

Non-Relational Data Bases 2023/2024 Group 4

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COUCHBASE

HISTORY

- Emerged from the merger of NorthScale and CouchOne in February 2011
- NorthScale rebranded as Membase, Incorporated in 2010
- CouchOne Inc., previously Relaxed, focused on Apache CouchDB opensource project
- Couchbase focused on scalable, high-performance document-oriented database system post-merger

LICENSING

- Community Edition (Apache License, Version 2.0)
 - For developers and small projects
 - Free use, modification, and distribution

• Enterprise Edition:

- For large use cases and enterprise environments
- Subscription-based model with additional features and support

Cloud Editions:

Optimized for cloud-based deployments.

PRICING

• Capella Product:

- Basic capabilities starting at \$0.28 per node per hour.
- Additional plans offer enhanced features starting at \$0.35 and \$0.56 per node.

Couchbase Server and Couchbase Mobile:

Pricing available upon request, tailored to specific requirements

COMMUNITY & DOCUMENTATION

- Couchbase's **community**:
 - Couchbase Hub: Central hub for product updates, sharing projects, and event information
 - <u>Let's Talk Couchbase Discord server</u>: Real-time discussions and idea exchange
 - Couchbase forums: Technical assistance and insights from experts
- Couchbase's documentation covers various aspects:
 - Detailed instructions
 - Tutorials code samples
 - References to help users understand and use the database

INSTALLATION OVERVIEW

- For our project, Couchbase was deployed with Docker.
- Starting by downloading an image and then setting up the container with all the configurations needed.
- To setup the cluster, import the collections and create indexes, we used shell scripts to run the commands needed.
- The Web Console of Couchbase Server is available at localhost:8091.
- For the backend and frontend dependencies, running the corresponding scripts should work fine.
- Finally, for the prototype itself, the user should access localhost:8080.





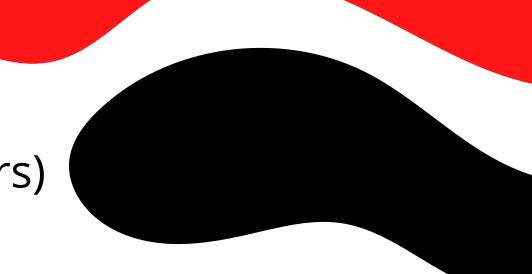
ADMINISTRATION OVERVIEW

- An admin can interact with the Couchbase database through either accessing a <u>CLI</u> <u>interface</u> or its <u>Web Console</u>.
- The Web Console provides an easy-to-use interface with a multitude of Couchbase's features.
- The admin can configure various aspects such as FullText and other kinds of indexes, create buckets, documents, and scopes, etc all through the Web Console.



DATA MODEL

• **Document** data model based on JSON (attribute-value pairs)



- Allows storage of documents with dynamic schema
- Supports complex types like embedded documents and arrays

• **Self-contained** documents reduce need for complex queries and joins.

DATA OPERATIONS



Basic CRUD operations

• Query Service using SQL++: query language based on SQL for extraction and manipulation of JSON data.

• Indexing:

- Reduces response time for query and search operations
- Four types: Primary, Secondary, Full-Text, and Analytics

DATA OPERATIONS

• Searching:

- Full-Text Search supported by appropriate indexes
- Features include Language-Aware Searching, Geospatial Queries, and Scoring Results

• Eventing:

- Near-real-time data mutation management technique.
- Define operations for specific data modifications (events) like inserts, updates, deletes, and expiration.
- Applications include propagating data changes, enriching documents instantly, and cascade delete prevention.

KEY FEATURES



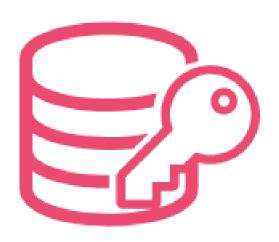
SQL++

Access NoSQL JSON data with a full implementation of the familiar and popular SQL syntax.



Full-Text Search

Add a real-time search engine-like index to your data without copying or moving it into another tool.



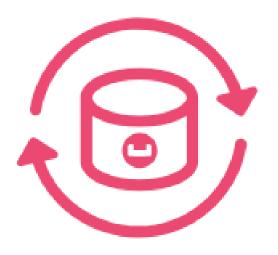
Key-Value Store

Look up data as efficiently as possible with a direct key lookup.



Analytics

Perform complex BI and analytics queries on your data without impacting performance.
Includes a full SQL implementation.



