

K8s Pod

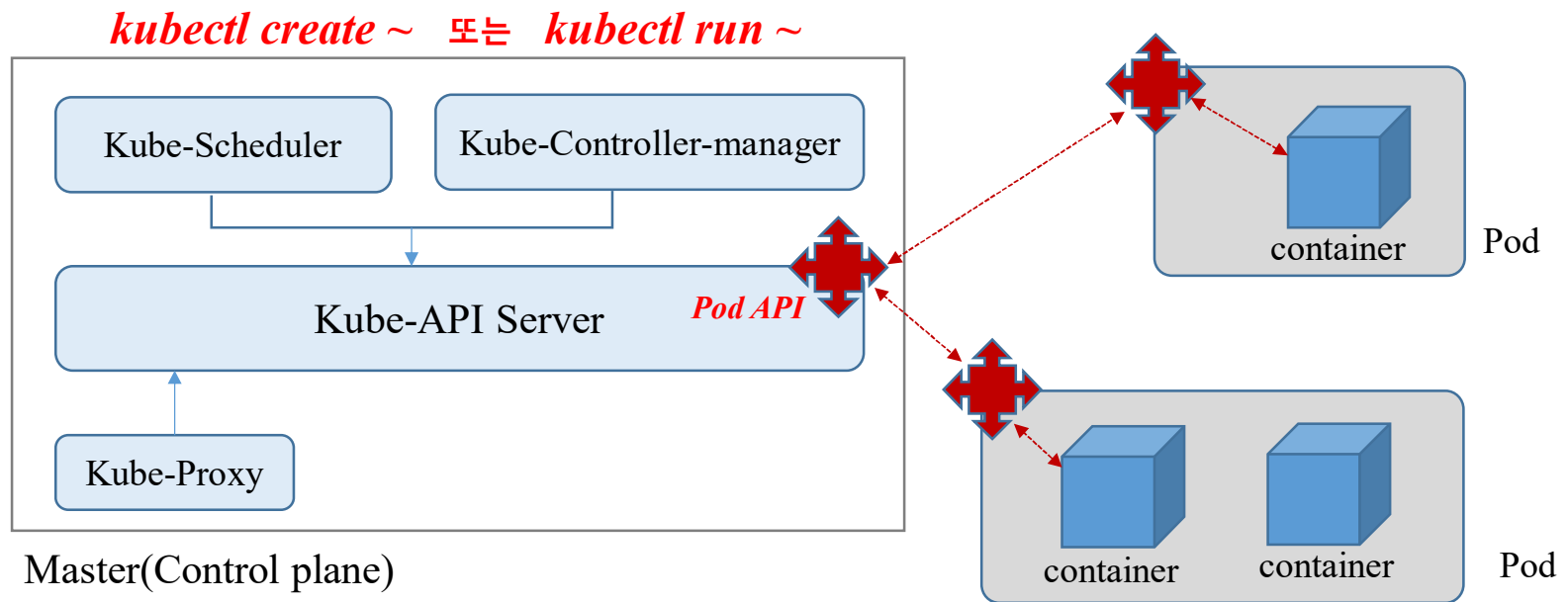
K8s에서 Pod 생성 방법 2가지

- 명령어 `kubectl run`으로 pod 생성과 실행
- YAML(야믈) 파일을 이용한 pod 생성과 실행

`kubectl create ~` 또는 `kubectl run ~`

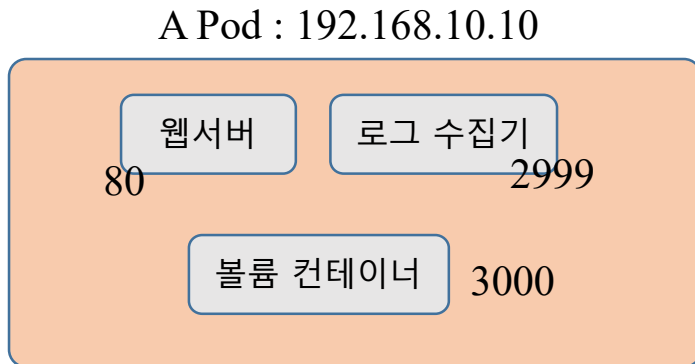
Pod(파드)

- API를 통해 container를 동작시킬 수 없음
 - K8s에는 container를 생성하는 API가 없음
- Pod API를 통해 pod를 생성/동작시키고 pod를 통해 container를 생성/동작 시킴



Pod(파드)

- 컨테이너들을 모은 애플리케이션의 최소 단위
- K8s는 Pod 단위로 컨테이너들을 묶어서 관리
- 파드에는 하나 또는 여러 개의 컨테이너가 포함 될 수 있음



- Pod 안에 3개의 컨테이너로 구성
- Pod 안에 있는 컨테이너들이 IP 하나를 공유
- 외부에서 파드 안 컨테이너와 통신 할 때는 컨테이너마다 다르게 설정된 포트를 사용

YAML 파일을 이용한 pod 생성과 실행

apiVersion: v1

kind: Pod

metadata:

name: webserver

Spec:

containers:

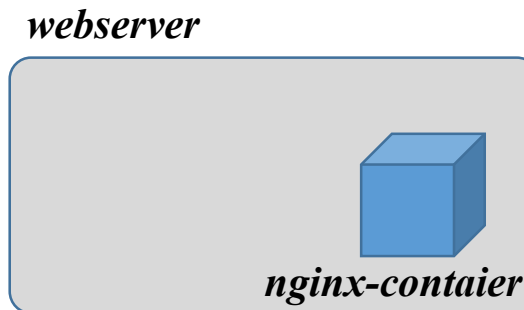
- name: nginx-container

image: nginx:1.14

ports:

- containerPort: 80

- containerPort : 443



YAML(야믈, *YAML ain't markup language*)

