Class Challenge: Image Classification of COVID-19 X-rays

Task 2 [Total points: 30]

Setup

- · This assignment involves the following packages: 'matplotlib', 'numpy', and 'sklearn'.
- If you are using conda, use the following commands to install the above packages:

```
conda install matplotlib
conda install numpy
conda install -c anaconda scikit-learn
```

If you are using pip, use use the following commands to install the above packages:

```
pip install matplotlib
pip install numpy
pip install sklearn
```

Data

Please download the data using the following link: COVID-19 (https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Y88tggpQ1Pjko 7rntcPowOJs QNOrJ-/view).

 After downloading 'Covid_Data_GradientCrescent.zip', unzip the file and you should see the following data structure:

```
|--all
|-----train
|----test
|--two
|-----train
|-----test
```

• Put the 'all' folder, the 'two' folder and this python notebook in the **same directory** so that the following code can correctly locate the data.

[20 points] Multi-class Classification

In [2]:

```
import os
import tensorflow as tf
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator

os.environ['OMP_NUM_THREADS'] = '1'
os.environ['CUDA_VISIBLE_DEVICES'] = '-1'
tf.__version__
```

Out[2]:

'2.1.0'

Load Image Data

In [3]:

```
DATA_LIST = os.listdir('all/train')
DATASET_PATH = 'all/train'
TEST_DIR = 'all/test'
IMAGE_SIZE = (224, 224)
NUM_CLASSES = len(DATA_LIST)
BATCH_SIZE = 10 # try reducing batch size or freeze more layers if your GPU runs out of memo ry
NUM_EPOCHS = 100
LEARNING_RATE = 0.0001 # start off with high rate first 0.001 and experiment with reducing it gradually
```

Generate Training and Validation Batches

In [4]:

```
train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255,rotation_range=50,featurewise_center = True, featurewise_std_normalization = True,width_shift_range=0.2, height_shift_range=0.2, shear_range=0.25, zoom_range=0.1, zca_whitening = True,channel_shift_range = 20, horizontal_flip = True,vertical_flip = True, validation_split = 0.2,fill_mode='constant')

train_batches = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(DATASET_PATH,target_size=IMAGE_SIZE, shuffle=True,batch_size=BATCH_SIZE, subset = "training",seed=42, class_mode="categorical")

valid_batches = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(DATASET_PATH,target_size=IMAGE_SIZE, shuffle=True,batch_size=BATCH_SIZE, subset = "validation", seed=42,class_mode="categorical")
```

H:\(\psi\)Anaconda3\(\psi\)envs\(\psi\)tf\(\psi\)lib\(\psi\)site-packages\(\psi\)keras_preprocessing\(\psi\)image\(\psi\)image\(\psi\)ata_genera tor.py:341: User\(\psi\)arning: This Image\(\pai\)tageData\(\Generator\) specifies `zca_whitening` which o verrides setting of `featurewise_std_normalization`.

\(\psi\) warnings.\(\psi\)arn('This Image\(\pai\)tageData\(\Generator\) specifies '

Found 216 images belonging to 4 classes. Found 54 images belonging to 4 classes.

[10 points] Build Model

Hint: Starting from a pre-trained model typically helps performance on a new task, e.g. starting with weights obtained by training on ImageNet.

In [5]:

raise NotImplementedError("Build your model based on an architecture of your choice "
"A sample model summary is shown below")

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
vgg16 (Model)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	14714688
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 25088)	0
feature_dense (Dense)	(None, 256)	6422784
dense (Dense)	(None, 4)	1028

Total params: 21,138,500 Trainable params: 6,423,812 Non-trainable params: 14,714,688

None

[5 points] Train Model

In [6]:

```
#FIT MODEL
print(len(train_batches))
print(len(valid_batches))

STEP_SIZE_TRAIN=train_batches.n//train_batches.batch_size
STEP_SIZE_VALID=valid_batches.n//valid_batches.batch_size
raise NotImplementedError("Use the model.fit function to train your network")
```

22 6

H:WAnaconda3WenvsWtfWlibWsite-packagesWkeras_preprocessingWimageWimage_data_genera tor.py:716: UserWarning: This ImageDataGenerator specifies `featurewise_center`, b ut it hasn't been fit on any training data. Fit it first by calling `.fit(numpy_data)`.

