short range scheduling Hydro-electric plant models-scheduling energy problems - types of scheduling problems. Scheduling energy - The Hydrothermal Scheduling Problem - Hydro scheduling with storage limitation - Introduction to Pumped storage hydro plants.	<b>9</b>
<b>3</b>	Inter change evaluation and power pools- Interchange contracts – Energy interchange between utilities - Interchange evaluation with unit commitment - Energy banking- power pools. Power system security- Factors Affecting Power System Security - Contingency Analysis: Detection of Network Problems - Generation Outages - Transmission Outages - An Overview of Security Analysis.	<b>9</b>

<b>4</b>	Introduction to State estimation in power system, Maximum Likelihood Weighted Least Squares Estimation - State Estimation of an AC Network - Sources of Error in State Estimation - Detection and Identification of Bad Measurements - Estimation of Quantities Not Being Measured - Network Observability and Pseudo-measurements - The Use of Phasor Measurement Units (PMUs) - Application of Power Systems State Estimation - Importance of Data Verification and Validation.	<b>9</b>
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**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microproject	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written)	Total
<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>40</b>

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

<b>Part A</b>	<b>Part B</b>	<b>Total</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks  <b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b>	<b>60</b>

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Analyse various methods of generation scheduling.	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Formulate hydro-thermal scheduling problems.	<b>K5</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Evaluate power exchange in interconnected power systems.	<b>K5</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Analyse security issues in power system networks.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Analyse various state estimation methods.	<b>K4</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3					3
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3					3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3					3
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3					3
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3					3

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

Text Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Power Generation Operation and Control	Allen J. Wood & Bruce F. Wollenberg	John Wiley & Sons	3 <sup>rd</sup> edition 2023
2	Power System Analysis	John Graigner & William Stevenson	McGraw Hill	1994
3	Power System State Estimation: Theory and Implementation	Ali Abur, Antonio Gomez	CRC Press	2004

## SEMESTER S7

### ENERGY MANAGEMENT AND AUDITING

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET742</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	-	<b>Course Type</b>	PE - Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. To apply energy conservation principles and management techniques to different energy conversion systems

### **SYLLABUS**

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>General aspects of energy management and energy audit:</b> Energy Management – Definition, General principles of energy management and energy management planning</p> <p><b>Energy Audit:</b> Definition, need, types and methodologies. Instruments for energy audit, Energy audit report - Power quality audit</p> <p>Energy conservation in buildings: ECBC code (basic aspects), Building Management System (BMS).</p>	9
2	<p><b>Energy Efficiency in Electrical Utilities:</b></p> <p>Electricity transmission and distribution system, cascade efficiency.</p> <p><b>Lighting:</b> Modern energy efficient light sources, life and efficacy comparison with older light sources, energy conservation in lighting.</p> <p><b>Motors:</b> Development of energy efficient motors and the present status, techniques for improving energy efficiency, necessity for load matching and selection of motors for constant and variable loads.</p> <p><b>Demand side Management:</b> Introduction to DSM, benefits of DSM, different techniques of DSM.</p> <p><b>Power factor improvement,</b> numerical examples.</p> <p><b>Ancillary services:</b> Introduction of ancillary services – Types of Ancillary services</p>	9

3	<p><b>Energy Management in Electrical Utilities:</b></p> <p><b>Boilers:</b> working principle - blow down, energy conservation opportunities in boiler.</p> <p><b>Steam:</b> properties of steam, distribution losses, steam trapping. Identifying opportunities for energy savings in steam distribution.</p> <p><b>Furnace:</b> General fuel economy measures, energy conservation opportunities in furnaces.</p> <p><b>HVAC system:</b> Performance and saving opportunities in Refrigeration and Air conditioning systems.</p> <p><b>Heat Recovery Systems:</b> Waste heat recovery system - Energy saving opportunities.</p> <p><b>Cogeneration:</b> Types and schemes, optimal operation of cogeneration plants, combined cycle electricity generation.</p>	9
4	<p><b>Energy Economics:</b> Economic analysis: methods, cash flow model, time value of money, evaluation of proposals, pay-back period, average rate of return method, internal rate of return method, present value method, life cycle costing approach. Computer aided Energy Management Systems (EMS).</p>	9

**Course Assessment Method  
(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Micropj	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written)	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	60

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

<b>Course Outcome</b>			<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Analyse the significance of energy management and auditing.		<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Discuss the energy efficiency and management of electrical loads.		<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Apply demand side management techniques		<b>K2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Explain the energy management opportunities in industries.		<b>K2</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Compute the economic feasibility of the energy conservation measures		<b>K3</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>	<b>PO11</b>	<b>PO12</b>
<b>CO1</b>	2					1	1		1			
<b>CO2</b>	2		1	1		1	1					
<b>CO3</b>	2		1	1		1	1					
<b>CO4</b>	2		1	1		1	1					
<b>CO5</b>	2										2	

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Publications of Bureau of Energy Efficiency (BEE).			
2	Energy Management and Conservation Handbook	D. Yogi Goswami, Frank Kreith,	CRC Press	2007
3	Energy management Hand Book	Wayne C. Turner	The Fairmount Press, Inc.	1997
4	Energy Management and Conservation Handbook	D. Yogi Goswami, Frank Kreith	CRC Press	2007
5	Industrial energy conservation	Charles M. Gottschalk	John Wiley & Sons	1996

## SEMESTER S7

### SPECIAL ELECTRICAL MACHINES

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET743</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	<b>3:0:0:0</b>	<b>ESE Marks</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>2 Hrs. 30 Min.</b>
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	<b>None</b>	<b>Course Type</b>	<b>PE -Theory</b>

**Course Objectives:**

1. Describe the constructional details, working and drive circuits of various types of special electrical machines

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
<b>1</b>	Stepper motors – basic principle - types - variable reluctance, permanent magnet, hybrid types – constructional features - principle of operation – comparison - modes of operation – monofilar and bifilar windings – modes of excitation – one phase ON mode, two phase ON mode, half-step mode – micro-stepping - static and dynamic characteristics – open-loop and closed loop control - applications – numerical problems.	<b>9</b>
<b>2</b>	Synchronous Reluctance Motor – Constructional details - principle of operation - phasor diagram - torque equation - applications. Switched reluctance motors – constructional details - principle of operation - torque equation – characteristics - power converter circuits - control of SRM - rotor position sensors- torque pulsations – sources of noise - noise mitigation techniques - applications.	<b>9</b>
<b>3</b>	PM Brushless DC motor- constructional details - permanent magnets – different types - demagnetization characteristics – arrangement of permanent magnets – magnetization of permanent magnets – axial and parallel magnetizations- principle of operation – Control of BLDC motor - applications. Permanent Magnet Synchronous Motors - construction - principle of operation – Control of PMSM – self-control – sensor-less control- applications - comparison with BLDC motors	<b>9</b>

<b>4</b>	Linear Electric Machines: Linear motors – different types – linear reluctance motor - linear synchronous motors – construction – comparison. Linear Induction Motor – Construction- Thrust Equation, Transverse edge and end effects- Equivalent Circuit, Thrust-Speed characteristics, Applications. Single Phase Special Electrical Machines- AC series Motor, Repulsion Motor, Hysteresis Motor, Universal Motor- Construction - principle of operation - applications.	<b>9</b>
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**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

<b>Attendance</b>	<b>Assignment/ Microproject</b>	<b>Internal Examination-1 (Written)</b>	<b>Internal Examination- 2 (Written)</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>40</b>

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

<b>Part A</b>	<b>Part B</b>	<b>Total</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

<b>Course Outcome</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>CO1</b>	Explain the constructional details, working and drive circuits for various types of stepper motor.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Explain the constructional details, working and drive circuits for switched and synchronous reluctance motor.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Explain the constructional details, working and drive circuits for brushless DC motor and permanent magnet synchronous motor.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Explain the constructional details and working of linear induction motor	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Explain the constructional details and working of single-phase special electrical machines.	<b>K2</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>	<b>PO11</b>	<b>PO12</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	2										3
<b>CO2</b>	3	3										3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3										3
<b>CO4</b>	3	3										3
<b>CO5</b>	3	2										3

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Special Electrical Machines	E. G. Janardhanan	PHI Learning Private Limited	Ist edition 2014
2	Special Electrical Machines	K. Venkataratnam	Universities Press	Ist edition, 2008
3	A detailed study on Special Electrical Machines	V. Vedanarayanan	Notion Press	Ist edition, 2021
4	Brushless PM and Reluctance Motor Drives	T. J. E. Miller	Clarendon Press, Oxford	1989
5	Permanent magnet synchronous and Brushless DC motor Drives	R. Krishnan	CRC Press.	Ist edition 2016

**SEMESTER S7**  
**DISCRETE TIME CONTROL SYSTEMS**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET744</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	None/ (Course code)	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. To provide a strong foundation on the analysis and design techniques on classical and modern control theory in discrete domain

**SYLLABUS**

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>Analysis of Sampled Data Systems:</b></p> <p>Review of Z Transforms; Sampling Theorem, Impulse Sampling, Sampling Rate Selection, Data Hold – ZOH, FOH, Pulse Transfer Function, Control configurations. Mapping between the s-plane and the z-plane.</p> <p>Stability analysis of closed-loop system in the z-plane, Jury's test, Schur-Cohn test, Bilinear Transformation, Routh-Hurwitz method in w-plane.</p>	9
2	<p><b>Design of Compensators:</b></p> <p>Direct design based on root locus: Design of Lag Compensator, Design of Lead Compensator, Design of Lead-Lag Compensator.</p> <p>Digital Controller Design in Frequency Domain: Direct design based on frequency response, Design of Lag Compensator, Design of Lead Compensator, Design of Lag-Lead Compensator, Realization of digital controllers.</p>	11
3	<p><b>Discrete-time State Space System:</b></p> <p>State variable model of discrete data systems with S/H devices - State transition equations, state diagrams. Relationship between state space representation and pulse transfer function, Transformation to canonical forms and phase variable form.</p> <p>Solution of state equation, Computation of state transition matrix using</p>	9