Eventing

Use the Eventing service to execute custom code whenever data is modified.

https://developer.couchbase.com/what-is-couchbase/

KEY FEATURES - COMMUNITY EDITION



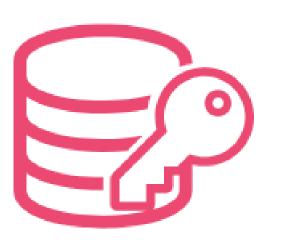
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FEATURES HIGHLIGHT

- Consistency and Replication
- Map-Reduce
- ACID transactions

CONSISTENCY AND REPLICATION

Cross Data Center Replication (XDCR) enables replication of data accross clusters located in different data-centers. Sequence-based and timestamp-based mechanism maintain data coherence during concurrent updates.

ACID TRANSACTIONS

Perform multiple operations as a single unit of work, so that either all operations commit or roll back

MAP-REDUCE

This feature, although it exists, has too many limitations nowadays, mainly because of the now unsupported Views property, which only work on the _default collection.



API'S AND CLIENT LIBRARIES

Server SDKs

The Couchbase
SDKs allow
applications to
access a
Couchbase cluster.
SDKs: C, Java,
.NET, Node.js,
Python, Go, etc...

RESTful APIs

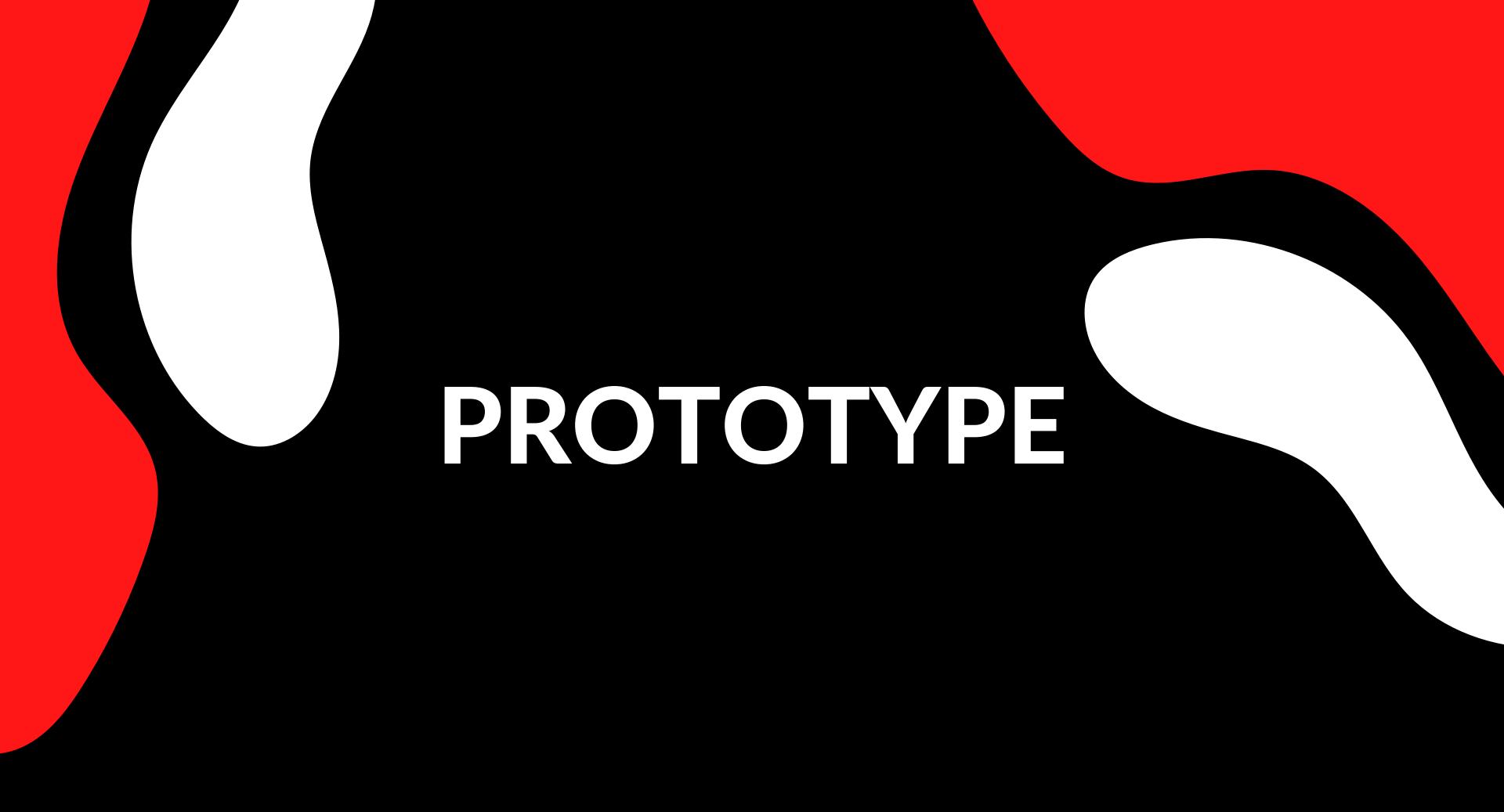
Exposes HTTP
endpoints for
managing
Couchbase Server
resources such as
buckets,
documents, views,
and users.

