1. 利用「classmate.xlsx」檔案,從身高(height)「160~180」之間進行隨機抽樣10個數值(取後不放回),再由抽樣結果繪製枝葉圖、盒鬚圖。(提示:讀取檔案前,先把xlsx檔案另存成csv)

程式碼:

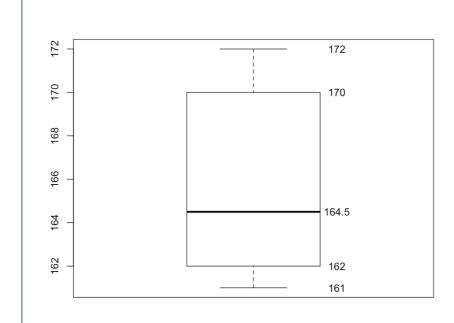
```
rm(list=ls())

dat = read.csv(file.choose(), header = T, fileEncoding = 'utf8')
attach(dat)
s = sample(height[height > 160 & height < 180], size = 10)
print(s)
stem(s)
boxplot(s)
text(y = boxplot.stats(s)$stats,
    labels = boxplot.stats(s)$stats, x = 1.25)</pre>
```

結果(隨機抽樣、枝葉圖、盒鬚圖):

```
> print(s)
[1] 162 162 164 164 170 161 168 172 172 165
```

```
> stem(s)
The decimal point is 1 digit(s) to the right of the |
16 | 12244
16 | 58
17 | 022
```



2. 利用「classmate.xlsx」檔案,繪製女性體重的直方圖。(為了讓圖的呈現更精美,請必須適當設定組距(breaks),並標示圖的標題、x軸名稱。)

程式碼(承接上方程式碼):

```
hist(weight[gender == 'F'],
    main = "Histogram of females' weight",
    xlab = "Weight",
    breaks = c(48:64))
```

結果(直方圖):

