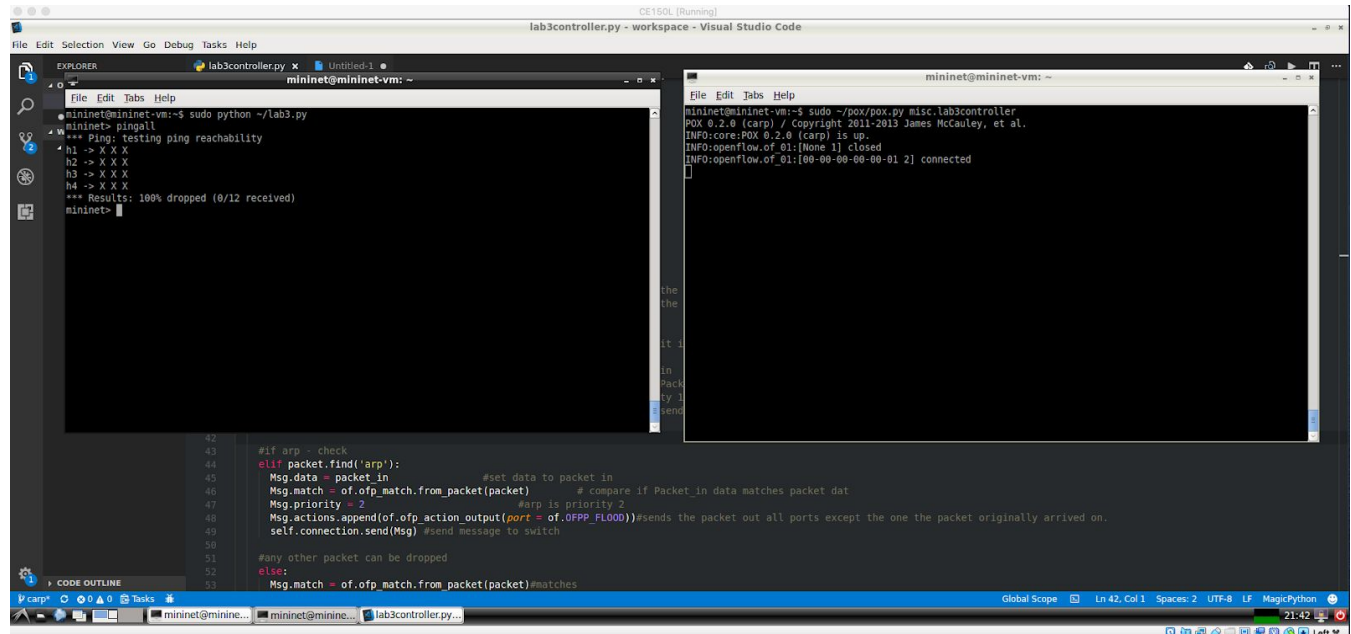


## 1. Running the Pingall command:



```
mininet@mininet-vm:~$ sudo python ~/lab3.py
mininet> pingall
*** Ping: testing ping reachability
h1 -> X X X
h2 -> X X X
h3 -> X X X
h4 -> X X X
*** Results: 100% dropped (0/12 received)
mininet>
```

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~$ sudo ~/pox/pox.py misc.lab3controller
POX 0.2.0 (carp) / Copyright 2011-2013 James McCauley, et al.
INFO:core:POX 0.2.0 (carp) is up.
INFO:openflow.of_01:[None 1] closed
INFO:openflow.of_01:[00:00:00:00:00:01 2] connected
```

```
42
43
44 #if arp - check
45 elif packet.find('arp'):
46     Msg.data = packet.in      #set data to packet in
47     Msg.match = of.ofp_match.from_packet(packet) # compare if Packet in data matches packet dat
48     Msg.priority = 2          #arp is priority 2
49     Msg.actions.append(of.ofp_action_output(port = of.OFPP_FLOOD))#sends the packet out all ports except the one the packet originally arrived on.
50     self.connection.send(Msg) #send message to switch
51
52 #any other packet can be dropped
53 else:
54     Msg.match = of.ofp_match.from_packet(packet)#matches
```

In the figure above you can see that I had configured both lab3.py and lab3controller.py correctly. I created the lab controller from my virtual machine downloading the skeleton code from canvas. The completed controller was saved in the pox/pox/misc folder. I used the commands given in the lab manual to run them.