	Cayley-Hamilton theorem and z-transform method.	
4	<b>Design using State Space approach:</b> Discretization of continuous time state-space equations, Controllability, Observability. State feedback controller design via Pole Placement. State Observer Design: Full order observers and Reduced order observers.	7

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microp project	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written )	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	60

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
CO1	Model and analyse discrete-time system using pulse transfer function approach.	K3
CO2	Design digital compensators for linear systems.	K3
CO3	Model and analyse discrete-time system using state space approach.	K3
CO4	Design discrete-time state feedback controllers and observers for a linear system.	K3

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping od Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3			3	2
CO2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3			3	2
CO3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3			3	2
CO4	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3			3	2

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

Text Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Digital control system analysis and design	Philips and Nagle	Prentice Hall	1984
2	Discrete Time Control Systems	K. Ogata	PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi	2009.
3	Digital control and State Variable methods	M. Gopal	Tata McGraw –Hill	1997

Reference Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Digital Control Systems	B C Kuo	2 <sup>nd</sup> Ed., Oxford University Press	1992
2	Digital control systems Theory, hardware software.	Constantine H. Houpis and Gary B. Lamont	McGraw Hill Book Company	1985
3	Digital control systems Volume I, Fundamentals , Deterministic control	Isermann	Springer Verlag	2 <sup>nd</sup> revised edition 1989
4	Digital Control of Dynamic Systems	G.F.Franklin, J. David Powell and M. Workman		3 <sup>rd</sup> Ed.

## SEMESTER S7

### DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET746</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	None/ (Course code)	<b>Course Type</b>	PE -Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. To introduce the fundamental concepts of Digital Image Processing and study the various transforms required for image processing.
2. To study spatial and frequency domain image enhancement and image restoration methods.
3. To understand image compression and segmentation techniques.

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	Digital Image Fundamentals: Image representation, Types of images, Elements of DIP system, Basic relationship between pixels, Distance Measures, Simple image formation model. Brightness, contrast, hue, saturation, Mach band effect. Colour image fundamentals-RGB, CMY, HIS models, 2D sampling and quantization.	9
2	2D Image transforms: DFT, Properties, Walsh transform, Hadamard transform, Haar transform, DCT, KL transform and Singular Value Decomposition. Image Compression: Image compression model, Lossy, lossless compression, Concept of transform coding, JPEG Image compression standard.	9
3	Image Enhancement: Spatial domain methods: Basic Gray Level Transformations, Histogram Processing, Enhancement Using Arithmetic/Logic Operations, Basics of Spatial Filtering, Smoothing spatial Filters, Sharpening spatial Filters. Frequency domain methods: low pass filtering, high pass filtering,	9

	homomorphic filtering.	
4	Image Restoration: Degradation model, Inverse filtering- removal of blur caused by uniform linear motion, Minimum Mean Square Error (Wiener) Filtering. Image segmentation: Region based approach, clustering, Segmentation based on thresholding, edge based segmentation, Hough Transform.	9

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microproject	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written)	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p><b>(8x3 =24 marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 subdivisions.</li> </ul> <p><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Understand different components of image processing system	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Analyse the various concepts and mathematical transforms necessary for image processing	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Illustrate the various schemes of image compression	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Analyze the filtering and restoration of images	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Understand the basic image segmentation techniques	<b>K2</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

## CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping od Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3		1							2
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3		1							2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3		1							2
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3		1							2
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3		1							2

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

Text Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book		Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher
1	Digital Image Processing		Gonzalez Rafel C	PEARSON
2	Digital Image Processing		S Jayaraman, S Esakkirajan, T Veerakumar	McGraw Hill

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Digital Image Processing	Kenneth R Castleman	Pearson Education	2/e,2003
2	Fundamentals of digital image processing	Anil K Jain	PHI	1988
3	Digital Image Processing	Pratt William K	John Wiley	4/e,2007

<b>Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)</b>	
<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Link ID</b>
1	<a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_ee133/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_ee133/preview</a>
2	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117105135">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117105135</a>
3	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KiJo4-IijL4">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KiJo4-IijL4</a>
4	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/117/105/117105135/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/117/105/117105135/</a>

## SEMESTER S7

### FUNDAMENTALS OF CYBER SECURITY

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEOT741</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	None/ (Course code)	<b>Course Type</b>	PE -Theory

#### Course Objectives

1. To familiarize various types of cyber-attacks and cyber-crimes.
2. To providing a comprehensive foundation in securing digital systems against cyber

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p>Security Concepts: Introduction, The need for security, Security approaches, Principles of security, Types of Security attacks.</p> <p>Introduction to Cyber security: Cybercrimes, Types of Cybercrimes - Recent Data Breaches - Recent Cyber security Trends - Case Study: Sim Swapping Fraud, ATM Card Cloning, Hacking email for money, Google Nest Guard, Phishing, Types of Phishing.</p>	9
2	<p>Cryptography Concepts and Techniques: Introduction, plain text and cipher text, substitution techniques, Transposition techniques, Encryption and decryption, Symmetric and asymmetric key cryptography, steganography, Key range and key size.</p> <p>Case Studies of Cryptography: Denial of service attacks, IP spoofing attacks, Secure inter branch payment transactions, Conventional Encryption and Message Confidentiality, Location of Encryption Devices, Key Distribution.</p>	9
3	<p>Introduction to Ethical Hacking: Footprinting and Reconnaissance, Scanning Networks, Enumeration, Vulnerability Analysis, System Hacking, Malware Threats, Sniffing, Social Engineering, Denial-of-Service, SQL Injections.</p>	9
4	<p>Introduction to Vulnerability Scanning: Overview of vulnerability</p>	9

	scanning, Open Port / Service Identification, Banner / Version Check, Traffic Probe, Vulnerability Probe, Vulnerability Examples, OpenVAS, Metasploit. Understanding Port and Services tools - Datapipe, Fpipe, WinRelay, Network Reconnaissance – Nmap.	
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**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microp project	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written)	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p><b>(8x3 =24 marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Explain the basic concepts in security and contemporary cyber threats, including various types of cybercrimes and recent trends in cybersecurity.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Summarize basic cryptographic algorithms and security issues	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Explain the methods and techniques used in ethical hacking to identify and mitigate security vulnerabilities.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Explain the basic concepts in vulnerability Scanning.	<b>K2</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1	1	1	1	1							1
CO2	1	1	1	1	1							1
CO3	1	1	1	1	1							1
CO4	1	1	1	1	1							1

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

Text Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Anti-Hacker Tool Kit	Mike Shema	Mc Graw Hill	4 <sup>th</sup> edition
2	, Cyber Security Understanding Cyber Crimes, Computer Forensics and Legal Perspectives	Nina Godbole and Sunit Belpure	Wiley	
3	Fundamentals of Network Security	Eric Maiwald	McGraw-Hill	2004
4	Computer forensics - Guide to Computer Forensics and Investigations	Bill Nelson, Amelia Phillips and Christopher Steuart	Course Technology Inc.	4 <sup>th</sup> edition

Reference Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Cybersecurity Essentials	Charles J. Brooks, Christopher Grow, Philip Craig, and Donald Short	John Wiley & Sons.	1st edition
2	Cryptography and Network Security –	William Stallings	Pearson Education, 2013	6th Edition
3	The Basics of Hacking and Penetration Testing: Ethical Hacking and Penetration Testing Made Easy	Patrick Engebretson	Syngress	2nd Edition, June 24, 2013
4	Ethical Hacking: The Complete Beginner's Guide to Learning Ethical Hacking (A Comprehensive Beginner's Guide to Learn and Master Ethical Hacking)	Alice Ybarr	Paperback – Import	3 December 2022

Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)	
Module No.	Link ID
1	<a href="https://youtu.be/OYsY5B9pqYU">https://youtu.be/OYsY5B9pqYU</a>
2	<a href="https://youtu.be/jSsehESW37c">https://youtu.be/jSsehESW37c</a>
3	<a href="https://youtu.be/kpM4GopdXm0">https://youtu.be/kpM4GopdXm0</a>
4	<a href="https://youtu.be/kpM4GopdXm0">https://youtu.be/kpM4GopdXm0</a>

## SEMESTER S7

### POWER QUALITY

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET751</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	None/ (Course code)	<b>Course Type</b>	PE - Theory

#### **Course Objectives:**

1. To introduce the fundamental concepts of power quality, different power quality issues and its mitigation methods.

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>Power quality phenomenon</b> - Sources and effects of power quality problems, Need for concern of Power quality</p> <p><b>Types of power quality disturbances</b> – Transients – classification and origin, Short duration voltage variation – interruption, sag, swell, Long duration voltage variation, voltage unbalance, waveform distortion – notching, harmonics and voltage flicker</p> <p><b>Power Quality issues of Grid connected Renewable Energy Systems</b> – operating conflicts</p>	9
2	<p><b>Harmonics</b> - mechanism of harmonic generation, Triplen harmonics,</p> <p><b>Harmonic sources</b> – switching devices, arcing devices and saturable devices, Effects of harmonics on power system equipment and loads – transformers, capacitor banks, motors and telecommunication systems, Effect of triplen harmonics on neutral current, line and phase voltages.</p> <p><b>Harmonic analysis using Fourier series and Fourier transforms</b> – simple numerical problems</p>	9
3	<p><b>Harmonic indices</b> (CF, DF, THD, TDD, TIF, DIN, C – message weights), Displacement and total power factor</p> <p><b>Overview of power quality standards:</b> IEEE 519, IEEE 1433 and IEC 61000</p> <p><b>Power quality Monitoring:</b> Objectives and measurement issues, different monitoring instruments – Power quality analyzer, harmonic spectrum</p>	9

	analyzer, flicker meters	
4	<p><b>Mitigation of Power quality problems</b> - Harmonic elimination - Design simple problems and analysis of passive filters to reduce harmonic distortion – demerits of passive filters – description of active filters - shunt, series, hybrid filters, sag and swell correction using DVR Power quality conditioners - DSTATCOM and UPQC - Configuration and working</p> <p><b>Power factor correction</b> – Single phase active power factor converter – circuit schematic and control block diagram</p> <p><b>Grounding and wiring</b>– reasons for grounding – wiring and grounding problems - solutions to these problems</p>	9