warnings.warn('This ImageDataGenerator specifies'

H:\(\Psi\)Anaconda3\(\Psi\)envs\(\Psi\)tf\(\Psi\)lib\(\Psi\)site-packages\(\Psi\)keras_preprocessing\(\Psi\)image\(\Psi\)image\(\Data\)data_genera tor.py:735: User\(\Psi\)arning: This Image\(\Data\)dataGenerator specifies `zca_whitening`, but it hasn't been fit on any training data. Fit it first by calling `.fit(numpy_data)`. warnings.\(\Psi\)arn('This Image\(\Data\)dataGenerator specifies '

WARNING:tensorflow:sample_weight modes were coerced from

```
...
to
['...']
```

WARNING:tensorflow:sample_weight modes were coerced from

```
to
```

Train for 21 steps, validate for 5 steps Epoch 1/100

H:WAnaconda3WenvsWtfWlibWsite-packagesWkeras_preprocessingWimageWimage_data_genera tor.py:716: UserWarning: This ImageDataGenerator specifies `featurewise_center`, b ut it hasn't been fit on any training data. Fit it first by calling `.fit(numpy_data)`.

warnings.warn('This ImageDataGenerator specifies '

H:WAnaconda3WenvsWtfWlibWsite-packagesWkeras_preprocessingWimageWimage_data_genera tor.py:735: UserWarning: This ImageDataGenerator specifies `zca_whitening`, but it hasn't been fit on any training data. Fit it first by calling `.fit(numpy_data)`. warnings.warn('This ImageDataGenerator specifies '

```
21/21 [======] - 66s 3s/step - loss: 1.6074 - acc: 0.2427
- val_loss: 1.3532 - val_acc: 0.3600
Epoch 2/100
21/21 [=======] - 64s 3s/step - loss: 1.2078 - acc: 0.4272
- val_loss: 1.1174 - val_acc: 0.4800
Epoch 3/100
21/21 [=======] - 64s 3s/step - loss: 1.0575 - acc: 0.5048
- val_loss: 0.9547 - val_acc: 0.6600
Epoch 4/100
21/21 [=====
                      =======] - 63s 3s/step - loss: 1.0413 - acc: 0.5680
- val_loss: 0.9135 - val_acc: 0.5000
Epoch 5/100
21/21 [========= ] - 63s 3s/step - loss: 0.9270 - acc: 0.5971
- val_loss: 0.9027 - val_acc: 0.6800
Epoch 6/100
21/21 [======= ] - 63s 3s/step - loss: 0.9233 - acc: 0.5777
- val_loss: 0.8939 - val_acc: 0.5800
Epoch 7/100
21/21 [=======] - 65s 3s/step - loss: 0.9431 - acc: 0.5728
- val_loss: 0.8314 - val_acc: 0.6000
Epoch 8/100
21/21 [========
                  =========] - 64s 3s/step - loss: 0.9077 - acc: 0.6262
- val_loss: 0.8964 - val_acc: 0.6000
Epoch 9/100
21/21 [=======] - 63s 3s/step - loss: 0.8537 - acc: 0.6456
- val_loss: 0.8214 - val_acc: 0.6800
Epoch 10/100
21/21 [======= ] - 65s 3s/step - loss: 0.8151 - acc: 0.6699
- val_loss: 0.7294 - val_acc: 0.6600
Epoch 11/100
21/21 [======] - 67s 3s/step - loss: 0.7999 - acc: 0.6650
- val_loss: 0.8830 - val_acc: 0.6600
Epoch 12/100
21/21 [======= ] - 68s 3s/step - loss: 0.7547 - acc: 0.6650
- val_loss: 0.7593 - val_acc: 0.6600
Epoch 13/100
21/21 [========== ] - 63s 3s/step - loss: 0.7219 - acc: 0.6505
- val_loss: 0.7540 - val_acc: 0.6200
Epoch 14/100
21/21 [======= ] - 72s 3s/step - loss: 0.7014 - acc: 0.6845
- val_loss: 0.8700 - val_acc: 0.5600
Epoch 15/100
21/21 [======] - 70s 3s/step - loss: 0.7170 - acc: 0.7039
- val_loss: 0.7459 - val_acc: 0.6800
Epoch 16/100
21/21 [=========== ] - 67s 3s/step - loss: 0.7106 - acc: 0.6990
- val_loss: 0.7080 - val_acc: 0.6800
Epoch 17/100