The left window shows the results from the pingall command. It was said that this test should fail because the ICMP traffic should be blocked. Looking at the results you can see that 100% failed and were dropped. In our code, we block each host from sending ICMP traffic to any of the other 3 hosts. This means that the firewall was not letting hosts receive any messages sent from other hosts, or blocking communications. When we run the ping command, it creates an ARP query which then issues an ICMP ping request. This does not happen because all ICMP traffic is blocked, and therefore those don't occur. Overall, this just lets us know that we have successfully built our firewall, for they do not let any unverified sources access to the different hosts.

## 2. Running the dpctl dump-flows command

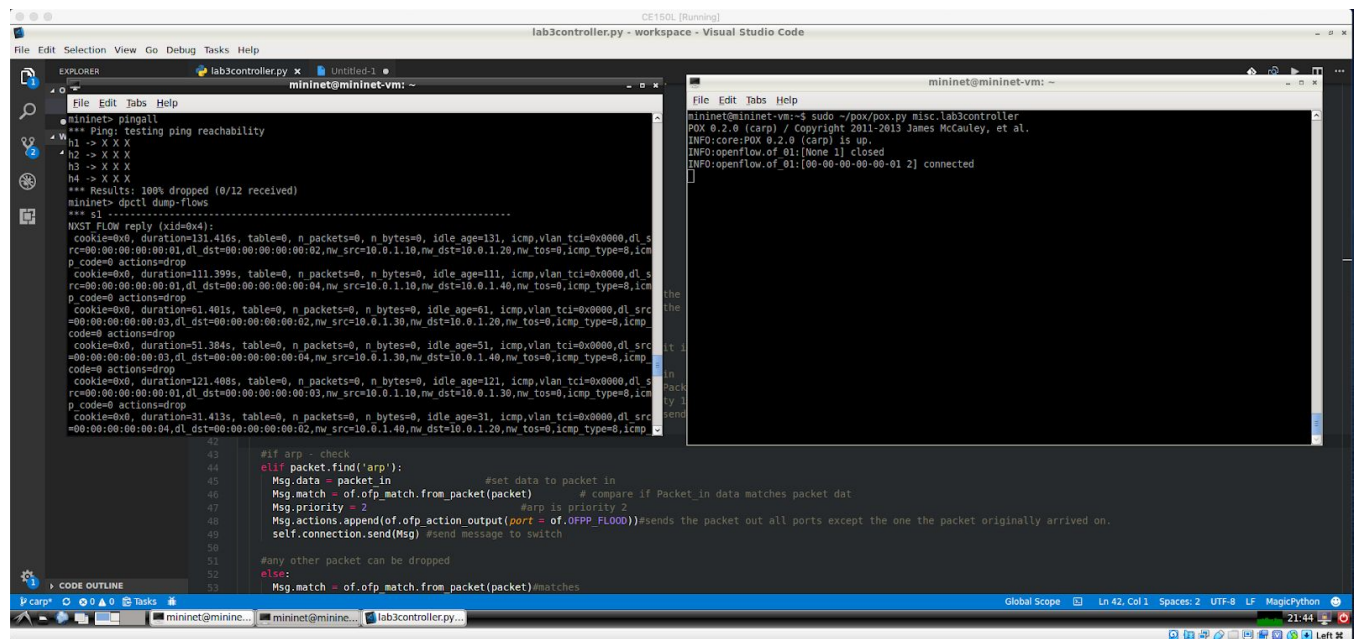


Figure 1

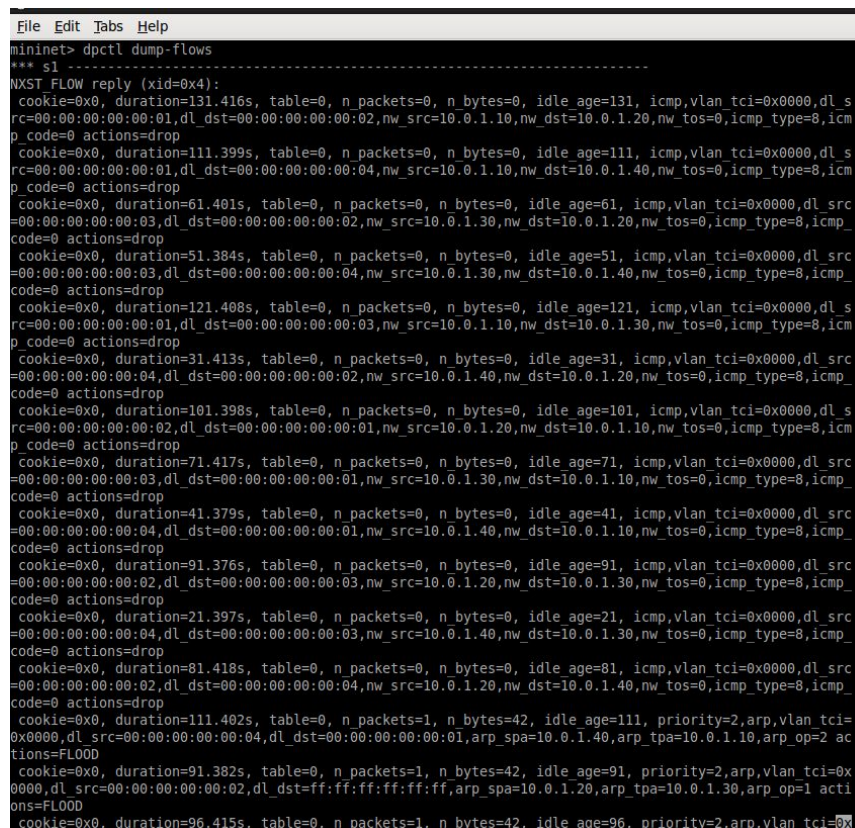


Figure 2

```

File Edit Tabs Help
0x0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:04,d_l_dst=00:00:00:00:00:01,arp_spa=10.0.1.40,arp_tpa=10.0.1.10,arp_op=2 ac
tions=FL00D
cookie=0x0, duration=91.382s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=91, priority=2,arp,vlan_tci=0x
0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:02,d_l_dst=ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff,arp_spa=10.0.1.20,arp_tpa=10.0.1.30,arp_op=1 acti
ons=FL00D
cookie=0x0, duration=96.415s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=96, priority=2,arp,vlan_tci=0x
0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:01,d_l_dst=00:00:00:00:00:02,arp_spa=10.0.1.10,arp_tpa=10.0.1.20,arp_op=2 acti
ons=FL00D
cookie=0x0, duration=56.419s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=56, priority=2,arp,vlan_tci=0x
0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:02,d_l_dst=00:00:00:00:00:03,arp_spa=10.0.1.20,arp_tpa=10.0.1.30,arp_op=2 acti
ons=FL00D
cookie=0x0, duration=36.396s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=36, priority=2,arp,vlan_tci=0x
0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:01,d_l_dst=00:00:00:00:00:04,arp_spa=10.0.1.10,arp_tpa=10.0.1.40,arp_op=2 acti
ons=FL00D
cookie=0x0, duration=96.416s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=96, priority=2,arp,vlan_tci=0x
0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:02,d_l_dst=00:00:00:00:00:01,arp_spa=10.0.1.20,arp_tpa=10.0.1.10,arp_op=1 acti
ons=FL00D
cookie=0x0, duration=81.419s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=81, priority=2,arp,vlan_tci=0x
0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:04,d_l_dst=00:00:00:00:00:02,arp_spa=10.0.1.40,arp_tpa=10.0.1.20,arp_op=2 acti
ons=FL00D
cookie=0x0, duration=66.384s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=66, priority=2,arp,vlan_tci=0x
0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:01,d_l_dst=00:00:00:00:00:03,arp_spa=10.0.1.10,arp_tpa=10.0.1.30,arp_op=2 acti
ons=FL00D
cookie=0x0, duration=26.38s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=26, priority=2,arp,vlan_tci=0x0
000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:02,d_l_dst=00:00:00:00:00:04,arp_spa=10.0.1.20,arp_tpa=10.0.1.40,arp_op=2 actio
ns=FL00D
cookie=0x0, duration=121.413s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=121, priority=2,arp,vlan_tci=
