

## Executive summary

This dashboard analyzes 500 flights and evaluates airline performance, airport operations, route impacts, delay causes, aircraft performance, and exceptions. Key findings: NAS delays are the largest contributor to total delay minutes; long-haul flights show slightly higher average delays; Delta has the longest average arrival delay while Frontier and JetBlue have the highest cancellation counts. Overall, average arrival delays trend downward across the sampled period.

## Key metrics

Total flights: 500

Cancellation rate: 6.8%

Most frequent route: ATL → MIA

Average Department Delay

## Delay breakdown

**Distribution:** NAS delays contribute the largest share of delay minutes, followed by Carrier delays and Weather delays. Security delays are minimal in total minutes. (Note: Late Aircraft Delay not present in the dataset.)

Peak hours for delays: Evening windows (notably hour 18:00) and late night/early morning windows show the highest delay probability in the dataset.

**Trend:** Average arrival delays decline over the dataset period — indicating improved performance over time.

## Route & distance insights

**Distance bucket:** Long-haul flights

Worst routes (avg delay): DEN → LAX and several transcontinental routes show the highest average delay (270+ minutes for top routes).

**Weather sensitivity:** BOS → SEA contributes the most weather delay minutes, highlighting weather risk on that route.

## Airline & aircraft insights

**Worst average delay (airline):** Delta — highest average arrival delay (~156.7 minutes).

**Best on-time airline:** Frontier (highest on-time %), but Frontier also shows high cancellation counts — a reliability anomaly.

**Aircraft:** A320 is the most used and shows the highest total carrier delay minutes — recommend targeted operational checks.

### **Risk & exceptions**

Top 10 most delayed flights: Flight 277 (Delta — LAS → MIA) — 299 minutes; other top delays range 296–299 minutes.

**Cancellations by airline:** Frontier and JetBlue lead cancellations (7 each).

Cancellations by airport: JFK and MIA (7 each).

### **Recommendations**

Investigate NAS delay causes with Air Traffic stakeholders — NAS is primary delay source.

Target evening operations (especially 18:00 window) to improve recovery buffers and crew rotations.

Route-level interventions for DEN→LAX and BOS→SEA: additional buffer time, contingency planning for weather-sensitive routes.

Airline-specific audit for Frontier and JetBlue cancellations — operational or scheduling root cause analysis.

Aircraft-focused maintenance checks on A320 fleet to address repeated carrier delays.

#### 4) DAX Measures List (copy/paste-ready)

##### Basic counts & flags

Total Flights = COUNTROWS('Aviation Dataset')

**OnTimeFlag** = IF('Aviation Dataset'[ArrDelay] <= 0 && 'Aviation Dataset'[Cancelled] = 0 && 'Aviation Dataset'[Diverted] = 0, 1, 0)

##### KPIs

**OnTime %** = DIVIDE(SUM('Aviation Dataset'[OnTimeFlag]), [Total Flights], 0) Dataset'[Cancelled] = 0 && 'Aviation Dataset'[Diverted] = 0, 1, 0)

**Avg Arrival Delay** = AVERAGE('Aviation Dataset'[ArrDelay])

**Avg Departure Delay** = AVERAGE('Aviation Dataset'[DepDelay])

**Cancellation Rate** = DIVIDE(CALCULATE(COUNTROWS('Aviation Dataset'), 'Aviation

**Diversion Rate** = DIVIDE(CALCULATE(COUNTROWS('Aviation Dataset'), 'Aviation Daataset'[Diverted] = 1), [Total Flights], 0)

##### Delay category totals

**Total Weather Delay** = SUM('Aviation Dataset'[WeatherDelay])

**Total Carrier Delay** = SUM('Aviation Dataset'[CarrierDelay])

**Total NAS Delay** = SUM('Aviation Dataset'[NASDelay])

**Total Security Delay** = SUM('Aviation Dataset'[SecurityDelay])

**Total Delay Minutes** = [Total Weather Delay] + [Total Carrier Delay] + [Total NAS Delay] + [Total Security Delay]

##### Route / airport / airline aggregations