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Micropjject	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written)	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	60

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Identify the sources and effects of power quality problems.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Apply Fourier concepts for harmonic analysis.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Explain the important aspects of power quality monitoring.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Examine power quality mitigation techniques.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Discuss power quality issues in grid connected renewable energy systems.	<b>K2</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2				2		1				2
CO2	3	3										2
CO3	3	3			3							2
CO4	3	3	2					1				2
CO5	3	2										2

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

Text Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book		Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher
1	Electrical Power System Quality		R. C. Dugan, M. F. Me Granaghen, H. W. Beaty	McGraw-Hill
2	Power Quality		C. Sankaran	CRC Press
3	Understanding Power Quality Problems		Math H. Bollen	Wiley-IEEE Press
4	Power Quality problems and mitigation techniques		Bhim Singh, Ambrish Chandra and Kamal Al-Haddad	John Wiley and Sons Ltd
				2015

**SEMESTER S7**  
**NONLINEAR CONTROL SYSTEMS**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET752</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	None/ (Course code)	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. To introduce the concept of nonlinear systems
2. To impart knowledge about different strategies adopted in the analysis of nonlinear systems
3. To familiarize with the design of different types of nonlinear controllers

**SYLLABUS**

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>Introduction to nonlinear systems:</b>  Basic characteristics of nonlinear systems. Examples. State-space representation of nonlinear systems. Classification of nonlinearities.  Phase plane analysis: Concept of phase plane, singular points.  Definition of stability – asymptotic stability, instability; Construction using isocline method. Classification of equilibrium points; Systems with multiple equilibria. Periodic orbits - limit cycles.</p>	10
2	<p><b>Lyapunov Stability Theory:</b>  Lyapunov's direct method - Definite functions - Stability theorems; - Variable gradient method – La-Salle theorems.  Stability of linear systems - Lyapunov equation for time-invariant systems - Lyapunov's linearization (indirect) method - Region of attraction (concept only).</p>	7
3	<p><b>Frequency domain Analysis of Feedback systems:</b>  Describing function method: Analysis through harmonic linearization- Determination of describing function of nonlinearities. Application of describing function for stability analysis of autonomous system with single nonlinearity (relay, dead zone and saturation only).</p>	10

	Feedback Stabilisation, Kalman-Yakubovitch-Popov lemma (Concept only); Stability Analysis of feedback systems, Circle Criterion.	
4	<p><b>Nonlinear Control Design:</b></p> <p>Lie Derivatives and Lie Brackets; Feedback linearization, Input state linearization and input – output linearization of SISO systems. (3 hours)</p> <p>Design via linearization - regulation via integral control; gain scheduling, tracking.</p> <p>Concepts of other nonlinear controllers – sliding mode, backstepping.</p>	9

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microp project	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written)	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	60

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Analyse the qualitative behaviour of nonlinear systems about their equilibrium points.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Analyse the stability of nonlinear systems.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Analyse the behaviour of nonlinear systems using frequency domain analysis.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Design feedback controller for nonlinear systems.	<b>K3</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

## CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping od Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3			3	2
CO2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3			3	2
CO3	3	2	1	2	1	3	3	3			3	2
CO4	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3			3	2

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
Sl. No	Title of the Book		Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher
1	Nonlinear Systems		Hassan K Khalil	Prentice - Hall International (UK)
2	Applied Nonlinear Control		Jean-Jacques E. Slotine and Weiping Li	Prentice-Hall, NJ

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Nonlinear Control Systems: An Introduction	Alberto Isidori	Springer-Verlag	1985
2	Nonlinear System Analysis, Stability and Control	M. Vidyasagar	Prentice-Hall, India	1991

## SEMESTER S7

### DEEP LEARNING

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET753</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	Basic understanding of probability theory, linear algebra and machine learning	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

#### **Course Objectives:**

1. To introduce the building blocks used in deep learning like neural networks, deep neural networks, convolutional neural networks and recurrent neural networks
2. To learn and understand various learning and optimization techniques such as Gradient Descent, Adam
3. To solve a wide range of problems in Computer Vision and Natural Language Processing

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>Neural Network:</b></p> <p>Introduction to neural networks -Single layer perceptrons, Multi Layer Perceptrons (MLPs), Activation functions - Sigmoid, Tanh, ReLU, Softmax, Risk minimization, Loss function, Training MLPs with Backpropagation, Practical issues in neural network training - The problem of Overfitting, Vanishing and Exploding gradient problems, Difficulties in convergence, Local and spurious Optima, Computational challenges. Applications of neural networks</p>	9
2	<p><b>Deep Learning:</b></p> <p>Introduction to Deep Learning, Deep Feed Forward network, Training deep learning models, Optimization techniques - Gradient Descent (GD), GD with momentum, Nesterov accelerated GD, Batch, Mini-batch and Stochastic GD, AdaGrad, RMSProp, Adam</p>	9
3	<p><b>Convolutional Neural Network (CNN):</b></p> <p>Introduction to CNN - Convolution and Pooling, Convolution and Pooling as</p>	9

	an infinitely strong prior, variants of convolution functions, Efficient convolution algorithms, Applications - Computer Vision	
4	<b>Recurrent Neural Network (RNN):</b>  Introduction to RNN - Computational graphs, RNN design, Encoder-decoder sequence to sequence architectures, Deep RNNs, Modern RNN - LSTM and GRU, Applications - Natural Language Processing (NLP),	9

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microp project	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written)	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks  <b>(8x3 =24 marks)</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 subdivisions.  <b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></li> </ul>	<b>60</b>

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Illustrate the basic concepts of neural networks and its practical issues	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Outline the standard regularization and optimization techniques for deep neural network	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Implement the foundation layers of convolutional neural networks, pooling and convolution	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Implement sequence model using recurrent neural networks	<b>K3</b>

Note: *K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create*

## CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>CO1</b>	3	3				2						3
<b>CO2</b>	3	3				2						3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3				2						3
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	2	3	3					2	2

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

Text Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Neural Networks and Deep Learning	Charu C. Aggarwal	Springer	2018
2	Fundamentals of Deep Learning: Designing Next-Generation Machine Intelligence Algorithms	Nikhil Buduma and Nicholas Locascio	O'Reilly Media	2017
3	Deep Learning	Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio, Aaron Courville	MIT Press	2016

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Neural Networks and Deep Learning	Michael Nielsen	<a href="http://neuralnetworksanddeeplearning.com/">http://neuralnetworksanddeeplearning.com/</a>	2018
2	Neural Networks: A Classroom Approach	Satish Kumar	Tata McGraw-Hill Education	2014
3	Artificial Neural Networks	Yegnanarayana, B	PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd	2009

<b>Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)</b>	
<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Link ID</b>
1	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105215/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105215/</a>
2	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106184/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106184/</a>
3	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106106201/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106106201/</a>
4	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106106224/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106106224/</a>

## SEMESTER S7

### COMPUTER VISION

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET754</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	None/ (Course code)	<b>Course Type</b>	PE - Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. To develop the knowledge of various methods, algorithms and applications of Computer Vision.

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	Review of image processing techniques: Digital filters, linear filters-Homomorphic filtering, Point operators- Histogram, neighbourhood operators, thresholding  Mathematical morphology, Binary shape analysis, Binary shape analysis, Erosion, Dilation, Opening and Closing, Hit-or-Miss Transform ,connectedness, object labelling and counting, Boundary descriptors – Chain codes. Properties of Binary Regions, Geometric Features, Statistical Shape Properties	9
2	Feature Detection and Image Synthesis, Edge detection – edges, lines, active contours, Split and merge, Mean shift and mode finding, Normalized cuts, Graph cuts, energy- based methods- Cranny's Algorithm, Corner detection, Harris corner detection algorithm. Hough transform-Line and curve detection.	9
3	Shape from X - Shape from shading, Photometric stereo, Texture Occluding contour detection. Motion Analysis- Regularization theory, Optical Flow: brightness constancy equation, aperture problem, Horn-Shunck method, Lucas-Kanade method. Structure from motion	9
4	Object recognition-Shape correspondence and shape matching PCA,SVM, LDA, Bayes rule andML methods. Eigen faces, Face detection, Face recognition, Application: Scene analysis Examples of real time applications: In-vehicle vision system.	9

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microp project	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written)	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

**Course Outcomes (COs)**

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Understand digital filtering operations for CV applications.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Apply basic morphological and boundary operators for Computer vision applications	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Apply edge, corner detection algorithms to locate objects in an image.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Apply optical flow algorithms to detect moving objects in a video.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Analyse a given scene using appropriate computer vision algorithms to detect/recognize objects and to implement it in real time practical applications.	<b>K4</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>	<b>PO11</b>	<b>PO12</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	2		2						2	3
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	2		2						2	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3		2						2	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3		2						2	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3		2						2	3