21/21 [======] - 65s 3s/step - loss: 0.6886 - acc: 0.6942
- val_loss: 0.7756 - val_acc: 0.6800
Epoch 18/100
21/21 [======
                 ==========] - 67s 3s/step - loss: 0.7079 - acc: 0.6990
- val_loss: 0.6881 - val_acc: 0.6200
Epoch 19/100
21/21 [======] - 68s 3s/step - loss: 0.7108 - acc: 0.6845
- val_loss: 0.8930 - val_acc: 0.6000
Epoch 20/100
21/21 [======= ] - 72s 3s/step - loss: 0.6758 - acc: 0.7330
- val_loss: 0.8015 - val_acc: 0.6000
Epoch 21/100
21/21 [======] - 67s 3s/step - loss: 0.7053 - acc: 0.6748
```

```
- val_loss: 0.7972 - val_acc: 0.7200
Epoch 22/100
21/21 [======] - 64s 3s/step - loss: 0.7212 - acc: 0.6845
- val_loss: 0.6422 - val_acc: 0.6800
Epoch 23/100
21/21 [=======] - 64s 3s/step - loss: 0.7102 - acc: 0.7184
- val_loss: 0.7059 - val_acc: 0.6600
Epoch 24/100
21/21 [=======] - 64s 3s/step - loss: 0.6430 - acc: 0.7136
- val_loss: 0.6389 - val_acc: 0.7200
Epoch 25/100
21/21 [=====
                      =======] - 64s 3s/step - loss: 0.6289 - acc: 0.7233
- val_loss: 0.7491 - val_acc: 0.6000
Epoch 26/100
21/21 [=======] - 63s 3s/step - loss: 0.6824 - acc: 0.7136
- val_loss: 0.7847 - val_acc: 0.6200
Epoch 27/100
21/21 [========= ] - 64s 3s/step - loss: 0.6452 - acc: 0.7136
- val_loss: 0.7972 - val_acc: 0.5800
Epoch 28/100
21/21 [=======] - 63s 3s/step - loss: 0.6968 - acc: 0.7330
- val_loss: 0.8064 - val_acc: 0.6800
Epoch 29/100
21/21 [========= ] - 63s 3s/step - loss: 0.6546 - acc: 0.7282
- val_loss: 0.8066 - val_acc: 0.6400
Epoch 30/100
21/21 [=======] - 63s 3s/step - loss: 0.6388 - acc: 0.7330
- val_loss: 0.6779 - val_acc: 0.6000
Epoch 31/100
21/21 [=======] - 63s 3s/step - loss: 0.6296 - acc: 0.7330
- val_loss: 0.6667 - val_acc: 0.7000
Epoch 32/100
21/21 [========
                  ========] - 63s 3s/step - loss: 0.6013 - acc: 0.7427
- val_loss: 0.5956 - val_acc: 0.6600
Epoch 33/100
          21/21 [=====
- val_loss: 0.7639 - val_acc: 0.6200
Epoch 34/100
21/21 [======] - 63s 3s/step - loss: 0.6560 - acc: 0.7136
- val_loss: 0.9225 - val_acc: 0.5800
Epoch 35/100
21/21 [========
                - val_loss: 0.8162 - val_acc: 0.6800
Epoch 36/100
21/21 [=======] - 63s 3s/step - loss: 0.5723 - acc: 0.7524
- val_loss: 0.7213 - val_acc: 0.6800
Epoch 37/100
21/21 [=======] - 63s 3s/step - loss: 0.6523 - acc: 0.7039
- val_loss: 0.7317 - val_acc: 0.7400
Epoch 38/100
21/21 [=======] - 64s 3s/step - loss: 0.6422 - acc: 0.7282
- val_loss: 0.6942 - val_acc: 0.6800
Epoch 39/100
21/21 [=======
                    =======] - 68s 3s/step - loss: 0.6045 - acc: 0.7621
- val_loss: 0.7990 - val_acc: 0.6000
Epoch 40/100
21/21 [=======] - 69s 3s/step - loss: 0.6027 - acc: 0.7330
- val_loss: 0.7935 - val_acc: 0.6400
Epoch 41/100
21/21 [======= ] - 74s 4s/step - loss: 0.5507 - acc: 0.7913
- val_loss: 0.7630 - val_acc: 0.6600
```

```
Epoch 42/100
21/21 [=======] - 67s 3s/step - loss: 0.6141 - acc: 0.7233
- val_loss: 0.7112 - val_acc: 0.7000
Epoch 43/100
21/21 [=======
                  ========] - 77s 4s/step - loss: 0.5431 - acc: 0.7718
- val_loss: 0.7325 - val_acc: 0.7000
Epoch 44/100
21/21 [======= 0.5976 - acc: 0.7476
- val_loss: 0.7057 - val_acc: 0.6400