Querying APIs

N1QL, a query language, enables developers to perform SQL-like queries on JSON documents, supporting features like joins, filtering, and aggregations.

Full-Text Search API

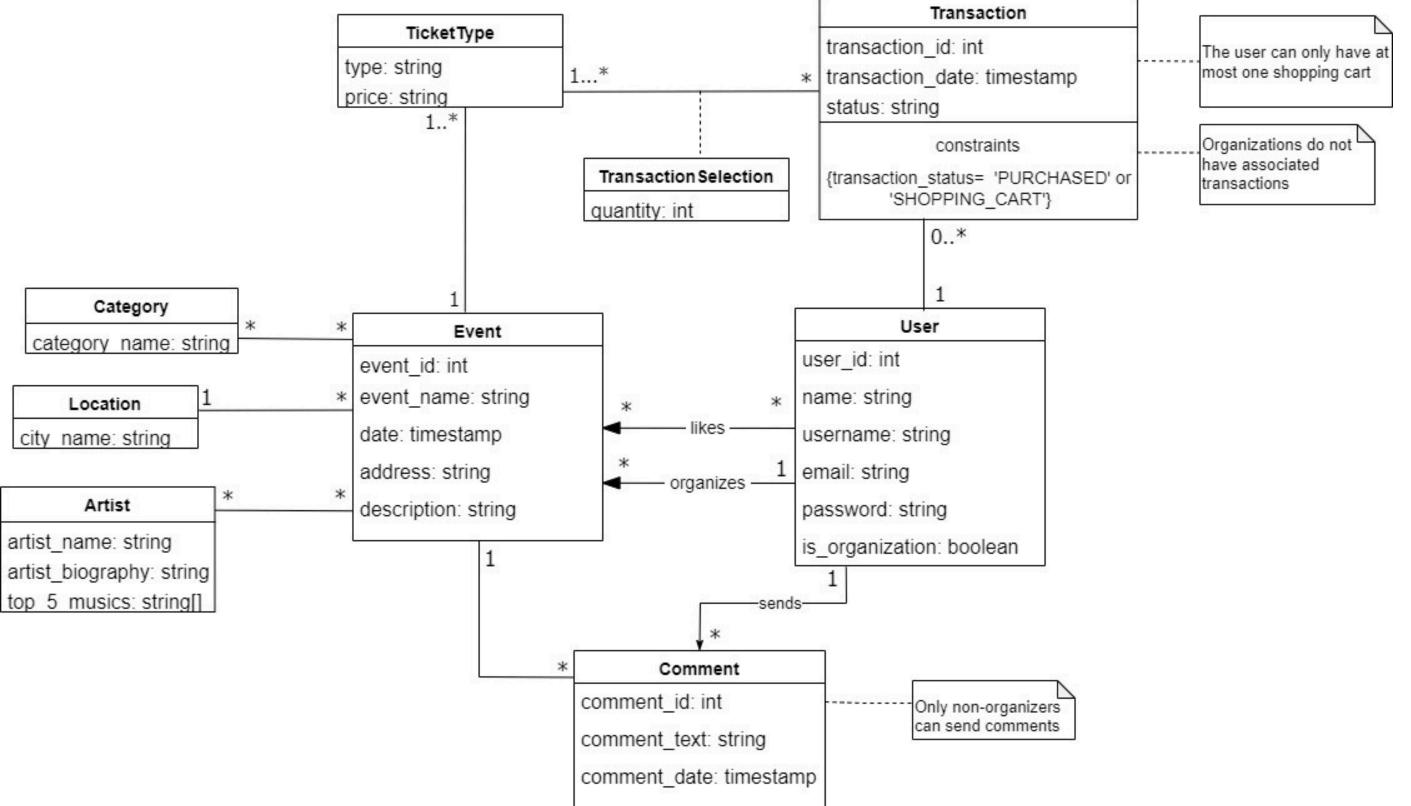
Provides a RESTful API for performing full-text search operations on Couchbase Server, enabling developers to create and execute search queries against indexed data.