- K8S는 클러스터의 Object나 Controller가 어떤 상태여야 하는지 적용 할 때에는 YAML 형식의 template 사용
- YAML 문법
 - 들여쓰기에 따라 구조가 바뀜
 - 들여쓰기는 **Tab이 아닌 Space bar 사용** (공백 문자들로 기본구조를 구성(단, tab은 사용하지 않음))
 - #로 주석을 표시
- ① Scalars(string/numbers) : 'Key: value' 형태로 표시
 - ':' 다음에 공백 문자가 와야한다. (붙여쓰면 오류)
- ② Sequence(arrays/lists) : '-'(하이픈) 여러 개 나열

vi test.yaml

apiVersion: v1

kind: Pod

metadata:

name: mypod

namespace: cominfo

spec:

containers:

- name: nginx-container

image: nginx:1.14

ports:

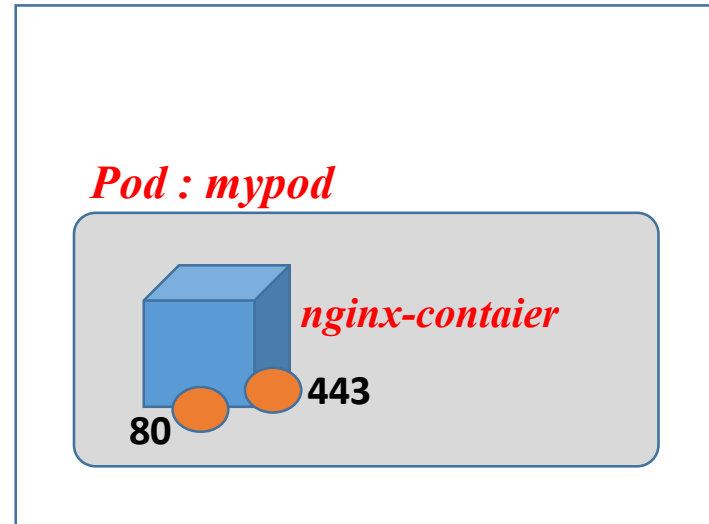
- containerPort: 80

- containerPort : 443

Scalars

Sequences(Array)

Namespace : cominfo



API Version

- K8S Object 정의 시 API 버전 필요
- Update 된 API가 있다면 새로운 API로 생성 (Alpha → Beta → Stable)

Object API	Version
Pod	v1
Deployment	Apps/v1
ReplicaSet	Apps/v1
service	v1

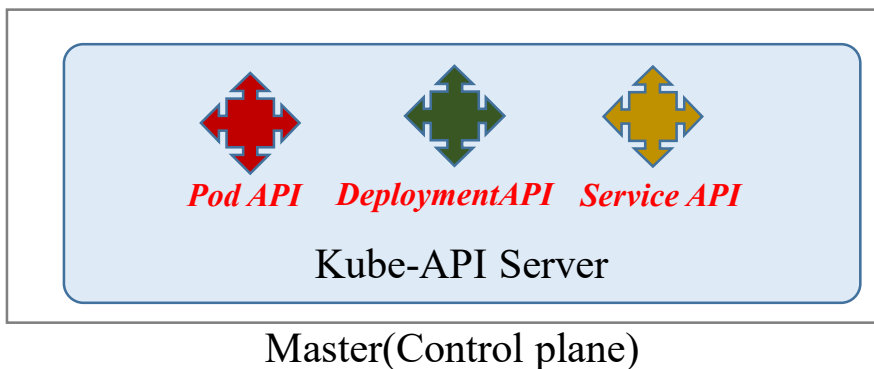
```
#kubectl api-resources
```

```
#kubectl explain pod
```

```
#kubectl explain deployment
```

```
controlplane $ kubectl explain pod
KIND:      Pod
VERSION:   v1
```

```
controlplane $ kubectl explain deployment
KIND:      Deployment
VERSION:   apps/v1
```



apiVersion: v1 //사용하려는 K8S API 버전 명시

kind: Pod //어떤 종류의 object 또는 controller에 작업인지 명시

metadata: //메타데이터 설정(Pod명)

 name: webservers

Spec: //파드가 어떤 컨테이너를 갖고 실행하며 실행 시 어떻게 동작해야 할 지 명시

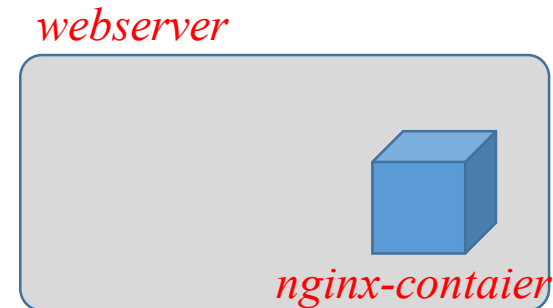
 containers:

- name: nginx-container

 image: nginx:1.14

 ports:

- containerPort: 80
- containerPort : 443



① kubectl run 명령어

```
#kubectl run web --image=nginx:1.14 --port=80
```

② YAML 이용

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: nginx-pod
spec:
  containers:
    - name: nginx-container
      image: nginx:1.14
  ports:
    - containerPort: 80
      protocol: TCP
```

```
#kubectl create -f pod-nginx.yaml
```



Pod : nginx-pod

<<pod-nginx.yaml>>

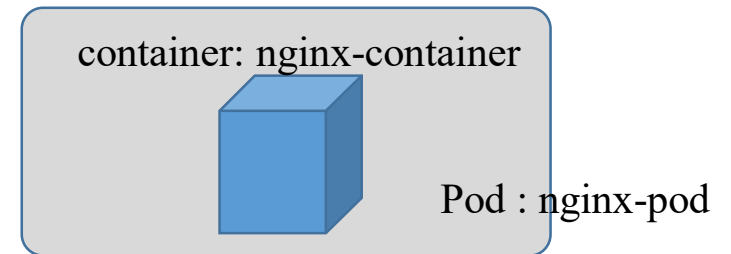
1

