

CEI_423 Assignment - Sotiris Gypsiotis

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All .txt files must be saved as **UTF-8** so it doesn't include BOM at the beginning of the text. I used PyCharm 2024.2.4 for this project since it's the best IDE for python.

Preparation Installations



Use the following command to install the Python library **pycryptodome**.

```
pip install pycryptodome
```

Usage and Examples

Caesar

Write a random plaintext in the file.txt file for encryption and a key (integer) in the my_key.txt for the shift value.

file.txt	caesar_key.txt
 file.txt - Notepad File Edit Format View Help caesar secret message	 caesar_key.txt - Notepad File Edit Format View Help 65

Run the following command in a terminal for encryption and decryption respectively:

- Encryption:

```
python encrypt-decrypt.py --encrypt --algorithm caesar --key caesar_key.txt --input file.txt --output caesar.enc
```

- Decryption:

```
python encrypt-decrypt.py --decrypt --algorithm caesar --key caesar_key.txt --input caesar.enc --output caesar-decrypt.txt
```



Results:

encrypted file	decrypted file
 caesar.enc - Notepad File Edit Format View Help *(,(9ç:,*9,;ç4,::(. ,	 caesar-decrypt.txt - Notepad File Edit Format View Help caesar secret message

One Time Pad (OTP)

Same as Caesar, write a plain text in the file.txt file and a key in the key.txt file.

Make sure the plaintext is the same length as the key ("Secret Message" is 14 characters with the space included, so is my_key)

file.txt	otp_key.txt
 file.txt - Notepad File Edit Format View Help otp secure message	 otp_key.txt - Notepad File Edit Format View Help 7 7Dç0,,ÆP\ýé¹à

Run the following command in a terminal for encryption and decryption respectively:



- Encryption:

```
python encrypt-decrypt.py --encrypt --algorithm otp --key otp_key.txt --input file.txt --output otp.enc
```

- Decryption:

```
python encrypt-decrypt.py --decrypt --algorithm otp --key otp_key.txt --input otp.enc --output otp-decrypt.txt
```



Results:

encrypted file	decrypted file
 otp.enc - Notepad File Edit Format View Help ?_‘tÅ°êM5Gø-1-Q	 otp-decrypt.txt - Notepad File Edit Format View Help otp secure message

AES

Same as before, write a plaintext for the file.txt and type your 16-byte key for AES-128 or 32-byte key for AES-256.

For this example I'm using a 16-byte hexadecimal key.

file.txt	aes_key.txt
 file.txt - Notepad File Edit Format View Help AES confidential data	 aes_key.txt - Notepad File Edit Format View Help a13237187df767a069cf3120f23d792a

Run the following command in a terminal for encryption and decryption respectively:



- Encryption:

```
python encrypt-decrypt.py --encrypt --algorithm aes --key aes_key.txt --input file.txt --output aes.enc
```

- Decryption:

```
python encrypt-decrypt.py --decrypt --algorithm aes --key aes_key.txt --input aes.enc --output aes-decrypt.txt
```


Results:

encrypted file	decrypted file
<div> aes.enc - Notepad</div> <div>File Edit Format View Help</div> <div>Gêð +[Q]røZÍ±'€û'4çÚÚR]μóúaº*[5KCBUn-ÎËR-â>a«Q</div>	<div> aes-decrypt.txt - Notepad</div> <div>File Edit Format View Help</div> <div>AES confidential data</div>

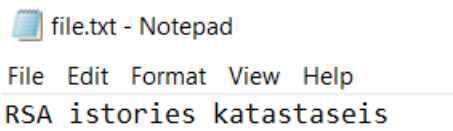
RSA

In RSA you need to generate your private and public key using *openssl*. But for this example I have implemented a function to create both keys automatically because it's an annoying process that requires powershell commands in Windows.

Here is the private and public key it generated:

public_key.pem	private_key.pem
<div> public_key.pem - Notepad</div> <div>File Edit Format View Help</div> <div>-----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY----- MIIBIjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAAOCAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEAKz6m0eiVv35V1AW6Q4Zt mVPEBTE/68FmMHTJN7nU16KsC1s6RG7aqzBGS+q9COLCpyjHCdxhKg6/zy6qAnRi Up2dZAYiBgJwrGzY/92N6jJsm9oFMChNtb1DYxzHs4WeRgGDKz5a19ylbqM/kaqW RkZ4cH3xqw8SE1fgMY2DS3XoJZSombocmrxc4FEXbK0GHAKsWVGizms58x+14Y6h rCvN6dQ13xq9a+pZvkzr5fiARclSUJTPbn5YShuweDR9Qrs0sodXoLjODv5hZlhs srT9mF8w0XnxQkG0w0U+0lwR4IAC4nLPd+oNkDc5Tw2GEbhEs8rw3lDo6Pf4/AxE dQIDAQAB -----END PUBLIC KEY-----</div>	<div> private_key.pem - Notepad</div> <div>File Edit Format View Help</div> <div>-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY----- MIIEowIBAAKCAQEAKz6m0eiVv35V1AW6Q4ZtmVPEBTE/68FmMHTJN7nU16KsC1s6 RG7aqzBGS+q9COLCpyjHCdxhKg6/zy6qAnRiUp2dZAYiBgJwrGzY/92N6jJsm9oF MChNtb1DYxzHs4WeRgGDKz5a19ylbqM/kaqWkZ4cH3xqw8SE1fgMY2DS3XoJZS ombocmrxc4FEXbK0GHAKsWVGizms58x+14Y6hrCvN6dQ13xq9a+pZvkzr5fiARcl SUJTPbn5YShuweDR9Qrs0sodXoLjODv5hZlHssrt9mF8w0XnxQkG0w0U+0lwR4IAC 4nLPd+oNkDc5Tw2GEbhEs8rw3lDo6Pf4/AxE dQIDAQABaoIBACmZXQOWa+aNsU0u skNC8mjzTwnrSraiGmQDVWRnYzzhiaG4JIpo2qqxoXiWdqqgeCnkyVJ4p7M9PAAm +VldWYHpcW3Vv2p2tfDeyREyBqyJD97cTAeOgTB8tF5Ykvi86rcEDtqmBagw4vo Yh5CB3AJ1nDo/PubCcVLw4nu+atKgHf1SZ9GvwJ08rr004ugtKZDKH1ZU2i0f4Df F+biCcnYme+N2yKV3f/GV2UcdDSKtWwa6ogx4p9cUwNw6LpSI/X3IXuai5/owoOR TjVAOZPV6jMqYimK2Xs8XbpcTx5c/+22rsi2WqXUqW/2sMiIb2AOR4/zlJuuz1jo +xNSZMkcGYEate4L9+HCgfrq2Gpbw6QXye1YyDOFPZC4dxDDKhqnJwaunh/4W9vv E/Qz0Z8ucGpULrjzCpIXBu103vAle1anNqmxwVdDg3/Kt9tPoVzde/tyEorDrydr ctFFa+UbNS0PGVuzX/Jx7psLfas+FjHzLnlb195Bx5Guz0LrnCV/cx0cGYEAZ0ge U+o6lNZ+6wYf0hQ2zcn1uAIjRZrHCKd5onFMEYk1VniuiKwpgv0VtyGU7uKEdqWT B53/rA7BzhXQq2muN7qdHI2+3kqEDVC1XBremBoBPH1HuyI3hyqAUj8G1uRAT/Z izSiCv088tAvyipF9cBptKnjFdr22TSPx0+dvzkCgYAwD/8QR0E+x86RYasY9rqU CfvC2pcA0/GRJxIXwYo0x6T106ajMnd7a+/JxjLlGC7dU8DL/xwktuZwVqJlvaxG z+bfj5QZEI69dNw+LTOEuHSno/iGTYY+zmV2XU9mV17Sbq/XPaxGwASVtWfTCdx J2dTio8T0Cg1xa7npsXRsqKBGfD6hXAX4Hlc1cvqqm0auibzINc0+m/92xkjvrco HYaJcCEVpckHeT6q4/6twR+oQhLLOj03CM2P2TLTffwLQh4wHhxq9pCGKId4Xjvfm bcwG6156Gcbg/mMe+6leylq3pdlds/dNly8NclXLZnIPyBxZ0AcUPGZGQkEMXBGg ON1pAoGBAirm+Kgi9PdpXX8HCUmaXa3Bjnjq+W0JbVeThZQsaHe0vXpWgiEKJvWom cZmnJjWJ7mnt9VzwzeeqcyuQzOk3qsMPnZCwc1dKS7u9Z+u508uAgubumv10vLM6 9matVGB65vRHIPOxk0v0ZnQxD3rfQ86+qT/3YRIT75I0Puttxvhv -----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----</div>

And the file.txt:



Run the following command in a terminal for encryption and decryption respectively:

- Encryption:

```
python encrypt-decrypt.py --encrypt --algorithm rsa --key public_key.pem --input file.txt --output rsa.enc
```

- Decryption:

```
python encrypt-decrypt.py --decrypt --algorithm rsa --key private_key.pem --input rsa.enc --output rsa-decrypt.txt
```

Results:

ecrypted file	decrypted file
A screenshot of a Notepad window titled 'rsa.enc - Notepad'. The menu bar shows 'File', 'Edit', 'Format', 'View', and 'Help'. The text content is heavily garbled, appearing as a series of random characters and symbols.	A screenshot of a Notepad window titled 'rsa-decrypt.txt - Notepad'. The menu bar shows 'File', 'Edit', 'Format', 'View', and 'Help'. The text content is 'RSA istories katastaseis', which matches the original file.txt content.