Epoch 45/100
21/21 [========== ] - 77s 4s/step - loss: 0.5342 - acc: 0.7621
- val_loss: 0.7234 - val_acc: 0.7000
Epoch 46/100
21/21 [======] - 74s 4s/step - loss: 0.5404 - acc: 0.7864
- val_loss: 0.5719 - val_acc: 0.7000
Epoch 47/100
21/21 [=======] - 66s 3s/step - loss: 0.5525 - acc: 0.7670
- val_loss: 0.8004 - val_acc: 0.6400
Epoch 48/100
21/21 [========== ] - 66s 3s/step - loss: 0.6155 - acc: 0.7573
- val_loss: 0.6358 - val_acc: 0.7200
Epoch 49/100
21/21 [=======] - 70s 3s/step - loss: 0.6035 - acc: 0.7233
- val_loss: 0.9068 - val_acc: 0.5400
Epoch 50/100
21/21 [=======
                 - val_loss: 0.7026 - val_acc: 0.7000
Epoch 51/100
21/21 [=======] - 68s 3s/step - loss: 0.5346 - acc: 0.7718
- val_loss: 0.7747 - val_acc: 0.6200
Epoch 52/100
21/21 [======= 0.5631 - acc: 0.7667
- val_loss: 0.6148 - val_acc: 0.6800
Epoch 53/100
21/21 [=======
                ==============] - 73s 3s/step - loss: 0.5081 - acc: 0.7816
- val_loss: 0.8564 - val_acc: 0.6600
Epoch 54/100
21/21 [========== ] - 76s 4s/step - loss: 0.5436 - acc: 0.7913
- val_loss: 0.7360 - val_acc: 0.6800
Epoch 55/100
21/21 [======] - 68s 3s/step - loss: 0.5652 - acc: 0.7476
- val_loss: 0.8324 - val_acc: 0.6800
Epoch 56/100
21/21 [======= ] - 73s 3s/step - loss: 0.5786 - acc: 0.7427
- val_loss: 0.8425 - val_acc: 0.6400
Epoch 57/100
                 =======] - 68s 3s/step - loss: 0.5638 - acc: 0.7282
21/21 [=======
- val_loss: 0.5901 - val_acc: 0.7600
Epoch 58/100
21/21 [======= ] - 67s 3s/step - loss: 0.5494 - acc: 0.7476
- val_loss: 0.5829 - val_acc: 0.7600
Epoch 59/100
21/21 [======] - 67s 3s/step - loss: 0.5598 - acc: 0.7573
- val_loss: 0.6610 - val_acc: 0.6000
Epoch 60/100
21/21 [======
                     ========] - 67s 3s/step - loss: 0.5162 - acc: 0.7573
- val_loss: 0.6419 - val_acc: 0.6400
Epoch 61/100
21/21 [=======] - 65s 3s/step - loss: 0.5650 - acc: 0.7282
- val_loss: 0.5991 - val_acc: 0.7600
Epoch 62/100
```

```
21/21 [======= ] - 64s 3s/step - loss: 0.5455 - acc: 0.7670
- val_loss: 0.5701 - val_acc: 0.7400
Epoch 63/100
21/21 [=======] - 65s 3s/step - loss: 0.5706 - acc: 0.7427
- val_loss: 0.6488 - val_acc: 0.7000
Epoch 64/100
21/21 [========== ] - 72s 3s/step - loss: 0.5495 - acc: 0.7767
- val_loss: 0.6517 - val_acc: 0.7200
Epoch 65/100
21/21 [======] - 66s 3s/step - loss: 0.5267 - acc: 0.7864
- val_loss: 0.6769 - val_acc: 0.7000
Epoch 66/100
21/21 [========== ] - 76s 4s/step - loss: 0.5111 - acc: 0.7857
- val_loss: 0.7348 - val_acc: 0.6600
Epoch 67/100
21/21 [======] - 68s 3s/step - loss: 0.4734 - acc: 0.8252
- val_loss: 0.5517 - val_acc: 0.7400
Epoch 68/100
21/21 [=====
                     =======] - 65s 3s/step - loss: 0.5352 - acc: 0.7961
- val_loss: 0.8462 - val_acc: 0.6800
Epoch 69/100
21/21 [======== ] - 66s 3s/step - loss: 0.5727 - acc: 0.7670
- val_loss: 0.6732 - val_acc: 0.7600
Epoch 70/100
21/21 [======] - 64s 3s/step - loss: 0.5697 - acc: 0.7670
- val_loss: 0.6238 - val_acc: 0.6600
Epoch 71/100
21/21 [=======] - 70s 3s/step - loss: 0.5606 - acc: 0.7670
- val_loss: 0.8438 - val_acc: 0.6000
Epoch 72/100
21/21 [======== ] - 68s 3s/step - loss: 0.5461 - acc: 0.7718