```

root@master:/K8s# cat pod-nginx.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: nginx-pod
spec:
  containers:
  - name: nginx-container
    image: nginx:1.14
    ports:
    - containerPort: 80
      protocol: TCP
root@master:/K8s#

```

실습1. Single Pod



```
#kubectl create -f pod-nginx.yaml
```

```
#kubect get pods -o wide
```

```
#watch kubect get pods -o wide
```

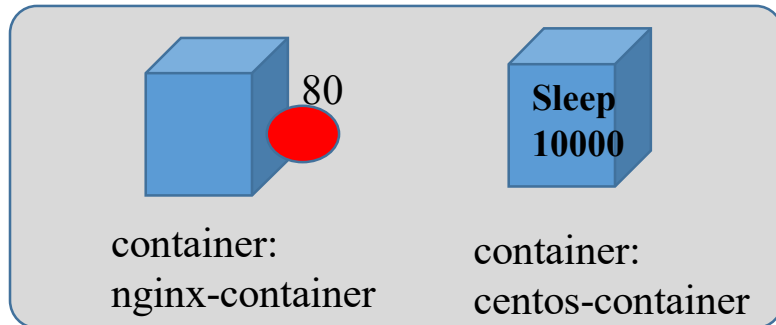
2

```

root@master:/K8s# kubectl create -f pod-nginx.yaml
pod/nginx-pod created
root@master:/K8s#
root@master:/K8s# kubectl get pods
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
nginx-pod     1/1     Running   0           14s
root@master:/K8s#
root@master:/K8s# kubectl get pods -o wide
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE   IP          NODE       NOMINATED NODE   READINESS GATES
nginx-pod     1/1     Running   0           26s   10.42.0.1   worker03   <none>           <none>
root@master:/K8s#

```

실습2. Multi-pod



Pod : multipod

```
#kubectl create -f pod-multi.yaml
```

```
#kubectl get pods -o wide
```

```
#watch kubectl get pods -o wide
```

①

```
root@master:/K8s# cat pod-multi.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: multipod
spec:
  containers:
  - name: nginx-container
    image: nginx:1.14
    ports:
    - containerPort: 80
  - name: centos-container
    image: centos:7
    command:
    - sleep
    - "10000"
root@master:/K8s#
```

②

```
root@master:/K8s# kubectl get pods
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
multipod      2/2     Running   0           3m56s
nginx-pod     1/1     Running   0           6m55s
root@master:/K8s#
root@master:/K8s# kubectl get pods -o wide
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE   IP           NODE       NOMINATED NODE   READINESS GATES
multipod      2/2     Running   0           4m4s  10.40.0.1    worker01   <none>           <none>
nginx-pod     1/1     Running   0           7m3s  10.42.0.1    worker03   <none>           <none>
root@master:/K8s#
```

Pod안 Container 운영체제 확인

```
#kubectl exec multipod -c centos-container -- /bin/bash  
#cat /etc/os-release
```

```
root@master:/K8s# kubectl exec multipod -c centos-container -- /bin/bash  
root@master:/K8s# cat /etc/os-release  
NAME="Ubuntu"  
VERSION="20.04 LTS (Focal Fossa)"  
ID=ubuntu  
ID_LIKE=debian  
PRETTY_NAME="Ubuntu 20.04 LTS"  
VERSION_ID="20.04"  
HOME_URL="https://www.ubuntu.com/"  
SUPPORT_URL="https://help.ubuntu.com/"  
BUG_REPORT_URL="https://bugs.launchpad.net/ubuntu/"  
PRIVACY_POLICY_URL="https://www.ubuntu.com/legal/terms-and-policies/privacy-policy"  
VERSION_CODENAME=focal  
UBUNTU_CODENAME=focal  
root@master:/K8s#
```

Pod안 Container 접근 후 내용 수정

```
#kubectl exec multipod -c nginx-container -it -- /bin/bash
#cd /usr/share/nginx/html
#echo "Hello~ Web" > index.html
#cat index.html
#exit
#curl 10.40~
```

```
root@master:/K8s# kubectl exec multipod -c nginx-container -it -- /bin/bash
root@multipod:/# cd /usr/share/nginx/html
root@multipod:/usr/share/nginx/html# ls
50x.html  index.html
root@multipod:/usr/share/nginx/html# echo "Hello~ WEB" > index.html
root@multipod:/usr/share/nginx/html# exit
exit
root@master:/K8s# curl 10.40.0.1:80
Hello~ WEB
root@master:/K8s#
```

kubectl describe pod multipod

```
default-token-jzsv4:
  Type:          Secret (a volume populated by a Secret)
  SecretName:    default-token-jzsv4
  Optional:      false
QoS Class:       BestEffort
Node-Selectors:  <none>
Tolerations:     node.kubernetes.io/not-ready:NoExecute op=Exists for 300s
                 node.kubernetes.io/unreachable:NoExecute op=Exists for 300s
Events:
  Type     Reason      Age           From          Message
  ----     -
Normal    Scheduled   4m50s        default-scheduler Successfully assigned default/multiple to node2
Normal    Pulling     4m49s        kubelet       Pulling image "nginx:1.14"
Normal    Pulled      4m42s        kubelet       Successfully pulled image "nginx:1.14" in 6.844028704s
Normal    Created     4m41s        kubelet       Created container nginx4-container
Normal    Started     4m41s        kubelet       Started container nginx4-container
Normal    Pulling     4m41s        kubelet       Pulling image "nginx:1.13"
Normal    Pulled      4m33s        kubelet       Successfully pulled image "nginx:1.13" in 7.647751029s
Normal    Started     3m40s (x4 over 4m32s) kubelet       Started container nginx3-container
Warning   BackOff     3m8s (x6 over 4m25s) kubelet       Back-off restarting failed container
Normal    Pulled      2m55s (x4 over 4m29s) kubelet       Container image "nginx:1.13" already present on machine
Normal    Created     2m54s (x5 over 4m32s) kubelet       Created container nginx3-container
```

