(1)
$$x = \frac{3}{3}$$

(2) $\pi(x) = \frac{3}{1}$

(3) $\pi(x) = \frac{3}{1}$

(4) $\pi(x) = \frac{3}{1}$

(5) $\pi(x) = \frac{3}{1}$

(6) $\pi(x) = \frac{3}{1}$

(7) $\pi(x) = \frac{3}{1}$

(8) $\pi(x) = \frac{3}{1}$

(9) $\pi(x) = \frac{3}{1}$

(10) $\pi(x) = \frac{3}{1}$

(11) $\pi(x) = \frac{3}{1}$

(12) $\pi(x) = \frac{3}{1}$

(13) $\pi(x) = \frac{3}{1}$

(14) $\pi(x) = \frac{3}{1}$

(15) $\pi(x) = \frac{3}{1}$

(16) $\pi(x) = \frac{3}{1}$

(17) $\pi(x) = \frac{3}{1}$

(18) $\pi(x) = \frac{3}{1}$

(19) $\pi(x)$

A = Alborescence des plus contr chemins de R = ((v.d)