# Language Classification

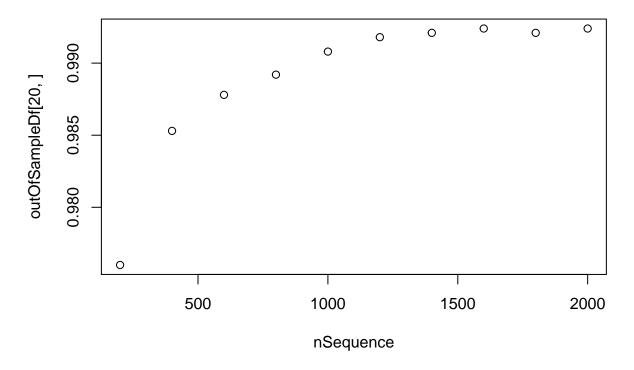
Søren Lind Kristiansen 11 December 2015

#### Feature Selection

 $\#\{xr\ dataPreview,\ cache=TRUE,\ echo=FALSE\}\ kable(trainingSet[c(25:27,165:167),c(1,6:11,160)],\ align = 'c')$ 

### **Model Training**

plot(nSequence, outOfSampleDf[20,])



#### Where Is The Beef?

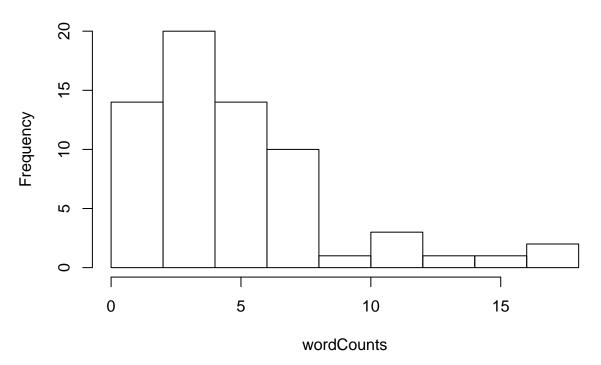
	Prediction	Actual	Text
5108	English	Norwegian	Where is the beef
12355	English	Finnish	Where is the beef

	Prediction	Actual	Text	
354	Finnish	French	La renationalisation	

	Prediction	Actual	Text				
584	Spanish	Portuguese	Estou a referir me especialmente aos anteriores escândalos ligados ao				
611	Italian	Spanish	programa Echo No lo creo				
613	German	Finnish	Puhemies				
688	Spanish	French	Merci Madame Terrón I Cusí				
737	Spanish	English	No car manufacturers have been making				
101	Братын	Liigiisii	colossal profits for years				
881	Danish	Italian	A ragione				
1253	Spanish	Italian	E se sì quanti				
1284	English	French	Malheureusement pas grand chose				
1594	Dutch	German	Damit ist die Fragestunde an die				
1001	Batton	Gorman	Kommission beendet				
1608	English	Spanish	Theato decisivo				
1685	Italian	English	Romano Prodi promised a revolution				
1763	English	Italian	E lo dico anche a lei signor Commissario				
	0 *		Please deliver the beef even if it is British				
1830	Danish	Norwegian	Sedan har vi regeringskonferensen				
2007	Portuguese	Spanish	Deseo poder añadir que querremos prestarla				
2061	Spanish	English	No				
2106	Spanish	Portuguese	Este dinheiro está agora disponível este ano				
<b>2157</b>	Danish	Spanish	Informe Rapkay				
2323	Spanish	Italian	La seduta sospesa alle riprende alle				
2334	Danish	English	Berend Report				
<b>2355</b>	Danish	Norwegian	Parlamentet justerade protokollet				
<b>2531</b>	English	French	Where is the beef				
2687	Finnish	German	Und nun Erika				
$\boldsymbol{3024}$	Danish	Norwegian	Det finner jag inte godtagbart				
3491	Dutch	German	Vielen Dank Herr Poettering				
3518	Danish	Norwegian	De fick ingen majoritet				
3542	Finnish	Norwegian	Detta saknas				
3557	Danish	English	COM COS				
3638	Dutch	Norwegian	Tack herr Poettering				
3765	Danish	Norwegian	Men vi behöver mer öppenhet i konkurrenspolitiken				
3926	Danish	Norwegian	De tre s k				
3959	Portuguese	Spanish	Cada Presidente o cada Presidenta tiene tantos votos como miembros tiene su Grupo				
$\boldsymbol{4027}$	German	Dutch	Deze eisen gelden dus in alle wateren				
4156	German	English	Such is life				
4430	Spanish	Portuguese	É fundamental que consigamos obter a fórmula certa				
4575	Danish	Norwegian	Applåder Tack fru Roth Behrendt				
4964	Spanish	Portuguese	Nós socialistas recusamos esta ingenuidade liberal				
5057	Spanish	Portuguese	Aprovo este pedido				
$\bf 5442$	English	Spanish	De acuerdo señor Howitt				
$\bf 5734$	Danish	German	Sehr geehrte Kollegen				