```
[node1 ~]$ cat mpod.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: multiple
spec:
  containers:
  - name: nginx4-container
    image: nginx:1.14
    ports:
    - containerPort: 80
  - name: nginx3-container
    image: nginx:1.13
    ports:
    - containerPort: 8080
[node1 ~]$
```

```
[node1 ~]$ cat mpod.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: multiple
spec:
  containers:
  - name: nginx4-container
    image: nginx:1.14
    ports:
    - containerPort: 80
  - name: nginx3-container
    image: nginx:1.13
    command:
    - sleep
    - "10000"
```

```
[node1 ~]$
```

kubectl edit pod *multiple*

kubectl delete pods multiple 또는 kubectl delete pods --all

```
[node1 ~]$  
[node1 ~]$ kubectl get pods -o wide  
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE   IP          NODE   NOMINATED NODE   READINESS GATES  
multiple      2/2     Running   0           17m   10.5.1.3    node2   <none>           <none>  
single        1/1     Running   0           28m   10.5.2.2    node3   <none>           <none>  
[node1 ~]$ kubectl delete pod --all  
pod "multiple" deleted  
pod "single" deleted  
[node1 ~]$ kubectl get pods -o wide  
No resources found in default namespace.  
[node1 ~]$
```

실습 명령어 정리

① Multi pod 생성

```
vi mpod.yaml
```

```
kubectl create -f mpod.yaml
```

② Pod 정보 확인

```
kubectl get pods
```

```
kubectl get pods -o wide
```

③ Pod 상세 정보 확인(장애처리)와 수정

```
kubectl describe pod multiple
```

```
kubectl edit pod multiple
```

④ Pod 삭제

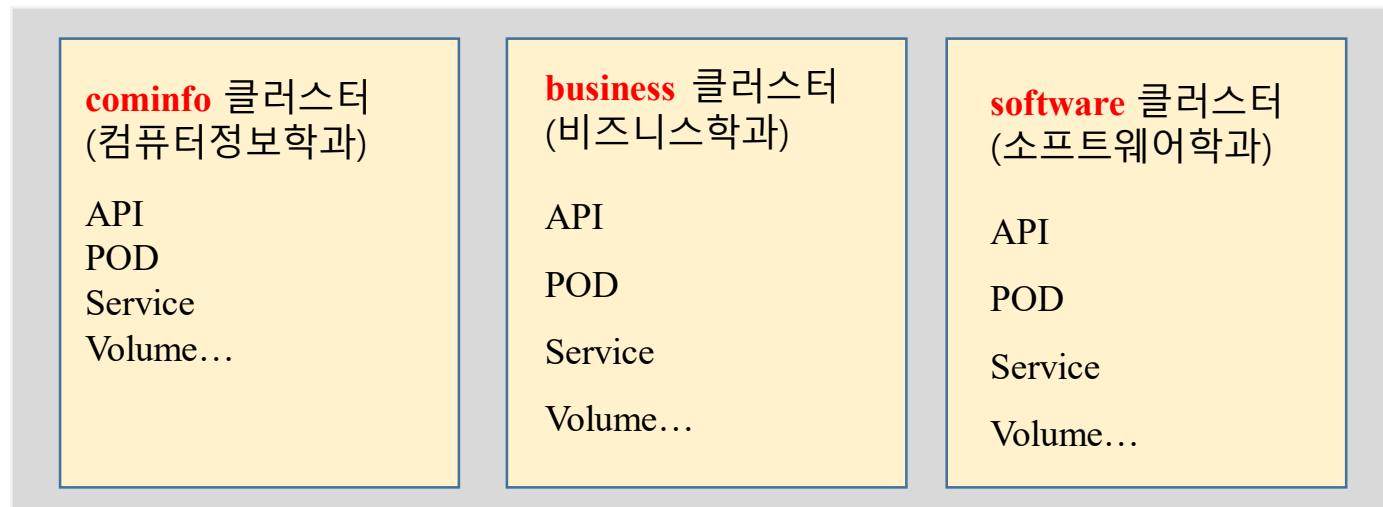
```
kubectl delete pod multiple
```

```
kubectl delete pod --all
```

Namespace

Namespace

- K8S API 종류 중 하나
- K8S cluster 하나를 여러 개 논리적인 단위로 나눠 사용하는 것
- K8S Cluster 하나를 여러 개 팀이나 사용자가 함께 공유 할 수 있음



물리적 K8S 클러스터

현재 생성된 Namespace 확인

kubectl get namespaces

```
Terminal Host 1 +
controlplane $ kubectl get namespaces
NAME                STATUS    AGE
default              Active    42s
kube-node-lease      Active    43s
kube-public           Active    43s
kube-system           Active    43s
controlplane $
```

default Namespace

**kube-node-lease
Namespace**

**kube-public
Namespace**

**kube-system
Namespace**

Namespace 생성

kubectl create namespace **cominfo**