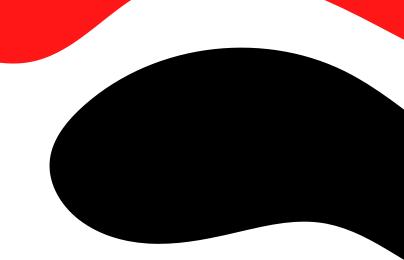


OVERVIEW OF THE PROTOTYPE

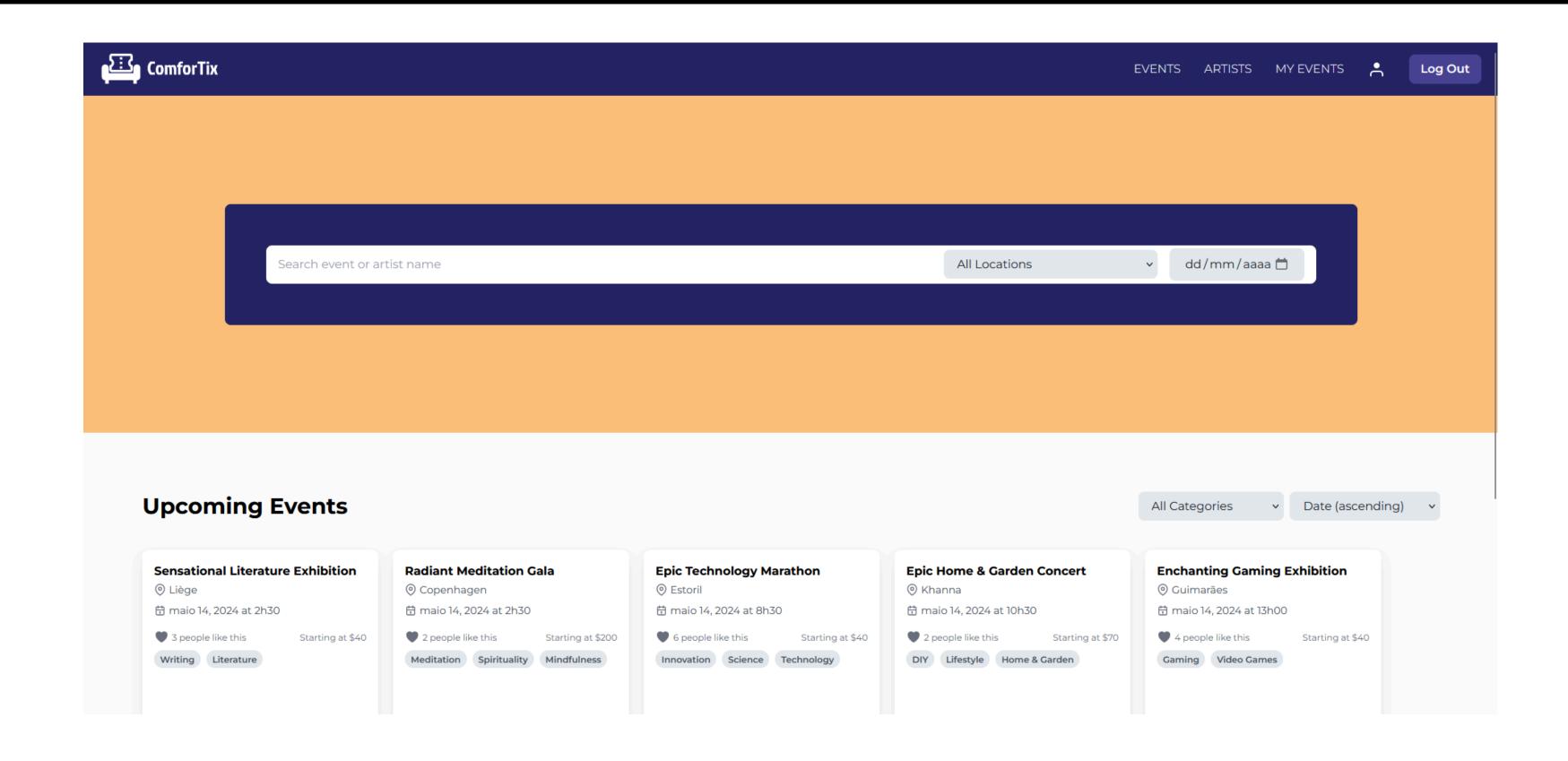
- Event ticketing system where consumers can **purchase** tickets for multiple events, from art exhibitions to music concerts
- Users can search for artists and events, filter and sort according to their preferences
- Organizations have access to a detailed event analytics:
 - Total income per ticket type
 - Total tickets sold per ticket type
 - Best selling event, total events hosted, total revenue

