

```
1 import re
2 import torch
3 from torch.nn import Module, CrossEntropyLoss
4 from torch.utils.data import DataLoader, Dataset
5 from torch.optim import Adam
6
7
8 def train(
9     model: Module, loss_fn: CrossEntropyLoss, optimizer: Adam, dataloader: DataLoader
10 ) -> tuple:
11     """Train a given model.
12
13     Args:
14         model (Module): model.
15         loss_fn (CrossEntropyLoss): loss function.
16         optimizer (Adam): optimizer.
17         dataloader (DataLoader): dataloader.
18
19     Returns:
20         tuple: loss, accuracy, model.
21     """
22     # Keep tracking for y and y_pred to calculate final loss and accuracy
23     all_y = None
24     all_y_pred = None
25
26     # Perform batch training
27     for _, (X, y) in enumerate(dataloader):
28
29         # Forward Propagation
30         y_pred = model(X)
31
32         # Calculate loss
33         loss = loss_fn(y_pred, y)
34
35         # Calculate gradients
36         loss.backward()
37
38         # Update weights
39         optimizer.step()
40
41         # Clearn gradients in the optimizer
42         optimizer.zero_grad()
43
44         # Store y and y_pred of this batch
45         with torch.no_grad():
46             all_y = y if all_y == None else torch.cat((all_y, y))
47             all_y_pred = (
48                 y_pred if all_y_pred == None else torch.cat((all_y_pred, y_pred))
49             )
50
51     # Calculate loss and accuracy
52     loss, acc = calculate_loss_accuracy(all_y_pred, all_y, loss_fn)
53
54     return loss, acc, model
55
56
57 def test(model: Module, loss_fn: CrossEntropyLoss, dataset: Dataset) -> tuple:
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58     """Test a given model.
59
60     Args:
61         model (Module): model.
62         loss_fn (CrossEntropyLoss): loss function.
63         dataset (Dataset): dataset.
64
65     Returns:
66         tuple: loss, accuracy, model
67     """
68     # Use no_grad to freeze the model.
69     with torch.no_grad():
70         X = dataset.X
71         y = dataset.y
72
73         # Forward Propagation
74         y_pred = model(X)
75
76         # Calculate loss and accuracy
77         loss, acc = calculate_loss_accuracy(y_pred, y, loss_fn)
78
79     return loss, acc, model
80
81
82 def calculate_loss_accuracy(
83     , y_pred: torch.Tensor, y: torch.tensor, loss_fn: CrossEntropyLoss
84     ,) -> tuple:
85     """Calculate loss and accuracy with given labels and predicted labels.
86
87     Args:
88         y_pred (torch.Tensor): predicted labels.
89         y (torch.tensor): true labels.
90         loss_fn (CrossEntropyLoss): loss function.
91
92     Returns:
93         tuple: loss, accuracy
94     """
95     acc = torch.sum(torch.argmax(y_pred, 1) == y) / y.size()[0]
96     loss = loss_fn(y_pred, y).item()
97     return loss, acc
```