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In [1]: import csv
 import pandas as pd
 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
 import numpy as np
 def read_data():
     with open('C:/Users/sophi/OneDrive/Documents/python-projects/sales.csv', 'r') as sales_csv:
         spreadsheet = csv.DictReader(sales_csv)
         data = []
         for row in spreadsheet:
             data.append(row)
     return data
 def run():
     data = read_data()
     sales = []
     months = []
     for row in data:
         sale = int(row['sales'])
         sales.append(sale)
         month = row['month']
         months.append(month)
     # Calculate total sales across all months
     total_sales = sum(sales)
     # Calculate the average sales
     average_sales = round(sum(sales) / len(sales), 1)
     # Find the month with the highest sales
     highest_month = months[sales.index(max(sales))]
     # Find the month with the lowest sales
     lowest_month = months[sales.index(min(sales))]
     # Calculate monthly changes as a percentage
     monthly_changes = []
     for i in range(1, len(sales)):
         change = (sales[i] - sales[i - 1]) / sales[i - 1] * 100
         monthly_changes.append(round(change, 1))
      # Print the results
     print('Total sales across all months: ${:,.0f}'.format(total_sales))
     print('Average sales: ${:,.1f}'.format(total_sales / len(sales)))
     print('Month with the highest sales: {}'.format(highest_month))
     print('Month with the lowest sales: {}'.format(lowest_month))
     print('Monthly changes as a percentage: {}'.format(['{}%'.format(round(change, 1)) for change in [(sales[i] - sales[i-1])/sales[i-1] * 100 for i in range(1, len(sales))]]))
     # Create a Pandas DataFrame of the sales data
     sales_data = pd.DataFrame({'Month': months, 'Sales': sales})
     # Create a bar chart of the sales by month
     fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(10, 6))
     ax.bar(sales_data['Month'], sales_data['Sales'], color='#006699', edgecolor='#333333', linewidth=1.5)
     ax.set_xlabel('Month', fontsize=12)
     ax.set_ylabel('Sales', fontsize=12)
     ax.set_title('Monthly Sales', fontsize=16, fontweight='bold')
     ax.spines['top'].set_visible(False)
     ax.spines['right'].set_visible(False)
     # Add trend line to the bar chart
     x = np.arange(len(sales_data))
     z = np.polyfit(x, sales_data['Sales'], 1)
     p = np.poly1d(z)
     ax.plot(x, p(x), color='r')
     # Add data labels to the bars
     for i, v in enumerate(sales_data['Sales']):
         ax.text(i, v + 100, '$ {:,.0f}'.format(v), color='#333333', fontweight='bold', ha='center', fontsize=10)
     plt.show()
     # Calculate the proportion of sales for each month
     proportions = [sale / total_sales for sale in sales]
     # Create a Pandas DataFrame of the sales data
     sales_data = pd.DataFrame({'Month': months, 'Proportion': proportions})
     # Create a pie chart of the sales by month
     fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(8, 8))
     colors = ['#007ACC', '#009933', '#CC6600', '#FFCC00', '#993399', '#FF9999', '#66CCCC', '#6600CC', '#99CC00', '#FF6600', '#CC0033', '#003300']
     ax.pie(sales_data['Proportion'], labels=sales_data['Month'], autopct='%1.1f%%', startangle=90,
            textprops={'fontsize': 8, 'color': 'white'}, colors=colors, wedgeprops={'linewidth': 1, 'edgecolor': 'white'})
     # Add a legend to the chart
     plt.legend(sales_data['Month'], loc='upper right', bbox_to_anchor=(1.1, 1), fontsize=12)
     # Add a title to the chart
     ax.set_title('Monthly Sales Proportions', fontsize=16, fontweight='bold')
     # Make the pie chart circular
     ax.axis('equal')
     plt.tight_layout()
     plt.show()
 run()
Total sales across all months: $45,542
Average sales: $3,795.2
Month with the highest sales: jul
Month with the lowest sales: feb
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