0x0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:01,d_l_dst=ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff,arp_spa=10.0.1.10,arp_tpa=10.0.1.30,arp_op=1 ac
tions=FL00D
cookie=0x0, duration=91.379s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=91, priority=2,arp,vlan_tci=0x
0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:03,d_l_dst=00:00:00:00:00:02,arp_spa=10.0.1.30,arp_tpa=10.0.1.20,arp_op=2 acti
ons=FL00D
cookie=0x0, duration=51.385s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=51, priority=2,arp,vlan_tci=0x
0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:04,d_l_dst=00:00:00:00:00:03,arp_spa=10.0.1.40,arp_tpa=10.0.1.30,arp_op=2 acti
ons=FL00D
cookie=0x0, duration=51.386s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=51, priority=2,arp,vlan_tci=0x
0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:03,d_l_dst=ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff,arp_spa=10.0.1.30,arp_tpa=10.0.1.40,arp_op=1 acti
ons=FL00D
cookie=0x0, duration=121.409s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=121, priority=2,arp,vlan_tci=
0x0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:03,d_l_dst=00:00:00:00:00:01,arp_spa=10.0.1.30,arp_tpa=10.0.1.10,arp_op=2 ac
tions=FL00D
cookie=0x0, duration=56.419s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=56, priority=2,arp,vlan_tci=0x
0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:03,d_l_dst=00:00:00:00:00:02,arp_spa=10.0.1.30,arp_tpa=10.0.1.20,arp_op=1 acti
ons=FL00D
cookie=0x0, duration=36.397s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=36, priority=2,arp,vlan_tci=0x
0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:04,d_l_dst=00:00:00:00:00:01,arp_spa=10.0.1.40,arp_tpa=10.0.1.10,arp_op=1 acti

```

Figure 3



```

cookie=0x0, duration=121.413s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=121, priority=2,arp,vlan tci=
0x0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:01,d_l_dst=ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff,arp_spa=10.0.1.10,arp_tpa=10.0.1.30,arp_op=1 ac
tions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=91.379s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=91, priority=2,arp,vlan tci=0x
0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:03,d_l_dst=00:00:00:00:00:02,arp_spa=10.0.1.30,arp_tpa=10.0.1.20,arp_op=2 acti
ons=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=51.385s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=51, priority=2,arp,vlan tci=0x
0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:04,d_l_dst=00:00:00:00:00:03,arp_spa=10.0.1.40,arp_tpa=10.0.1.30,arp_op=2 acti
ons=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=51.386s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=51, priority=2,arp,vlan tci=0x
0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:03,d_l_dst=ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff,arp_spa=10.0.1.30,arp_tpa=10.0.1.40,arp_op=1 acti
ons=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=121.409s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=121, priority=2,arp,vlan tci=
0x0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:03,d_l_dst=00:00:00:00:00:01,arp_spa=10.0.1.30,arp_tpa=10.0.1.10,arp_op=2 ac
tions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=56.419s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=56, priority=2,arp,vlan tci=0x
