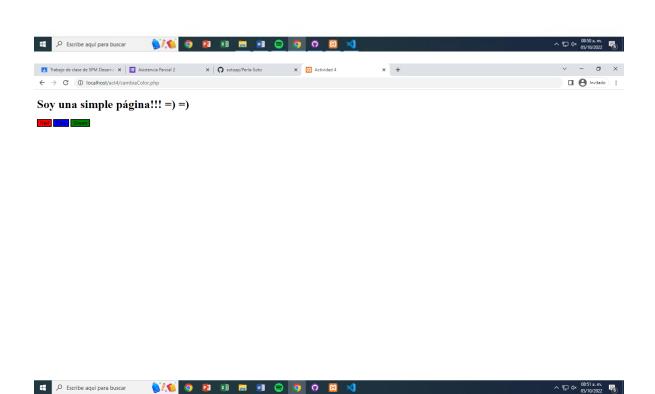
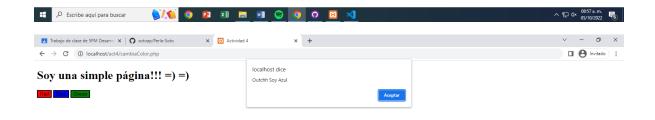


Soy una simple página!!! =) =)

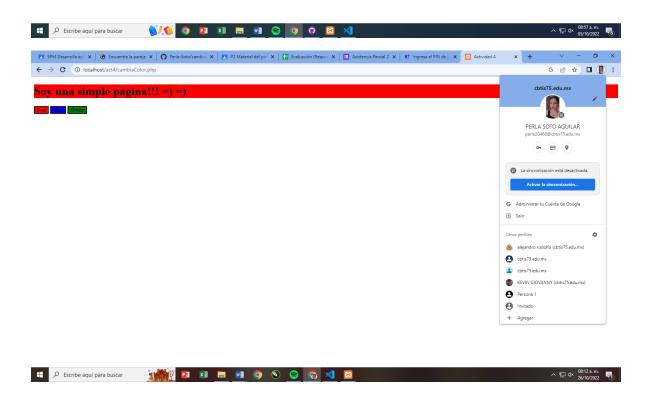


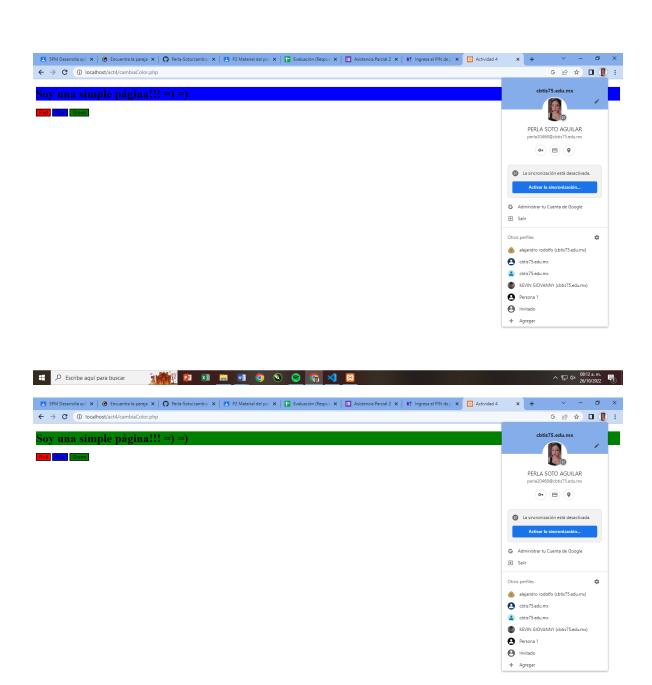












^ 🖫 ∮× 08:13 a. m. 😽

##  $\mathcal{P}$  Escribe aquí para buscar