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Computer and Machine Vision -Theory Algorithm and Practicalities	E. R .Davies	Academic Press,	2012.
2	Computer Vision: Algorithms and Applications	Richard Szeliski	ISBN 978-1- 84882-935-0, Springer	2011
3	Computer Vision: A Modern Approach	David Forsyth and Jean Ponce	Pearson India	2002

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Deep Learning,	Goodfellow, Bengio, and Courville,	MIT Press.,	2006
2	Mastering OpenCV with Practical Computer Vision Projects	Daniel Lelis Baggio, et al	Packt Publishing Limited,	2012
3	Computer Vision: Models, Learning, and Inference,	Simon J D Prince	Cambridge University Press	2012
4	Digital Image Processing and Computer Vision,	R. J. Schalkoff	John Wiley,	2004
5	Programming Computer Vision with Python: Tools and algorithms for analyzing images	Jan Erik Solem,	O'Reilly Media,	2012

Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)	
Module No.	Link ID
1	<a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19_cs58/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19_cs58/preview</a>
2	<a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs93/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs93/preview</a>
3	<a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_ee38/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_ee38/preview</a>

## SEMESTER S7

### COMPILER DESIGN

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEOT751</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	<b>PEEET414 Theory of Computation</b>	<b>Course Type</b>	PE - Theory

#### **Course Objectives**

1. To provide a thorough understanding of the internals of Compiler Design, compiler parsing techniques, intermediate machine representation and optimization.

### **SYLLABUS**

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	Introduction to compilers – Analysis of the source program, Phases of a compiler, Grouping of phases Lexical Analysis-The role of Lexical Analyzer, Input Buffering, Specification of Tokens using Regular Expressions, Finite Automata, Recognition of Tokens. Syntax Analysis: Grammars, Context-Free Grammars, Derivation trees and Parse, Ambiguity	9
2	Top-Down Parsing: Recursive Descent parsing, Predictive parsing, LL(1) Grammars. Bottom-Up Parsing: Shift Reduce parsing – Operator precedence parsing (Concepts only) LR parsing – Constructing SLR parsing tables, Constructing, Canonical LR parsing tables and Constructing LALR parsing tables.	9
3	Syntax directed translation: Syntax directed definitions, Bottom- up evaluation of S-attributed definitions, L- attributed definitions, Bottom-up evaluation of inherited attributes. Type Checking : Type systems, Specification of a simple type checker. Run-Time Environments: Source Language issues, Storage organization, Storage- allocation strategies.	9
4	Intermediate Code Generation (ICG): Intermediate languages – Graphical	9

	representations, Three- Address code, Quadruples, Triples Code Optimization: Principal sources of optimization, Optimization of Basic blocks Code generation: Issues in the design of a code generator. The target machine, A simple code generator.	
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**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microproject	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written)	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
CO1	Explain the concepts and different phases of compilation with compile time error handling	K2
CO2	Represent language tokens using regular expressions, context free grammar and finite automata .	K2
CO3	Illustrate top down and bottom up parsers, and develop appropriate parser to produce parse tree representation of the input.	K3
CO4	Generate intermediate code for statements in high level language and understand different storage allocation strategies.	K3
CO5	Illustrate syntax directed translation schemes for a given context free grammar..	K2
CO6	Apply optimization techniques to intermediate code and generate machine code for high level language program	K3

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

## CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO2	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO3	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO4	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO5	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO6	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

Text Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book		Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher
1	Compilers-Principles, Techniques and Tools		Aho A.V,Ravi Sethi and D. Ullman	Addison Wesley
2	System Programming and Operating Systems,Tata		D. M.Dhamdhere,	McGraw Hill & Company

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Compiler Construction – Principles and Practice	Kenneth C. Louden	Cengage Learning	Indian Edition, 2006
2	The Theory and Practice of Compiler Writing	Tremblay and Sorenson	Tata McGraw Hill & Company	English Edition 1984
3	Introduction to the Theory of Computation	Michael Sipser	Cengage Learning.	3rd edition,2012

<b>Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)</b>	
<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Link ID</b>
1	<a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs07/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs07/preview</a>
2	<a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs07/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs07/preview</a>
3	<a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs07/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs07/preview</a>
4	<a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs07/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs07/preview</a>

## SEMESTER S7

### ELECTRICAL SYSTEM DESIGN

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEOT752</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	PCEET303, PCEET501	<b>Course Type</b>	PE - Theory

#### **Course Objectives**

1. To create awareness regarding electrical symbols, Indian Standard codes, Indian Electricity acts and NEC norms
2. To enable students to design the various electrical installations with necessary precautions to ensure life safety, risk prevention and continuous operation of the system
3. To help in energy-efficient electrical design in compliance with codes and regulations.

#### **SYLLABUS**

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p>Awareness on IS Codes - IS 732, IS 3043, IS 2026- IS 3646-part 1 &amp; 2 - IS 5216 part 1 &amp; 2</p> <p>Electricity supply code-2014, IE Act 1910, 2003, NEC</p> <p>LT system wiring components, selection of cables, wires, switches, distribution box, metering system, basics of star rating and labelling</p> <p>Principle of operation of Fuse, MCB, MCCB, ELCB/RCCB, isolator.</p>	7
2	<p>General requirements for electrical installations- Residential/ Commercial/ High rise building, method of load survey for electrical installation, Diversity factor</p> <p>Sizing and selection of wires, MSB, SSB, DB and protection devices. Design steps in electrical wiring, material estimation and development of single line diagrams. Electrical CAD (optional). Pre-commissioning test applicable to domestic installation</p> <p>Lighting design calculations - Definitions of Luminous flux, Luminous intensity, Illuminance. Illumination calculation, factors affecting Coefficients of Utilisation (CoU) - Light Loss Factor (LLF).</p>	12

	Design and Estimation the quantity of material required in Electrical Installation for - Small residential building/Flat/Factory (Micro-Project)	
3	<p>Indoor and Outdoor substation- selection of transformer, switch gears and protective devices, Procedure for HT connection, design and estimation the quantity of material required for substations, Pre-commissioning tests for transformers</p> <p>Industrial loads, selection of starters, cable and switchgears, Power factor improvement – kVAR calculation, correction methods</p> <p>Design of MSB &amp; SSB including Motor Control Centre (MCC) - Selection of bus bars (CU &amp; Al) and Switchgears</p> <p>Specifications of LT Breakers and other LT panel components (Basics only)</p> <p>Selection of industrial UG cables - Calculation of ampacity, voltage drop, short circuit withstand capacity</p>	10
4	<p>Standby DG Systems with AMF panel – Essential protections. UPS system and its design for residential application</p> <p>Selection and installation of elevators and lifts</p> <p>Earthing and Soil Resistivity calculation– Earth electrodes. Methods of earthing - Plate earthing - Pipe earthing - Rod earthing. Methods of improving earth resistance - Size of earth continuity conductor</p> <p>Substation earthing and design (Theory only), substation lightning protection (Theory only)</p> <p>Solar PV Power generation – Design and installation of standalone and grid interactive Solar PV system -Smart meter/Net meter</p>	7

**Course Assessment Method  
(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Micropjject	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written)	Total
5	15	10	10	40

## End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks  <b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 subdivisions.</li> </ul> <b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b>	<b>60</b>

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
CO1	Understand the Indian standards and code of practice for efficient and effective energy usage with various electrical system design components.	<b>K2</b>
CO2	Design electrical wiring for residential and commercial consumers as per IS codes and NEC and integration of PV systems	<b>K3</b>
CO3	Design electrical installation for industrial consumers and high rise buildings.	<b>K3</b>
CO4	Analyse electrical system conditioning equipment and power backups.	<b>K4</b>
CO5	Design various earthing methods and protection	<b>K3</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

## CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2	1			2		2	2			2
CO2	3	3	3	1		2	2		2	1		2
CO3	3	3	3	1		2			2	1		2
CO4	3	3	3	1		2			2	1		2
CO5	3	3	3	1		2			2	1		2

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	National Electrical Code, Bureau of Indian Standards.		Bureau of Indian Standards.	
2	Electrical Systems Design	M. K. Giridharan	IK International Publishers, New Delhi	2nd edition, 2016.
3	Electrical Design Estimating Costing	K. B. Raina, S. K. Bhattacharya	NEW AGE; Reprint edition	2010
4	Residential Commercial and Industrial Systems	H. Joshi	McGraw Hill Education	2008

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	National Lighting Code 2010, Bureau of Indian Standards.		Bureau of Indian Standards.	2010
2	National Building Code of INDIA 2016 - Bureau of Indian Standards.		Bureau of Indian Standards.	2016
3	A Course in Electrical Installation Estimating and Costing.	J. B. Gupta	S.K. Kataria & Sons	Reprint 2013 edition (2013)
4	Electrical estimating and costing	S. Singh, and R. D. Singh	Dhanpat Rai and Co.	1997

**SEMESTER S7**  
**DESIGN OF SOLAR PV SYSTEMS**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>OEEET721</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	4/3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	None/ (Course code)	<b>Course Type</b>	OE -Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. To introduce a solar PV system and its grid integration aspects.
2. To give insight to basic knowhow for the implementation of Solar PV system