	Prediction	Actual	Text			
5806	Dutch	French	Je tiens à féliciter Lousewies van der			
			Laan			
6319	English	Spanish	Theato			
$\bf 6520$	Danish	Norwegian	Jag skall ge ordet till Provan			
6965	Danish	Norwegian	Den var mycket liten			
7010	Portuguese	Spanish	Cualquier demócrata puede ver dos problemas fundamentales			
7069	Finnish	German	So viel zur Qualität			
7294	Dutch	English	I have been fighting for a European environmental coastguard service for almost ten years here in Parliament			
<b>7491</b>	Spanish	Norwegian	miljarder euro			
7536	Dutch	German	Rina ist jetzt ins Gerede gekommen			
7557	Dutch	Finnish	Avaatte HVK n tien			
7614	Danish	English	Do forgive me			
7724	Portuguese	Spanish	La Directiva CE responde a esta necesidad			
8030	Danish	Dutch	Wat is er verbeterd			
$\bf 8213$	Danish	Dutch	Ik kom hier straks op terug			
$\bf 8220$	Danish	Norwegian	Resultatet ser vi i dag			
8681	Danish	Norwegian	Nej			
8687	Italian	French	En Allemand scoreboard sonne un peu comme skateboard			
8705	Spanish	Portuguese	Finalmente a ausência de transparência			
9208	English	Spanish	Theato			
9281	Danish	Norwegian	Liksom Aparicio Sánchez tog ni upp avsaknaden av reformer på fiskeområde			
9282	Danish	Norwegian	Naturligtvis behöver vi fartyg med dubbelt skrov			
9479	Spanish	Portuguese	O relatório Von Wogau propõe que o controlo desta legitimidade seja repost ao nível nacional			
9507	Danish	German	Danke Frau Terrón i Cusí			
9763	Danish	Norwegian	Vi ser fram emot en givande dialog me er om detta			
9847	Italian	Danish	Romano Prodi lovede en revolution			
10000	Danish	Finnish	Ei ole			

# **Histogram of wordCounts**



m.200   n.400   n.600   n.800   n.1000   n.1200   n.1400   n.1600   n.1800   n.2000     m.1000   1.0000											
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		n.200	n.400	n.600	n.800	n.1000	n.1200	n.1400	n.1600	n.1800	n.2000
m.3000   0.9997   0.9997   1.0000<	m.1000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	m.2000	0.9995	0.9995	0.9995	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
m.5000   0.9998   1.0000   0.9998   1.0000<	m.3000	0.9997	0.9997	0.9997	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	m.4000	0.9998	0.9998	0.9998	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	m.5000	0.9998	1.0000	0.9998	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	m.6000	0.9998	1.0000	0.9998	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	m.7000	0.9999	1.0000	0.9999	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	m.8000	0.9999	1.0000	0.9999	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	m.9000	0.9999	1.0000	0.9999	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	m.10000	0.9999	1.0000	0.9999	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
m.13000 0.9998 0.9999	m.11000	0.9999	1.0000	0.9999	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	m.12000	0.9999	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	m.13000	0.9998	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	m.14000	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	m.15000	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	m.16000	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	m.17000	0.9998	0.9999	0.9998	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999		0.9999	0.9999	0.9999
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	m.18000	0.9998	0.9999	0.9998	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999		0.9999
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	m.19000	0.9998	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	m.20000	0.9998	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	m.21000	0.9998			0.9999			0.9999		0.9999	
$m.24000 \\   m$											
m. 25000  0.9997  0.9998  0.9999  0.9999  0.9999  0.9999  0.9999  0.9999  0.9999  0.9999											
	m.25000	0.9997	0.9998	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999