```
controlplane $ kubectl create namespace cominfo
namespace/cominfo created
controlplane $ kubectl get namespaces
NAME                STATUS    AGE
cominfo             Active    11s
default             Active    28m
kube-node-lease     Active    28m
kube-public         Active    28m
kube-system         Active    28m
controlplane $
```

default Namespace

**kube-node-lease
Namespace**

**kube-public
Namespace**

**kube-system
Namespace**

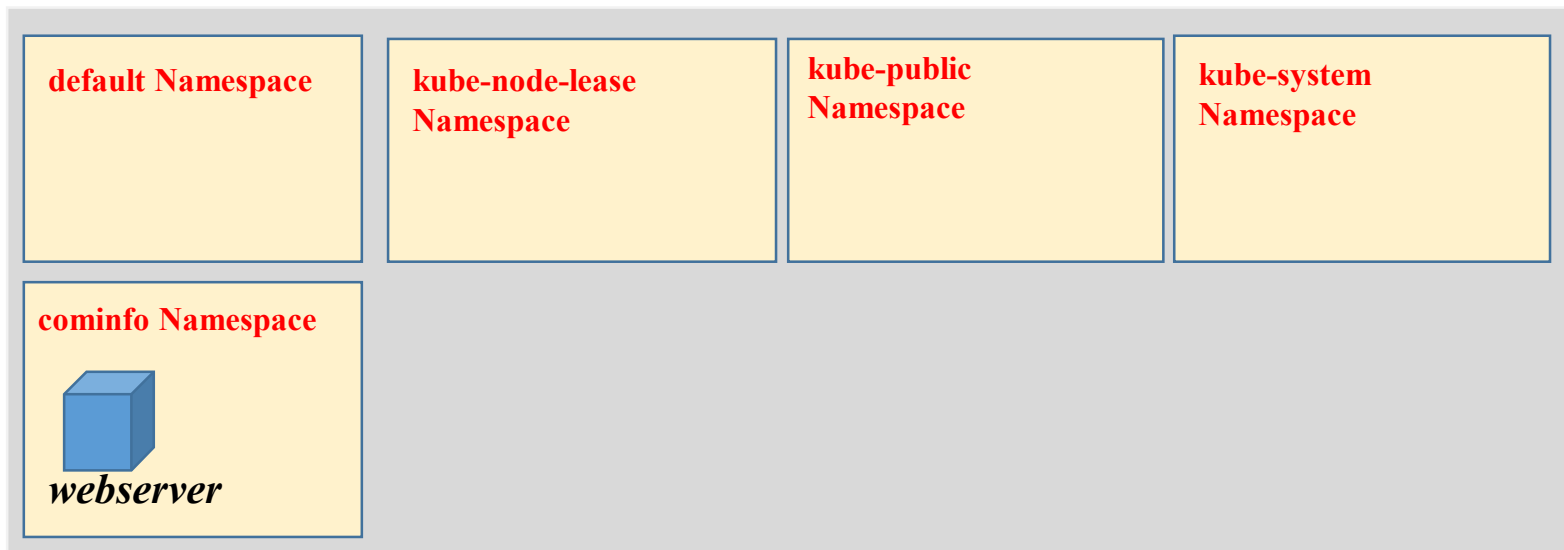
cominfo Namespace

지정된 Namespace에 pod 생성

kubectl run webserver --image=nginx:1.14 --port 80 --namespace **cominfo**

kubectl get pods --namespace cominfo

```
controlplane $ kubectl run webserver --image=nginx:1.14 --port 80 --namespace cominfo
pod/webserver created
controlplane $
controlplane $ kubectl get pods --namespace cominfo
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
webserver     1/1     Running   0           30s
controlplane $
```



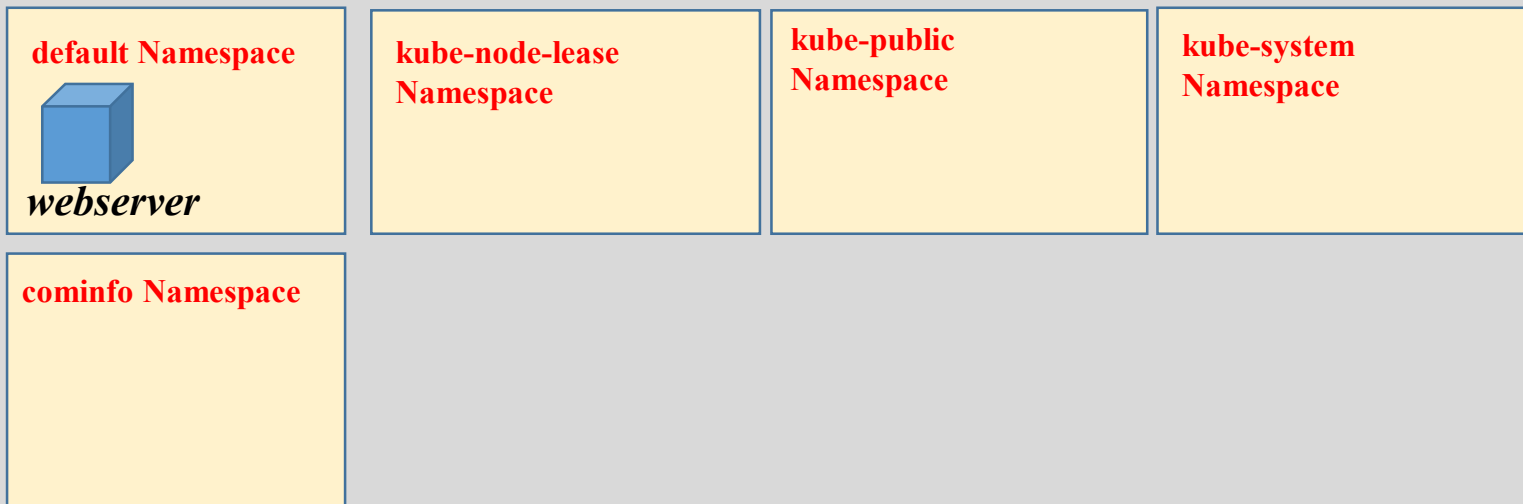
기본 namespace

kubectl run web --image=nginx:1.14 --port 80

