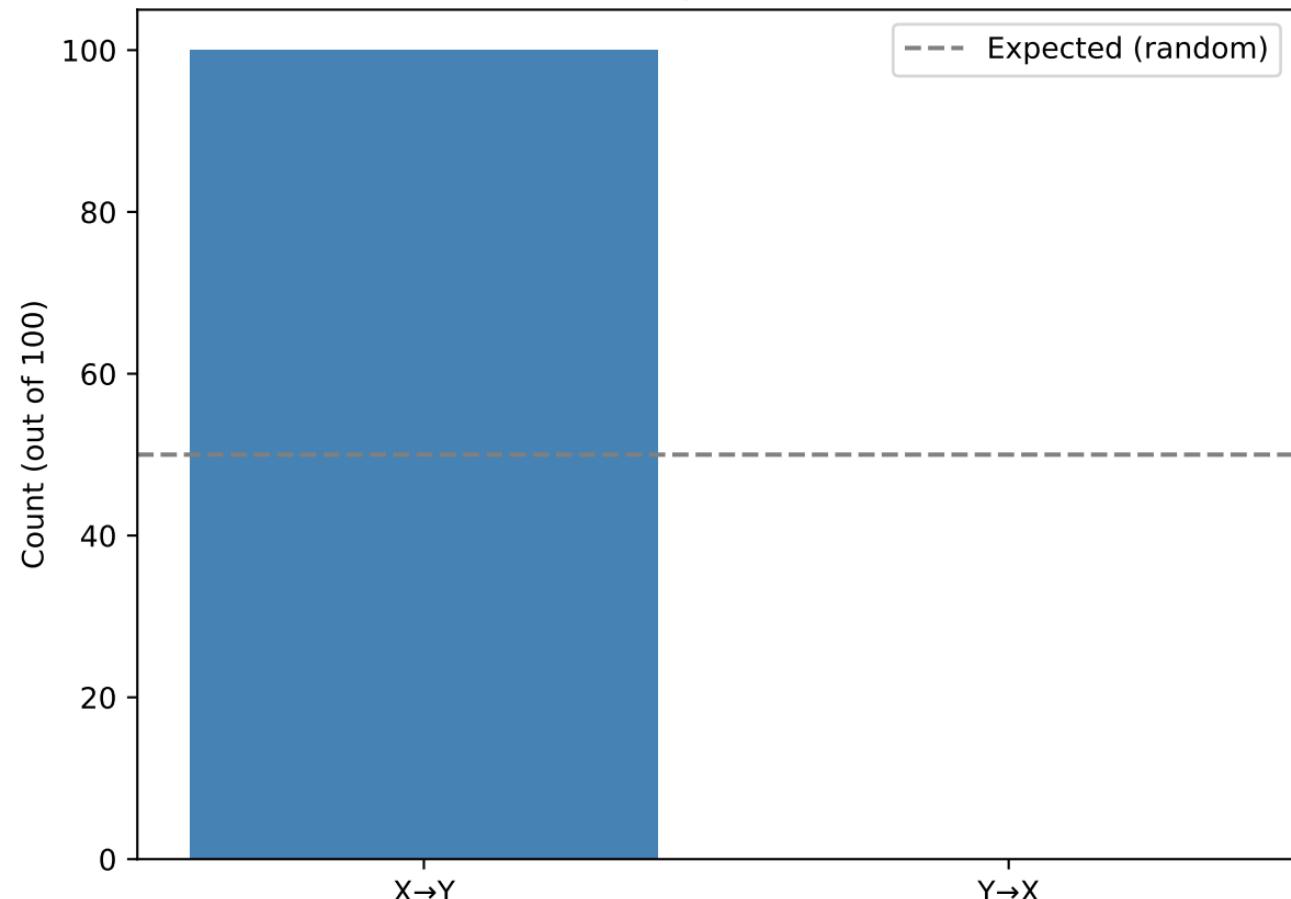


Linear Gaussian: Direction Bias  
(Theoretically Unidentifiable)



Confounding: HCD Fails to Detect Hidden Variable  
(Red: HCD output, Gray dashed: True structure)