	n.200	n.400	n.600	n.800	n.1000	n.1200	n.1400	n.1600	n.1800	n.2000
m.1000 0	0.9452	0.9653	0.9693	0.9721	0.9744	0.9762	0.9758	0.9789	0.9755	0.9772
m.2000   0	0.9552	0.9741	0.9768	0.9785	0.9830	0.9813	0.9812	0.9832	0.9815	0.9832
m.3000   0	0.9592	0.9760	0.9795	0.9821	0.9830	0.9845	0.9859	0.9866	0.9872	0.9869
m.4000   0	0.9644	0.9776	0.9814	0.9826	0.9860	0.9863	0.9868	0.9878	0.9874	0.9884
m.5000   0	0.9662	0.9794	0.9815	0.9849	0.9860	0.9870	0.9880	0.9877	0.9888	0.9886
m.6000   0	0.9675	0.9808	0.9828	0.9852	0.9872	0.9888	0.9885	0.9894	0.9892	0.9903
m.7000   0	0.9686	0.9812	0.9832	0.9856	0.9873	0.9884	0.9883	0.9897	0.9898	0.9905
m.8000   0	0.9702	0.9817	0.9840	0.9859	0.9875	0.9887	0.9891	0.9895	0.9900	0.9904
m.9000 0	0.9693	0.9818	0.9840	0.9871	0.9879	0.9895	0.9903	0.9908	0.9903	0.9901
m.10000 0	0.9715	0.9818	0.9842	0.9857	0.9889	0.9890	0.9896	0.9900	0.9913	0.9903
m.11000 0	0.9722	0.9834	0.9857	0.9870	0.9892	0.9896	0.9903	0.9911	0.9910	0.9907
m.12000 0	0.9725	0.9838	0.9848	0.9874	0.9896	0.9898	0.9905	0.9907	0.9912	0.9911
m.13000 0	0.9742	0.9838	0.9856	0.9882	0.9901	0.9902	0.9904	0.9920	0.9913	0.9922
m.14000 0	0.9742	0.9835	0.9862	0.9881	0.9898	0.9907	0.9919	0.9917	0.9919	0.9926
m.15000 0	0.9750	0.9840	0.9857	0.9884	0.9911	0.9906	0.9914	0.9915	0.9919	0.9928
m.16000 0	0.9761	0.9852	0.9864	0.9892	0.9900	0.9913	0.9909	0.9923	0.9922	0.9929
m.17000 0	0.9768	0.9859	0.9865	0.9889	0.9906	0.9913	0.9918	0.9919	0.9928	0.9924
m.18000 0	0.9755	0.9854	0.9867	0.9891	0.9913	0.9911	0.9922	0.9931	0.9926	0.9923
m.19000 0	0.9762	0.9858	0.9867	0.9894	0.9907	0.9915	0.9917	0.9920	0.9927	0.9924
m.20000 0	0.9760	0.9853	0.9878	0.9892	0.9908	0.9918	0.9921	0.9924	0.9921	0.9924
m.21000 0	0.9774	0.9860	0.9881	0.9896	0.9914	0.9920	0.9923	0.9919	0.9922	0.9929
m.22000 0	0.9767	0.9861	0.9876	0.9896	0.9908	0.9923	0.9919	0.9922	0.9927	0.9931
m.23000 0	0.9776	0.9866	0.9877	0.9902	0.9914	0.9917	0.9929	0.9920	0.9933	0.9931
m.24000 0	0.9777	0.9868	0.9884	0.9902	0.9926	0.9919	0.9924	0.9930	0.9934	0.9933
m.25000 0	0.9771	0.9870	0.9883	0.9899	0.9914	0.9923	0.9930	0.9927	0.9934	0.9936

### **Language Identification Accuracy**