```
controlplane $ kubectl run web --image=nginx:1.14 --port 80
pod/web created
controlplane $ kubectl get pods
NAME      READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
web       1/1     Running   0           10s
```

kubectl get pod

```
controlplane $ kubectl get pod
No resources found in default namespace.
controlplane $
```

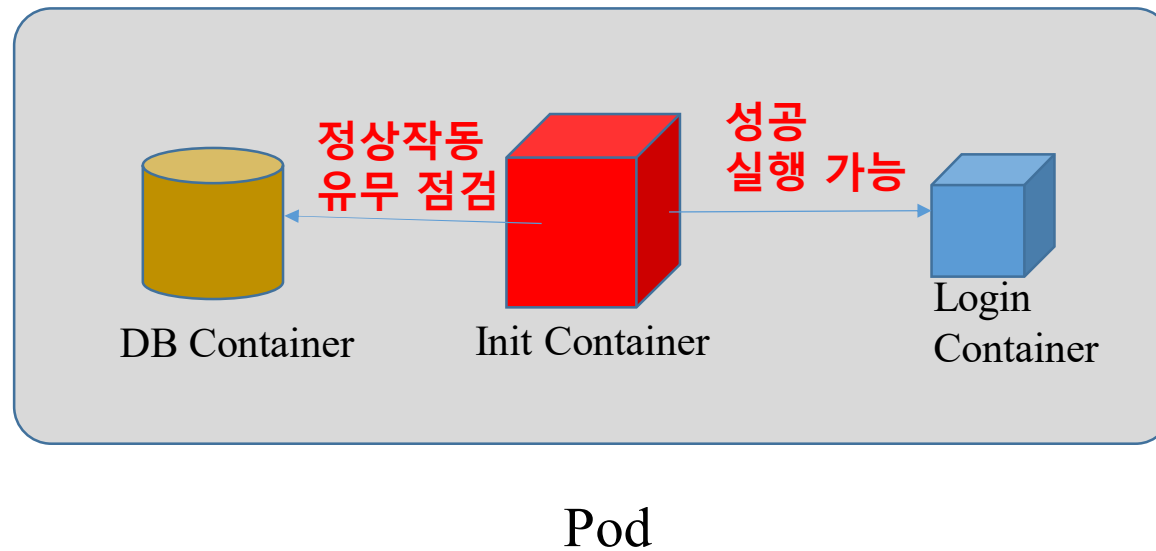


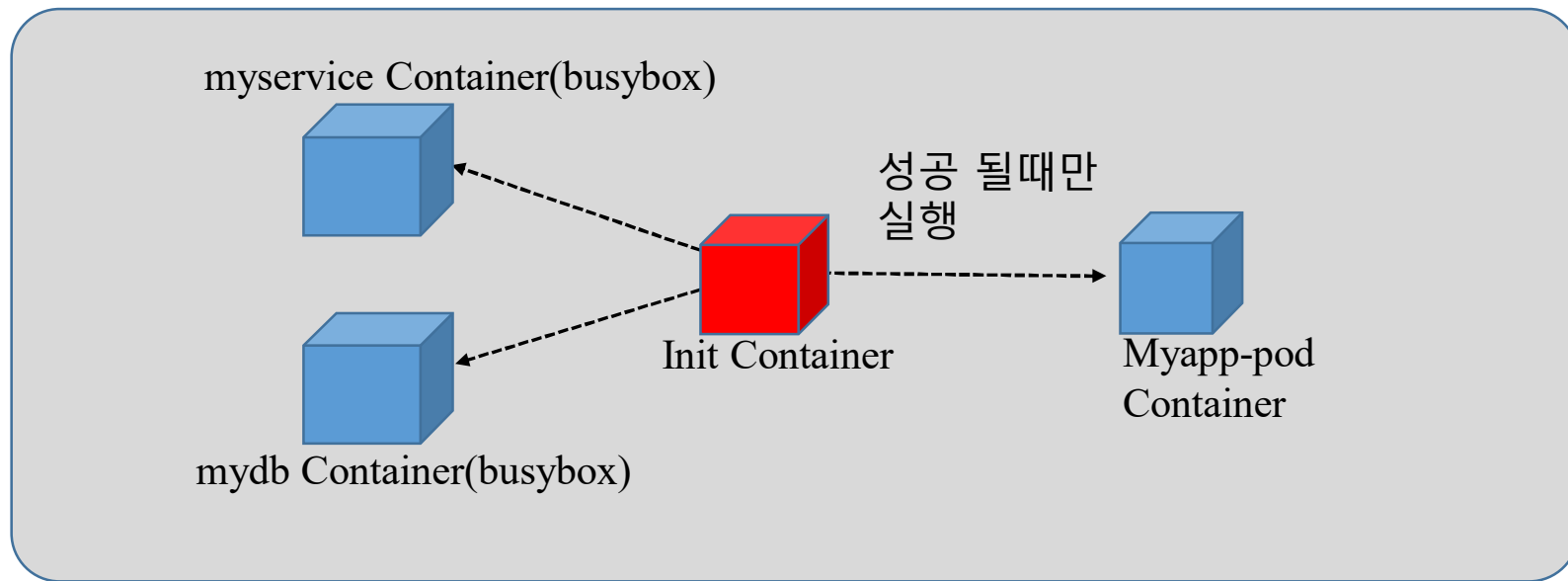
Init Container

초기화 컨테이너(init container)

- Main container(App container)가 실행되기 전 동작시킨 컨테이너
- Main Container가 실행되기 전에 사전 작업이 필요한 경우 사용
- 초기화 컨테이너가 모두 실행된 후에 App container를 실행
 - Init container는 여러 개 구성할 수 있음
 - Init container 실행이 실패하면 성공할 때까지 재시작함
 - Init container가 모두 실행 된 후 App Container 실행이 시작

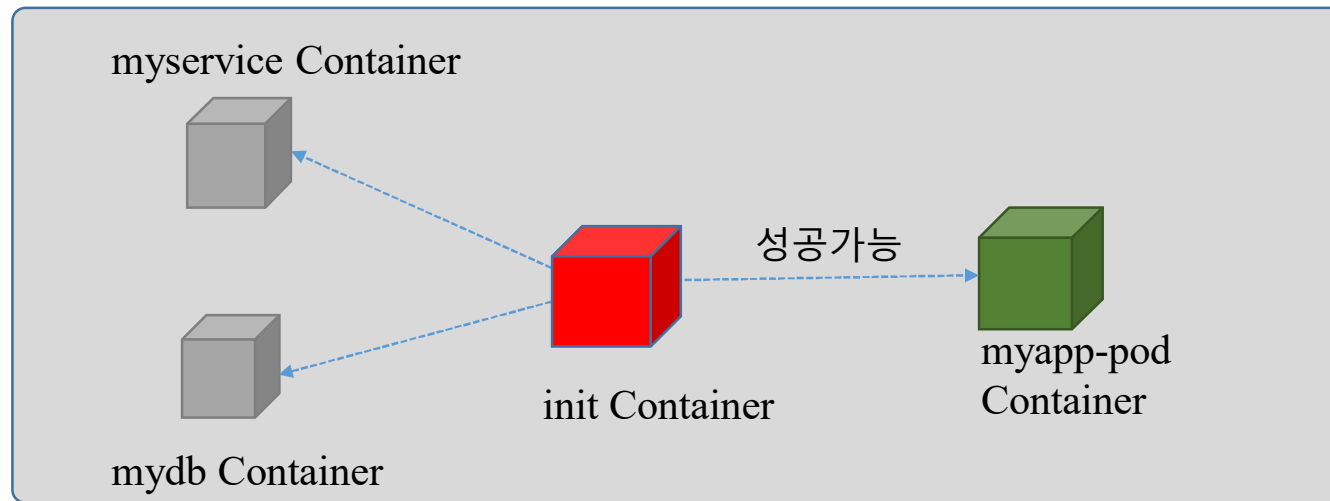
초기화 컨테이너(init container)





Alt+Enter