- val_loss: 0.6238 - val_acc: 0.7400
Epoch 73/100
21/21 [=======] - 74s 4s/step - loss: 0.5965 - acc: 0.7476
- val_loss: 0.4831 - val_acc: 0.7600
Epoch 74/100
21/21 [======== 0.4972 - acc: 0.7816
- val_loss: 0.6426 - val_acc: 0.7200
Epoch 75/100
21/21 [======] - 64s 3s/step - loss: 0.5378 - acc: 0.8107
- val_loss: 0.7613 - val_acc: 0.6800
Epoch 76/100
21/21 [======] - 65s 3s/step - loss: 0.5068 - acc: 0.8058
- val_loss: 0.8575 - val_acc: 0.6600
Epoch 77/100
21/21 [======= ] - 65s 3s/step - loss: 0.5610 - acc: 0.7476
- val_loss: 0.7318 - val_acc: 0.7200
Epoch 78/100
21/21 [======= ] - 64s 3s/step - loss: 0.5256 - acc: 0.7670
- val_loss: 0.6099 - val_acc: 0.7200
Epoch 79/100
21/21 [=======] - 67s 3s/step - loss: 0.4928 - acc: 0.8204
- val_loss: 0.5245 - val_acc: 0.7400
Epoch 80/100
21/21 [======= 0.5503 - acc: 0.7524
- val_loss: 0.6653 - val_acc: 0.6200
Epoch 81/100
21/21 [======] - 66s 3s/step - loss: 0.5619 - acc: 0.7573
- val_loss: 0.6939 - val_acc: 0.6400
Epoch 82/100
21/21 [======] - 67s 3s/step - loss: 0.5407 - acc: 0.7379
```

```
- val_loss: 0.6574 - val_acc: 0.6600
Epoch 83/100
21/21 [======] - 65s 3s/step - loss: 0.4767 - acc: 0.7913
- val_loss: 0.7607 - val_acc: 0.5400
Epoch 84/100
21/21 [=======] - 63s 3s/step - loss: 0.4603 - acc: 0.8155
- val_loss: 0.6997 - val_acc: 0.7200
Epoch 85/100
21/21 [=======] - 63s 3s/step - loss: 0.4556 - acc: 0.7961
- val_loss: 0.7430 - val_acc: 0.6200
Epoch 86/100
21/21 [=====
                        ======] - 63s 3s/step - loss: 0.5102 - acc: 0.8204
- val_loss: 0.7158 - val_acc: 0.6600
Epoch 87/100
21/21 [=======] - 65s 3s/step - loss: 0.5002 - acc: 0.7810
- val_loss: 0.6548 - val_acc: 0.6000
Epoch 88/100
21/21 [========== ] - 63s 3s/step - loss: 0.4876 - acc: 0.7767
- val_loss: 0.7578 - val_acc: 0.6400
Epoch 89/100
21/21 [=======] - 63s 3s/step - loss: 0.5028 - acc: 0.7913
- val_loss: 0.7843 - val_acc: 0.7000
Epoch 90/100
21/21 [======== ] - 63s 3s/step - loss: 0.4556 - acc: 0.8058
- val_loss: 0.8094 - val_acc: 0.6800
Epoch 91/100
21/21 [=======] - 63s 3s/step - loss: 0.5060 - acc: 0.7816
- val_loss: 0.7303 - val_acc: 0.6600
Epoch 92/100
21/21 [=======] - 63s 3s/step - loss: 0.4337 - acc: 0.8107
- val_loss: 0.8861 - val_acc: 0.5800
Epoch 93/100
21/21 [======
                  ========] - 62s 3s/step - loss: 0.4943 - acc: 0.7816
- val_loss: 0.8048 - val_acc: 0.6400
Epoch 94/100
             21/21 [=====
- val_loss: 1.0071 - val_acc: 0.6400
Epoch 95/100
21/21 [======] - 63s 3s/step - loss: 0.5634 - acc: 0.7427
- val_loss: 0.7142 - val_acc: 0.6800
Epoch 96/100
21/21 [=======
                 - val_loss: 0.6059 - val_acc: 0.6800
Epoch 97/100
21/21 [=======] - 63s 3s/step - loss: 0.4929 - acc: 0.8010
- val_loss: 0.5782 - val_acc: 0.7000
Epoch 98/100
21/21 [=======] - 64s 3s/step - loss: 0.4356 - acc: 0.8252
- val_loss: 0.5561 - val_acc: 0.7200
Epoch 99/100
21/21 [=======] - 63s 3s/step - loss: 0.4297 - acc: 0.8058
- val_loss: 0.6671 - val_acc: 0.6400
Epoch 100/100
21/21 [=======
                  =======] - 64s 3s/step - loss: 0.4960 - acc: 0.8204
- val_loss: 0.5952 - val_acc: 0.7200
```