0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:03,d_l_dst=00:00:00:00:00:02,arp_spa=10.0.1.30,arp_tpa=10.0.1.20,arp_op=1 acti
ons=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=36.397s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=36, priority=2,arp,vlan tci=0x
0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:04,d_l_dst=00:00:00:00:00:01,arp_spa=10.0.1.40,arp_tpa=10.0.1.10,arp_op=1 acti
ons=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=111.404s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=111, priority=2,arp,vlan tci=
0x0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:01,d_l_dst=ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff,arp_spa=10.0.1.10,arp_tpa=10.0.1.40,arp_op=1 ac
tions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=16.365s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=16, priority=2,arp,vlan tci=0x
0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:04,d_l_dst=00:00:00:00:00:03,arp_spa=10.0.1.40,arp_tpa=10.0.1.30,arp_op=1 acti
ons=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=131.417s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=131, priority=2,arp,vlan tci=
0x0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:02,d_l_dst=00:00:00:00:00:01,arp_spa=10.0.1.20,arp_tpa=10.0.1.10,arp_op=2 ac
tions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=16.364s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=16, priority=2,arp,vlan tci=0x
0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:03,d_l_dst=00:00:00:00:00:04,arp_spa=10.0.1.30,arp_tpa=10.0.1.40,arp_op=2 acti
ons=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=131.419s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=131, priority=2,arp,vlan tci=
0x0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:01,d_l_dst=ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff,arp_spa=10.0.1.10,arp_tpa=10.0.1.20,arp_op=1 ac
tions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=66.385s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=66, priority=2,arp,vlan tci=0x
0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:03,d_l_dst=00:00:00:00:00:01,arp_spa=10.0.1.30,arp_tpa=10.0.1.10,arp_op=1 acti
ons=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=81.421s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=81, priority=2,arp,vlan tci=0x
0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:02,d_l_dst=ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff,arp_spa=10.0.1.20,arp_tpa=10.0.1.40,arp_op=1 acti
ons=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=26.381s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=26, priority=2,arp,vlan tci=0x
0000,d_l_src=00:00:00:00:00:04,d_l_dst=00:00:00:00:00:02,arp_spa=10.0.1.40,arp_tpa=10.0.1.20,arp_op=1 acti
ons=FLOOD
mininet>

```

Figure 4

After doing a bit of research I was able to figure out what the `dpctl dump-flows` command is supposed to accomplish. The command displays all of the current flows that we installed into the switch with `of_flow_mod`. Both sources tell me that this command is a debugging tool and does not display openFlow table entries. They display much simpler flows maintained by the kernel switch module but are exact copies of all the packets that have passed through the system in a given time frame. We are only working with one switch, so all the flows shown are from this one switch.

