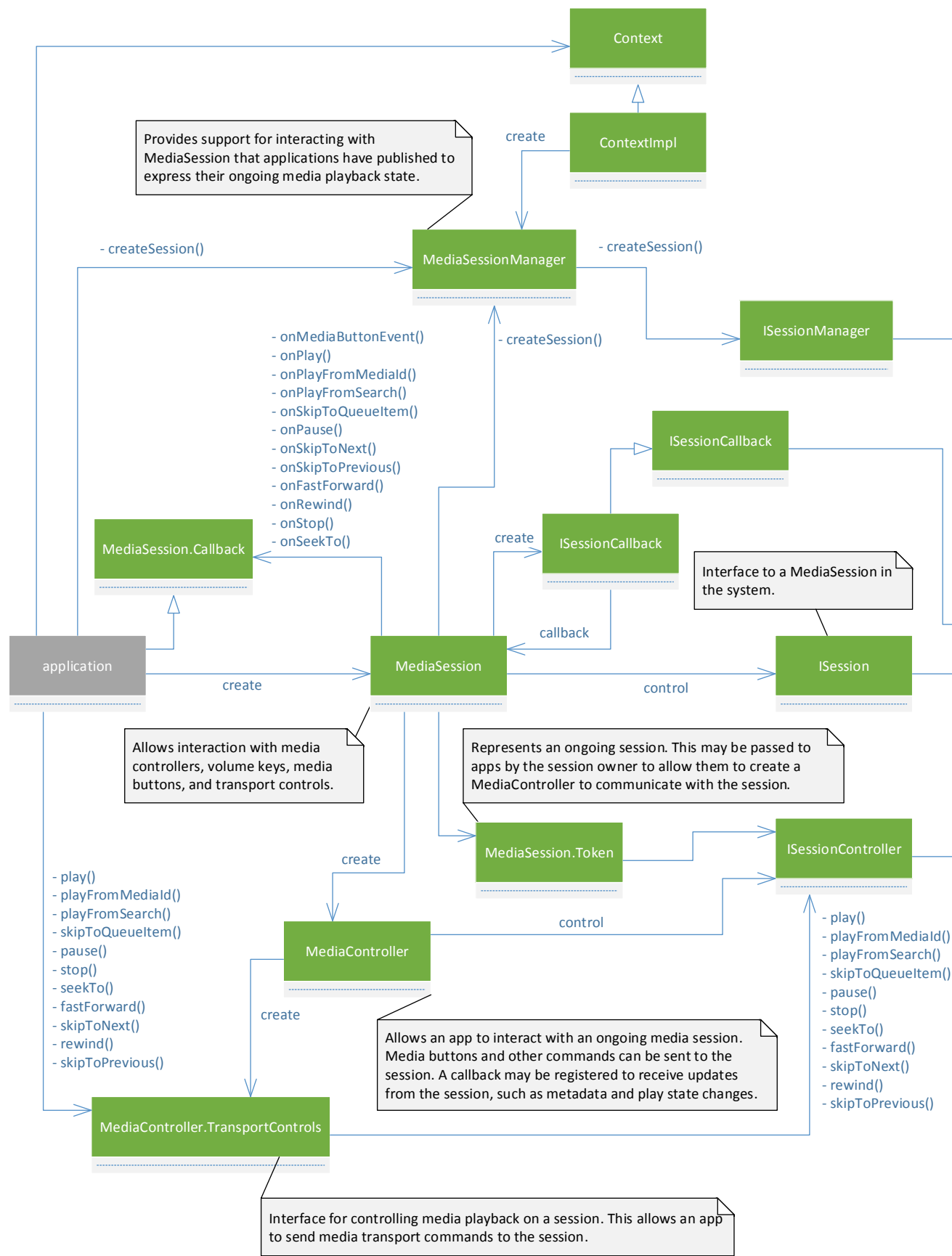


platform: Android 5.1 L

Application process



SystemServer process

