

# SOPHIE LIU

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## EDUCATION

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### University of Toronto

BASc in Engineering Science

Toronto, Canada

September 2023 – Present

- **Selected Coursework:** Applied Fundamentals of Deep Learning, Computer Algorithms and Data Structures, Ordinary Differential Equations, Linear Algebra, Probability and Statistics

## EXPERIENCES

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### Béland Research Group, University of Toronto

Research Assistant

Toronto, Canada

October 2024 - Present

- Implemented a robust Gaussian Process (GP) framework for Bayesian optimization under uncertainty, incorporating expected covariance kernels to handle uncertain control variables and random noise.
- Extended the GP model to compute expected kernel integrals over noise distributions (uniform and Gaussian), implemented in Python with **GPyTorch**, **PyTorch**, and **NumPy**, and verified through synthetic data experiments and robust posterior mean/covariance computations.

### University of Toronto Robotics Association, Autonomous Rover Team

Software Developer

Toronto, Canada

September 2024 - May 2025

- Developing perception algorithms, including 3D object detection, ramp detection, depth estimation, and camera calibration, leveraging **computer vision** and **deep learning** models.
- Using odometry and SLAM through **sensor fusion** to improve localization and path reconstruction.
- Integrating **ROS** to process sensor data and generate motor commands, enhancing autonomous navigation.

### Autonomous Drone Racing, AI team

Software Developer

Toronto, Canada

September 2024 - May 2025

- Developing a new drone controller utilizing **Proximal Policy Optimization (PPO)** to optimize flight control and improve autonomous navigation.
- Integrating the controller into simulation environments such as **flightmare** for testing and tuning before real-world deployment.

## PROJECTS

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### Drone Acrobatics for APS360H1 | [Github](#)

Jan 2024 – May 2024

- Developed a GRU-based deep learning flight controller in **Python**, **PyTorch**, and **ROS** for quadrotors to enable robust trajectory tracking in high-speed, dynamic environments.
- Simulated diverse flight conditions using **Flightgoggles** and **TOGT**, injected noise and sensor occlusion for realism.
- Benchmarked against MPC using **Dynamic Time Warping** and metrics (MSE, RMSE, MAE, R<sup>2</sup>) to evaluate robustness.

### FilmList | [Github](#)

May 2023 – Present

- Developed iOS app with **Swift**, integrating **TMDB API** for real-time movie data.
- Implemented Supabase (**PostgreSQL**) backend for efficient data retrieval and indexing.
- Designed **dynamic UI** components to enhance user experience.

### KitchenVision for Hack the North 2024 | [Github](#)

September 2024

- Developed an Android mobile app using **Java**, and **Python** to streamline grocery management and meal planning.
- Integrated **CEIR (computer vision model)**, **Cohere's LLM**, **Databricks** and **Apache server with PHP**, optimizing data processing and storage for over 30,000 recipes.

## SKILLS

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**Languages:** Python, Swift, Java, C/C++ , MATLAB, SystemVerilog, Assembly, HTML/CSS, ROS, SQL (ProgreSQL)

**Libraries:** Matplotlib, NumPy, pandas, scikit-learn, scipy, PyTorch, GPyTorch

**Tools:** Git, Linux, LaTeX