CONCEPTUAL DATA MODEL

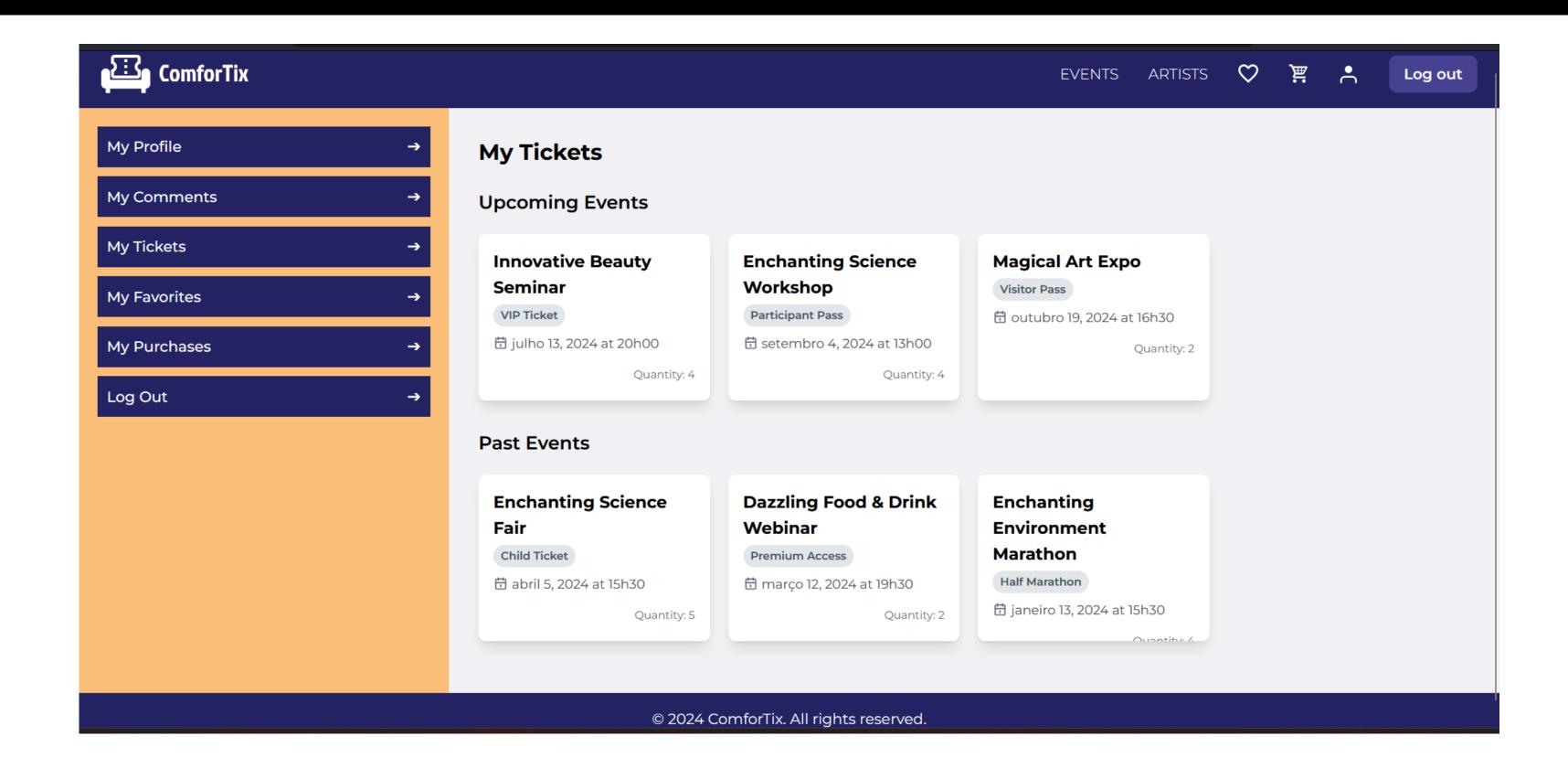




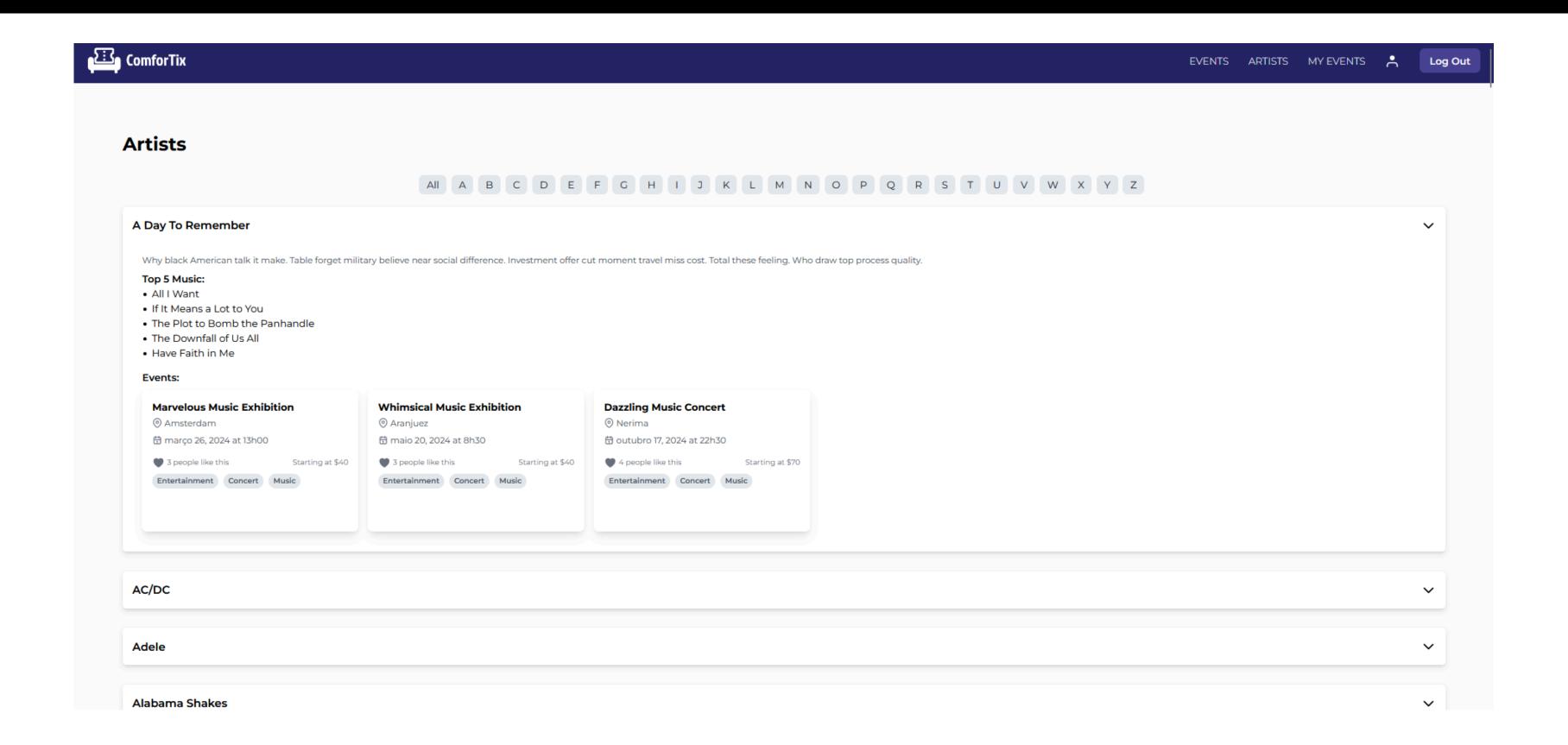
