

## Master 1 Informatique - IFLBX030 Introduction à l'analyse d'images

### Practical session - Edge & keypoint detection

#### Exercise – Image gradient

1. Compute the gradient magnitude of the image « football.jpg ». Rescale it to take values between 0 and 255 (inclusive).
2. Threshold the result at e.g. graylevel value 100.
3. Use this to obtain an image containing *only* the seam of the ball.
4. Compute the gradient orientation and show the result as a heatmap.

#### Exercise - Hough Transform

Familiarize yourself with openCV functions:

- `cv2.HoughLines()`
- `cv2.HoughLinesP()`
- `cv2.HoughCircles()`

A demonstration of line detection can be found here<sup>1</sup> and for circle detection, see here<sup>2</sup>.

1. Use this to detect lines in ‘corridor.png’ and circles in ‘coins.png’, both which can be found in the image folder.

#### Exercise - Keypoint detection - Harris detector

Familiarize yourself with openCV functions:

- `cv.cornerHarris()`
- `cv.cornerSubPix()`

A demonstration of keypoint detection can be found here<sup>3</sup>.

1. Use this to detect corners in the image ‘bretelle.jpg’ which can be found in the image folder.
2. Apply a rotation to the initial image and observe the results.

#### Exercise - Keypoint detection - FAST algorithm

1. Reproduce the previous results with the FAST keypoint detector.

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<sup>1</sup>[https://docs.opencv.org/3.0-beta/doc/py\\_tutorials/py\\_imgproc/py\\_houghlines/py\\_houghlines.html](https://docs.opencv.org/3.0-beta/doc/py_tutorials/py_imgproc/py_houghlines/py_houghlines.html)

<sup>2</sup>[https://docs.opencv.org/3.0-beta/doc/py\\_tutorials/py\\_imgproc/py\\_houghcircles/py\\_houghcircles.html](https://docs.opencv.org/3.0-beta/doc/py_tutorials/py_imgproc/py_houghcircles/py_houghcircles.html)

<sup>3</sup>[https://docs.opencv.org/4.x/dc/d0d/tutorial\\_py\\_features\\_harris.html](https://docs.opencv.org/4.x/dc/d0d/tutorial_py_features_harris.html)