```
[node1 ~]$ kubectl get pods -o wide
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE   IP          NODE   NOMINATED NODE   READINESS GATES
myapp-pod     0/1     Init:0/2   0          48s   10.5.1.5    node2   <none>           <none>
[node1 ~]$
```



```

apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: myservice
spec:
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 80
      targetPort: 9376

```

myservice.yaml

```

apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: mydb
spec:
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 80
      targetPort: 9377

```

mydb.yaml


init Container

```

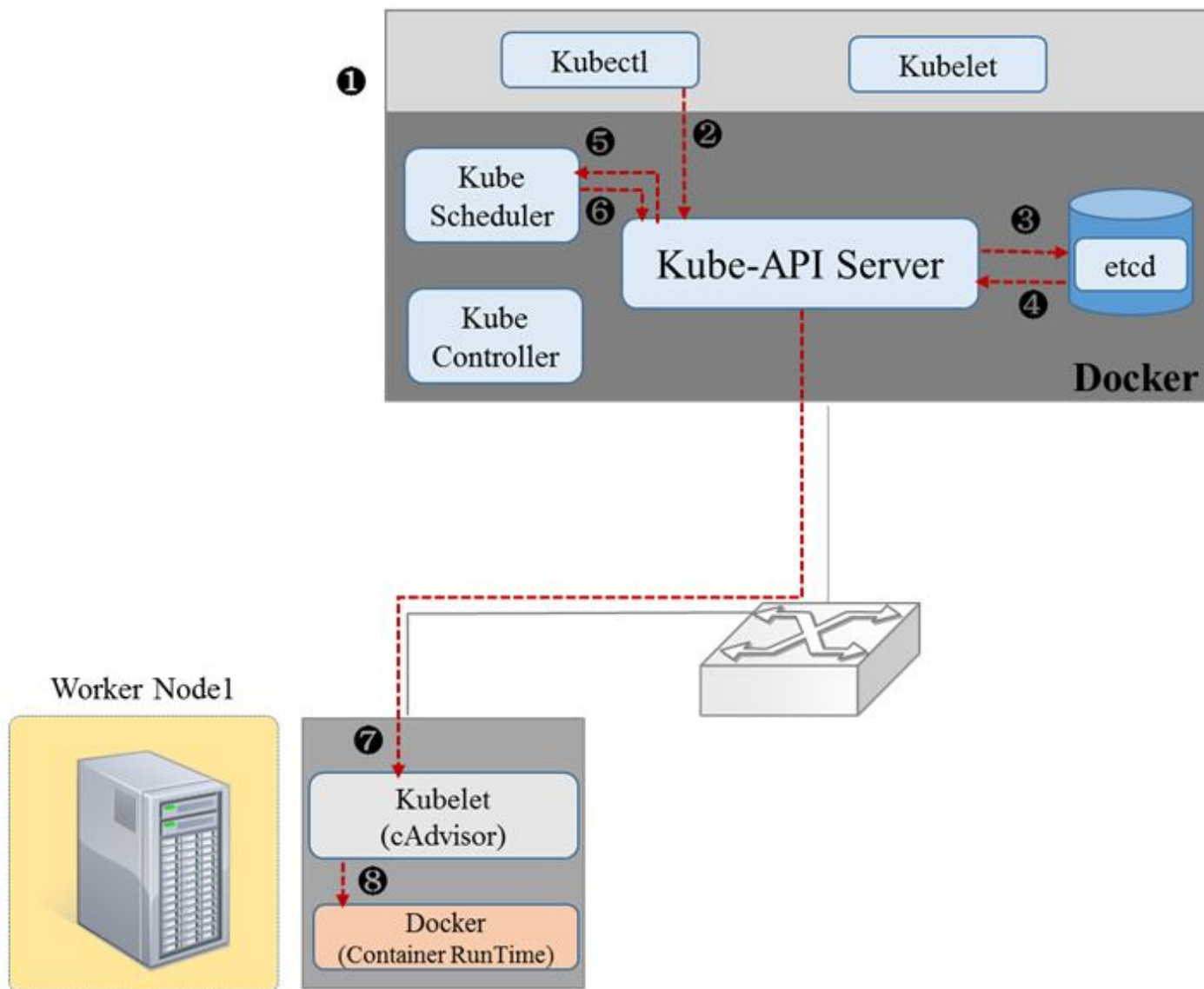
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: myapp-pod
spec:
  containers:
    - name: myapp-container
      중간 생략~~~
    initContainers:
    - name: myservice
      중간 생략~~~
    - name: mydb
      중간 생략~~~

```

myapp-pod.yaml

- `kubectl delete pod --all`
- `kubectl get pods -o wide --watch`
- `kubectl create -f init-container-exam.yaml`
- `kubectl create -f init-container-exam-svc.yaml`
- `kubectl create -f init-container-exam-db.yaml`
- `kubectl get pods -o wide`
- `kubectl describe pods pod `

Static Pod




Static Pod

- Kube-apiserver를 통하지 않고 kubelet이 직접 실행하는 pod
 - API 서버 없이 특정 노드에 있는 kubelet 데몬에 의해 직접관리
 - kubelet daemon에 의해 관리되는 container
- Kubelet이 직접 관리하면서 이상이 생기면 재시작

실습. Static Pod

