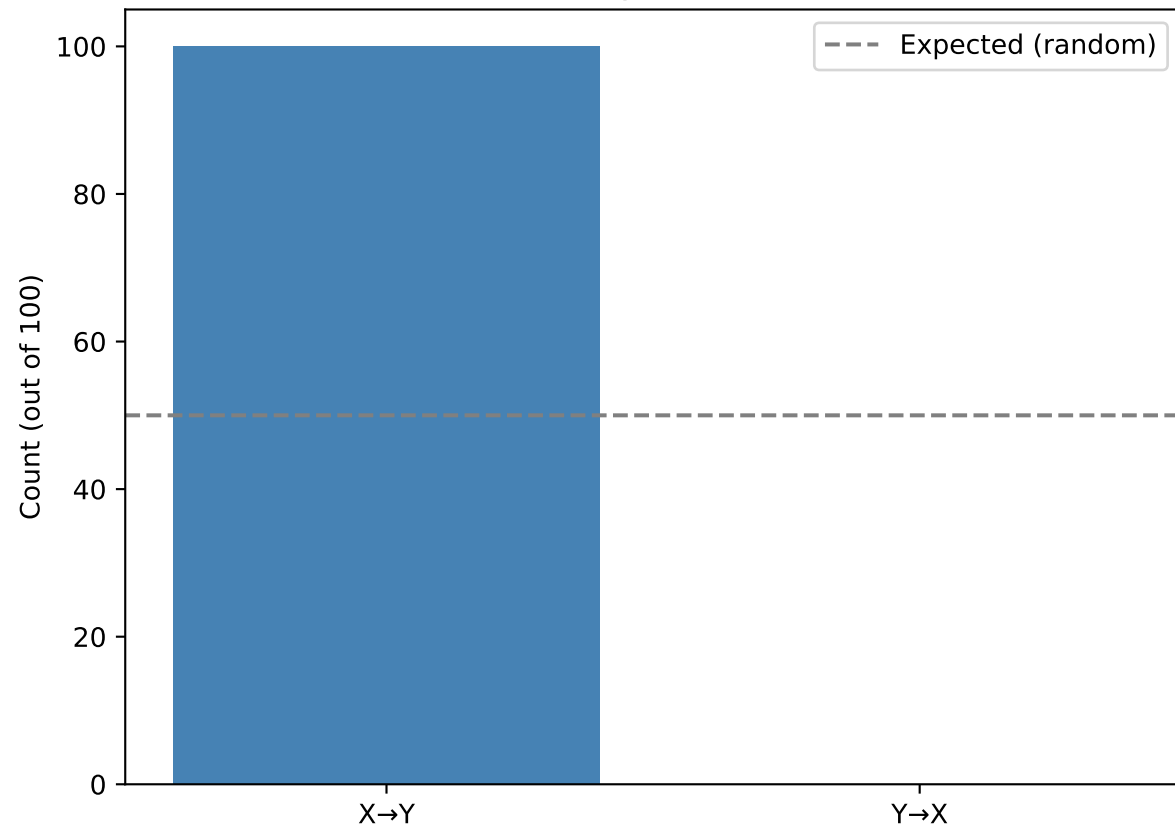


Linear Gaussian: Direction Bias
(Theoretically Unidentifiable)



Confounding: HCD Fails to Detect Hidden Variable
(Red: HCD output, Gray dashed: True structure)