**SYLLABUS**

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<b>Introduction</b> - Basic Concept of Energy -Source of Solar Energy -Formation of the Atmosphere - Solar Spectrum. Solar Constant -Air Mass -Solar Time-Sun-Earth Angles-Solar Radiation-Instruments to Measure Solar Radiation-Pyrheliometer –Pyranometer - Sunshine Recorder -Solar Radiation on a Horizontal Surface - Extra-terrestrial Region.- Terrestrial Region -Solar Radiation on an Inclined Surface -Conversion Factors -Total Solar Radiation on an Inclined/Tilted Surface -Monthly Average Daily Solar Radiation on Inclined Surfaces .	9
2	<b>Solar Thermal system</b> -Principle of Conversion of Solar Radiation into Heat, –Solar thermal collectors –General description and characteristics –Flat plate collectors –Heat transfer processes –Solar concentrators (parabolic trough, parabolic dish, Central Tower Collector) – performance evaluation. Applications -Solar heating system, Air conditioning and Refrigeration system, Pumping system, solar cooker, Solar Furnace, Solar Greenhouse - Design of solar water heater	9
3	<b>Solar PV Systems</b> -Introduction -Fundamentals of Semiconductor and Solar Cells - Photovoltaic Effect -Solar Cell (Photovoltaic) Materials - Basic	9

	Parameters of the Solar Cell - Generation of Solar Cell (Photovoltaic) Materials-.Photovoltaic (PV) Module and PV Array - Single-Crystal Solar Cell Module, Thin-Film PV Modules, III-V Single Junction and Multifunction PV Modules-Emerging and New PV Systems -Packing Factor of the PV Module - Efficiency of the PV Module -Energy Balance Equations for PV Modules -Series and Parallel Combination of PV Modules.- Effect of shadowing-MPPT Techniques-P&O , incremental conductance method-Maximum Power Point Tracker (MPPT) using buck-boost converter.	
4	<b>Solar PV Systems</b> –stand-alone and grid connected -Design steps for a Stand-Alone system – Storage batteries and Ultra capacitors. Design PV powered DC fan and pump without battery-Design of Standalone System with Battery and AC or DC Load. Life cycle costing, Growth models, Annual payment and present worth factor, payback period, LCC with examples. Introduction to simulation software for solar PV system design	9

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microproject	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written)	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks  (8x3 =24marks)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> (4x9 = 36 marks)	60

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Explain the basics of solar energy conversion systems.	<b>K1</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Design a standalone PV system.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Demonstrate the operation of a grid interactive PV system.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Utilize life cycle cost analysis in the planning of Solar PV System	<b>K3</b>

Note: *K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create*

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>CO1</b>	3	1										1
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3									2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	2									2
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	2	1	2						1	2

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Solar Photovoltaics: Fundamentals, Technologies And Applications	Chetan Singh Solanki	PHI	3rd Edition
2	Solar Energy-Fundamentals, Design, Modelling and Applications	G.N. Tiwari:	Narosa Publishers	2002
3	Grid Integration of Solar Photovoltaic Systems,	D.P. Kothari, M Jamil.	CRC Press	2018
4	Solar Photovoltaics: Fundamentals, Technologies And Applications	Chetan Singh Solanki	PHI	3rd Edition

**SEMESTER S7**  
**HYBRID AND ELECTRIC VEHICLES**

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>OEEET722</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	<b>3:0:0:0</b>	<b>ESE Marks</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>2 Hrs. 30 Min.</b>
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	<b>None/ (Course code)</b>	<b>Course Type</b>	<b>OE -Theory</b>

**Course Objectives:**

1. Familiarise with the hybrid and electric vehicles and its drive train topologies
2. Discuss the propulsion unit for electric vehicles
3. Choose proper energy storage system for electric vehicles.
4. Selection of battery management strategy and study of various communication protocols for EV

**SYLLABUS**

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>Introduction to Hybrid and Electric Vehicles:</b> History of hybrid and electric vehicles, Social and environmental importance of hybrid and electric vehicles.</p> <p><b>Vehicle Dynamics &amp; Load Forces:</b> mathematical models to describe vehicle performance, vehicle load forces (concept only): aerodynamic drag ,rolling resistance , grading resistance, vehicle acceleration, calculation of motor power from traction torque.</p> <p><b>Hybrid Electric Drive-trains:</b> Basic concept of hybrid traction, introduction to various hybrid drive-train topologies (Block diagram only), power flow control in various hybrid drive-train topologies (Block diagram only).</p> <p><b>Electric Drive-trains:</b> Basic concept of electric traction, introduction to various electric drive-train topologies (Block diagram only), power flow control in electric drive-train topologies (Block diagram only).</p>	10
2	<b>Electric Drives:</b> Block diagram, Introduction to electric motors used in	8

	<p>hybrid and electric vehicles.</p> <p><b>DC Motor Drives:</b> Introduction, Configuration and control of separately excited DC motors Motoring using a PM DC Machine - DC motor drive using DC-DC converter - Generating/Braking using a PM DC Machine (concept only)</p> <p><b>Induction Motor Drives:</b> Introduction, Speed control of induction motor, V/f control of induction motor (block diagram only)</p>	
3	<p><b>Battery based energy storage systems:</b> Types of battery-battery parameters-units of battery energy storage - capacity rate, - cell voltage - specific energy - cycle life - self-discharge- static battery equivalent circuit model - series-parallel battery pack equivalent circuits</p> <p><b>Other storage topologies (Basics only):</b> Fuel Cell based energy storage systems- Supercapacitors- flywheel- Hybridization of different energy storage devices</p> <p><b>Types of charging stations (Basics only)-</b> AC Level 1 &amp; 2, DC - Level 3 (block diagram only) -Types of Connectors - CHAdeMO, CCS Type1 and 2, GB/T - PIN diagrams and differences</p>	10
4	<p><b>Battery management system:</b> Introduction to energy management strategies, Classification of Battery management system (concept only)</p> <p><b>Vehicle Communication protocols:</b> Need &amp; requirements - Functions of Control Pilot (CP) and Proximity Pilot (PP) pins, Communication Protocols - CAN, LIN, FLEXRAY (Basics only)- Power line communication (PLC) in EV</p> <p><b>Autonomous Vehicles:</b> Levels of automation, significance &amp; effects of automation in vehicles</p>	8

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microp project	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written)	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 subdivisions.</li> </ul> <p><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

**Course Outcomes (COs)**

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Familiarise with the hybrid and electric vehicles and its drive train topologies	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Discuss the propulsion unit for electric vehicles	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Choose proper energy storage system for electric vehicles	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Selection of battery management strategy and study of various communication protocols for EV	<b>K3</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>	<b>PO11</b>	<b>PO12</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3											3
<b>CO2</b>	3											3
<b>CO3</b>	3											3
<b>CO4</b>	3											3

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Electric and Hybrid Vehicles: Design Fundamentals, 2003	Iqbal Hussein	CRC Press,	2003
2	Elementary Concepts of Power Electronic Drives:	K Sundareswaran,	CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group	
3	Electric Drives	Krishnan	PHA	

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Electrical Engineering – Introduction to Hybrid and Electric Vehicles	NPTEL (notes)		

## SEMESTER S7

### INTRODUCTION TO ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEMS

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>OEEET723</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	NIL	<b>Course Type</b>	OE - Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. To introduce the importance and application of energy storage systems.
2. To familiarize with different energy storage technologies.

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p>Need and role of energy storage systems in power system, General considerations, Energy and power balance in a storage unit, Mathematical model of storage system: modelling of power transformation system (PTS)-Central store (CS) and charge-discharge control system (CDCS), Econometric model of storage system.</p> <p>Thermal energy: General considerations -Storage media- Containment- Thermal energy storage in a power plant, Potential energy: Pumped hydro- Compressed Air.</p>	9
2	<p>Kinetic energy: Mechanical- Flywheel, Power to Gas: Hydrogen- Synthetic methane. Electro chemical energy: Batteries-Battery parameters: C-rating- SoC – DoD -Specific Energy- Specific power (numerical examples), Fuel cells, Electrostatic energy (Super Capacitors), Electromagnetic energy (Superconducting Magnetic Energy Storage), Comparative analysis, Environmental impacts of different technologies.</p>	9
3	<p>Types of renewable energy sources: Wave - Wind – Tidal – Hydroelectric - Solar thermal technologies and Photovoltaics, Storage role in isolated power systems with renewable power sources, Storage role in an integrated power system with grid-connected renewable power sources.</p>	9

4	Smart grid, Smart micro grid, Smart house, Mobile storage system: Electric vehicles – Grid to Vehicle (G2V)-Vehicle to Grid (V2G), Management and control hierarchy of storage systems. Aggregating energy storage systems and distributed generation (Virtual Power Plant Energy Management with storage systems), Battery SCADA, Hybrid energy storage systems: configurations and applications.	9
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**Course Assessment Method  
(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microp project	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written)	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks  (8x3 =24marks)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.  (4x9 = 36 marks)</li> </ul>	60

**Course Outcomes (COs)**

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Identify the role of energy storage in power systems.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Classify thermal, kinetic and potential energy storage systems and their applications.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Compare electrochemical, electrostatic and electromagnetic storage technologies.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Illustrate energy storage technology in renewable energy integration.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Summarise energy storage technology applications for smart grids.	<b>K2</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	1					1					
CO2	3	1					1					
CO3	3	1					1					
CO4	3	1					1					
CO5	3	1					1					

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Energy Storage for Power Systems	A.G.Ter- Gazarian	The Institution of Engineering and Technology (IET) Publication, UK,	Second Edition, 2011
2	Energy Storagein Power Systems	Francisco Díaz-González, Andreas Sumper, Oriol Gomis-Bellmunt	Wiley Publication	2016.
1	Energy Storage for Power Systems	A.G.Ter- Gazarian	The Institution of Engineering and Technology (IET) Publication, UK,	Second Edition, 2011
2	Energy Storagein Power Systems	Francisco Díaz-González, Andreas Sumper, Oriol Gomis-Bellmunt	Wiley Publication	2016.

