

Manual calculations of ADAGRAD:-

step 1:- $[x, y]$, $n=0.1$, epochs=1, $m=1$, $c=-1$, $\epsilon=10^{-8}$,

$$G_m = 0, G_c = 0$$

step 2:- iter=1

step 3:- sample=1

$$\text{step 4:- } g_m = -[y_i - mx_i - c]x_i$$

$$= -(3.4 - (1 \times 0.2) + 1) \times 0.2$$

$$= -0.84$$

$$g_c = -4.2$$

$$\text{step 5:- } G_m = G_m + (g_m)^2 = 0 + (0.84)^2 = 0.7056$$

$$G_c = G_c + (g_c)^2 = 0 + (4.2)^2 = 17.64$$

$$\text{step 6:- } \Delta m = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{0.7056 \times 10^{-8}}} \times (0.84) = 0.09999$$

$$\Delta c = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{17.64 \times 10^{-8}}} \times (-4.2) = 0.09999$$

$$\text{step 7:- } m = m + \Delta m = 1 + 0.09999 = 1.09999$$

$$c = c + \Delta c = -1 + 0.09999 = -0.90001$$

step 8:- sample = sample + 1 = 1 + 1 = 2

step 9:- $2 > 2 \Rightarrow \text{false}$
go to step 4.

$$\text{step 4:- } g_m = -[y_i - mx_i - c]x_i$$

$$= -(3.8 - (1.09999 \times 0.4) + 0.90001) \times 0.4$$

$$g_m = -0.72044$$

$$g_c = -1.8011$$

Step 5: $G_m = G_m + (g_m)^2 = 0.7056 + 0.5190 = 1.2246$

$G_c = G_c + (g_c)^2 = 17.64 + 3.2439 = 20.8839$

Step 6: $\Delta m = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{1.2246 \times 10^{-8}}} \times (-0.72044) = 0.065102$

$\Delta c = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{20.8839 \times 10^{-8}}} \times (-0.8011) = 0.03941$

Step 7: $m = 1.7997 + 0.065102 = 2.0550$

$c = -0.01 + 0.03941 = 0.03931$

Step 8: $\text{sample} = \text{sample} + 1 = 2 + 1 = 3 > 2$

→ go to 9th step

Step 9: $\text{iter} = \text{iter} + 1 = 1 + 1 = 2$

Step 10: $\text{iter} > \text{epochs} \Rightarrow 2 > 2 \Rightarrow \text{false}$ go to step 4.

Step 4: $\text{sample} = 1$

Step 5: $g_m = -(2.5737) \times 0.2 = -0.5187$

$g_c = -2.5737$

Step 6: $G_m = G_m + (g_m)^2 = 1.2246 + 0.2690 = 1.4936$

$G_c = G_c + (g_c)^2 = 20.8839 + 6.7283 = 27.612$

Step 7: $\Delta m = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{1.4936 \times 10^{-8}}} \times (-0.5187) = 0.01789$

$\Delta c = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{27.61 \times 10^{-8}}} \times (-2.5737) = 0.04936$

Step 8: $m = m + \Delta m = 2.08289$

$c = c + \Delta c = 0.04246$

Step 9: $\text{sample} = \text{sample} + 1 = 1 + 1 = 2 > 2$ false
go to step 4.

Step 4:- $g_m = - \left[3.8 - (2.08289 \times 0.4) - 0.44246 \right]$
 $= 1.00972$

$g_c = -2.5243$

Step 5:- $g_m = 1.4936 + (-1.00972)^2 = 2.531$

$g_c = 27.6122 + (-2.5243)^2 = 33.9842$

Step 6:- $\Delta m = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{2.531 + 10^8}} \times (-1.00972) = 0.06369$

$\Delta c = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{33.9842 + 10^8}} \times (-2.5243) = 0.0433$

Step 7:- $m = m + \Delta m = 2.08289 + 0.06369 = 2.1465$

$c = c + \Delta c = 0.48576$

Step 8:- $\text{sample} = \text{sample} + 1 = 241 = 3 \text{ no. of samples}$

Step 9:- $\text{iter} = \text{iter} + 1 = 27133 > \text{epochs}$

Step 10:- $\text{print}(m, c)$

Step 11:- calculate mean square error:

$$= \frac{1}{2 \times 2} \sum [y_i - y_p]^2 = \frac{1}{4} \left[(3.4(2.1465 \times 0.2) - 0.48576)^2 + (3.8 - (2.1465 \times 0.4) - 0.48576)^2 \right]$$

$mse = 3.05121$