OVERVIEW OF THE PROTOTYPE - HOMEPAGE



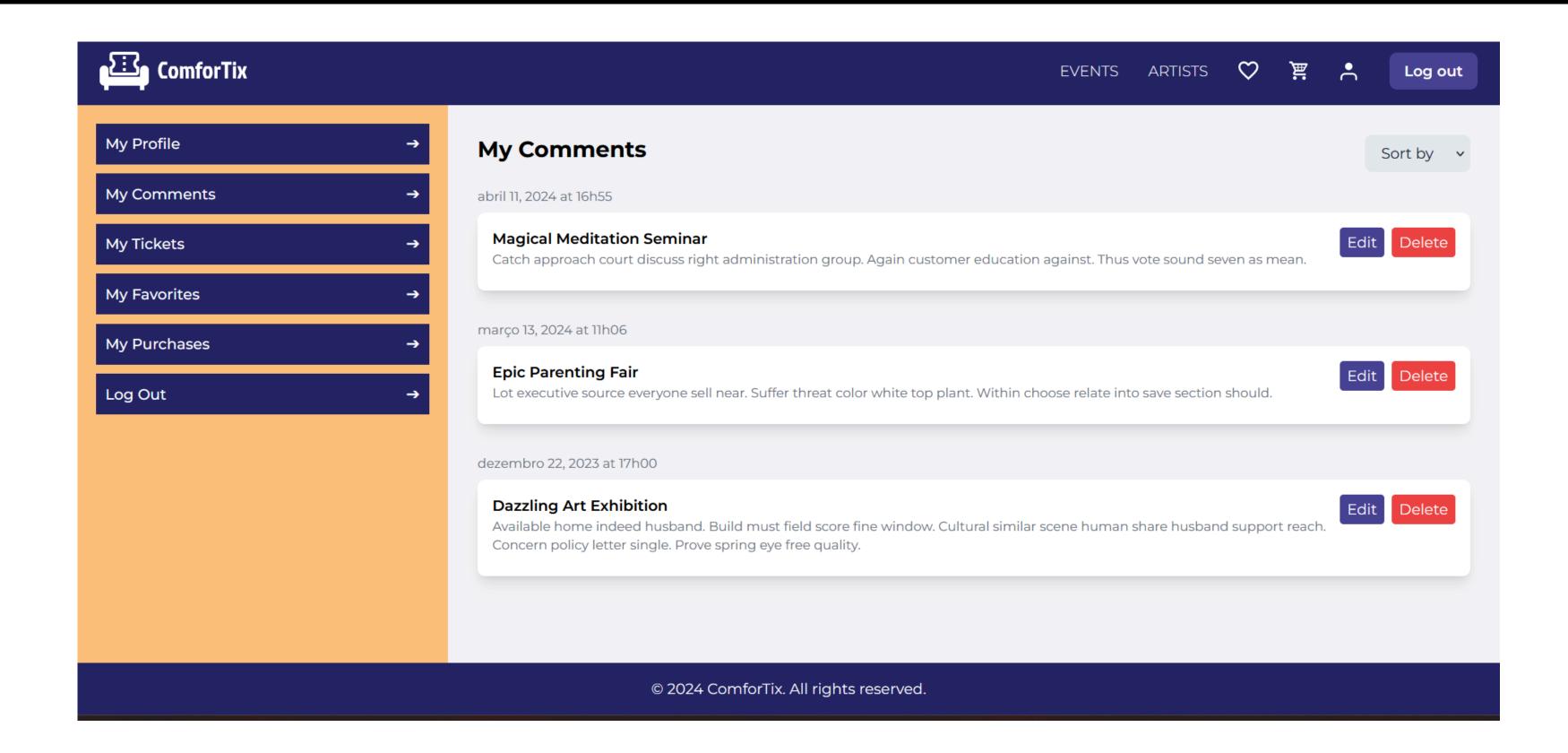
OVERVIEW OF THE PROTOTYPE - MY TICKETS



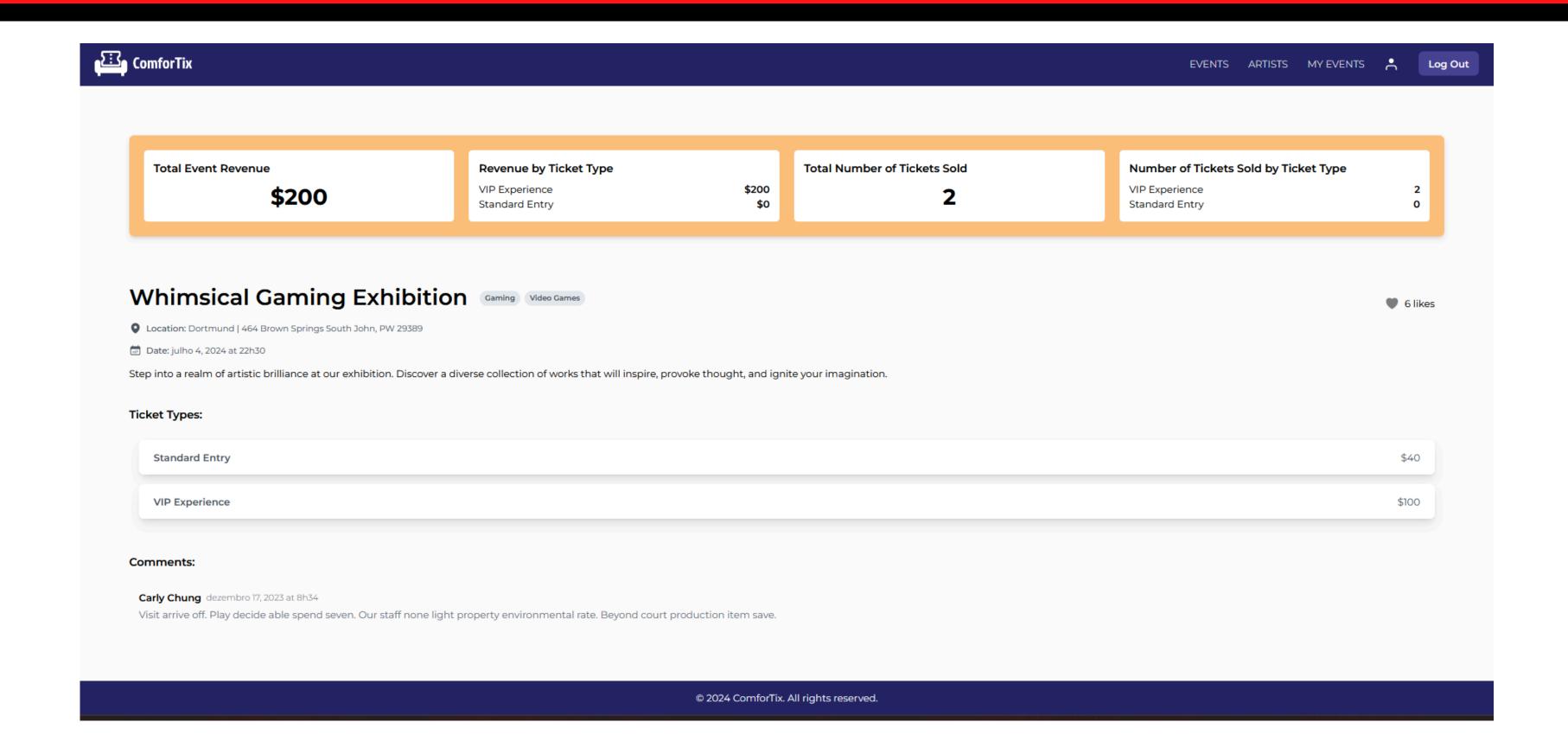
OVERVIEW OF THE PROTOTYPE - ARTISTS PAGE