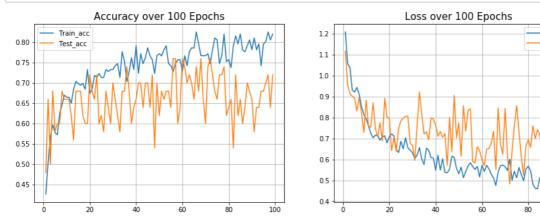
[5 points] Plot Accuracy and Loss During Training

In [7]:

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
raise NotImplementedError("Plot the accuracy and the loss during training")
```

Train loss

Test loss



Testing Model

In [10]:

```
test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1. / 255)
eval_generator = test_datagen.flow_from_directory(TEST_DIR,target_size=IMAGE_SIZE,
                                                   batch_size=1,shuffle=True,seed=42,class_mode=
"categorical")
eval_generator.reset()
print(len(eval_generator))
x = model.evaluate_generator(eval_generator, steps = np.ceil(len(eval_generator)),
                           use_multiprocessing = False, verbose = 1, workers=1)
print('Test loss:' , x[0])
print('Test accuracy:',x[1])
Found 36 images belonging to 4 classes.
WARNING:tensorflow:sample_weight modes were coerced from
  . . .
  ['...']
                           =======] - 10s 274ms/step - loss: 0.7570 - acc: 0.69
36/36 [===
Test loss: 0.757028494571235
Test accuracy: 0.6944444
```

[10 points] TSNE Plot

t-Distributed Stochastic Neighbor Embedding (t-SNE) is a widely used technique for dimensionality reduction that is particularly well suited for the visualization of high-dimensional datasets. After training is complete, extract features from a specific deep layer of your choice, use t-SNE to reduce the dimensionality of your extracted features to 2 dimensions and plot the resulting 2D features.

In [15]:

```
Found 270 images belonging to 4 classes. {'covid': 0, 'normal': 1, 'pneumonia_bac': 2, 'pneumonia_vir': 3} Extracting features for 270 images. 270/270 [=====] - 71s 265ms/step Training TSNE model.
```