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Electricity Energy Storage Technology Options: A White Paper Primer on Applications, Costs, and Benefits	D. Rastler	Electric Power Research Institute (USA)	Technical Update, December 2010
2	The Role of Energy Storage with Renewable Electricity Generation	Paul Denholm, Erik Ela, Brendan Kirby and Michael Milligan	National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL)	January 2010
3	Electrical energy management of virtual power plants in distribution networks with renewable energy resources and energy storage systems	P. Nezamabadi and G. B. Gharehpetian	IEEE Power Distribution Conference	2011

<b>Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)</b>	
<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Link ID</b>
1	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=o6Afp-MI_tQ&amp;list=PLLy_2iUCG87AjWoOk0A3y4hpGQVTdtl6G&amp;index=12">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=o6Afp-MI_tQ&amp;list=PLLy_2iUCG87AjWoOk0A3y4hpGQVTdtl6G&amp;index=12</a> (NPTEL lecture IIT Roorkee)
2	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yar51GJVqgg">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yar51GJVqgg</a> (NPTEL lecture IIT Guwahati)
3	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=frWxC5KL8kE">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=frWxC5KL8kE</a> (NPTEL lecture IIT Guwahati)
4	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AZIS_MCw8Qc">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AZIS_MCw8Qc</a> (NPTEL lecture IIT Kanpur)

# **SEMESTER 8**

**ELECTRICAL AND COMPUTER  
ENGINEERING**

## SEMESTER S8

### SMART GRID TECHNOLOGIES

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET861</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	None/ (Course code)	<b>Course Type</b>	PE - Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. To introduce various advancements in the area of smart grid.
2. To introduce distributed energy resources and micro-grid.
3. To introduce cloud computing, cyber security and power quality issues in smart grids.

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>Introduction to Smart Grid:</b> Evolution of electric grid, Definitions, Need for smart grid, Smart grid drivers, Functions of smart grid, Opportunities and barriers of smart grid, Difference between conventional grid and smart grid, Concept of resilient and self-healing grid. Components and architecture, Inter-operability, Impacts of smart grid on system reliability, Present development and international policies in smart grid, Smart grid standards.</p> <p><b>Information and Communication Technology in Smart Grid:</b> Wired and wireless communication -radio mesh, ZIGBEE, 3G, 4G and 5G. Digital PLC, DSL, Wi-Max, LAN, NAN, HAN, Wi-Fi, Bluetooth, Bluetooth Low Energy (BLE), Li-Fi. Communication Protocols in Smart grid, Introduction to IEC 61850 standard and benefits, IEC Generic Object-Oriented Substation Event - GOOSE, Substation model.</p>	9
2	<p><b>Smart grid Technologies Part I:</b> Introduction to smart meters, Electricity tariff, Real Time Pricing- Automatic Meter Reading (AMR) - System, Services and Functions, Components of AMR Systems, Advanced Metering Infrastructure (AMI). Plug in Hybrid Electric Vehicles (PHEV), Vehicle to Grid (V2G), Grid to Vehicle (G2V), Smart Sensors, Smart energy efficient end use devices, Home &amp; Building Automation. Intelligent Electronic</p>	9

	Devices (IED) and their application for monitoring & protection: Digital Fault Recorder (DFR), Digital Protective Relay (DPR), Circuit Breaker Monitor (CBM), Phasor Measurement Unit (PMU), Standards for PMU. Time synchronization techniques, Wide Area Monitoring System (WAMS), control and protection systems (Architecture, components of WAMS, and applications: Voltage stability assessment, frequency stability assessment, power oscillation assessment, communication needs of WAMS, remedial action scheme).	
3	<b>Smart grid Technologies Part II:</b> Smart substations, Substation automation, Feeder automation, Fault detection, Isolation, and Service Restoration (FDISR), Geographic Information System (GIS), Outage Management System (OMS). Introduction to Smart distributed energy resources and their grid integration, Smart inverters, Concepts of microgrid, Need and application of microgrid – Energy Management- Role of technology in demand response- Demand side management, Demand side Ancillary Services, Dynamic line rating.	9
4	<p><b>Cloud computing in smart grid:</b> Private, Public and hybrid cloud. Types of cloud computing services- Software as a Service (SaaS), Platform as a service (PaaS), Infrastructure as a service (IaaS), Data as a service (DaaS), Cloud architecture for smart grid.</p> <p><b>Cyber Security</b> - Cyber security challenges and solutions in smart grid, Cyber security risk assessment, Security index computation.</p> <p><b>Power Quality Management in Smart Grid</b>- Fundamentals, Power Quality (PQ) &amp; Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) in smart grid, Power quality conditioners for smart grid. Case study of smart grid.</p>	9

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Micropjject	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written)	Total
5	15	10	10	40

## End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Explain the basic concept of distributed energy resources, micro-grid and smart grid	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Choose appropriate Information and Communication Technology (ICT) in smart grid	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Select infrastructure and technologies for consumer domain of smart grid	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Select infrastructure and technologies for smart substation and distribution automation	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Formulate cloud computing infrastructure for smart grid considering cyber security	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO6</b>	Categorize power quality issues and appraise it in smart grid context	<b>K2</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

## CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>CO1</b>	3	2										
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3	3	2							
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	3	2							
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	3								
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	3	3							
<b>CO6</b>	3	3	3	3	3							

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

Text Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Smart Grid Infrastructure Technology and Solutions	Stuart Borlase	CRC Press	2nd edition
2	Smart Grid: Fundamentals of Design and Analysis	James Momoh	Wiley	2012
3	Microgrids and Active Distribution Networks	S. Chowdhury	Institution of Engineering and Technology	2009
4	Smart Grids Technology and Applications	Janaka Ekanayake, Kythira Liyanage, Jianzhong Wu, Akihiko Yokohama, Nick Jenkins-	Wiley	2012
5	Smart Grids Technology and Applications	Janaka Ekanayake, Kythira Liyanage, Jianzhong Wu, Akihiko Yokohama, Nick Jenkins	Wiley	2012
6	Cybersecurity for the Electric Smart Grid: Elements and Considerations	Barker, Preston, Price, Rudy F	Nova Science Publishers Inc	2012

## SEMESTER S8

### HVDC AND FACTS

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET862</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	PCEET403	<b>Course Type</b>	PE - Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. To introduce HVDC concepts and analysis of HVDC systems.
2. To provide a detailed study of FACTS devices.

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>Introduction to HVDC System:</b> Comparison of AC and DC Transmission - Types of HVDC system - Current Source Converters - Analysis without and with overlap period. Voltage Source Converters (VSC) - VSC with AC current control and VSC with AC voltage control</p> <p><b>HVDC Controls</b> - Functions of HVDC Controls - Equivalent circuit for a two terminal DC Link - Control Basics for a two terminal DC Link - Current Margin Control Method - Current Control at the Rectifier - Inverter Extinction Angle Control - Hierarchy of Controls</p>	9
2	<p><b>Introduction to FACTS:</b> Power flow in Power Systems – Voltage regulation and reactive power flow control in Power Systems - Power flow control -Constraints of maximum transmission line loading - Needs and emergence of FACTS - Types of FACTS controllers-Advantages and disadvantages</p> <p>Transmission line compensation- Uncompensated line -shunt compensation - Series compensation -Phase angle control.</p>	9
3	<p><b>Shunt and Series Facts Devices:</b> Static shunt Compensator - Objectives of shunt compensations - Variable impedance type VAR Generators -TCR, TSR, TSC, FC-TCR (Principle of operation and schematic) and - STATCOM (Principle of operation and schematic). Static Series compensator - Objectives of series compensations-Variable impedance type series compen-</p>	9

	sators - GCSC, TCSC, TSSC (Principle of operation and schematic) Switching converter type Series Compensators-(SSSC) (Principle of operation and schematic)	
4	<b>UPFC AND IPFC:</b> Unified Power Flow Controller: Circuit Arrangement, Operation of UPFC- Basic principle of P and Q control- independent real and reactive power flow control- Applications Introduction to interline power flow controller (IPFC) (Principle of operation and schematic) Thyristor controlled Voltage and Phase angle Regulators (Principle of operation and schematic)	9

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microproject	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written)	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;">(8x3 =24marks)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;">(4x9 = 36 marks)</p>	60

### Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Analyse current source and voltage source converters for HVDC systems	<b>K4</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Describe the control schemes for HVDC systems	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Explain the need for FACTS devices	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Classify reactive power compensators in power system	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Interpret series and shunt connected FACTS devices for power system applications	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO6</b>	Explain the dynamic interconnection mechanisms of FACTS devices	<b>K2</b>

Note: *K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create*

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>CO1</b>	3	3			2							
<b>CO2</b>	3	3			2							
<b>CO3</b>	3	3			2							
<b>CO4</b>	3	3			2							
<b>CO5</b>	3	3			2							
<b>CO6</b>	3	3			2							

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
Sl. No	Title of the Book		Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher
1	HVDC and FACTS Controllers		Vijay K Sood	Springer
2	Understanding FACTS		N.G. Hingorani and L.Gyugyi	IEEE Press
3	High Voltage DC Transmission		K.R.Padiyar	Wiley
4	FACTS Controllers in Power Transmission and distribution		K.R.Padiyar	New age international Publishers
5	Flexible AC Transmission systems (FACTS)		Y.H. Song and A.T.Jones	IEEE Press
6	Reactive Power control in Power systems		T.J.E. Miller	John Wiley

## SEMESTER S8

### MECHATRONIC SYSTEMS

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET863</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	None/ (Course code)	<b>Course Type</b>	PE - Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. To familiarise mechatronic systems with fundamental knowledge in sensors and actuators achieve conceptual understanding of mechatronic systems
2. To enhance the fundamental knowledge in microprocessors and microcontrollers
3. To learn the fundamentals of system models and controllers
4. To understand control actions such as Proportional, derivative and integral and study its significance in industrial applications

