

英语国际音标 (IPA) 发音训练手册

(单)元音(vowel): (短元音和长元音成对记忆)

1. /ɪ/: kit /kɪt/ bid /bɪd/ hymn /hɪm/

2. /i:/: fleece /fli:s/ sea /si:/ machine /mə'ʃi:n/

hit /hɪt/ ↔ heat /hi:t/ lip /lɪp/ ↔ leap /li:p/ sick /sɪk/ ↔ seek /si:k/ will /wɪl/ ↔ wheel /wi:l/

litter /'lɪtə/ ↔ litre /'li:tə/ chip /tʃɪp/ ↔ cheap /tʃi:p/ fit /fɪt/ ↔ feet /fi:t/ his /hɪz/ ↔ he's /hi:z/

pitch /pɪtʃ/ ↔ peach /pi:tʃ/ ship /ʃɪp/ ↔ sheep /ʃi:p/

3. /ʊ/: foot /fʊt/ put /pʊt/ good /gʊd/

4. /u:/: goose /gu:s/ two /tu:/ blue /blu:/ group /gru:p/

5. /ʌ/: strut /strʌt/ mud /mʌd/ love /lʌv/ blood /blʌd/

uncle /'ʌŋkəl/ ↔ ankle /'æŋkel/ bunk /bʌŋk/ ↔ bank /bæŋk/ but /bʌt/ ↔ bat /bæt/ cup

/kʌp/ ↔ cap /kæp/ swum /swʌm/ ↔ swam /swæm/

6. /ɑ:/: father /'fɑ:ðə/ start /stɑ:t/ hard /hɑ:d/

7. /ɒ/: lot /lɒt/ odd /ɒd/ wash /wɒʃ/

8. /ɔ:/: thought /θɔ:t/ law /lɔ:/ north /nɔ:θ/ war /wɔ:/

9. /ə/: a /ə/ the /ðə/ of /əv/ that /ðət/ about /ə'baʊt/ common /'kɒmən/ standard /'stændəd/ butter /'bʌtə/

This is a very important vowel. It's named as *schwa*. e.g. a cup of tea /ə 'kʌp ə ti:/ a piece of cake /ə 'pi:s ə keɪk/

10. /ɜ:/: nurse /nɜ:s/ stir /stɜ:/ learn /lɜ:n/ refer /rɪ'fɜ:/

11. /e/: dress /dres/ head /hed/ bed /bed/ many /'meni/

bed /bed/ ↔ bid /bɪd/ medal /'medəl/ ↔ middle /'mɪdəl/ dead /ded/ ↔ did /dɪd/ fell /fel/ ↔ fill

/fɪl/ pen /pen/ ↔ pin /pɪn/

12. /æ/: trap /træp/ stamp /stæmp/ back /bæk/ lap /læp/

双元音(diphthong): (双元音由单元音构成注意单元音发音结合过程中口型和舌位的改变)

13. /ɪə/: ear /ɪə/ near /niə/ hear /hiə/ weary /'wiəri/

14. /ʊə/: tour /tuə/ pure /pjʊə/ cure /kjʊə/

15. /aɪ/: eye /aɪ/ price /praɪs/ high /haɪ/ try /traɪ/

16. /ɔɪ/: choice /tʃɔɪs/ noise /nɔɪs/ boy /bɔɪ/

17. /əʊ/: boat /bəʊt/ show /ʃəʊ/ know /nəʊ/

coat /kəʊt/ ↔ cought /kɔ:t/ dough /dəʊ/ ↔ door /dɔ:/ sew /səʊ/ ↔ saw /sɔ:/ flow /fləʊ/ ↔ floor /flɔ:/

18. /eə/: square /skweə/ fair /feə/ pair /peə/

dared /deəd/ ↔ dad /dæd/ glared /gleəd/ ↔ glad /glæd/ Mary /'meəri/ ↔ marry /'mæri/

19. /aʊ/: mouth /maʊθ/ now /naʊ/ fowl /faʊl/

couch /kaʊtʃ/ ↔ coach /kəʊtʃ/ clown /klaʊn/ ↔ clone /kləʊn/ loud /laʊd/ ↔ load /ləʊd/ found /faʊnd/ ↔ phoned /fəʊnd/

20. /eɪ/: face /feɪs/ day /deɪ/ break /breɪk/

ate /eɪt/ ↔ eat /i:t/ faced /feɪst/ ↔ feast /fi:st/ great /greɪt/ ↔ greet /gri:t/ mate /meɪt/ ↔ meet /mi:t/