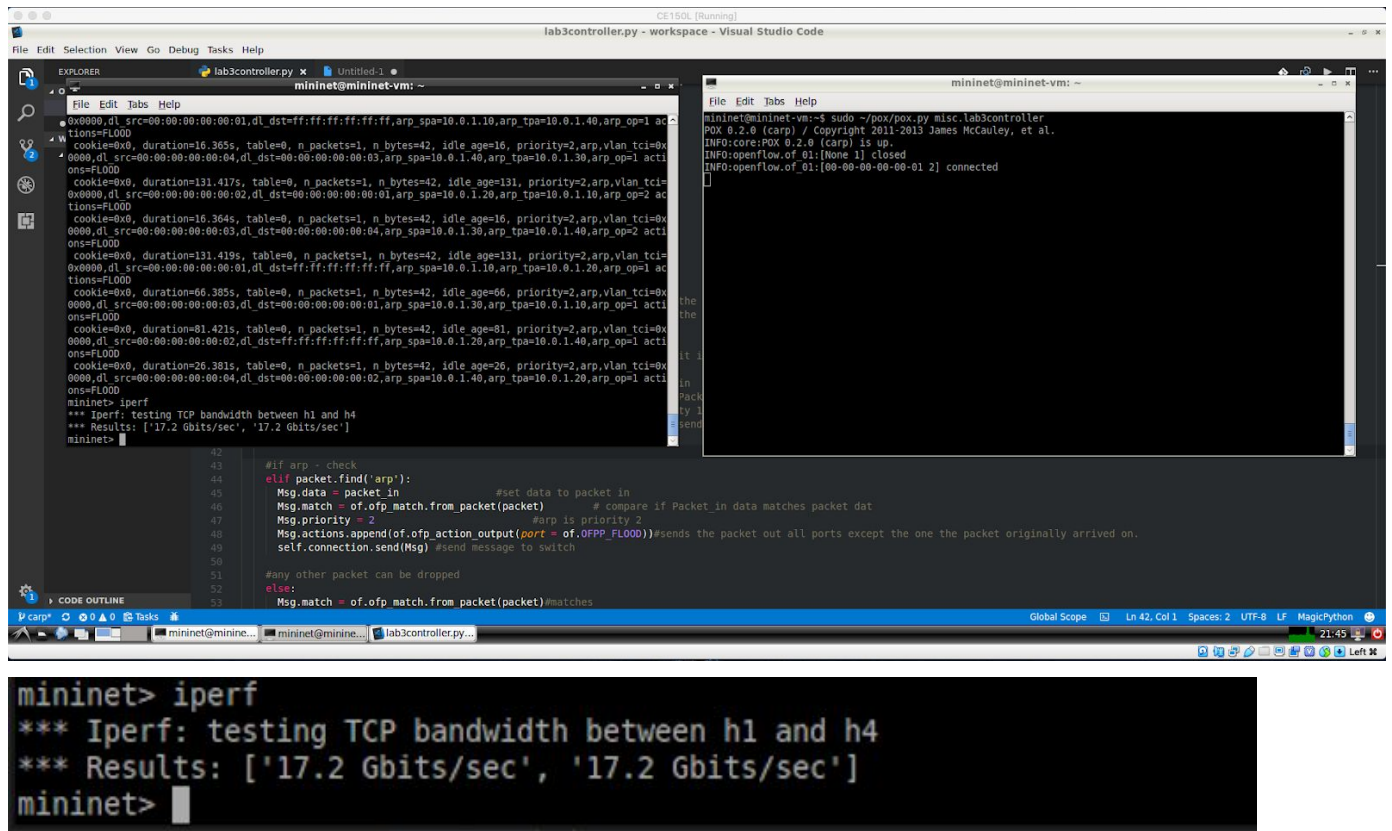
We run this command immediately after the `pingall` so we can see all of the flows from the `pingall` command. In this case you see all of the flows that the `pingall` command created. First you see all of the dropped flows. These dropped flows are all of the `ipv4` src ip or dst ips that did not have tcp protocols or anything else with tcp protocols. The floods show the successful `ipv4` src ips and dst ips with tcp protocol or all of the src ips and dst ips with arp protocol.