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p>Introduction to Mechatronics: Introduction, Examples of Mechatronic systems, Electric circuits and components, Semiconductor Electronics, Transistor Applications</p> <p>Sensors and transducers: Performance terminology of sensors, Displacement, Position &amp; Proximity Sensors-I, Displacement, Position &amp; Proximity Sensors-II,</p> <p>Force, Fluid pressure, Liquid flow sensors, temperature, light sensor, Acceleration and Vibration measurement, Semiconductor sensor and MEMS, SAW</p>	9
2	<p>Actuators and mechanisms: Mechanical Actuation System, Hydraulic &amp; Pneumatic Actuation System, Electrical Actuation System-I, Electrical Actuation System-II, Data Presentation system</p> <p>Signal conditioning: Introduction to signal processing &amp; Op-Amp, Op-Amp as signal conditioner, Analogue to Digital Converter, Digital to Analogue Converter, Artificial intelligence</p>	10
3	Microprocessors and microcontrollers: Digital circuits-I, Digital circuits-II,	

	Microprocessor Micro Controller, Programming of Microcontrollers Modeling and system response: Mechanical system model, Electrical system model, Fluid system model, Dynamic response of systems, Transfer function and frequency response.	<b>10</b>
<b>4</b>	Closed loop controllers: P, I, PID Controllers, Digital Controllers, Program Logic Controllers, Input/output & Communication systems, Fault findings Mechatronics designs, examples and case studies	<b>7</b>

**Course Assessment Method  
(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

<b>Attendance</b>	<b>Assignment/ Micropjject</b>	<b>Internal Examina- tion-1 (Written)</b>	<b>Internal Examina- tion- 2 (Written)</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>40</b>

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

<b>Part A</b>	<b>Part B</b>	<b>Total</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Comprehend the importance of sensors and actuators with application to mechatronic systems	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Identify actuator mechanisms and signal conditioning processes	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Select microprocessors and microcontrollers for the implementation in mechatronic system	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Analyse the models and responses of different systems	<b>K3</b>

Note: *K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create*

## CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>CO1</b>	3					1						1
<b>CO2</b>	3					1						1
<b>CO3</b>	3					1						1
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	2	3	2					2	2

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Mechatronics: Electronic Control Systems in Mechanical and Electrical Engineering	W. Bolton	Pearson Education	4 <sup>th</sup> Edition 2010
2	Introduction to Mechatronics and Measurement Systems	Michael B. Histand, David G. Alciatore	McGraw-Hill Series in Mechanical Engineering	2003
3	Mechatronics system design. CL-Engineering	Shetty, Devdas, and Richard A. Kolk.		2010.
4	Mechatronics: an introduction.,	Bishop, Robert H.	CRC Press	2017.
5	Intelligent Mechatronic Systems: Modeling, Control and Diagnosis	R. Merzouki, A. K. Samantaray, P. M. Pathak, B. Ould Bouamama	Springer, London	2003

Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)	
Module No.	Link ID
1	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/107/112107298/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/107/112107298/</a>
2	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/107/112107298/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/107/112107298/</a>
3	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/107/112107298/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/107/112107298/</a>
4	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/107/112107298/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/107/112107298/</a>

## SEMESTER S8

### ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>PEEET864</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Credits</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Exam Hours</b>	<b>2 Hrs. 30 Min.</b>
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	GYEST104, PBEET304	<b>Course Type</b>	<b>PE - Theory</b>

**Course Objectives:**

1. To acquire knowledge about analog and digital communication systems

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<b>Analog Communication:</b> Introduction to communication systems, Classification of channels, Need for modulation. Amplitude modulation: Equation and frequency spectrum of AM signal, Double-side band suppressed carrier (DSB-SC) modulation, Single sideband modulation (SSB), comparison of spectrum, power and efficiency of all the three variants, Amplitude modulator circuits -balanced modulator, AM demodulators – Envelope detector.	9
2	<b>Angle Modulation:</b> Frequency and phase modulation, Narrow and wide band FM and their spectra, Modulation and demodulation techniques for FM, pre-emphasis and de-emphasis, FM transmitter and receiver, Noise in receivers, Noise figures, Performance of analog modulation schemes in AWGN: SNR and figure of merit for different schemes.	9
3	<b>Digital baseband communication:</b> Elements of digital communication system. Sources, channels and receivers, Sampling and Reconstruction of Analog Signals: Nyquist Sampling Theorem, Ideal Reconstruction Filter, Pulse Amplitude Modulation (PAM), Time division multiplexing with PAM, Pulse Code Modulation (PCM), A-law and mu-law quantization.	9
4	<b>Digital bandpass communication:</b> Digital bandpass communication system, Bandpass modulation techniques:	9

	Amplitude shift keying, Phase shift keying, Frequency shift keying, Methods of generation and detection, Signal constellations, M-ary digital modulation schemes, Quadrature phase shift keying, Minimum shift keying, Quadrature amplitude modulation.	
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**Course Assessment Method  
(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Micropjject	Internal Examina- tion-1 (Written)	Internal Examina- tion- 2 (Written)	Total
5	15	10	10	40

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

**Course Outcomes (COs)**

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Explain the working of Amplitude modulator and demodulator circuits using mathematical relations.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Explain the characteristics of various analog modulation schemes in terms of spectra, power and efficiency.	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Understand the various processing blocks of a digital communication system.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Apply the knowledge of digital modulation in digital transmission.	<b>K3</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3											
CO2	3	2										
CO3	3											1
CO4	3	2										1

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Kennedy's Electronic Communication Systems	Kennedy, Davis and Prasanna	Tata McGraw Hill	6th Edition, 2018
2	Electronic Communication Systems – Fundamentals through Advanced	Wayne Tomasi	Pearson	5th edition, 2008
3	Communication Systems	Simon Haykin and Michael Mohre	Wiley	5th Edition, 2021
4	Principles of Communication Systems	Taub& Schilling	McGraw-Hill	4th edition, 2017

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Principles of Communications	Rodger E. Ziemer& William H. Tranter	Wiley	7the edition, 2014
2	Communication System Engineering	J. G. Proakis and M. Salehi	Pearson Education	2nd Edition, 2018.
3	Digital and Analog Communication Systems	Leon W. Couch	Prentice Hall	8th edition, 2012
4	Modern Digital and Analog Communication Systems	B. P. Lathi, Zhi Ding	Oxford University Press	4th edition, 2011

## SEMESTER S8

### INTRODUCTION TO ROBOTICS

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>OEEET831</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	None/ (Course code)	<b>Course Type</b>	OE - Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. To familiarise mechatronic systems with fundamental knowledge in sensors and actuators achieve conceptual understanding of mechatronic systems
2. To enhance the fundamental knowledge in microprocessors and microcontrollers
3. To learn the fundamentals of system models and controllers
4. To understand control actions such as Proportional, derivative and integral and study its significance in industrial applications

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<b>Definitions-</b> Robots, Robotics; Types of Robots- Manipulators, Mobile Robots-wheeled & Legged Robots, Aerial Robots; Anatomy of a robotic manipulator-links, joints, actuators, sensors, controller; open kinematic vs closed kinematic chain; degrees of freedom; Robot considerations for an application- number of axes, work volume, capacity & speed, stroke &reach, Repeatability, Precision and Accuracy, Operating environment, point to point control or continuous path control	7
2	<b>Sensors and Actuators</b> Sensor classification- touch, force, proximity, vision sensors. Internal sensors-Position sensors, velocity sensors, acceleration sensors, Force sensors; External sensors-contact type, noncontact type Actuators for robots- classification-Electric, Hydraulic, Pneumatic actuators; their advantages and disadvantages; Electric actuators- Stepper motors, DC motors, DC servo motors and their drivers, AC motors, Linear actuators, selection of motors <b>Robotic configurations and end effectors</b> Robot configurations-PPP, RPP,	10

	RRP, RRR; features of SCARA, PUMA Robots; Classification of robots based on motion control methods and drive technologies; 3R concurrent wrist; Classification of End effectors - mechanical grippers, special tools, Magnetic grippers, Vacuum grippers, adhesive grippers, Active and passive grippers, selection and design considerations of grippers in robot.	
3	<b>Kinematics and Motion Planning</b> Robot Coordinate Systems- Fundamental and composite rotations, homogeneous co-ordinates and transformations, Kinematic parameters, D-H representation, Direct Kinematics. The Arm equation- forward Kinematic analysis of a typical robots upto 3 DOF. Motion Planning- joint space trajectory planning-cubic polynomial, linear trajectory with parabolic blends; Cartesian space planning, Point to point vs continuous path planning.	9
4	<b>Dynamics and Control of Robots</b> Building of a servo controlled robot – 1R two link chain, construction of link and joint and mounting of encoder, actuator, etc. Dynamics- Dynamic model of a robot using Lagrange's equation, dynamic modelling of 1DOF robot, including motor and gearbox, 2R planar manipulator. Control Techniques- Transfer function and state space representation, Performance and stability of feedback control, PID control of a single link manipulator, selection of PID controller gains; nonlinear nature of manipulators, and need for nonlinear control techniques.	9

**Course Assessment Method  
(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

Attendance	Assignment/ Microp project	Internal Examina- tion-1 (Written)	Internal Examina- tion- 2 (Written)	Total
5	15	10	10	40