辅音(consonant): (清辅音浊辅音成对记忆)

21. /p/: pack /pæk/ pan /pæn/ copy /'kɒpi/ happen /'hæpən/ hop /hɒp/ pop /pɒp/

22. /b/: back /bæk/ bag /bæg/ hobby /'hɒbi/ habit /'hæbɪt/ job /dʒɒb/ bob /bɒb/

23. /t/: button /'bʌtən/ get /get/ tight /taɪt/

24. /d/: dame /deɪm/ ladder /ˈlædər/ odd /ɒd/ did /dɪd/
25. /k/: came /keɪm/ lucky /ˈlʌki/ sick /sɪk/ clock /klɒk/
26. /g/: glue /ɡluː/ struggle /ˈstrʌɡəl/ bag /bæg/ gig /ɡɪɡ/
27. /f/: fat /fæt/ coffee /ˈkɒfi/ rough /rʌf/ fluff /flʌf/
28. /v/: very /ˈveri/ heavy /ˈhevi/ move /muːv/ verve /vɜːv/
vault /vɔlt/ fault /fɔlt/ believe /ˈbɛliːv/ belief /ˈbɛliːf/ live /laɪv/ life /laɪf/
29. /θ/: thin /θɪn/ throw /θrəʊ/ thumb /θʌm/ author /ˈɔːθə/ healthy /ˈhelθi/ birth /bɜːθ/ path /pɑːθ/
30. /ð/: then /ðen/ this /ðɪs/ there /ðeə/ that /ðæt/ other /ˈʌðə/ smooth /smuːð/
31. /s/: soon /suːn/ mister /ˈmɪstə/ hiss /hɪs/ cease /siːs/
32. /z/: zero /ˈziərəʊ/ music /mjuːzɪk/ buzz /bʌz/ roses /ˈrəʊzɪz/
33. /ʃ/: ship /ʃɪp/ sure /ʃʊː/ nation /ˈneɪʃən/ fish /fɪʃ/ shush /ʃʊʃ/
34. /ʒ/: leisure /ˈleɪzə/ pleasure /ˈpleɪzə/ vision /ˈvɪʒən/ beige /beɪʒ/
35. /tʃ/: choke /tʃəʊk/ teacher /ˈtiːtʃə/ match /mætʃ/ church /tʃɜːtʃ/
choke /tʃəʊk/ ↔ joke /dʒəʊk/ chunk /tʃʌŋk/ ↔ junk /dʒʌŋk/ rich /rɪtʃ/ ↔ ridge /rɪdʒ/ lunch
/lʌntʃ/ ↔ lunge /lʌndʒ/
36. /dʒ/: joke /dʒəʊk/ lodger /ˈlɒdʒə/ bridge /brɪdʒ/ judge /dʒʌdʒ/
37. /m/: more /mɔː/ hammer /ˈhæmə/ sum /sʌm/ mime /maɪm/
Sum /sʌm/ ↔ sung /sʌŋ/ ↔ sun /sʌn/ rum /rʌm/ ↔ sung /rʌŋ/ ↔ run /rʌn/
38. /n/: nice /naɪs/ funny /ˈfʌni/ son /sʌn/ none /naʊn/
son /sʌn/ ↔ sung /sʌŋ/ pin /pɪn/ ↔ ping /pɪŋ/ ran /ræn/ ↔ rang /ræŋ/ thin /θɪn/ ↔ thing /θɪŋ/
wind /wɪnd/ ↔ winged /wɪŋd/ (前后鼻音的区别)
39. /ŋ/: anger /ˈæŋɡə/ thanks /θæŋks/ rung /rʌŋ/
40. /h/: hear /hɪə/ hot /hɒt/ hello /ˈhæləʊ/ ahead /əˈhed/ how /haʊ/ height /haɪt/ hedge /hedʒ/ (这个音只能在单词的最前出现)
41. /l/: light /laɪt/ valley /ˈvæli/ bell /bel/ level /ˈlevəl/
42. /r/: right /raɪt/ wrong /rɒŋ/ sorry /ˈsɒri/ arrange /əˈreɪdʒ/
43. /w/: wet /wet/ one /wʌn/ when /wen/ beware /biˈweə/ quick /kwɪk/ queen /kwiːn/
44. /j/: yet /jet/ use /juːz/ yellow /ˈjeləʊ/ useful /juːsfəl/ (一些辅音在 u 之前通常会发这个音, 比如 beauty /ˈbjuːti/ few /fjuː/ cute /kjuːt/ accuse /əˈkjuːz/)