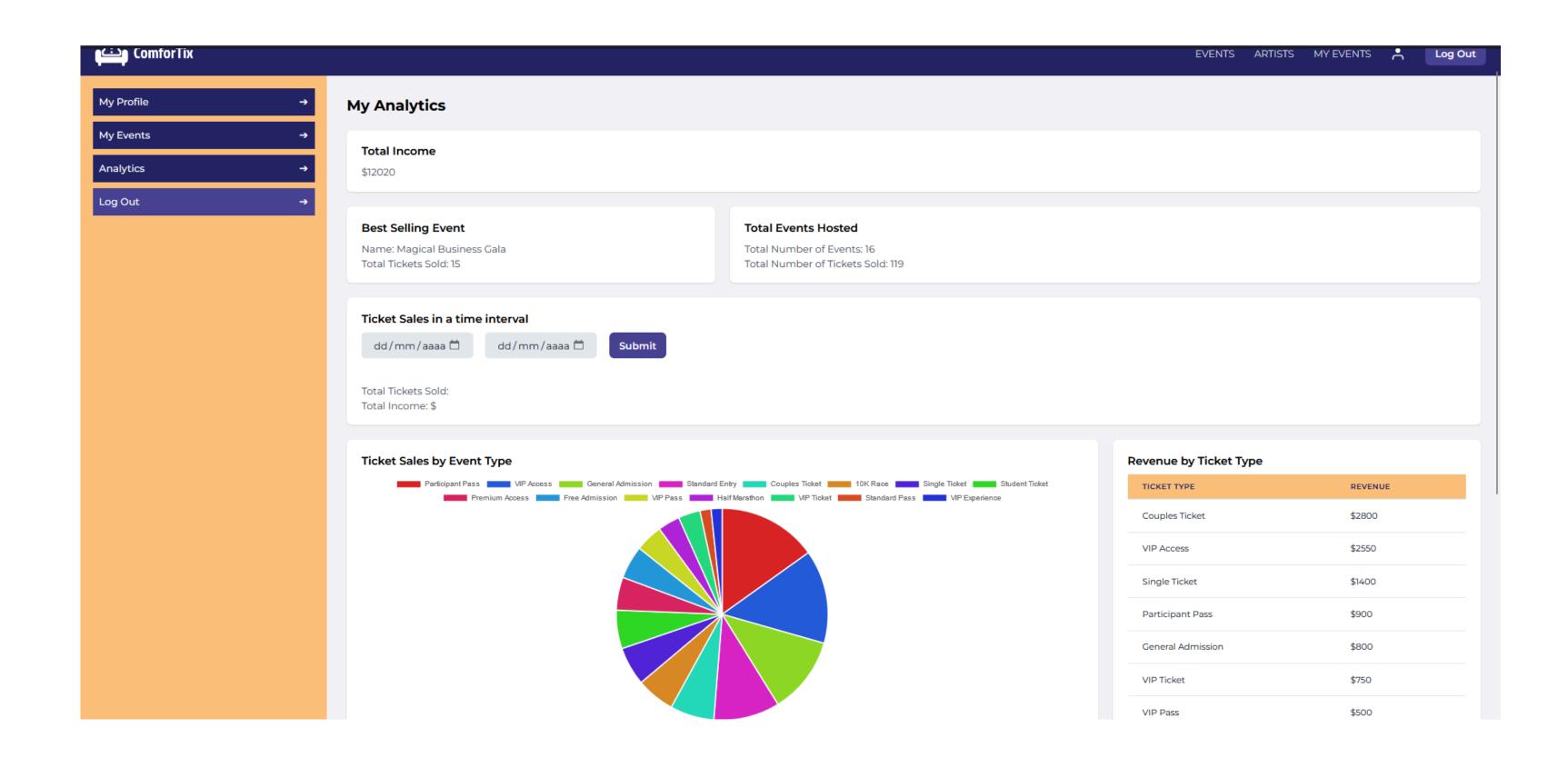
OVERVIEW OF THE PROTOTYPE - MY COMMENTS



OVERVIEW OF THE PROTOTYPE - MY EVENT



OVERVIEW OF THE PROTOTYPE - MY ANALYTICS



PHYSICAL DATA MODEL