Sources I used:

<https://discuss.openvswitch.narkive.com/tW0CYfRw/ovs-discuss-ovs-dpctl-dump-flows-vs-ovs-ofctl-dump-flows>

<https://mail.openvswitch.org/pipermail/ovs-discuss/2010-August/024253.html>

### 3. Running the iperf command



```
lab3controller.py - workspace - Visual Studio Code
mininet@mininet-vm: ~
0x0000,dl_src=00:00:00:00:00:01,dl_dst=ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff,arp_spa=10.0.1.10,arp_tpa=10.0.1.40,arp_op=1 actions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=16.365s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=16, priority=2,arp,vlan_tci=0x0000,dl_src=00:00:00:00:00:04,dl_dst=00:00:00:00:00:03,arp_spa=10.0.1.40,arp_tpa=10.0.1.30,arp_op=1 actions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=131.417s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=131, priority=2,arp,vlan_tci=0x0000,dl_src=00:00:00:00:00:02,dl_dst=00:00:00:00:00:01,arp_spa=10.0.1.20,arp_tpa=10.0.1.10,arp_op=2 actions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=16.364s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=16, priority=2,arp,vlan_tci=0x0000,dl_src=00:00:00:00:00:03,dl_dst=00:00:00:00:00:04,arp_spa=10.0.1.30,arp_tpa=10.0.1.40,arp_op=2 actions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=131.419s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=131, priority=2,arp,vlan_tci=0x0000,dl_src=00:00:00:00:00:01,dl_dst=ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff,arp_spa=10.0.1.10,arp_tpa=10.0.1.20,arp_op=1 actions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=66.385s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=66, priority=2,arp,vlan_tci=0x0000,dl_src=00:00:00:00:00:03,dl_dst=00:00:00:00:00:01,arp_spa=10.0.1.30,arp_tpa=10.0.1.10,arp_op=1 actions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=81.421s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=81, priority=2,arp,vlan_tci=0x0000,dl_src=00:00:00:00:00:02,dl_dst=ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff,arp_spa=10.0.1.20,arp_tpa=10.0.1.40,arp_op=1 actions=FLOOD
cookie=0x0, duration=26.381s, table=0, n_packets=1, n_bytes=42, idle_age=26, priority=2,arp,vlan_tci=0x0000,dl_src=00:00:00:00:00:04,dl_dst=00:00:00:00:00:02,arp_spa=10.0.1.40,arp_tpa=10.0.1.20,arp_op=1 actions=FLOOD
mininet> iperf
*** Iperf: testing TCP bandwidth between h1 and h4
*** Results: ['17.2 Gbits/sec', '17.2 Gbits/sec']
mininet>

42
43 #if arp - check
44 elif packet.find('arp'):
45     #set data to packet in
46     Msg.data = packet.in
47     Msg.match = of.ofp.match.from_packet(packet) # compare if Packet.in data matches packet dat
48     Msg.priority = 2 #arp is priority 2
49     Msg.actions.append(of.ofp.action_output(port = of.OFPP_FLOOD))#sends the packet out all ports except the one the packet originally arrived on.
50     self.connection.send(Msg) #send message to switch
51
52 #any other packet can be dropped
53 else:
54     Msg.match = of.ofp.match.from_packet(packet)#matches
```

As you can see we have successfully run the iperf command yielding a result of 17.2 Gbits/sec. The iperf command tests TCP bandwidth which means it tested the traffic that has passed through. In this case, the TCP packets

Resources used for this lab/ code:

[http://intronetworks.cs.luc.edu/auxiliary\\_files/mininet/poxwiki.pdf](http://intronetworks.cs.luc.edu/auxiliary_files/mininet/poxwiki.pdf)

[https://github.com/CPqD/RouteFlow/blob/master/pox/pox/forwarding/l2\\_learning.py](https://github.com/CPqD/RouteFlow/blob/master/pox/pox/forwarding/l2_learning.py)

150 Piazza

TA Melanie Wong