```
[node1 ~]$ cd /var/lib/kubelet  
[node1 kubelet]$ ls  
config.yaml  cpu_manager_state  device-plugins  kubeadm-flags.env  
[node1 kubelet]$ cat config.yaml  
apiVersion: kubelet.config.k8s.io/v1beta1  
authentication:
```



```
kind: KubeletConfiguration  
logging: {}  
nodeStatusReportFrequency: 0s  
nodeStatusUpdateFrequency: 0s  
rotateCertificates: true  
runtimeRequestTimeout: 0s  
shutdownGracePeriod: 0s  
shutdownGracePeriodCriticalPods: 0s  
staticPodPath: /etc/kubernetes/manifests  
streamingConnectionIdleTimeout: 0s  
syncFrequency: 0s  
volumeStatsAggPeriod: 0s  
[node1 kubelet]$
```

Pod lifecycle

- Pod 생성부터 삭제까지의 과정에서 생명주기(lifecycle)가 있음

kubectl get pods -o wide --watch

```
[node1 ~]$ kubectl get pods -o wide
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE	IP	NODE	NOMINATED	NODE	READINESS	GATES
multiple	2/2	Running	0	19s	10.5.1.3	node2	<none>		<none>	
single	1/1	Running	0	11m	10.5.2.2	node3	<none>		<none>	

\$kubectl describe pods *nginx-pod-live*

```
[node1 ~]$ kubectl describe pods nginx-pod-live
Name:          nginx-pod-live
Namespace:     default
Priority:       0
Node:          node3/192.168.0.11
Start Time:    Sun, 01 May 2022 04:19:01 +0000
Labels:        <none>
Annotations:   <none>
Status:        Running
IP:            10.5.2.3
IPs:
  IP: 10.5.2.3
Containers:
```

Pod 생명주기(lifecycle)

Pending	K8S 시스템에 pod를 생성하는 중임을 뜻함 Container 이미지를 다운로드한 후 전체 container를 실행하는 도중 Pod안에 전체 container가 실행될때까지 시간이 걸림
Running	Pod 안에 모든 container가 실행 중인 상태 1개 이상의 container가 실행 중이거나 시작 또는 재시작 상태 임
Succeeded	Pod 안 모든 container가 정상 실행 종료된 상태로 재시작 되지 않았음
Failed	Pod 안 모든 container가 정상적으로 실행 종료되지 않은 container가 있는 상태 Container 종료코드가 0이 아니면 비정상종료 또는시스템이 직접 Container를 종료한것
Unknown	Pod의 상태를 알 수 없는 상태 (Pod가 있는 노드와 통신 할 수 없을 때)

```
[node1 kubelet]$ kubectl get pods
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
myapp-pod     0/1     Init:0/2   0           11s

[node1 kubelet]$ kubectl describe pods myapp-pod
Name:          myapp-pod
Namespace:     default
Priority:       0
Node:          node2/192.168.0.12
Start Time:    Tue, 03 May 2022 04:01:37
Labels:        app=myapp
Annotations:    <none>
Status:        Pending
IP:            10.5.1.2
IPs:
  IP: 10.5.1.2
Init Containers:
  Conditions:
    Type              Status
    Initialized       False
    Ready              False
    ContainersReady   False
    PodScheduled      True
  Volumes:
    default-token-hg45s:
      Type:          Secret (a volume populated by a Secret)
      SecretName:    default-token-hg45s
      Optional:      false
    QoS Class:       BestEffort
```

Condition

`kubectl describe pods pod명`

Initialized	모든 초기화 컨테이너가 성공적으로 시작 완료
Ready	Pod는 요청을 실행 할 수 있음, 연결된 모든 서비스의 로드밸런싱 Pool에 추가되어야 한다는 뜻
ContainersReady	Pod 안 모든 컨테이너가 준비상태
PodScheduled	Pod가 하나의 노드로 스케줄을 완료 했음
UnSchedulable	스케줄러가 자원의 부족이나 다른 제약 등으로 지금 당장 Pod를 스케줄 할 수 없음