## End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

### Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Familiarise with anatomy, specifications and applications of Robots	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Choose the appropriate sensors and actuators for robots	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Choose appropriate Robotic configuration and gripper for a particular application	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Obtain kinematic model of robotic manipulators	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Plan trajectories in joint space and Cartesian space	<b>K3</b>
<b>CO6</b>	Develop dynamic model and design the controller for robotic manipulators	<b>K3</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	2	1										3
CO2	2	1										3
CO3	2	1										3
CO4	3	2	2									3

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

<b>Text Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Introduction to Robotics	S K Saha	McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited	2014
2	Fundamentals of robotics – Analysis and control	Robert. J. Schilling	Prentice Hall of India	1996.
3	Robotics and Control	R K Mittal and I J Nagrath	Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi	2003
4	Introduction to Robotics: Mechanics and control	John. J. Craig	Pearson Education Asia	4 <sup>th</sup> Edition, 2018
5	Robotics-Fundamental concepts and analysis	Ashitava Ghosal	Oxford University press.	2006
6	Robotics Technology and Flexible Automation	S. R. Deb	McGraw-Hill Education LLC	Second Edition,

<b>Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)</b>	
<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Link ID</b>
1	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/107/106/107106090/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/107/106/107106090/</a>
2	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/107/106/107106090/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/107/106/107106090/</a>
3	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/107/106/107106090/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/107/106/107106090/</a>
4	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/107/106/107106090/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/107/106/107106090/</a>

## SEMESTER S8

### PLC AND AUTOMATION

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>OEEET832</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:1:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	4	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	None	<b>Course Type</b>	Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. Learn the roles, architectures, and interfacing techniques of computer-based measurement and control systems, including HMI and hardware integration.
2. Gain hands-on experience with PLC programming and simulation, and understand the functionalities and interfacing of Distributed Control Systems for process control.

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p><b>Introduction to computer based control system</b> -Role of computers in measurement and (process) control Basic components of computer based measurement and control systems Architecture – computer based process control system –Centralised, Distributed and Hierarchical. Human Machine Interface (HMI) Hardware for computer based process control system, Interfacing computer system with process. Architecture of DDC, SCADA and DCS.</p> <p><b>Programmable logic Controller (PLC):</b> Introduction, Evolution, Relay VS PLC VS Computer</p>	9
2	PLC- Hardware and Internal Architecture-Input –output devices .Basics of Ladder Programming, on/off instructions, internal relay, jump instructions, data handling instruction, data manipulation instructions, Arithmetic and Comparison ,PID and other important instructions	9
3	Timers and Counters in PLC. Problems. Design Development and Simulation of PLC Programme Program on Temperature control Valve	9

	sequencing, Conveyor belt control and Control of a process. PLC Installation, trouble shooting and maintenance, Design of Alarms and Interlocks, Networks of PLC Distributed Control System- DCS - Evolution- Various Architectures – Comparison – Local control unit	
4	DCS -LCU Languages-Process interfacing issues-communication facilities- Operator interface-Low level and High level Operator interface- Displays - Engineering interfaces – Low level and high level engineering interfaces – Factors to be considered in selecting DCS – Other key issues in DCS – Packaging and Power system issues.	9

**Course Assessment Method**  
**(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

<i>Attendance</i>	<i>Internal Ex</i>	<i>Evaluate</i>	<i>Analyse</i>	<i>Total</i>
5	15	10	10	40

**Criteria for Evaluation (Evaluate and Analyse): 20 marks**

*Micro projects on automation using PLC and DCS for student group comprising of 3 students.*

*Report – 5 marks*

*Working Model – 15 Marks*

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE):**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

<b>Part A</b>	<b>Part B</b>	<b>Total</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks  (8x3 =24marks)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.  (4x9 = 36 marks)</li> </ul>	60

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Understand the basic architecture and components of computer-based measurement and control systems.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Understand the human-machine interfaces (HMI) and learn the hardware and interfacing techniques needed to integrate computer systems with process controls.	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Create and troubleshoot PLC programs using ladder logic for various applications.	<b>K5</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Understand and apply the architecture and interfaces of Distributed Control Systems in various process control settings.	<b>K2</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

### CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>CO1</b>	3											
<b>CO2</b>	3											
<b>CO3</b>	3				2							
<b>CO4</b>	3											

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

Text Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Instrument Engineer's Handbook – Process Control,	B G Liptak	CRC Press	4 <sup>th</sup> edition
2	Understanding Distributed Processor Systems for Control,	Samel M. Herb	ISA Publication	1 <sup>st</sup> edition 1999
3	Programmable Logic Controllers – Principles and Applications.	John W. Webb & Ronald A. Reiss,	PHI	5 <sup>th</sup> edition
4	Computer Control of Processes,	M. Chidambaram	Alpha Science International Ltd	1 <sup>st</sup> edition 2002

<b>Reference Books</b>				
<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Title of the Book</b>	<b>Name of the Author/s</b>	<b>Name of the Publisher</b>	<b>Edition and Year</b>
1	Process Software and Digital Networks, CRC Press.	B G Liptak	CRC	3 <sup>rd</sup> edition
2	Programmable Logic Controllers – Programming Methods and Applications, Pearson Education.	John R. Hackworth & Frederick D. Hackworth Jr	Pearson	1 <sup>st</sup> edition 2003

<b>Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)</b>	
<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Link ID</b>
1	<a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_me67/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_me67/preview</a>
2	<a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_me67/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_me67/preview</a>
3	<a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_me67/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_me67/preview</a>
4	<a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_me67/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_me67/preview</a>

## SEMESTER S8

### MECHATRONIC SYSTEMS AND CONTROL

<b>Course Code</b>	<b>OEEET833</b>	<b>CIE Marks</b>	40
<b>Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)</b>	3:0:0:0	<b>ESE Marks</b>	60
<b>Credits</b>	3	<b>Exam Hours</b>	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
<b>Prerequisites (if any)</b>	None/ (Course code)	<b>Course Type</b>	OE - Theory

**Course Objectives:**

1. To familiarise mechatronic systems with fundamental knowledge in sensors and actuators achieve conceptual understanding of mechatronic systems
2. To enhance the fundamental knowledge in microprocessors and microcontrollers
3. To learn the fundamentals of system models and controllers
4. To understand control actions such as Proportional, derivative and integral and study its significance in industrial applications

### SYLLABUS

<b>Module No.</b>	<b>Syllabus Description</b>	<b>Contact Hours</b>
1	<p>Introduction to Mechatronics: Introduction, Examples of Mechatronic systems, Electric circuits and components, Semiconductor Electronics, Transistor Applications</p> <p>Sensors and transducers: Performance terminology of sensors, Displacement, Position &amp; Proximity Sensors-I, Displacement, Position &amp; Proximity Sensors-II,</p> <p>Force, Fluid pressure, Liquid flow sensors, temperature, light sensor, Acceleration and Vibration measurement, Semiconductor sensor and MEMS, SAW</p>	9
2	<p>Actuators and mechanisms: Mechanical Actuation System, Hydraulic &amp; Pneumatic Actuation System, Electrical Actuation System-I, Electrical Actuation System-II, Data Presentation system</p> <p>Signal conditioning: Introduction to signal processing &amp; Op-Amp, Op-Amp as signal conditioner, Analogue to Digital Converter, Digital to Analogue Converter, Artificial intelligence</p>	10

<b>3</b>	Microprocessors and microcontrollers: Digital circuits-I, Digital circuits-II, Microprocessor Micro Controller, Programming of Microcontrollers Modeling and system response: Mechanical system model, Electrical system model, Fluid system model, Dynamic response of systems, Transfer function and frequency response.	<b>10</b>
<b>4</b>	Closed loop controllers: P, I, PID Controllers, Digital Controllers, Program Logic Controllers, Input/output & Communication systems, Fault findings Mechatronics designs and case studies	<b>7</b>

**Course Assessment Method  
(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

**Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):**

<b>Attendance</b>	<b>Assignment/ Microp project</b>	<b>Internal Examina- tion-1 (Written)</b>	<b>Internal Examina- tion- 2 (Written)</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>40</b>

**End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)**

*In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions*

<b>Part A</b>	<b>Part B</b>	<b>Total</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 Questions from each module.</li> <li>• Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(8x3 =24marks)</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each question carries 9 marks.</li> <li>• Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered.</li> <li>• Each question can have a maximum of 3 sub divisions.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(4x9 = 36 marks)</b></p>	<b>60</b>

## Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>CO1</b>	Comprehend the importance of sensors and actuators with application to mechatronic systems	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Identify actuator mechanisms and signal conditioning processes	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Select microprocessors and microcontrollers for the implementation in mechatronic system	<b>K2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Analyse the models and responses of different systems	<b>K3</b>

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

## CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3					1						1
CO2	3					1						1
CO3	3					1						1
CO4	3	3	3	2	3	2					2	2

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

Text Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Mechatronics: Electronic Control Systems in Mechanical and Electrical Engineering	W. Bolton	Pearson Education	4 <sup>th</sup> Edition 2010
2	Introduction to Mechatronics and Measurement Systems	Michael B. Histand, David G. Alciatore	McGraw-Hill Series in Mechanical Engineering	2003
3	Mechatronics system design. CL-Engineering,	Shetty, Devdas, and Richard A. Kolk.		2010.
4	Mechatronics: an introduction.,	Bishop, Robert H.	CRC Press	2017.
5	Intelligent Mechatronic Systems: Modeling, Control and Diagnosis	R. Merzouki, A. K. Samantaray, P. M. Pathak, B. Ould Bouamama	Springer, London	2003

Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)	
Module No.	Link ID
1	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/107/112107298/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/107/112107298/</a>
2	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/107/112107298/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/107/112107298/</a>
3	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/107/112107298/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/107/112107298/</a>
4	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/107/112107298/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/112/107/112107298/</a>